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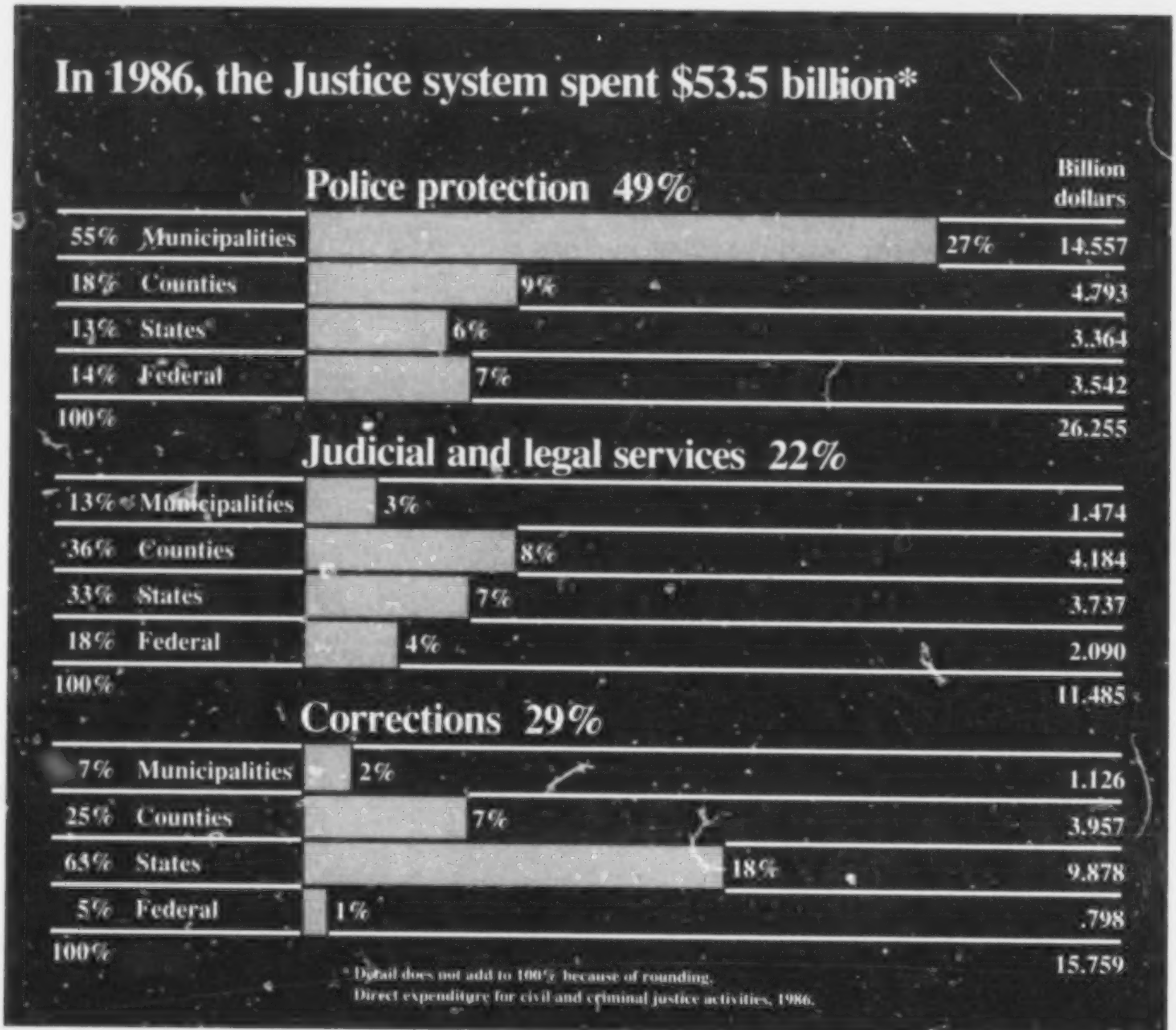

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Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1984, 1985, and 1986

August 1991, NCJ-124139

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Steven D. Dillingham, Ph.D.
Director

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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

Important note

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) discontinued its annual Survey of Criminal and Civil Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) for budgetary reasons following the collection of 1979 data. That survey provided comparable trend data from 1971 to 1979. Beginning with 1980, BJS adopted a different methodology to compile and present annual public expenditure and employment data in less detail and at reduced cost. This is done by "extracting" criminal justice data from the Census Bureau's annual government finance and employment surveys; hence, the BJS reports presenting these data are called the Extracts series. This report presents 1984, 1985, and 1986 data from that methodology and 1980-86 trend data. Special surveys collected 1985 and 1988 CJEE data that are comparable to data for 1971-79.

Users of the 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 (forthcoming) CJEE volumes will notice that the current methodology produces considerably less detailed information than is available from those special CJEE surveys. Another significant difference, which is not as noticeable, relates to the comparability of the data in this report with data collected in those CJEE surveys. While great care was taken to adjust the source data to maximize comparability with the CJEE data, irreducible differences remain.

In making trend comparisons, users should limit their analysis to one of the two sources:

- long-term trends for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 from the **CJEE** series
- recent year-to-year trends from the 1980-86 **Extracts** reports.

See the Survey methodology for more information.

Preface

This publication is the 20th in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. Over the past two decades there have been significant changes in the methodology used to produce justice expenditure and employment data. Generally, 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 data from the BJS Survey of Criminal and Civil Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) are comparable, but the data for 1980-86 that are contained in this report were collected using a different methodology and are not completely comparable to the CJEE data.

This publication covers three reporting periods: Expenditure data are for the fiscal years 1984, 1985, and 1986, and employment data are for the months of October 1984, 1985, and 1986.[1]

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[1] Fiscal year ending dates vary among governments; see the Survey methodology for details.

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Introduction

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant differences between the 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 BJS Survey of Criminal and Civil Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) and the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts series (Extracts).

Following the text are the data tables, which are organized into four major parts:

- Section I (tables A-K) presents 1980-86 trend data.
- Section II (tables 1-20) presents 1986 expenditure and employment data.
- Section III (tables 1-20) presents data for 1985.
- Section IV (tables 1-20) presents data for 1984.

Within sections II-IV, tables are arranged to show—

- national estimates, by level of government and type of justice activity
- State and local estimates, by level of government, type of justice activity, and State
- individual government functional detail for State governments, 68 large counties, and 49 large cities.

Within each of these sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Sections II-IV conclude with tables presenting "supplemental" information for the individual State and local governments displayed in earlier tables. The data presented there include—

- total and per capita State personal income
- three categories of government expenditure—total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), direct expenditure only, and total general expenditure
- two categories of full-time equivalent employment (all functions and general functions only).

Finally, the Appendix contains definitions of terms and concepts used in this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106; 313-763-5010.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions of the terms and concepts used in this report are presented in the Appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, total expenditure, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "local, total" figures are those paid to the State government. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The second concept is full-time equivalent employment. This is a statistical measure that estimates the total workforce accounting for the less than full-time employment of part-time employees. Prior to 1986 the formula for computing full-time equivalent employment was payroll based; specifically, it was calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and then multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Beginning in 1986, it is computed by dividing the part-time hours paid by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resultant quotient to the number of full-time employees. In both formulas the calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations. Users should consult the Survey methodology for additional information before making comparisons of data from the two formulas.

Total general expenditure includes data for general purpose governments (Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments) and limited purpose governments (independent school districts and special districts). Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of such governments for nonjustice activities, especially education.

Note that these percentages are not comparable to those presented in reports for 1971-79 because the 1971-79 reports used different denominators.

Finally, the judicial and legal services category in this report combines court functions, prosecution and legal services functions, and public defense activities, which are displayed separately in the CJEE reports for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 (forthcoming). These judicial categories include data for both criminal and civil justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies handling both criminal and civil activities.

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

In the individual city tables, certain cities displayed either are independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate entirely or in part as a consolidated city-county government. These governments are classified as municipalities by the Census Bureau and are included as municipalities in the tables presenting data by level of government. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function of most municipalities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and correctional systems and may have significant public defense expenditures. There were 65 such local governments in the United States in 1983. In the CJEE reports, data were presented for all but a few in Virginia that did not fall into the sample or did not respond to the survey. The reduced survey coverage discussed below for the Extracts reports allows the presentation of data for the 14 with a 1980 population of 300,000 or more.

Tables 15-17 and 20 in sections II-IV display data for the independent cities of Washington, D.C. (which also has State-type responsibilities), Baltimore, Md., and St. Louis, Mo., and for the consolidated city-county governments of San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Indianapolis, Ind.; Baton Rouge and New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; New York City, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.

Meaning of symbols

The following symbols are used in the tables:

--	Less than 0.05%
. . .	Not available

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

General

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in the Appendix. Data in this report are essentially comparable to data previously published for 1980-83 except for the addition of a combined "judicial and legal services" category in 1982 for which data were unavailable in 1980-81. Significant differences in the methodology used to collect data for those years versus the methodology used to collect data for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 through CJEE make comparing data across those periods problematic. It is important to note that long-term trend comparisons between the data in this Extracts report and data in the CJEE reports are complicated by changes in methodology in the Justice Expenditure and Employment series. These changes are described in this section.

The CJEE surveys determined "variable passthrough" data for State and local governments. These data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, which required that block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments on the basis of the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources. The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 changed the distribution formula and based the new one on expenditure from general purpose revenue sources. The Justice Assistance Act of 1984 returned to the variable passthrough formula. Justice expenditure data cannot be produced on either basis from this limited compilation for 1984-86.

Changes over time

In late 1980 the annual Survey of Criminal and Civil Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report, an annual publication providing national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

Its cancellation left a gap in national criminal justice statistics, which this Extracts series is designed to fill, albeit on a limited basis.

Instead of presenting data based on a separate survey, this report contains justice expenditure and employment data from the Census Bureau's 1984-86 sample surveys of governmental finances and employment.

Those Census Bureau surveys have traditionally provided limited data on the justice activities of police protection (from 1902) and corrections (from 1954), with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys collected "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment from those sources. (See "Differences in detail" below regarding the "judicial and legal services" and "other" categories.)

Beginning with 1980, BJS "extracted" justice data from the ongoing Census Bureau surveys and published them in the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts series.

Adopting an alternate statistical source necessarily results in differences, which can be classified into five broad groups:

- differences in coverage
- differences in detail
- differences in definitions
- differences in sample design
- differences in survey procedures.

These differences are described below.

Differences in coverage

For the Extracts series, only limited data have been available on the justice activities of the Federal Government—major totals for police protection, judicial and legal services, and corrections. In contrast, the CJEE surveys cover all six justice activities (police protection, courts, prosecution and legal services, public defense, corrections, and other justice). From 1971 to 1979, Federal data were collected through a mail canvass that allowed the inclusion of some agencies' data not available separately through the source documents used here. It also allowed a more accurate proration of data among the activities for agencies with multiple functions. The 1985 and 1988 CJEE surveys used the same methodology as the Extracts series to collect Federal data.

For State governments, Extracts data are not available on the activities of universities, including campus police ($142 million in expenditure and 13,000 employees in 1978)[2] and university-based medical examiners and legal aid clinics. No justice data are reported on the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, last published in the 1978 CJEE report.

Differences in detail

The CJEE surveys collect data separately for courts, prosecution and legal services, and public defense, which are combined in a single category of "judicial and legal services" in the Extracts series. The CJEE surveys further separate court data into varying numbers of subfunctional categories depending on the type and size of the government. No court subfunctional data are shown in this report.

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[2] 1979 data for campus police and special police forces were collected but not published separately in the appendixes of the 1979 report because of budgetary constraints.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

The CJEE subfunctions of courts are—

- State governments—
  - Appellate courts
    - Courts of last resort
    - Intermediate appellate courts
  - Courts of general jurisdiction
  - Courts of limited jurisdiction
  - Miscellaneous

- Large county governments—
  - Courts of general jurisdiction
  - Courts of limited jurisdiction
  - Miscellaneous.

The CJEE program also presents more subfunctional detail for corrections. For the Extracts reports the only subfunctional detail is for State government correctional expenditure for institutions versus all other corrections (parole, probation, and so forth).

The CJEE corrections subfunctions are—

- State governments—
  - Institutions for:
    - Men
    - Women
    - Juveniles
    - Other/combined
    - Corrections administration
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous

- Large county governments—
  - Institutions for:
    - Juveniles
    - Other/combined
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous

- Large city governments—
  - Institutions
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous.

The CJEE program includes a residual "other" category not available in the Extracts series. This category includes expenditure and employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that were not allocable to separate categories, such as operating State criminal justice planning agencies and crime commissions. Much of the data included in this category reflected block grants from the now defunct Law

Definitional differences affecting comparability between Extracts (regular program) and CJEE data

(Note: In some instances the differences are not strictly definitional in nature, but they are included here for practical reasons.)

As a service to users, the effect of each definitional difference is indicated with a plus sign (+), a minus sign (-), or an asterisk (*). The sign indicates the general direction toward which the difference tends to push the data in this report; (+) means the difference generally makes the Extracts data here higher than in the CJEE survey, (-) means that it makes the data lower, and (*) indicates that either effect is likely or not applicable. For example, exclusion of special police forces in the regular police protection category receives a minus sign (-) because it results in the data being lower compared to the CJEE definition.

Police protection

(+) The regular Census Bureau programs include unsworn school crossing guards, parking meter-readers, and animal wardens, if employed by a police agency, which CJEE excluded unless they possessed general arrest powers. However, the expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for these are probably not substantial.

(-) The regular surveys generally do not include as "police" those special police forces that are organizationally part of a nonjustice agency, although the counties and cities on the finance survey mail panel were instructed to include them. These were picked up in the CJEE survey if they possessed general arrest powers. The effect of this difference would vary according to the government involved, being on the whole greater for State governments than for localities. (The regular survey forms were revised in 1984 to include these police forces.)

(+) The regular programs include motor vehicle inspection and driver-licensing activities of police agencies, which were excluded from CJEE. The effect of this difference would depend on each government's (primarily each State's) division of responsibility for these activities.

(+) The police protection definition in the regular surveys includes "traffic control and traffic safety including related traffic engineering activities (but not highway planning and engineering)," which were outside the scope of CJEE. The impact of including these activities would vary among governments.

(+) In the regular employment mail survey, respondents are instructed to include constables, which the CJEE survey may have classified as judicial employees in some States.

(+) The judicial employees of sheriffs' offices (bailiffs and so forth) were frequently reported under police protection in the regular employment survey because the data are gathered entirely by mail survey and the general questionnaire did not explicitly state to report them elsewhere. (Beginning in 1983 the special supplement form sent to sheriffs' offices in certain States did ask for a more detailed breakdown.) The CJEE reported them under the judicial category.

Judicial and legal services

(-) The regular finance program generally would not include the judicial activities of local sheriffs' offices under the judicial category unless the financial records used broke out this activity.

Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). In 1979 this category accounted for 1.7% of total justice expenditure and less than 1% of employment and payroll. In the Extracts series, activities included in the CJEE "other" category are classified under one of the three major categories wherever possible.

(This applies mostly to the smaller mail panel units.) In CJEE, much effort was made to allocate the activities of sheriffs' offices among the police protection, corrections, and judicial categories.

(+) Although not strictly a difference in definitions, the regular programs' judicial data may include probation (especially juvenile) when it is an unrecognizable part of the courts in source documents used to compile the data. (Again, this applies predominantly to the mail panel.)

(+) The regular programs' definition of judicial includes "register of wills and similar probate functions," which may have been partly or entirely excluded by the CJEE program in some States depending on whether it was a court activity (included) or an administrative activity (excluded).

Corrections

(-) The regular programs do not include State hospitals for the criminally insane unless operated by a correctional agency. In CJEE these were covered even if part of a mental health agency.

(*) The regular finance survey includes all the costs of prison industries other than those goods and services purchased by a government. The CJEE survey included only the supervision costs.

(-) The scope of correctional facilities covered in the regular programs is not as broad as CJEE. The CJEE survey included every public institution identified by the biennial census of juvenile detention and correctional facilities. This census lists a facility if it had at least one juvenile who was a committed or detained delinquent or status offender, with the balance of its population consisting of dependent, neglected, abused, emotionally disturbed, or mentally retarded juveniles. In the regular programs, some of these facilities are classified as welfare institutions.

(-) Until fiscal 1982 the mail survey forms for municipal and town finances of places less than 300,000 population did not list probation and parole under the instructions for reporting corrections expenditure. This activity comprised 14% of all municipal corrections outlays in fiscal 1979 and probably even less a proportion of the expenditure of smaller places.

Finance categories

(*) The regular finance survey's functional data include employer contributions for all employee benefits except those to self-administered retirement systems, which are, in effect, interfund transfers. (State and local governments contributed $15 billion to all such retirement plans in fiscal 1983.) In the CJEE series, payments for such fringe benefits as employer contributions to retirement plans and for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance plans were excluded.** This difference probably affects the data for State governments less than local ones because States administer employee retirement systems accounting for over 85% of the total membership in such plans (which often include local employees). Thus, in both the CJEE and regular finance surveys the data for most States exclude the single largest employee benefit. On the other hand, more members of police pension funds belong to locally administered systems than to State systems.

(*) In the CJEE survey, payments by States, counties, and municipalities to school districts, special districts, and the Federal Government were treated as direct expenditure rather than intergovernmental expenditure. Complicating this difference is that in the regular finance program unusual or rare financial transactions are sometimes treated as "impossible codes." For instance, payments to the Federal Government for boarding State prisoners fall under an impossible code category and would be classified as a miscellaneous intergovernmental expenditure, not corrections. The number of such transactions in the justice field, however, is probably quite small and was investigated during the special review procedures, described elsewhere in this report. For purposes of this report, payments to the Federal Government for justice activities are included with direct current expenditures of that activity (mainly corrections).

(*) Compilation of the entire finances of a government is sometimes at odds with a study focusing on specific functions. For example, a "global" compilation necessarily deducts interagency reimbursements from an expenditure to avoid duplication. To illustrate, expenses of a county counsel may be shown in fiscal reports as being the net of reimbursements from other agencies for whom the agency provides legal advice. This is also a common occurrence with State correctional agencies (and not limited to prison industries). For the State governments and large cities and counties shown individually in this report, a special effort was made to add back in these interagency reimbursements. (See "Data collection" below.)

**The reason for excluding them related to one of the major uses of the CJEF data—to allocate justice assistance grants among governments—and to the treatment of employee benefit payments by certain governmental financial-reporting systems. Employer contributions for fringe benefits are often reported for the entire government; amounts attributable to particular agencies or activities cannot be segregated. Thus, to ensure that no government(s) would be at a disadvantage for being unable to allocate employee benefits by function, these amounts were excluded from every government's criminal justice expenditure.

The CJEE survey publications display expenditure categories more detailed than those in the Extracts reports:

- Capital outlays are subdivided into equipment, construction, and the purchase of land and existing structures. These breakdowns are not shown in the present report except for construction outlays for correctional activities of the State and large local governments.
- Intergovernmental expenditures were divided into payments to State governments and to local governments, which are combined in this publication.

Differences in definitions

Some of the most significant differences between the CJEE and Extracts series involve the definitions used. In reviewing these differences, the purpose of each source must be considered. The functional approach of the CJEE survey centered on a narrow range of just a portion of the activities of this country's governments. In contrast, the Census Bureau's governmental statistics program (which produces the Extracts data) is designed to produce general purpose, "global" statistics on the finances (including revenue, expenditure, indebtedness, and cash and security holdings) and employment of all governments, classified along broad functional lines. Indeed, as described later, this global approach is sometimes at odds with a functional scope, such as the CJEE's.

Before listing the differences in functional categories, certain general statements can be made. First, the regular Census Bureau programs often classify the entire expenditure and employment of a criminal justice agency or activity according to its major purpose, when some of the expenditures and employment may be partially excluded in CJEE. For instance, the regular surveys may classify all of a highway patrol as police protection, from which CJEE excludes expenditures and employment related to driver licensing.

Second, and conversely, the regular programs generally do not require that the minor portion of a noncriminal justice agency allocated to a justice activity in CJEE be separately identified, such as park rangers of a parks department or a law library connected to a larger facility.

Third, in the CJEE surveys certain activities are classified for justice purposes only when performed by a justice agency, such as child support enforcement. Classification in the regular programs may be more variable.

As seen in the "Definitional differences" box, the differences between the regular programs and the CJEE surveys result in a net effect on the data in this report, with some differences forcing the data in one direction being offset by those moving the data in the opposite direction. The final effect depends on such factors as—

- the organizational structure of a government (for example, whether court clerical operations are handled by the court itself or a county clerk's office)
- the assignment of responsibility for nonjustice activities (for example, whether or not driver licensing is assigned to a police or motor vehicle department)
- State and local laws (for example, whether regular or special police have authority to make arrests on park property)
- the detail available in financial records (for example, whether court probation expenditures are listed separately)
- the fiscal structure of a State (for example, whether local employees belong to a State- or locally administered retirement system).

As described under "Data collection" below, some of the differences were narrowed during the intensive review of the State and large local government data for this report. Also, the regular surveys since 1980 have reduced the differences further (for example, by revising instructions on survey forms).

Differences in sample design

Unlike CJEE, the sample used to produce the 1984-86 estimates of justice expenditure and employment in this report was not designed specifically to provide data on any particular function(s).

The regular survey sample[3] is drawn from the 1982 Census of Governments and includes—

- county governments having 50,000 or more inhabitants
- all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having 25,000 or more inhabitants
- all school districts with 5,000 or more enrollment
- local governments (counties, municipalities, townships, special districts, and school districts) whose relative importance in their State, based on annual expenditure or indebtedness according to the 1977 Census of Governments, was above a specified level
- a random sample of the remaining local governments (including special districts and school districts).

The random selection of the remaining units was made from a compilation of all local governments within selected large Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's), other major counties, and the balance of the State, further grouped by type and size of government. The sample was chosen using probabilities that were based on the ratio of each government's fiscal 1977 expenditure or indebtedness to the State total for noncertainty units.

The CJEE survey samples differ in that they include all county governments, all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having a population of 10,000 or more, and a random sample of the remaining cities and townships according to the relative size of their police protection expenditure. Approximately 12,000 local governments comprise the CJEE samples, while the regular sample has about 20,000, of which 9,500 are counties, cities, and townships. (More information on the survey samples is provided below under "Data limitations.")

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[3] The regular surveys include special districts and school districts, but the surveys do not collect justice data from these districts because they generally perform no or very limited justice functions.

Differences in survey procedures

No field visits to State and local governments were made specifically for this report. In the CJEE surveys, specially trained field representatives visit every State government, the largest counties, and the largest municipalities to compile justice data from the governments' own records.

No separate mail canvass forms were used for this report. The CJEE surveys have their own questionnaires.

The regular surveys expend less effort to allocate data than the CJEE. The CJEE often relies on prorating the expenditure and employment of agencies or activities among justice sectors (for example, sheriffs' offices) or between in-scope and out-of-scope activities (for example, special police forces of nonjustice agencies). In cases where the regular surveys do allocate data, the allocation factors may not be identical to those used in CJEE. The regular surveys focus more on the governmental function than on the agency involved. For instance, expenditure may be classified by function (for example, general control) rather than agency (for example, district attorney, formerly classified as a general control activity). This made some data unavailable for this report.

In the CJEE surveys, trained Census Bureau field representatives are instructed to make a special effort to collect data on criminal justice expenditure and employment funded by the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA). They also were trained to allocate that portion of general government services (for example, building maintenance, computer services, and communications) attributable to justice activities. In the Census Bureau's regular finance and employment surveys, these items are more likely to be aggregated into miscellaneous categories.

Minor amounts for purchasing equipment were not always separated from current operations expenditure in the finance survey.

The Census Bureau's public employment survey is conducted mainly by mail canvass, including State and large local governments whose finances were compiled by Bureau staff in both the finance and CJEE surveys. (Some State governments provide special employment tabulations for their agencies from which the necessary data are extracted by Census Bureau staff.)

Compared to individual compilation, the mail canvass approach poses several problems:

- It limits the amount of instructions that can be provided.
- Respondents are less likely to separate police protection employment between sworn and nonsworn personnel.
- Juvenile detention facilities are less likely to be recorded under the corrections activity, while court-operated probation may be left under the judicial and legal activity.

Some of these problems have been abated since the 1980-81 regular surveys by changes in the survey instruments or review procedures. (For other mail canvass limitations and the steps taken to deal with them, see "Data collection" below.)

Conclusion

This section described the differences between the CJEE surveys and the regular Census Bureau programs from which data for this report were extracted. To reduce the extent of these differences and make the data conform as closely as possible to CJEE, special steps were taken, which are described below under "Data collection" and include additional review, data adjustment, and reclassification of activities. Because of these adjustments, the data in this report differ from those published by the Census Bureau in its regular finance and employment reports. For future compilations the Census Bureau plans to continue modifying its survey procedures where feasible.

The survey period

The expenditure and employment data in this report cover the following periods:

- The employment data are for October of the year indicated.
- The Federal Government expenditure data are for fiscal 1984 (October 1, 1983, to September 30, 1984), fiscal 1985 (October 1, 1984, to September 30, 1985), and fiscal 1986 (October 1, 1985, to September 30, 1986).
- The State expenditure data cover the fiscal years ending June 30 of the year indicated for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31 (including independent school districts); Texas, August 31 (including independent school districts); and Alabama and Michigan, September 30.
- For local governments the fiscal years reported are those ending between July 1 and June 30. Most municipalities and counties end their fiscal years on December 31 or June 30. The fiscal years reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30 of the year indicated.
- Some agencies operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the parent government. In such instances, figures included are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the parent government's regular fiscal year.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Data collection

This report is based on a special compilation of data and sources available from the Census Bureau's regular surveys of public finances and employment. The recurrent series of annual publications on governmental finances (series GF) and public employment (series GE) provide data on expenditure and employment, by function, of the Federal, State, and local governments (counties, cities, townships, school districts, and special districts). The data collection procedures of these surveys for the expenditure and employment data are described below.

Once the data are collected, intensive computer editing of the data at various stages of processing minimizes errors that may be introduced during processing in the regular programs. The data extracted from those programs for this report received additional examination. The local government expenditure and employment estimates were reviewed, potential problems investigated, and data revised, where necessary. Data for each of the States and large counties and cities displayed individually were scrutinized and compared to prior years' data. After compilation for the general finance survey, a special reviewer examined in detail the expenditure data for these large governments and investigated special data compilation problems and adjusted data as needed. A separate computer edit was then performed. Where possible, both expenditure and employment data were adjusted to correct errors, reclassify activities, and narrow differences with the CJEE surveys. Specific procedures included referring to alternate sources of data, estimating missing data, and refining data through proration (for example, sheriffs' offices).

Expenditure data

Federal Government expenditure data for 1984 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1984 data presented in The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year 1986. Federal Government expenditure data for 1985 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1985 data presented in The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year 1987. Federal Government expenditure data for 1986 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1986 data presented in The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year 1988. Certain adjustments were made in Federal data to arrive at Census Bureau "expenditure" amounts.

Census Bureau representatives compiled State expenditure statistics as well as those for large counties and cities from official reports and records, with the advice of State and local officers and employees. The figures were classified according to standard Census Bureau categories for reporting large government expenditures and were reviewed intensively. The remaining data were provided either by local officials in response to a mail survey using detailed questionnaires tailored to the type of government involved or as a result of central data collection arrangements with State governments. Through these efforts, only a minor percentage of the general government sample (nearly all quite small governments) remained incomplete. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (None of the individually published governments show prior-year expenditure data because they are either office or field compiled.)

Employment data

Federal Government civilian employment data were obtained from records maintained by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. These records did not provide the information necessary to compute full-time equivalent employment.

Mail instruments tailored to the various types of governments and agencies surveyed supplied the statistics for State and local governments. State government data were based on a complete canvass of all State departments, agencies, and institutions, some of which were obtained from central respondents of certain States. Questionnaires for local governments were generally sent to a local central reporting office, supplemented by special mailings to dependent agencies. Usable replies were received from about 85%-90% of the local mail panel depending upon the year. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (Individually published local governments are footnoted where prior-year data are used. Because they are canvassed on an agency basis, State government data may consist partly of prior-year amounts.)

For the mail portion of the surveys, figures reported by government officials are generally accepted as being substantially correct. In some cases, varying interpretations of the instructions or deficiencies in governmental employment and fiscal records may make it difficult for officials to render complete and accurate reports for their governments. These difficulties are dealt with by—

- careful definition of terms and detailed instructions in difficult cases
- supplemental correspondence and telephone followup to officials
- intensive examination of data collected, that is, verification of internal consistency and comparison with previous reports and other sources of data.

Prior to 1986, full-time equivalent employment (FTE) was computed using a payroll-based formula:

$$\text{FTE} = \frac{\text{total full- and part-time pay}}{\text{full-time pay}} \times \text{full-time employees}$$

Beginning with 1986, full-time equivalent employment is computed using a formula based on hours worked:

$$\text{FTE} = \frac{\text{part-time hours paid}}{\text{standard number of hours for full-time employees}} \times \text{full-time employees}$$

The formula was changed because the payroll-based formula necessarily assumed that there is little or no difference between average wage rates for full-time and part-time workers; however, this is seldom the case. Part-time pay scales are generally below those for full-time workers, thus resulting in an understatement of full-time equivalent employment. A preliminary estimate is that the understatement falls between 2.8% and 3.8% at the national level. The payroll-based methodology may also produce a "trend bias" if the rate of change in part-time employment is different from that in full-time employment. Users should keep in mind the expected understatement of FTE in years prior to 1986 when making trend comparisons.

Data limitations

Data limitation issues are also addressed elsewhere in the Survey methodology where appropriate. Generally, data limitations reflect the fact that the surveys from which this report was extracted are not designed specifically to obtain data on justice functions.

The survey sample for the local government justice expenditure and employment estimates in this report also was not designed specifically to produce data on these activities. (The sample design is described elsewhere in the Survey methodology.) Thus, the sampling variability, or "standard error," for the justice activities is apt to be larger than for the major categories in the Census Bureau's regular surveys and for the same functions in the CJEE series.

The "standard error" is a measurement of variation among the estimates from all possible samples, of which this is one, having the same size and selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from the different samples would vary from each other (and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures). The standard error, therefore, measures the precision with which an estimate from one of these samples approximates the average result of all the possible samples.

Estimates of the standard errors for the sample-based aggregates in this report were previously calculated for local government fiscal 1979 police protection direct current expenditure and for October 1979 local police total full-time equivalent employment from the regular programs. For the expenditure aggregates, the standard errors were found to be 1% or less for 25 States, between 1% and 2% for 17 States, and between 2% and 5% for 8 States. For the employment aggregates, these were found to be 1% or less for 19 States, between 1% and 2% for 18 States, and between 2% and 5% for 13 States. Sampling errors of the 1983 data are expected to be of the same order of magnitude because the same panel and survey procedures were used in both the 1979 and 1983 surveys.

In reviewing the sample-based estimates in this report, bear in mind that the sampling variability for smaller components, such as type of local government detail, is likely to be greater than the standard errors listed above. Conversely, because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable (on a relative standard error basis) than the local government estimates they include. Because the national estimates of local government expenditure and employment are based on summations of individual State data, they are more reliable than the State-area data.

The data also are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should generally be cautious in comparing governments because differences among State and local governments in functional responsibilities, governmental structure, degree of urbanization, and population density can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

Data differing from other publications

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the Census Bureau's annual finance and employment reports because of the more intensive review procedures used for this special compilation, the refinement of data involved, and the definitional differences discussed in this report.

The data in this report for 1985 also differ from those previously published by BJS in its CJEE series. The previously published BJS data for 1985 should be used in trend analyses with other CJEE data for 1971-79 and 1988. The 1985 data in this Extracts report should be used in trend analyses with the 1984-86 data here and with the 1980-83 data published in the Extracts series.

Trends: Selected years, 1980-86

Table A. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1982-86

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local: Total	Local: Counties	Local: Municipalities
Expenditure in millions							
1982	$35,842	$4,458	$31,573	$11,602	$20,968	$ 8,636	$12,455
1983	39,680	4,944	34,836	12,785	23,186	9,792	13,550
1984	43,943	5,868	38,156	14,213	25,154	10,617	14,696
1985	48,563	6,416	42,284	16,252	27,462	11,610	16,011
1986	53,500	6,595	47,070	18,556	30,178	13,031	17,346
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1982-83	10.7%	10.9%	10.3%	10.2%	10.6%	13.4%	8.8%
1983-84	10.7	18.7	9.5	11.2	8.5	8.4	8.5
1984-85	10.5	9.3	10.8	14.3	9.2	9.4	8.9
1985-86	10.2	2.8	11.3	14.2	9.9	12.2	8.3
Total from 1982-86	49.3	47.9	49.1	59.9	43.9	50.9	39.3

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total.

Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

Table B. Direct justice expenditure.

Total direct expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1982-86

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local: Total	Local: Counties	Local: Municipalities
Expenditure in millions							
1982	$35,842	$4,269	$31,573	$10,651	$20,922	$ 8,556	$12,366
1983	39,680	4,844	34,836	11,709	23,127	9,705	13,422
1984	43,943	5,787	38,156	13,081	25,075	10,518	14,557
1985	48,563	6,279	42,284	14,903	27,381	11,517	15,864
1986	53,500	6,430	47,070	16,978	30,092	12,935	17,157
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1982-83	10.7%	13.5%	10.3%	9.9%	10.5%	13.4%	8.5%
1983-84	10.7	19.5	9.5	11.7	8.4	8.4	8.5
1984-85	10.5	8.5	10.8	13.9	9.2	9.5	9.0
1985-86	10.2	2.4	11.3	13.9	9.9	12.3	8.2
Total from 1982-86	49.3	50.6	49.1	59.4	43.8	51.2	38.7

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table C. Justice employment.

Total employees and percent change, by type of government, October 1982-86

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
Total employment							
1982	1,270,342	94,555	1,175,787	341,010	834,777	319,690	515,087
1983	1,313,831	103,842	1,209,989	358,528	851,461	331,071	520,390
1984	1,373,354	106,926	1,266,428	387,398	879,030	351,175	527,855
1985	1,422,718	110,653	1,312,065	407,792	904,273	368,500	535,773
1986	1,464,070	112,375	1,351,695	425,292	926,403	382,711	543,692
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1982-83	3.4%	9.8%	2.9%	5.1%	2.0%	3.6%	1.0%
1983-84	4.5	3.0	4.7	8.1	3.2	6.1	1.4
1984-85	3.6	3.5	3.6	5.3	2.9	4.9	1.5
1985-86	2.9	1.6	3.0	4.3	2.4	3.9	1.5
Total from 1982-86	15.3	18.8	15.0	24.7	11.0	19.7	5.6

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table D. Justice payroll.

October payroll and percent change, by type of government, October 1982-86

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
October payroll in thousands							
1982	$2,064,748	$209,433	$1,855,315	$577,808	$1,277,507	$472,129	$ 805,378
1983	2,285,595	256,930	2,028,665	639,616	1,389,049	513,129	875,920
1984	2,535,148	293,283	2,241,865	726,281	1,515,585	574,862	940,722
1985	2,767,277	298,106	2,469,171	812,136	1,657,035	640,502	1,016,533
1986	2,975,373	309,960	2,665,413	893,910	1,771,503	694,777	1,076,727
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1982-83	10.7%	22.7%	9.3%	10.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.8%
1983-84	10.9	14.1	10.5	13.5	9.1	12.0	7.4
1984-85	9.2	1.6	10.1	11.8	9.3	11.4	8.1
1985-86	7.5	4.0	7.9	10.1	6.9	8.5	5.9
Total from 1982-86	44.1	48.0	43.7	54.7	38.7	47.2	33.7

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table E. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure, by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1980-86

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
All governments				
1980	...	$15,163,029	...	$ 6,900,751
1981	...	16,822,094	...	7,868,822
1982	$35,841,916	19,022,184	$ 7,770,785	9,048,947
1983	39,680,167	20,648,200	8,620,604	10,411,363
1984	43,942,690	22,685,766	9,463,180	11,793,744
1985	48,563,068	24,399,355	10,628,816	13,534,897
1986	53,499,805	26,254,993	11,485,446	15,759,366
Percent change				
1980-86	...	73.2%	...	128.4%
1982-86	49.3%	38.0	47.8%	74.2
Federal[a]				
1980	...	$1,941,000	...	$408,000
1981	...	2,118,000	...	436,000
1982	$4,458,000	2,527,000	$1,390,000	541,000
1983	4,844,000	2,815,000	1,523,000	606,000
1984	5,868,000	3,396,000	1,785,000	687,000
1985	6,416,000	3,495,000	2,129,000	792,000
1986	6,595,000	3,643,000	2,090,000	862,000
Percent change				
1980-86	...	87.7%	...	111.3%
1982-86	47.9%	44.2	50.4%	59.3
Total State and local				
1980	...	$13,424,029	...	$ 6,515,689
1981	...	14,918,094	...	7,458,133
1982	$31,572,916	16,656,184	$6,380,785	8,535,947
1983	34,836,167	17,903,200	7,097,604	9,835,363
1984	38,155,690	19,330,766	7,678,180	11,146,744
1985	42,284,068	20,969,355	8,499,816	12,814,897
1986	47,069,805	22,712,993	9,395,446	14,961,366
Percent change				
1980-86	...	69.2%	...	129.6%
1982-86	49.1%	36.4	47.2%	75.3
State[b]				
1980	$ 9,256,443	$2,194,349	$2,051,108	$ 4,547,667
1981	10,372,682	2,479,905	2,332,434	5,179,448
1982	11,601,780	2,833,370	2,748,364	6,020,046
1983	12,785,244	2,963,067	2,949,598	6,872,579
1984	14,212,842	3,173,297	3,271,076	7,768,469
1985	16,252,377	3,468,821	3,635,984	9,147,572
1986	18,555,723	3,749,413	4,004,720	10,801,590
Percent change				
1980-86	100.5%	70.9%	95.2%	137.5%
1982-86	59.9	32.3	45.7	79.4
Local, total				
1980	...	$11,398,808	...	$2,277,257
1981	...	12,678,955	...	2,636,064
1982	$20,967,562	14,172,313	$3,784,285	3,010,964
1983	23,186,040	15,276,352	4,361,362	3,548,326
1984	25,154,172	16,515,727	4,627,473	4,010,972
1985	27,461,643	17,847,016	5,090,344	4,524,283
1986	30,178,432	19,355,599	5,690,544	5,132,289
Percent change				
1980-86	...	69.8%	...	125.4%
1982-86	43.9%	36.6	50.4%	70.5

Table E. Continued.

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Counties				
1980	. . .	$2,669,497	. . .	$1,777,763
1981	. . .	3,091,038	. . .	2,066,269
1982	$ 8,635,936	3,486,823	$2,805,312	2,343,801
1983	9,791,530	3,754,693	3,238,571	2,798,266
1984	10,616,787	4,051,074	3,401,793	3,163,920
1985	11,609,827	4,400,716	3,736,030	3,473,081
1986	13,031,109	4,801,572	4,209,092	4,020,445
Percent change				
1980-86	. . .	79.9%	. . .	126.2%
1982-86	50.9%	37.7	50.0%	71.5
Municipalities				
1980	. . .	$ 8,791,989	. . .	$ 527,060
1981	. . .	9,678,462	. . .	602,148
1982	$12,455,487	10,765,207	$ 981,963	708,317
1983	13,550,117	11,630,815	1,130,261	789,041
1984	14,696,313	12,565,350	1,235,073	895,890
1985	16,011,251	13,549,507	1,367,982	1,093,762
1986	17,346,101	14,685,842	1,495,968	1,164,291
Percent change				
1980-86	. . .	67.0%	. . .	120.9%
1982-86	39.3%	36.4	52.3%	64.4

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

. . .Not available.

[a] The 1980 and 1981 Extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense and are not comparable with data for 1982-86; hence, they are not displayed here.

[b] 1980 and 1981 State government totals include a residual "other" category not displayed separately here, but included in the total.

Table F. Justice employment.

Total employees, by activity and type of government, October 1980-86

Type of government and year	Total employment			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
All governments				
1980	...	714,660	...	270,647
1981	...	716,600	...	280,593
1982	1,270,342	723,923	247,697	298,722
1983	1,313,831	733,070	261,436	319,325
1984	1,373,354	746,974	277,578	348,802
1985	1,422,718	757,000	293,025	372,693
1986	1,464,070	771,917	300,126	392,027
Percent change				
1980-86	...	8.0%	...	44.8%
1982-86	15.3%	6.6	21.2%	31.2
Federal*				
1980	...	55,505	...	9,636
1981	...	56,472	...	9,925
1982	94,555	55,922	28,588	10,045
1983	103,842	63,898	29,834	10,110
1984	106,926	65,173	31,216	10,537
1985	110,653	66,024	33,168	11,461
1986	112,375	66,735	33,584	12,056
Percent change				
1980-86	...	20.2%	...	25.1%
1982-86	18.8%	19.3	17.5%	20.0
Total State and local				
1980	...	658,188	...	260,722
1981	...	661,095	...	270,957
1982	1,175,787	668,001	219,109	288,677
1983	1,209,989	669,172	231,602	309,215
1984	1,266,428	681,801	246,362	338,265
1985	1,312,065	690,976	259,857	361,232
1986	1,351,695	705,182	266,542	379,971
Percent change				
1980-86	...	7.1%	...	45.7%
1982-86	15.0%	5.6	21.6%	31.6
State				
1980	292,588	75,896	53,022	163,670
1981	302,245	76,477	55,455	170,313
1982	341,010	77,538	79,825	183,647
1983	358,528	77,387	83,546	197,595
1984	387,398	83,539	88,869	214,990
1985	407,792	83,603	93,543	230,646
1986	425,292	85,158	96,934	243,200
Percent change				
1980-86	45.4%	12.2%	82.8%	48.6%
1982-86	24.7	9.8	21.4	32.4
Local, total				
1980	...	582,292	...	97,052
1981	...	584,618	...	100,644
1982	834,777	590,463	139,284	105,030
1983	851,461	591,785	148,056	111,620
1984	879,030	598,262	157,493	123,275
1985	904,273	607,373	166,314	130,586
1986	926,403	620,024	169,608	136,771
Percent change				
1980-86	...	6.5%	...	40.9%
1982-86	11.0%	5.0	21.8%	30.2

Table F. Continued.

Type of government and year	Total employment			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Counties				
1980	...	131,645	...	77,451
1981	...	135,919	...	80,006
1982	319,690	137,082	98,291	84,317
1983	331,071	137,893	104,034	89,144
1984	351,175	139,417	113,688	98,070
1985	368,500	142,785	120,627	105,088
1986	382,711	148,493	123,640	110,578
Percent change				
1980-86	...	12.8%	...	42.8%
1982-86	19.7%	8.3	25.8%	31.1
Municipalities				
1980	...	450,647	...	19,601
1981	...	448,699	...	20,638
1982	515,087	453,381	40,993	20,713
1983	520,390	453,892	44,022	22,476
1984	527,855	458,845	43,805	25,205
1985	535,773	464,588	45,687	25,498
1986	543,692	471,531	45,968	26,193
Percent change				
1980-86	...	4.6%	...	33.6%
1982-86	5.6%	4.0	12.1%	26.5

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

...Not available.

*The 1980 and 1981 Extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense and are not comparable with data for 1982-86; hence, they are not displayed here.

Table G. Justice payroll.

October payroll, by activity and type of government, October 1980-86

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
All governments				
1980	...	$ 991,514	...	$354,325
1981	...	1,100,998	...	399,767
1982	$2,064,748	1,195,538	$413,067	456,142
1983	2,285,595	1,301,902	469,239	514,454
1984	2,535,148	1,402,418	530,686	602,045
1985	2,767,277	1,506,388	586,164	674,725
1986	2,975,373	1,595,449	629,362	750,562
Percent change				
1980-86	...	60.9%	...	111.8%
1982-86	44.1%	33.5	52.4%	64.5
Federal*				
1980	...	$120,300	...	$16,000
1981	...	123,300	...	19,300
1982	$209,433	126,591	$63,141	19,701
1983	256,930	160,991	73,372	22,567
1984	293,283	182,882	83,946	26,455
1985	298,106	188,178	84,485	25,443
1986	309,960	190,579	91,122	28,259
Percent change				
1980-86	...	58.4%	...	76.6%
1982-86	48.0%	50.5	44.3%	43.4
Total State and local				
1980	...	$ 871,214	...	$338,325
1981	...	977,698	...	380,467
1982	$1,855,315	1,068,947	$349,926	436,441
1983	2,028,665	1,140,911	395,867	491,887
1984	2,241,865	1,219,536	446,740	575,590
1985	2,469,171	1,318,210	501,679	649,282
1986	2,665,413	1,404,870	538,240	722,303
Percent change				
1980-86	...	61.3%	...	113.5%
1982-86	43.7%	31.4	53.8%	65.5
State				
1980	$436,597	$123,291	$ 96,884	$216,332
1981	475,583	129,035	104,649	241,899
1982	577,808	140,874	155,680	281,053
1983	639,616	146,819	174,736	318,061
1984	726,281	157,854	196,782	371,645
1985	812,136	172,273	220,493	419,370
1986	893,910	184,860	241,579	467,470
Percent change				
1980-86	104.8%	49.9%	149.3%	116.1%
1982-86	54.7	31.2	55.0	66.3
Local, total				
1980	...	$ 747,923	...	$121,993
1981	...	848,663	...	138,568
1982	$1,277,507	928,073	$194,045	155,388
1983	1,389,049	994,092	221,131	173,827
1984	1,515,585	1,061,682	249,958	203,945
1985	1,657,035	1,145,938	281,186	229,912
1986	1,771,503	1,220,010	296,661	254,833
Percent change				
1980-86	...	63.1%	...	108.9%
1982-86	38.7%	31.5	52.9%	64.0

Table G. Continued.

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Counties				
1980	. . .	$170,271	. . .	$ 93,465
1981	. . .	192,988	. . .	104,845
1982	$472,129	209,467	$143,895	118,766
1983	513,129	223,266	159,419	130,444
1984	574,862	238,064	183,816	152,983
1985	640,502	259,959	207,050	173,493
1986	694,777	284,643	219,187	190,947
Percent change				
1980-86	. . .	67.2%	. . .	104.3%
1982-86	47.2%	35.9	52.3%	60.8
Municipalities				
1980	. . .	$577,652	. . .	$28,528
1981	. . .	655,675	. . .	33,723
1982	$ 805,378	718,606	$50,150	36,622
1983	875,920	770,826	61,711	43,383
1984	940,722	823,618	66,143	50,961
1985	1,016,533	885,979	74,136	56,419
1986	1,076,727	935,367	77,474	63,886
Percent change				
1980-86	. . .	61.9%	. . .	123.9%
1982-86	33.7%	30.2	54.5%	74.4

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

. . .Not available.

*The 1980 and 1981 Extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense and are not comparable with data for 1982-86; hence, they are not displayed here.

Table H. Sworn police protection employment.

Sworn police full-time equivalent employees, percent change, and percent of all police employees, by type of government, October 1980-86

			Local		
Year	Total State and local	State	Total	Counties	Municipalities
Number of sworn police					
1980	461,810	50,672	411,138	94,533	316,605
1981	464,141	51,177	412,964	96,326	316,638
1982	470,909	49,865	421,044	97,829	323,215
1983	472,459	50,965	421,494	98,695	322,799
1984	475,124	51,155	423,969	99,045	324,924
1985	481,146	51,761	429,385	100,916	328,469
1986	491,276	52,754	438,522	104,643	333,879
Percent change					
Year-to-year					
1980-81	.5%	1.0%	.4%	1.9%	—
1981-82	1.5	-2.6	2.0	1.6	2.1%
1982-83	.3	2.2	.1	.9	-.1
1983-84	.6	.4	.6	.4	.7
1984-85	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.1
1985-86	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.7	1.6
Total from 1980-86	6.4	4.1	6.7	10.7	5.5
Percent sworn of total					
1980	78.1%	67.3%	79.7%	77.4%	80.4%
1981	78.0	67.5	79.5	76.9	80.4
1982	77.8	65.0	79.7	77.3	80.5
1983	78.1	66.3	79.8	77.5	80.5
1984	77.7	65.4	79.5	76.9	80.4
1985	77.6	66.2	79.3	76.3	80.2
1986	76.3	66.1	77.7	75.2	78.5

Note: The formula for computing full-time equivalent employment changed in 1986; see Survey methodology.
—Less than 0.05%.

Table I. State government corrections expenditure.

State government direct corrections expenditure for institutions and other, percent change, and percent distribution, by character and object, fiscal years 1980-86

Year	Total direct	Institutions				Other		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay: Construction	Capital outlay: Other	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay
Expenditure in thousands								
1980	$4,257,509	$3,410,933	$2,869,492	$ 482,652	$ 58,789	$ 846,576	$ 824,439	$22,137
1981	4,843,857	3,886,234	3,276,441	533,419	76,374	957,623	927,529	30,094
1982	5,559,792	4,480,490	3,848,893	544,300	87,297	1,079,302	1,038,299	41,003
1983	6,323,240	5,135,550	4,488,027	557,237	90,286	1,187,690	1,122,558	65,132
1984	7,178,011	5,913,323	5,114,702	695,198	103,423	1,264,688	1,213,602	51,086
1985	8,336,040	6,927,619	5,932,686	858,856	136,077	1,408,421	1,335,947	72,474
1986	9,877,577	8,246,279	6,708,440	1,342,807	195,032	1,631,298	1,558,933	72,365
Percent change								
Year-to-year								
1980-81	13.8%	13.9%	14.2%	10.5%	29.9%	13.1%	12.5%	35.9%
1981-82	14.8	15.3	17.5	2.0	14.3	12.7	11.9	36.2
1982-83	13.7	14.6	16.6	2.4	3.4	10.0	8.1	58.8
1983-84	13.5	15.1	14.0	24.8	14.6	6.5	8.1	-21.6
1984-85	16.1	17.2	16.0	23.5	31.6	11.4	10.1	41.9
1985-86	18.5	19.0	13.1	56.3	43.3	15.8	16.7	-.2
Total from 1980-86	132.0	141.8	133.8	178.2	231.7	92.7	89.1	226.9
Percent distribution								
1980	100.0%	80.1%	67.4%	11.3%	1.4%	19.9%	19.4%	.5%
1981	100.0	80.2	67.6	11.0	1.6	19.8	19.1	.6
1982	100.0	80.6	69.2	9.8	1.6	19.4	18.7	.7
1983	100.0	81.2	71.0	8.8	1.4	18.8	17.8	1.0
1984	100.0	82.4	71.3	9.7	1.4	17.6	16.9	.7
1985	100.0	83.1	71.2	10.3	1.6	16.9	16.0	.9
1986	100.0	83.5	67.9	13.6	2.0	16.5	15.8	.7

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table J. Per capita justice expenditure.

Per capita total justice expenditure and percent change, by activity, fiscal years 1980-86

Year	Population in thousands	Per capita total justice expenditure Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Expenditure in thousands					
1980	227,255	. . .	$ 66.72	. . .	$30.37
1981	229,637	. . .	73.26	. . .	34.27
1982	231,996	$154.49	81.99	$33.50	39.00
1983	234,284	169.37	88.13	36.80	44.44
1984	236,477	185.82	95.93	40.02	49.87
1985	238,736	203.42	102.20	44.52	56.69
1986	241,096	221.90	108.90	47.64	65.37
Percent change					
Year-to-year					
1980-81	1.0%	. . .	9.7%	. . .	12.8%
1981-82	1.0	. . .	11.9	. . .	13.8
1982-83	1.0	9.6%	7.5	9.9%	13.9
1983-84	.9	9.7	8.9	8.8	12.2
1984-85	1.0	9.5	6.5	11.2	13.7
1985-86	1.0	9.1	6.6	7.0	15.3
Total from					
1980-86	6.1	. . .	63.2	. . .	115.2
1982-86	3.9	43.6	32.8	42.2	67.6

. . .Not available.

Table K. Justice employment per 10,000 population.

Total justice employment per 10,000 population and percent change, by activity, October 1980-86

Year	Population in thousands	Total justice employment per 10,000 population Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
Total employment					
1980	227,255	. . .	31.4	. . .	11.9
1981	229,637	. . .	31.2	. . .	12.2
1982	231,996	54.8	31.2	10.7	12.9
1983	234,284	56.1	31.3	11.2	13.6
1984	236,477	58.1	31.6	11.7	14.7
1985	238,736	59.6	31.7	12.3	15.6
1986	241,096	60.7	32.0	12.4	16.3
Percent change					
Year-to-year					
1980-81	1.0%	. . .	-.6%	. . .	2.5%
1981-82	1.0	. . .	—	. . .	5.7
1982-83	1.0	2.4%	.3	4.7%	5.4
1983-84	.9	3.6	1.0	4.5	8.1
1984-85	1.0	2.6	.3	5.1	6.1
1985-86	1.0	1.8	.9	.8	4.5
Total from					
1980-86	6.1	. . .	1.9	. . .	37.0
1982-86	3.9	10.8	2.6	15.9	26.4

—Less than 0.05%. . . .Not available.

Table 1. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1986

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]
Total justice system[3]	53 499 805	6 595 000	18 555 723	30 178 432	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	53 499 805	6 430 000	16 978 049	30 091 756	12.0	31.7	56.2
Intergovernmental expenditure	([3])	165 000	1 577 674	86 676	(X)	(X)	(X)
Police protection[3]	26 254 993	3 643 000	3 749 413	19 355 599	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	26 254 993	3 542 000	3 363 792	19 349 201	13.5	12.8	73.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	([3])	101 000	385 621	6 398	(X)	(X)	(X)
Judicial and legal[3]	11 485 446	2 090 000	4 004 720	5 690 544	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	11 485 446	2 090 000	3 736 680	5 658 766	18.2	32.5	49.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	([3])	-	268 040	31 778	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corrections[3]	15 759 366	862 000	10 801 590	5 132 289	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	15 759 366	798 000	9 877 577	5 083 789	5.1	62.7	32.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	([3])	64 000	924 013	48 500	(X)	(X)	(X)

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1985 and ending September 30, 1986.

[3] The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 2. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1986

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 464 070	112 375	425 292	926 403	7.7	29.0	63.3
Full-time employees	...	...	407 692	811 641	...	30.6	60.9
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	415 409	849 849	...	30.2	61.7
October payrolls	2 975 373	309 960	893 910	1 771 503	10.4	30.0	59.5
Police protection:							
Total employees	771 917	66 735	85 158	620 024	8.6	11.0	80.3
Full-time employees	...	...	78 342	537 277	...	11.5	78.7
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	79 815	564 345	...	11.2	79.4
October payrolls	1 595 449	190 579	184 860	1 220 010	11.9	11.6	76.5
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	300 126	33 584	96 934	169 608	11.2	32.3	56.5
Full-time employees	...	...	91 496	146 808	...	33.7	54.0
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	94 541	153 658	...	33.6	54.5
October payrolls	629 362	91 122	241 579	296 661	14.5	38.4	47.1
Corrections:							
Total employees	392 027	12 056	243 200	136 771	3.1	62.0	34.9
Full-time employees	...	...	237 854	127 556	...	63.0	33.8
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	241 053	131 846	...	62.6	34.2
October payrolls	750 562	28 259	467 470	254 833	3.8	62.3	34.0

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 3. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1986**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1986[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount
States-local, total	**241 096**	**715 323 805**	**47 069 805**	**6.6**	**22 712 993**	**48.3**	**9 395 446**	**20.0**	**14 961 366**
States	**(X)**	**292 239 032**	**16 978 049**	**5.8**	**3 363 792**	**19.8**	**3 736 680**	**22.0**	**9 877 577**
Local, total	**(X)**	**423 084 773**	**30 091 756**	**7.1**	**19 349 201**	**64.3**	**5 658 766**	**18.8**	**5 083 789**
Counties	**(X)**	**88 335 632**	**12 934 563**	**14.6**	**4 792 700**	**37.1**	**4 184 383**	**32.4**	**3 957 480**
Municipalities	**(X)**	**160 883 980**	**17 157 193**	**10.7**	**14 556 501**	**84.8**	**1 474 383**	**8.6**	**1 126 309**
Alabama	4 050	10 080 046	529 159	5.2	246 233	46.5	115 624	21.9	167 302
State	(X)	4 784 598	244 239	5.1	43 204	17.7	75 457	30.9	125 578
Local, total	(X)	5 295 448	284 920	5.4	203 029	71.3	40 167	14.1	41 724
Counties	(X)	615 975	116 592	18.9	51 866	44.5	29 199	25.0	35 527
Municipalities	(X)	2 175 362	168 328	7.7	151 163	89.8	10 968	6.5	6 197
Alaska	532	5 658 565	304 962	5.4	106 123	34.8	82 361	27.0	116 478
State	(X)	3 356 897	219 355	6.5	30 546	13.9	76 200	34.7	112 609
Local, total	(X)	2 301 668	85 607	3.7	75 577	88.3	6 161	7.2	3 869
Boroughs	(X)	735 853	10 568	1.4	8 306	78.6	2 244	21.2	18
Municipalities	(X)	1 553 530	75 039	4.8	67 271	89.6	3 917	5.2	3 851
Arizona	3 279	10 289 978	859 510	8.4	380 926	44.3	163 281	19.0	315 303
State	(X)	3 160 467	312 316	9.9	71 192	22.8	25 924	8.3	215 200
Local, total	(X)	7 129 511	547 194	7.7	309 734	56.6	137 357	25.1	100 103
Counties	(X)	1 279 370	270 432	21.1	70 609	26.1	100 532	37.2	99 291
Municipalities	(X)	2 230 785	276 762	12.4	239 125	86.4	36 825	13.3	812
Arkansas	2 371	4 946 874	227 462	4.6	118 267	52.0	38 827	17.1	70 368
State	(X)	2 366 648	101 311	4.3	26 429	26.1	15 462	15.3	59 420
Local, total	(X)	2 580 226	126 151	4.9	91 838	72.8	23 365	18.5	10 948
Counties	(X)	418 456	56 159	13.4	28 357	50.5	18 033	32.1	9 769
Municipalities	(X)	804 437	69 992	8.7	63 481	90.7	5 332	7.6	1 179
California	27 001	92 481 387	7 874 468	8.5	3 526 575	44.8	1 635 066	20.8	2 712 827
State	(X)	32 441 207	2 248 927	6.9	498 389	22.2	175 337	7.8	1 575 201
Local, total	(X)	60 040 180	5 625 541	9.4	3 028 186	53.8	1 459 729	25.9	1 137 626
Counties	(X)	17 557 686	3 230 027	18.4	832 961	25.8	1 300 915	40.3	1 096 151
Municipalities[5]	(X)	17 452 991	2 395 514	13.7	2 195 225	91.6	158 814	6.6	41 475
Colorado	3 266	9 984 004	689 009	6.9	352 482	51.2	138 569	20.1	197 958
State	(X)	3 493 040	230 354	6.6	37 675	16.4	74 281	32.2	118 398
Local, total	(X)	6 490 964	458 655	7.1	314 807	68.6	64 288	14.0	79 560
Counties	(X)	1 125 852	170 812	15.2	77 759	45.5	29 438	17.2	63 615
Municipalities	(X)	2 342 455	287 843	12.3	237 048	82.4	34 850	12.1	15 945
Connecticut	3 193	9 219 723	590 950	6.4	311 142	52.7	126 001	21.3	153 807
State	(X)	4 862 052	332 928	6.8	66 591	20.0	112 687	33.8	153 650
Local, total	(X)	4 357 671	258 022	5.9	244 551	94.8	13 314	5.2	157
Municipalities	(X)	3 952 483	258 022	6.5	244 551	94.8	13 314	5.2	157
Delaware	633	1 965 105	142 136	7.2	62 259	43.8	34 151	24.0	45 726
State	(X)	1 161 198	96 086	8.3	23 320	24.3	27 040	28.1	45 726
Local, total	(X)	803 907	46 050	5.7	38 939	84.6	7 111	15.4	-
Counties	(X)	140 247	21 551	15.4	16 039	74.4	5 512	25.6	-
Municipalities	(X)	207 103	24 499	11.8	22 900	93.5	1 599	6.5	-
District of Columbia	626	4 061 618	508 772	12.5	213 480	42.0	83 629	16.4	211 663
Local, total	(X)	4 061 618	508 772	12.5	213 480	42.0	83 629	16.4	211 663
Municipality	(X)	3 247 340	508 772	15.7	213 480	42.0	83 629	16.4	211 663
Florida	11 694	29 414 054	2 520 291	8.6	1 290 158	51.2	505 281	20.0	724 852
State	(X)	8 560 438	832 854	9.7	157 640	18.9	235 856	28.3	439 358
Local, total	(X)	20 853 616	1 687 437	8.1	1 132 518	67.1	269 425	16.0	285 494
Counties	(X)	5 944 509	1 019 412	17.1	512 859	50.3	238 558	23.4	267 995
Municipalities	(X)	6 430 036	668 025	10.4	619 559	92.8	30 867	4.6	17 499
Georgia	6 100	16 213 375	928 244	5.7	424 613	45.7	161 677	17.4	341 954
State	(X)	5 925 085	366 706	6.2	72 608	19.8	38 915	10.6	255 183
Local, total	(X)	10 288 290	561 538	5.5	352 005	62.7	122 762	21.9	86 771
Counties	(X)	1 634 840	346 463	21.2	162 287	46.8	110 870	32.0	73 306
Municipalities	(X)	2 082 668	215 075	10.3	189 718	88.2	11 892	5.5	13 465
Hawaii	1 065	3 249 796	240 288	7.4	99 947	41.6	70 469	29.3	69 872
State	(X)	2 441 920	128 100	5.2	1 800	1.4	56 428	44.0	69 872
Local, total	(X)	807 876	112 188	13.9	98 147	87.5	14 041	12.5	-
Counties	(X)	198 529	34 675	17.5	30 317	87.4	4 358	12.6	-
Municipalities	(X)	609 305	77 513	12.7	67 830	87.5	9 683	12.5	-
Idaho	1 002	2 246 709	124 117	5.5	68 020	54.8	27 400	22.1	28 697
State	(X)	1 117 223	48 608	4.4	12 810	26.4	11 957	24.6	23 841
Local, total	(X)	1 129 486	75 509	6.7	55 210	73.1	15 443	20.5	4 856
Counties	(X)	241 636	42 167	17.5	23 801	56.4	13 510	32.0	4 856
Municipalities	(X)	263 904	33 342	12.6	31 409	94.2	1 933	5.8	-
Illinois	11 551	31 292 693	2 103 919	6.7	1 195 270	56.8	368 087	17.5	540 562
State	(X)	13 025 199	692 101	5.3	156 121	22.6	129 353	18.7	406 627
Local, total	(X)	18 267 494	1 411 818	7.7	1 039 149	73.6	238 734	16.9	133 935
Counties	(X)	1 849 586	456 111	24.7	115 402	25.3	207 273	45.4	133 436
Municipalities	(X)	6 405 917	955 707	14.9	923 747	96.7	31 461	3.3	499
Indiana	5 503	12 299 100	630 158	5.1	297 746	47.2	123 037	19.5	209 375
State	(X)	4 956 672	251 207	5.1	63 079	25.1	31 947	12.7	156 181
Local, total	(X)	7 342 428	378 951	5.2	234 667	61.9	91 090	24.0	53 194
Counties	(X)	1 448 932	157 121	10.8	51 533	32.8	69 915	44.5	35 673
Municipalities	(X)	2 374 927	221 830	9.3	183 134	82.6	21 175	9.5	17 521

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1986—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1986[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 850	7 810 330	369 141	4.7	190 565	51.6	79 638	21.6	98 938	26.8
State	(X)	3 395 300	132 678	3.9	30 532	23.0	29 066	21.9	73 080	55.1
Local, total	(X)	4 415 030	236 463	5.4	160 033	67.7	50 572	21.4	25 858	10.9
Counties	(X)	902 461	109 635	12.1	39 561	36.1	45 203	41.2	24 871	22.7
Municipalities	(X)	1 655 566	126 828	7.7	120 472	95.0	5 369	4.2	987	.8
Kansas	2 461	6 612 219	347 999	5.3	178 711	51.4	79 001	22.7	90 287	25.9
State	(X)	2 526 858	144 503	5.7	19 670	13.6	50 458	34.9	74 375	51.5
Local, total	(X)	4 085 361	203 496	5.0	159 041	78.2	28 543	14.0	15 912	7.8
Counties	(X)	721 673	78 383	10.9	41 367	52.8	21 488	27.4	15 528	19.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 433 703	125 113	8.7	117 674	94.1	7 055	5.6	384	.3
Kentucky	3 726	8 206 654	440 231	5.4	205 949	46.8	98 874	22.5	135 408	30.8
State	(X)	4 434 924	228 536	5.2	58 084	25.4	86 248	37.7	84 204	36.8
Local, total	(X)	3 771 730	211 695	5.6	147 865	69.8	12 626	6.0	51 204	24.2
Counties	(X)	668 616	98 585	14.7	43 354	44.0	7 480	7.6	47 751	48.4
Municipalities	(X)	1 282 403	113 110	8.8	104 511	92.4	5 146	4.5	3 453	3.1
Louisiana	4 499	12 659 174	791 472	6.3	414 057	52.3	150 850	19.1	226 565	28.6
State	(X)	6 350 525	302 909	4.8	79 215	26.2	60 168	19.9	163 526	54.0
Local, total	(X)	6 308 649	488 563	7.7	334 842	68.5	90 682	18.6	63 039	12.9
Parishes	(X)	1 616 322	233 365	14.4	162 396	69.6	42 627	18.3	28 342	12.1
Municipalities	(X)	2 164 723	255 198	11.8	172 446	67.6	48 055	18.8	34 697	13.6
Maine	1 172	3 000 838	135 635	4.5	67 246	49.6	28 113	20.7	40 276	29.7
State	(X)	1 728 581	74 767	4.3	19 807	26.5	22 913	30.6	32 047	42.9
Local, total	(X)	1 272 257	60 868	4.8	47 439	77.9	5 200	8.5	8 229	13.5
Counties	(X)	31 573	18 346	58.1	6 353	34.6	3 764	20.5	8 229	44.9
Municipalities	(X)	789 660	42 522	5.4	41 086	96.6	1 436	3.4	-	-
Maryland	4 461	12 965 729	1 063 180	8.2	464 076	43.6	184 144	17.3	414 960	39.0
State	(X)	6 277 298	518 718	8.3	87 074	16.8	106 309	20.5	325 335	62.7
Local, total	(X)	6 688 431	544 462	8.1	377 002	69.2	77 835	14.3	89 625	16.5
Counties	(X)	4 470 050	339 919	7.6	214 253	63.0	56 666	16.7	69 000	20.3
Municipalities	(X)	1 635 462	204 543	12.5	162 749	79.6	21 169	10.3	20 625	10.1
Massachusetts	5 834	19 151 632	1 110 917	5.8	553 511	49.8	249 800	22.5	307 606	27.7
State	(X)	9 123 504	550 511	6.0	76 002	13.8	224 828	40.8	249 681	45.4
Local, total	(X)	10 028 128	560 406	5.6	477 509	85.2	24 972	4.5	57 925	10.3
Counties	(X)	233 241	45 293	19.4	1 103	2.4	595	1.3	43 595	96.3
Municipalities	(X)	7 669 760	515 113	6.7	476 406	92.5	24 377	4.7	14 330	2.8
Michigan	9 139	28 897 816	1 974 817	6.8	942 631	47.7	414 988	21.0	617 198	31.3
State	(X)	12 719 959	735 469	5.8	135 595	18.4	110 954	15.1	488 920	66.5
Local, total	(X)	16 177 857	1 239 348	7.7	807 036	65.1	304 034	24.5	128 278	10.4
Counties	(X)	3 109 180	503 886	16.2	142 612	28.3	234 625	46.6	126 649	25.1
Municipalities	(X)	5 458 447	735 462	13.5	664 424	90.3	69 409	9.4	1 629	.2
Minnesota	4 213	14 730 353	685 745	4.7	339 958	49.6	161 148	23.5	184 639	26.9
State	(X)	5 457 115	175 205	3.2	38 937	22.2	43 549	24.9	92 719	52.9
Local, total	(X)	9 273 238	510 540	5.5	301 021	59.0	117 599	23.0	91 920	18.0
Counties	(X)	2 063 472	281 199	13.6	85 402	30.4	104 561	37.2	91 236	32.4
Municipalities	(X)	3 155 204	229 341	7.3	215 619	94.0	13 038	5.7	684	.3
Mississippi	2 624	5 817 762	260 037	4.5	137 747	53.0	42 171	16.2	80 119	30.8
State	(X)	2 598 507	119 735	4.6	35 435	29.6	15 149	12.7	69 151	57.8
Local, total	(X)	3 219 255	140 302	4.4	102 312	72.9	27 022	19.3	10 968	7.8
Counties	(X)	860 954	61 274	7.1	28 552	46.6	23 117	37.7	9 605	15.7
Municipalities	(X)	893 462	79 028	8.8	73 760	93.3	3 905	4.9	1 363	1.7
Missouri	5 064	10 963 272	710 866	6.5	400 661	56.4	133 220	18.7	176 985	24.9
State	(X)	4 560 966	252 848	5.5	63 004	24.9	67 501	26.7	122 343	48.4
Local, total	(X)	6 402 306	458 018	7.2	337 657	73.7	65 719	14.3	54 642	11.9
Counties	(X)	748 140	138 411	18.5	61 962	44.8	38 296	27.7	38 153	27.6
Municipalities	(X)	2 302 774	319 607	13.9	275 695	86.3	27 423	8.6	16 489	5.2
Montana	817	2 561 091	119 728	4.7	57 938	48.4	28 590	23.9	33 200	27.7
State	(X)	1 322 946	48 090	3.6	12 330	25.6	7 836	16.3	27 924	58.1
Local, total	(X)	1 238 145	71 638	5.8	45 608	63.7	20 754	29.0	5 276	7.4
Counties	(X)	263 320	43 735	16.6	21 728	49.7	17 130	39.2	4 877	11.2
Municipalities	(X)	275 942	27 903	10.1	23 880	85.6	3 624	13.0	399	1.4
Nebraska	1 598	5 461 766	208 974	3.8	104 254	49.9	42 793	20.5	61 927	29.6
State	(X)	1 667 568	81 560	4.9	19 731	24.2	17 807	21.8	44 022	54.0
Local, total	(X)	3 794 198	127 414	3.4	84 523	66.3	24 986	19.6	17 905	14.1
Counties	(X)	367 097	58 551	15.9	20 567	35.1	20 079	34.3	17 905	30.6
Municipalities	(X)	811 183	68 863	8.5	63 956	92.9	4 907	7.1	-	-
Nevada	967	3 047 048	291 543	9.6	128 768	44.2	58 008	19.9	104 767	35.9
State	(X)	1 326 442	77 599	5.9	12 460	16.1	10 594	13.7	54 545	70.3
Local, total	(X)	1 720 606	213 944	12.4	116 308	54.4	47 414	22.2	50 222	23.5
Counties	(X)	794 053	160 929	20.3	81 796	50.8	37 835	23.5	41 298	25.7
Municipalities	(X)	309 056	53 015	17.2	34 512	65.1	9 579	18.1	8 924	16.8
New Hampshire	1 027	2 304 855	140 093	6.1	69 440	49.6	37 914	27.1	32 739	23.4
State	(X)	1 173 449	65 856	5.6	13 458	20.4	29 692	45.1	22 706	34.5
Local, total	(X)	1 131 406	74 237	6.6	55 982	75.4	8 222	11.1	10 033	13.5
Counties	(X)	86 115	18 394	21.4	4 401	23.9	4 682	25.5	9 311	50.6
Municipalities	(X)	571 593	55 843	9.8	51 581	92.4	3 540	6.3	722	1.3
New Jersey	7 625	24 096 241	1 764 774	7.3	885 693	50.2	367 063	20.8	512 018	29.0
State	(X)	11 239 753	628 961	5.6	156 788	24.9	147 595	23.5	324 578	51.6
Local, total	(X)	12 856 488	1 135 813	8.8	728 905	64.2	219 468	19.3	187 440	16.5
Counties	(X)	2 963 178	402 510	13.6	58 107	14.4	157 324	39.1	187 079	46.5
Municipalities	(X)	4 314 802	733 303	17.0	670 798	91.5	62 144	8.5	361	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1986**—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1986[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 479	4 369 471	290 878	6.7	135 435	46.6	55 877	19.2	99 566	34.2
State	(X)	2 180 653	153 071	7.0	26 346	17.2	49 109	32.1	77 616	50.7
Local, total	(X)	2 188 818	137 807	6.3	109 089	79.2	6 768	4.9	21 950	15.9
Counties	(X)	266 609	37 477	14.1	25 377	67.7	2 056	5.5	10 044	26.8
Municipalities	(X)	914 045	100 330	11.0	83 712	83.4	4 712	4.7	11 906	11.9
New York	17 795	75 860 376	5 409 877	7.1	2 570 006	47.5	1 016 708	18.8	1 823 163	33.7
State	(X)	27 956 814	1 942 503	6.9	243 266	12.5	671 314	34.6	1 027 923	52.9
Local, total	(X)	47 903 562	3 467 374	7.2	2 326 740	67.1	345 394	10.0	795 240	22.9
Counties	(X)	7 231 409	1 005 065	13.9	591 587	58.9	109 340	10.9	304 138	30.3
Municipalities	(X)	30 412 509	2 462 309	8.1	1 735 153	70.5	236 054	9.6	491 102	19.9
North Carolina	6 331	15 486 619	885 269	5.7	425 732	48.1	140 648	15.9	318 889	36.0
State	(X)	5 966 984	508 854	8.5	98 779	19.4	124 693	24.5	285 382	56.1
Local, total	(X)	9 519 635	376 415	4.0	326 953	86.9	15 955	4.2	33 507	8.9
Counties	(X)	5 441 332	156 567	2.9	112 152	71.6	10 908	7.0	33 507	21.4
Municipalities	(X)	2 380 902	219 848	9.2	214 801	97.7	5 047	2.3	-	-
North Dakota	679	2 002 650	71 904	3.6	35 973	50.0	21 557	30.0	14 374	20.0
State	(X)	1 137 744	26 723	2.3	5 206	19.5	11 438	42.8	10 079	37.7
Local, total	(X)	864 906	45 181	5.2	30 767	68.1	10 119	22.4	4 295	9.5
Counties	(X)	162 477	23 626	14.5	10 696	45.3	8 834	37.4	4 096	17.3
Municipalities	(X)	235 781	21 555	9.1	20 071	93.1	1 285	6.0	199	.9
Ohio	10 748	29 469 576	1 768 984	6.0	859 192	48.6	370 770	21.0	539 022	30.5
State	(X)	13 473 630	533 536	4.0	86 423	16.2	64 701	12.1	382 412	71.7
Local, total	(X)	15 995 946	1 235 448	7.7	772 769	62.5	306 069	24.8	156 610	12.7
Counties	(X)	3 609 833	466 339	12.9	117 424	25.2	205 235	44.0	143 680	30.8
Municipalities	(X)	4 668 950	769 109	16.5	655 345	85.2	100 834	13.1	12 930	1.7
Oklahoma	3 306	8 630 815	449 742	5.2	220 755	49.1	75 429	16.8	153 558	34.1
State	(X)	4 150 724	223 473	5.4	40 462	18.1	45 415	20.3	137 596	61.6
Local, total	(X)	4 480 091	226 269	5.1	180 293	79.7	30 014	13.3	15 962	7.1
Counties	(X)	571 343	60 575	10.6	29 157	48.2	16 983	28.0	14 405	23.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 802 275	165 694	9.2	151 106	91.2	13 031	7.9	1 557	.9
Oregon	2 702	8 499 419	493 804	5.8	238 731	48.3	119 994	24.3	135 079	27.4
State	(X)	3 819 352	212 093	5.6	50 121	23.6	84 423	39.8	77 549	36.6
Local, total	(X)	4 680 067	281 711	6.0	188 610	67.0	35 571	12.6	57 530	20.4
Counties	(X)	708 362	134 425	19.0	52 554	39.1	24 554	18.3	57 317	42.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 193 914	147 286	12.3	136 056	92.4	11 017	7.5	213	.1
Pennsylvania	11 894	31 067 274	1 838 395	5.9	848 447	46.2	434 080	23.6	555 868	30.2
State	(X)	13 914 294	567 820	4.1	190 778	33.6	96 478	17.0	280 564	49.4
Local, total	(X)	17 152 980	1 270 575	7.4	657 669	51.8	337 602	26.6	275 304	21.7
Counties	(X)	2 061 908	406 524	19.7	19 068	4.7	199 086	49.0	188 370	46.3
Municipalities	(X)	5 023 358	864 051	17.2	638 601	73.9	138 516	16.0	86 934	10.1
Rhode Island	975	2 906 760	166 984	5.7	88 879	53.2	37 989	22.8	40 116	24.0
State	(X)	1 819 179	84 717	4.7	12 149	14.3	32 452	38.3	40 116	47.4
Local, total	(X)	1 087 581	82 267	7.6	76 730	93.3	5 537	6.7	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	1 023 284	82 267	8.0	76 730	93.3	5 537	6.7	-	-
South Carolina	3 381	8 593 507	461 298	5.4	202 535	43.9	70 668	15.3	188 095	40.8
State	(X)	4 211 128	249 951	5.9	54 696	21.9	24 829	9.9	170 426	68.2
Local, total	(X)	4 382 379	211 347	4.8	147 839	70.0	45 839	21.7	17 669	8.4
Counties	(X)	920 847	123 075	13.4	64 270	52.2	41 670	33.9	17 135	13.9
Municipalities	(X)	765 773	88 272	11.5	83 569	94.7	4 169	4.7	534	.6
South Dakota	708	1 733 319	82 958	4.8	41 560	50.1	18 621	22.4	22 777	27.5
State	(X)	879 527	39 636	4.5	10 319	26.0	10 954	27.6	18 363	46.3
Local, total	(X)	853 792	43 322	5.1	31 241	72.1	7 667	17.7	4 414	10.2
Counties	(X)	129 048	22 327	17.3	10 975	49.2	7 116	31.9	4 236	19.0
Municipalities	(X)	286 795	20 995	7.3	20 266	96.5	551	2.6	178	.8
Tennessee	4 800	12 602 916	619 266	4.9	294 632	47.6	108 069	17.5	216 565	35.0
State	(X)	4 649 729	247 967	5.3	37 584	15.2	40 503	16.3	169 880	68.5
Local, total	(X)	7 953 187	371 299	4.7	257 048	69.2	67 566	18.2	46 685	12.6
Counties	(X)	2 293 055	141 854	6.2	60 589	42.7	45 077	31.8	36 188	25.5
Municipalities	(X)	5 202 460	229 445	4.4	196 459	85.6	22 489	9.8	10 497	4.6
Texas	16 689	43 807 796	2 554 299	5.8	1 291 504	50.6	460 242	18.0	802 553	31.4
State	(X)	14 634 638	715 488	4.9	141 216	19.7	94 985	13.3	479 287	67.0
Local, total	(X)	29 173 158	1 838 811	6.3	1 150 288	62.6	365 257	19.9	323 266	17.6
Counties	(X)	3 670 098	826 616	22.5	215 989	26.1	293 882	35.6	316 745	38.3
Municipalities	(X)	9 874 131	1 012 195	10.3	934 299	92.3	71 375	7.1	6 521	.6
Utah	1 664	5 496 619	268 129	4.9	133 481	49.8	51 727	19.3	82 921	30.9
State	(X)	2 288 642	120 141	5.2	24 156	20.1	26 967	22.4	69 018	57.4
Local, total	(X)	3 207 977	147 988	4.6	109 325	73.9	24 760	16.7	13 903	9.4
Counties	(X)	433 585	69 184	16.0	37 148	53.7	18 198	26.3	13 838	20.0
Municipalities	(X)	660 243	78 804	11.9	72 177	91.6	6 562	8.3	65	.1
Vermont	541	1 553 411	68 822	4.4	32 998	47.9	16 714	24.3	19 110	27.8
State	(X)	935 754	50 408	5.4	15 724	31.2	15 626	31.0	19 058	37.8
Local, total	(X)	617 657	18 414	3.0	17 274	93.8	1 088	5.9	52	.3
Counties	(X)	1 805	729	40.4	359	49.2	334	45.8	36	4.9
Municipalities	(X)	275 662	17 685	6.4	16 915	95.6	754	4.3	16	.1
Virginia	5 795	14 126 323	983 206	7.0	454 558	46.2	164 246	16.7	364 402	37.1
State	(X)	6 359 653	417 215	6.6	80 665	19.3	89 392	21.4	247 158	59.2
Local, total	(X)	7 766 670	565 991	7.3	373 893	66.1	74 854	13.2	117 244	20.7
Counties	(X)	3 883 164	264 243	6.8	168 222	63.7	40 229	15.2	55 792	21.1
Municipalities	(X)	3 563 448	301 748	8.5	205 671	68.2	34 625	11.5	61 452	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1986—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1986[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 463	15 725 281	863 756	5.5	383 455	44.4	166 965	19.3	313 336	36.3
State	(X)	6 657 225	300 818	4.5	59 971	19.9	37 648	12.5	203 199	67.5
Local, total	(X)	9 068 056	562 938	6.2	323 484	57.5	129 317	23.0	110 137	19.6
Counties	(X)	1 131 628	320 486	28.3	113 626	35.5	102 675	32.0	104 185	32.5
Municipalities	(X)	2 221 210	242 452	10.9	209 858	86.6	26 642	11.0	5 952	2.5
West Virginia	1 917	4 795 260	162 464	3.4	81 252	50.0	43 153	26.6	38 059	23.4
State	(X)	2 765 580	77 477	2.8	24 499	31.6	26 773	34.6	26 205	33.8
Local, total	(X)	2 029 680	84 987	4.2	56 753	66.8	16 380	19.3	11 854	13.9
Counties	(X)	357 018	42 644	11.9	16 689	39.1	14 249	33.4	11 706	27.5
Municipalities	(X)	449 143	42 343	9.4	40 064	94.6	2 131	5.0	148	.3
Wisconsin	4 783	14 388 742	821 194	5.7	474 075	57.7	167 064	20.3	180 035	21.9
State	(X)	5 838 613	217 269	3.7	29 293	13.5	59 033	27.2	128 943	59.3
Local, total	(X)	8 550 129	603 925	7.1	444 782	73.6	108 051	17.9	51 092	8.5
Counties	(X)	2 051 679	273 235	13.3	133 096	48.7	89 146	32.6	50 993	18.7
Municipalities	(X)	2 725 957	330 690	12.1	311 686	94.3	18 905	5.7	99	-
Wyoming	507	2 517 864	119 979	4.8	65 347	54.5	25 130	20.9	29 502	24.6
State	(X)	1 042 830	45 852	4.4	12 613	27.5	12 436	27.1	20 803	45.4
Local, total	(X)	1 475 034	74 127	5.0	52 734	71.1	12 694	17.1	8 699	11.7
Counties	(X)	319 516	35 067	11.0	18 082	51.6	8 982	25.6	8 003	22.8
Municipalities	(X)	347 157	39 060	11.3	34 652	88.7	3 712	9.5	696	1.8

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from the Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-205), released December 30, 1987.

[3] Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[4] Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

[5] Except for the individually published cities shown in table 15 California municipal expenditure data for judicial and legal activities are for fiscal year 1985.

Table 4. **Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
States-local, total[3]	**47 069 805**	**47 069 805**	**43 423 961**	**3 645 844**	**-**	**22 712 993**	**22 712 993**	**21 655 480**	**1 057 513**	**-**
States[3]	**18 555 723**	**16 978 049**	**14 998 154**	**1 979 895**	**1 577 674**	**3 749 413**	**3 363 792**	**3 093 360**	**270 432**	**385 621**
Local, total	**30 178 432**	**30 091 756**	**28 425 807**	**1 665 949**	**86 676**	**19 355 599**	**19 349 201**	**18 562 120**	**787 081**	**6 398**
Counties	**13 031 109**	**12 934 563**	**11 958 687**	**975 876**	**96 546**	**4 801 572**	**4 792 700**	**4 553 226**	**239 474**	**8 872**
Municipalities	**17 346 101**	**17 157 193**	**16 467 120**	**690 073**	**188 908**	**14 685 842**	**14 556 501**	**14 008 894**	**547 607**	**129 341**
Alabama	529 159	529 159	487 265	41 894	-	246 233	246 233	232 584	13 649	-
State	250 113	244 239	222 649	21 590	5 874	46 493	43 204	40 253	2 951	3 289
Local, total	284 966	284 920	264 616	20 304	46	203 030	203 029	192 331	10 698	1
Counties	116 661	116 592	105 047	11 545	69	51 866	51 866	48 337	3 529	-
Municipalities	168 348	168 328	159 569	8 759	20	151 172	151 163	143 994	7 169	9
Alaska[3]	304 962	304 962	268 561	36 401	-	106 123	106 123	101 035	5 088	-
State[3]	229 631	219 355	188 694	30 661	10 276	37 529	30 546	28 598	1 948	6 983
Local, total	85 607	85 607	79 867	5 740	-	75 577	75 577	72 437	3 140	-
Boroughs	10 568	10 568	9 905	663	-	8 306	8 306	7 656	650	-
Municipalities	75 107	75 039	69 962	5 077	68	67 271	67 271	64 781	2 490	-
Arizona	859 510	859 510	751 673	107 837	-	380 926	380 926	352 985	27 941	-
State	323 056	312 316	244 229	68 087	10 740	71 192	71 192	64 165	7 027	-
Local, total	547 196	547 194	507 444	39 750	2	309 734	309 734	288 820	20 914	-
Counties	270 432	270 432	248 718	21 714	-	70 609	70 609	66 386	4 223	-
Municipalities	279 162	276 762	258 726	18 036	2 400	239 839	239 125	222 434	16 691	714
Arkansas	227 462	227 462	208 612	18 850	-	118 267	118 267	109 905	8 362	-
State	102 679	101 311	90 769	10 542	1 368	26 429	26 429	25 938	491	-
Local, total	126 151	126 151	117 843	8 308	-	91 838	91 838	83 967	7 871	-
Counties	56 221	56 159	53 621	2 538	62	28 357	28 357	26 056	2 301	-
Municipalities	70 146	69 992	64 222	5 770	154	63 494	63 481	57 911	5 570	13
California	7 874 468	7 874 468	7 085 323	789 145	-	3 526 575	3 526 575	3 412 225	114 350	-
State	2 577 283	2 248 927	1 737 585	511 342	328 356	557 677	498 389	476 842	21 547	59 288
Local, total	5 630 137	5 625 541	5 347 738	277 803	4 596	3 029 488	3 028 186	2 935 383	92 803	1 302
Counties	3 234 869	3 230 027	3 023 926	206 101	4 842	834 270	832 961	808 919	24 042	1 309
Municipalities[4]	2 467 084	2 395 514	2 323 812	71 702	71 570	2 265 269	2 195 225	2 126 464	68 761	70 044
Colorado	689 009	689 009	615 137	73 872	-	352 482	352 482	335 291	17 191	-
State	232 967	230 354	201 995	28 359	2 613	40 288	37 675	34 567	3 108	2 613
Local, total	459 406	458 655	413 142	45 513	751	315 558	314 807	300 724	14 083	751
Counties	170 812	170 812	134 321	36 491	-	77 759	77 759	72 225	5 534	-
Municipalities	288 983	287 843	278 821	9 022	1 140	237 983	237 048	228 499	8 549	935
Connecticut	590 950	590 950	549 064	41 886	-	311 142	311 142	297 234	13 908	-
State	332 928	332 928	301 190	31 738	-	66 591	66 591	62 728	3 863	-
Local, total	258 061	258 022	247 874	10 148	39	244 590	244 551	234 506	10 045	39
Municipalities	258 811	258 022	247 874	10 148	789	245 331	244 551	234 506	10 045	780
Delaware	142 136	142 136	136 752	5 384	-	62 259	62 259	60 426	1 833	-
State	98 528	96 086	92 198	3 888	2 442	24 407	23 320	22 613	707	1 087
Local, total	46 050	46 050	44 554	1 496	-	38 939	38 939	37 813	1 126	-
Counties	21 551	21 551	21 170	381	-	16 039	16 039	16 028	11	-
Municipalities	24 499	24 499	23 384	1 115	-	22 900	22 900	21 785	1 115	-
District of Columbia	508 772	508 772	474 178	34 594	-	213 480	213 480	198 266	15 214	-
Local, total	508 772	508 772	474 178	34 594	-	213 480	213 480	198 266	15 214	-
Municipality	508 772	508 772	474 178	34 594	-	213 480	213 480	198 266	15 214	-
Florida	2 520 291	2 520 291	2 283 668	236 623	-	1 290 158	1 290 158	1 183 817	106 341	-
State	843 638	832 854	755 856	76 998	10 784	168 424	157 640	114 378	43 262	10 784
Local, total	1 687 437	1 687 437	1 527 812	159 625	-	1 132 518	1 132 518	1 069 439	63 079	-
Counties	1 020 279	1 019 412	890 046	129 366	867	513 343	512 859	478 507	34 352	484
Municipalities	668 025	668 025	637 766	30 259	-	619 659	619 659	590 932	28 727	-
Georgia	928 244	928 244	861 577	66 667	-	424 613	424 613	397 019	27 594	-
State	383 522	366 706	337 642	29 064	16 816	77 098	72 608	64 952	7 656	4 490
Local, total	564 821	561 538	523 935	37 603	3 283	354 965	352 005	332 067	19 938	2 960
Counties	347 772	346 463	320 378	26 085	1 309	162 441	162 287	151 614	10 673	154
Municipalities	220 203	215 075	203 557	11 518	5 128	193 143	189 718	180 453	9 265	3 425
Hawaii	240 288	240 288	192 576	47 712	-	99 947	99 947	91 854	8 093	-
State	130 447	128 100	88 666	39 434	2 347	2 800	1 800	1 721	79	1 000
Local, total	112 188	112 188	103 910	8 278	-	98 147	98 147	90 133	8 014	-
Counties	34 675	34 675	29 368	5 307	-	30 317	30 317	25 076	5 241	-
Municipalities	77 513	77 513	74 542	2 971	-	67 830	67 830	65 057	2 773	-
Idaho	124 117	124 117	117 754	6 363	-	68 020	68 020	65 052	2 968	-
State	48 707	48 608	44 958	3 650	99	12 909	12 810	12 041	769	99
Local, total	75 518	75 509	72 796	2 713	9	55 210	55 210	53 011	2 199	-
Counties	42 176	42 167	40 373	1 794	9	23 801	23 801	22 493	1 308	-
Municipalities	33 604	33 342	32 423	919	262	31 663	31 409	30 518	891	254
Illinois	2 103 919	2 103 919	2 007 479	96 440	-	1 195 270	1 195 270	1 160 171	35 099	-
State	723 414	692 101	631 067	61 034	31 313	165 635	156 121	145 487	10 634	9 514
Local, total	1 411 819	1 411 818	1 376 412	35 406	1	1 039 149	1 039 149	1 014 684	24 465	-
Counties	456 253	456 111	440 251	15 860	142	115 543	115 402	109 968	5 434	141
Municipalities	955 968	955 707	936 161	19 546	261	924 008	923 747	904 716	19 031	261
Indiana	630 158	630 158	576 616	53 542	-	297 746	297 746	280 091	17 655	-
State	255 187	251 207	221 430	29 777	3 980	64 787	63 079	55 201	7 878	1 708
Local, total	383 459	378 951	355 186	23 765	4 508	234 667	234 667	224 890	9 777	-
Counties	158 773	157 121	144 087	13 034	1 652	51 533	51 533	47 890	3 643	-
Municipalities	224 788	221 830	211 099	10 731	2 958	183 134	183 134	177 000	6 134	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
9 395 446	**9 395 446**	**9 148 151**	**247 295**	**-**	**14 961 366**	**14 961 366**	**12 620 330**	**2 341 036**	**-**	**States-local, total[3]**
4 004 720	**3 736 680**	**3 637 421**	**99 259**	**268 040**	**10 801 590**	**9 877 577**	**8 267 373**	**1 610 204**	**924 013**	**States[3]**
5 690 544	**5 658 766**	**5 510 730**	**148 036**	**31 778**	**5 132 289**	**5 083 789**	**4 352 957**	**730 832**	**48 500**	**Local, total**
4 209 092	**4 184 383**	**4 062 218**	**122 165**	**24 709**	**4 020 445**	**3 957 480**	**3 343 243**	**614 237**	**62 965**	**Counties**
1 495 968	**1 474 383**	**1 448 512**	**25 871**	**21 585**	**1 164 291**	**1 126 309**	**1 009 714**	**116 595**	**37 982**	**Municipalities**
115 624	115 624	112 496	3 128	-	167 302	167 302	142 185	25 117	-	Alabama
75 457	75 457	73 079	2 378	-	128 163	125 578	109 317	16 261	2 585	State
40 178	40 167	39 417	750	11	41 758	41 724	32 868	8 856	34	Local, total
29 199	29 199	28 641	558	-	35 596	35 527	28 069	7 458	69	Counties
10 979	10 968	10 776	192	11	6 197	6 197	4 799	1 398	-	Municipalities
82 361	82 361	81 130	1 231	-	116 478	116 478	86 396	30 082	-	Alaska[3]
76 209	76 200	75 094	1 106	9	115 893	112 609	85 002	27 607	3 284	State[3]
6 161	6 161	6 036	125	-	3 869	3 869	1 394	2 475	-	Local, total
2 244	2 244	2 231	13	-	18	18	18	-	-	Boroughs
3 985	3 917	3 805	112	68	3 851	3 851	1 376	2 475	-	Municipalities
163 281	163 281	158 922	4 359	-	315 303	315 303	239 766	75 537	-	Arizona
27 108	25 924	24 908	1 016	1 184	224 756	215 200	155 156	60 044	9 556	State
137 357	137 357	134 014	3 343	-	100 105	100 103	84 610	15 493	2	Local, total
100 532	100 532	98 531	2 001	-	99 291	99 291	83 801	15 490	-	Counties
36 825	36 825	35 483	1 342	-	2 498	812	809	3	1 686	Municipalities
38 827	38 827	37 842	985	-	70 368	70 368	60 865	9 503	-	Arkansas
15 508	15 462	14 876	586	46	60 742	59 420	49 955	9 465	1 322	State
23 365	23 365	22 966	399	-	10 948	10 948	10 910	38	-	Local, total
18 049	18 033	17 826	207	16	9 815	9 769	9 739	30	46	Counties
5 352	5 332	5 140	192	20	1 300	1 179	1 171	8	121	Municipalities
1 635 066	1 635 066	1 584 979	50 087	-	2 712 827	2 712 827	2 088 119	624 708	-	California
211 329	175 337	167 449	7 888	35 992	1 808 277	1 575 201	1 093 294	481 907	233 076	State
1 459 729	1 459 729	1 417 530	42 199	-	1 140 920	1 137 626	994 825	142 801	3 294	Local, total
1 300 915	1 300 915	1 260 758	40 157	-	1 099 684	1 096 151	954 249	141 902	3 533	Counties
158 814	158 814	156 772	2 042	-	43 001	41 475	40 576	899	1 526	Municipalities[4]
138 569	138 569	135 762	2 807	-	197 958	197 958	144 084	53 874	-	Colorado
74 281	74 281	73 392	889	-	118 398	118 398	94 036	24 362	-	State
64 288	64 288	62 370	1 918	-	79 560	79 560	50 048	29 512	-	Local, total
29 438	29 438	27 906	1 532	-	63 615	63 615	34 190	29 425	-	Counties
35 055	34 850	34 464	386	205	15 945	15 945	15 858	87	-	Municipalities
126 001	126 001	113 807	12 194	-	153 807	153 807	138 023	15 784	-	Connecticut
112 687	112 687	100 596	12 091	-	153 650	153 650	137 866	15 784	-	State
13 314	13 314	13 211	103	-	157	157	157	-	-	Local, total
13 323	13 314	13 211	103	9	157	157	157	-	-	Municipalities
34 151	34 151	32 991	1 160	-	45 726	45 726	43 335	2 391	-	Delaware
28 395	27 040	26 250	790	1 355	45 726	45 726	43 335	2 391	-	State
7 111	7 111	6 741	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
5 512	5 512	5 142	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 599	1 599	1 599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
83 629	83 629	80 180	3 449	-	211 663	211 663	195 732	15 931	-	District of Columbia
83 629	83 629	80 180	3 449	-	211 663	211 663	195 732	15 931	-	Local, total
83 629	83 629	80 180	3 449	-	211 663	211 663	195 732	15 931	-	Municipality
505 281	505 281	472 154	33 127	-	724 852	724 852	627 697	97 155	-	Florida
235 856	235 856	229 971	5 885	-	439 358	439 358	411 507	27 851	-	State
269 425	269 425	242 183	27 242	-	285 494	285 494	216 190	69 304	-	Local, total
238 558	238 558	212 245	26 313	-	268 378	267 995	199 294	68 701	383	Counties
30 867	30 867	29 938	929	-	17 499	17 499	16 896	603	-	Municipalities
161 677	161 677	158 509	3 168	-	341 954	341 954	306 049	35 905	-	Georgia
39 205	38 915	38 740	175	290	267 219	255 183	233 950	21 233	12 036	State
122 762	122 762	119 769	2 993	-	87 094	86 771	72 099	14 672	323	Local, total
110 870	110 870	108 128	2 742	-	74 461	73 306	60 636	12 670	1 155	Counties
11 892	11 892	11 641	251	-	15 168	13 465	11 463	2 002	1 703	Municipalities
70 469	70 469	60 342	10 127	-	69 872	69 872	40 380	29 492	-	Hawaii
57 775	56 428	46 565	9 863	1 347	69 872	69 872	40 380	29 492	-	State
14 041	14 041	13 777	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
4 358	4 358	4 292	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
9 683	9 683	9 485	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
27 400	27 400	26 549	851	-	28 697	28 697	26 153	2 544	-	Idaho
11 957	11 957	11 514	443	-	23 841	23 841	21 403	2 438	-	State
15 452	15 443	15 035	408	9	4 856	4 856	4 750	106	-	Local, total
13 519	13 510	13 130	380	9	4 856	4 856	4 750	106	-	Counties
1 933	1 933	1 905	28	-	8	-	-	-	8	Municipalities
368 087	368 087	362 081	6 006	-	540 562	540 562	485 227	55 335	-	Illinois
133 741	129 353	126 984	2 369	4 388	424 038	406 627	358 596	48 031	17 411	State
238 735	238 734	235 097	3 637	1	133 935	133 935	126 631	7 304	-	Local, total
207 274	207 273	203 879	3 394	1	133 436	133 436	126 404	7 032	-	Counties
31 461	31 461	31 218	243	-	499	499	227	272	-	Municipalities
123 037	123 037	120 211	2 826	-	209 375	209 375	176 314	33 061	-	Indiana
31 947	31 947	31 203	744	-	158 453	156 181	135 026	21 155	2 272	State
91 090	91 090	89 008	2 082	-	57 702	53 194	41 288	11 906	4 508	Local, total
69 915	69 915	68 432	1 483	-	37 325	35 673	27 765	7 908	1 652	Counties
21 175	21 175	20 576	599	-	20 479	17 521	13 523	3 998	2 958	Municipalities

Table 4. **Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]		Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa	369 141	369 141	358 134	11 007	-	190 565	190 565	182 540	8 025	-
State	150 816	132 678	130 953	1 725	18 138	31 844	30 532	29 886	646	1 312
Local, total	236 544	236 463	227 181	9 282	81	160 039	160 033	152 654	7 379	6
Counties	109 833	109 635	106 040	3 595	198	39 684	39 561	37 738	1 823	123
Municipalities	128 063	126 828	121 141	5 687	1 235	121 707	120 472	114 916	5 556	1 235
Kansas	347 999	347 999	323 705	24 294	-	178 711	178 711	165 795	12 916	-
State	148 251	144 503	134 555	9 948	3 748	19 670	19 670	17 907	1 763	-
Local, total	203 496	203 496	189 150	14 346	-	159 041	159 041	147 888	11 153	-
Counties	78 383	78 383	73 857	4 526	-	41 367	41 367	39 846	1 521	-
Municipalities	127 558	125 113	115 293	9 820	2 445	120 119	117 674	108 042	9 632	2 445
Kentucky	440 231	440 231	407 480	32 751	-	205 949	205 949	196 892	9 057	-
State	272 544	228 536	215 419	13 117	44 008	69 741	58 084	54 498	3 586	11 657
Local, total	211 695	211 695	192 061	19 634	-	147 865	147 865	142 394	5 471	-
Counties	98 743	98 585	81 719	16 866	158	43 463	43 354	40 635	2 719	109
Municipalities	113 570	113 110	110 342	2 768	460	104 964	104 511	101 759	2 752	453
Louisiana	791 472	791 472	751 187	40 285	-	414 057	414 057	396 471	17 586	-
State	343 427	302 909	293 472	9 437	40 518	98 374	79 215	76 241	2 974	19 159
Local, total	489 382	488 563	457 715	30 848	819	334 842	334 842	320 230	14 612	-
Parishes	233 451	233 365	217 048	16 317	86	162 482	162 396	156 258	6 138	86
Municipalities	257 488	255 198	240 667	14 531	2 290	173 725	172 446	163 972	8 474	1 279
Maine	135 635	135 635	127 331	8 304	-	67 246	67 246	63 255	3 991	-
State	74 873	74 767	69 265	5 502	106	19 807	19 807	17 470	2 337	-
Local, total	61 249	60 868	58 066	2 802	381	47 439	47 439	45 785	1 654	-
Counties	18 727	18 346	16 777	1 569	381	6 353	6 353	5 913	440	-
Municipalities	42 791	42 522	41 289	1 233	269	41 355	41 086	39 872	1 214	269
Maryland	1 063 180	1 063 180	952 032	111 148	-	464 076	464 076	447 897	16 179	-
State	608 139	518 718	448 343	70 375	89 421	166 323	87 074	81 790	5 284	79 249
Local, total	544 462	544 462	503 689	40 773	-	377 002	377 002	366 107	10 895	-
Counties	340 054	339 919	304 392	35 527	135	214 388	214 253	207 413	6 840	135
Municipalities	204 543	204 543	199 297	5 246	-	162 749	162 749	158 694	4 055	-
Massachusetts	1 110 917	1 110 917	1 060 378	50 539	-	553 511	553 511	536 265	17 246	-
State	585 749	550 511	517 231	33 280	35 238	81 513	76 002	75 019	983	5 511
Local, total	560 656	560 406	543 147	17 259	250	477 509	477 509	461 246	16 263	-
Counties	45 543	45 293	44 891	402	250	1 103	1 103	1 021	82	-
Municipalities	515 113	515 113	498 256	16 857	-	476 406	476 406	460 225	16 181	-
Michigan	1 974 817	1 974 817	1 811 237	163 580	-	942 631	942 631	913 019	29 612	-
State	785 292	735 469	618 987	116 482	49 823	150 195	135 595	130 940	4 655	14 600
Local, total	1 265 248	1 239 348	1 192 250	47 098	25 900	807 473	807 036	782 079	24 957	437
Counties	521 752	503 886	478 901	24 985	17 866	142 872	142 612	138 744	3 868	260
Municipalities	758 759	735 462	713 349	22 113	23 297	672 550	664 424	643 335	21 089	8 126
Minnesota	685 745	685 745	636 317	49 428	-	339 958	339 958	314 595	25 363	-
State	206 193	175 205	158 301	16 904	30 988	55 229	38 937	34 623	4 314	16 292
Local, total	510 746	510 540	478 016	32 524	206	301 158	301 021	279 972	21 049	137
Counties	282 184	281 199	265 689	15 510	985	85 689	85 402	81 148	4 254	287
Municipalities	233 018	229 341	212 327	17 014	3 677	217 309	215 619	198 824	16 795	1 690
Mississippi	260 037	260 037	233 740	26 297	-	137 747	137 747	128 984	8 763	-
State	123 977	119 735	100 612	19 123	4 242	36 239	35 435	33 311	2 124	804
Local, total	140 572	140 302	133 128	7 174	270	102 312	102 312	95 673	6 639	-
Counties	61 557	61 274	58 889	2 385	283	28 567	28 552	26 677	1 875	15
Municipalities	79 046	79 028	74 239	4 789	18	73 766	73 760	68 996	4 764	6
Missouri	710 866	710 866	664 652	46 214	-	400 661	400 661	378 629	22 032	-
State	259 906	252 848	225 610	27 238	7 058	68 323	63 004	55 057	7 947	5 319
Local, total	458 275	458 018	439 042	18 976	257	337 664	337 657	323 572	14 085	7
Counties	138 670	138 411	130 327	8 084	259	61 971	61 962	58 461	3 501	9
Municipalities	319 756	319 607	308 715	10 892	149	275 831	275 695	265 111	10 584	136
Montana	119 728	119 728	109 529	10 199	-	57 938	57 938	55 319	2 619	-
State	54 591	48 090	39 653	8 437	6 501	18 831	12 330	11 119	1 211	6 501
Local, total	71 875	71 638	69 876	1 762	237	45 845	45 608	44 200	1 408	237
Counties	43 738	43 735	42 527	1 208	3	21 731	21 728	20 853	875	3
Municipalities	28 283	27 903	27 349	554	380	24 260	23 880	23 347	533	380
Nebraska	208 974	208 974	198 955	10 019	-	104 254	104 254	99 686	4 568	-
State	82 246	81 560	78 878	2 682	686	20 413	19 731	18 191	1 540	682
Local, total	127 414	127 414	120 077	7 337	-	84 523	84 523	81 495	3 028	-
Counties	58 571	58 551	53 166	5 385	20	20 587	20 567	19 452	1 115	20
Municipalities	69 670	68 863	66 911	1 952	807	64 025	63 956	62 043	1 913	69
Nevada	291 543	291 543	275 242	16 301	-	128 768	128 768	120 952	7 816	-
State	78 417	77 599	74 326	3 273	818	12 460	12 460	11 301	1 159	-
Local, total	213 944	213 944	200 916	13 028	-	116 308	116 308	109 651	6 657	-
Counties	160 929	160 929	150 749	10 180	-	81 796	81 796	77 101	4 695	-
Municipalities	75 730	53 015	50 167	2 848	22 715	57 227	34 512	32 550	1 962	22 715
New Hampshire	140 093	140 093	132 059	8 034	-	69 440	69 440	66 083	3 357	-
State	66 349	65 856	60 229	5 627	493	13 951	13 458	12 169	1 289	493
Local, total	74 237	74 237	71 830	2 407	-	55 982	55 982	53 914	2 068	-
Counties	18 406	18 394	17 941	453	12	4 401	4 401	4 287	114	-
Municipalities	55 845	55 843	53 889	1 954	2	51 581	51 581	49 627	1 954	-
New Jersey	1 764 774	1 764 774	1 639 444	125 330	-	885 693	885 693	857 286	28 407	-
State	698 425	628 961	555 071	73 890	69 464	187 915	156 788	143 481	13 307	31 127
Local, total	1 135 856	1 135 813	1 084 373	51 440	43	728 905	728 905	713 805	15 100	-
Counties	402 553	402 510	365 002	37 508	43	58 107	58 107	54 574	3 533	-
Municipalities	733 389	733 303	719 371	13 932	86	670 884	670 798	659 231	11 567	86

See footnotes at end of table.

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Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
79 638	79 638	78 948	690	-	98 938	98 938	96 646	2 292	-	Iowa
29 066	29 066	28 700	366	-	89 906	73 080	72 367	713	16 826	State
50 572	50 572	50 248	324	-	25 933	25 858	24 279	1 579	75	Local, total
45 203	45 203	44 897	306	-	24 946	24 871	23 405	1 466	75	Counties
5 369	5 369	5 351	18	-	987	987	874	113	-	Municipalities
79 001	79 001	76 932	2 069	-	90 287	90 287	80 978	9 309	-	Kansas
50 458	50 458	49 972	486	-	78 123	74 375	66 676	7 699	3 748	State
28 543	28 543	26 960	1 583	-	15 912	15 912	14 302	1 610	-	Local, total
21 488	21 488	20 093	1 395	-	15 528	15 528	13 918	1 610	-	Counties
7 055	7 055	6 867	188	-	384	384	384	-	-	Municipalities
98 874	98 874	97 096	1 778	-	135 408	135 408	113 492	21 916	-	Kentucky
96 704	86 248	84 496	1 752	10 456	106 099	84 204	76 425	7 779	21 895	State
12 626	12 626	12 600	26	-	51 204	51 204	37 067	14 137	-	Local, total
7 480	7 480	7 470	10	-	47 800	47 751	33 614	14 137	49	Counties
5 152	5 146	5 130	16	6	3 454	3 453	3 453	-	1	Municipalities
150 850	150 850	147 029	3 821	-	226 565	226 565	207 687	18 878	-	Louisiana
60 168	60 168	59 480	688	-	184 885	163 526	157 751	5 775	21 359	State
90 741	90 682	87 549	3 133	59	63 799	63 039	49 936	13 103	760	Local, total
42 627	42 627	41 855	772	-	28 342	28 342	18 935	9 407	-	Parishes
48 114	48 055	45 694	2 361	59	35 649	34 697	31 001	3 696	952	Municipalities
28 113	28 113	27 537	576	-	40 276	40 276	36 539	3 737	-	Maine
23 019	22 913	22 405	508	106	32 047	32 047	29 390	2 657	-	State
5 581	5 200	5 132	68	381	8 229	8 229	7 149	1 080	-	Local, total
4 145	3 764	3 715	49	381	8 229	8 229	7 149	1 080	-	Counties
1 436	1 436	1 417	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
184 144	184 144	179 655	4 489	-	414 960	414 960	324 480	90 480	-	Maryland
106 529	106 309	103 571	2 738	220	335 287	325 335	262 982	62 353	9 952	State
77 835	77 835	76 084	1 751	-	89 625	89 625	61 498	28 127	-	Local, total
56 666	56 666	55 234	1 432	-	69 000	69 000	41 745	27 255	-	Counties
21 169	21 169	20 850	319	-	20 625	20 625	19 753	872	-	Municipalities
249 800	249 800	246 267	3 533	-	307 606	307 606	277 846	29 760	-	Massachusetts
254 555	224 828	221 417	3 411	29 727	249 681	249 681	220 795	28 886	-	State
24 972	24 972	24 850	122	-	58 175	57 925	57 051	874	250	Local, total
595	595	581	14	-	43 845	43 595	43 289	306	250	Counties
24 377	24 377	24 269	108	-	14 330	14 330	13 762	568	-	Municipalities
414 988	414 988	407 615	7 373	-	617 198	617 198	490 603	126 595	-	Michigan
136 565	110 954	107 236	3 718	25 611	498 532	488 920	380 811	108 109	9 612	State
316 775	304 034	300 379	3 655	12 741	141 000	128 278	109 792	18 486	12 722	Local, total
238 166	234 625	231 991	2 634	3 541	140 714	126 649	108 166	18 483	14 065	Counties
82 150	69 409	68 388	1 021	12 741	4 059	1 629	1 626	3	2 430	Municipalities
161 148	161 148	159 639	1 509	-	184 639	184 639	162 083	22 556	-	Minnesota
43 563	43 549	43 122	427	14	107 401	92 719	80 556	12 163	14 682	State
117 599	117 599	116 517	1 082	-	91 989	91 920	81 527	10 393	69	Local, total
104 688	104 561	103 576	985	127	91 807	91 236	80 965	10 271	571	Counties
13 038	13 038	12 941	97	-	2 671	684	562	122	1 987	Municipalities
42 171	42 171	41 684	487	-	80 119	80 119	63 072	17 047	-	Mississippi
15 149	15 149	15 003	146	-	72 589	69 151	52 298	16 853	3 438	State
27 290	27 022	26 681	341	268	10 970	10 968	10 774	194	2	Local, total
23 385	23 117	22 787	330	268	9 605	9 605	9 425	180	-	Counties
3 905	3 905	3 894	11	-	1 375	1 363	1 349	14	12	Municipalities
133 220	133 220	131 680	1 540	-	176 985	176 985	154 343	22 642	-	Missouri
68 615	67 501	66 802	699	1 115	122 967	122 343	103 751	18 592	624	State
65 962	65 719	64 878	841	243	54 649	54 642	50 592	4 050	7	Local, total
38 539	38 296	37 731	565	243	38 160	38 153	34 135	4 018	7	Counties
27 423	27 423	27 147	276	-	16 502	16 489	16 457	32	13	Municipalities
28 590	28 590	28 230	360	-	33 200	33 200	25 980	7 220	-	Montana
7 836	7 836	7 721	115	-	27 924	27 924	20 813	7 111	-	State
20 754	20 754	20 509	245	-	5 276	5 276	5 167	109	-	Local, total
17 130	17 130	16 903	227	-	4 877	4 877	4 771	106	-	Counties
3 624	3 624	3 606	18	-	399	399	396	3	-	Municipalities
42 793	42 793	42 338	455	-	61 927	61 927	56 931	4 996	-	Nebraska
17 807	17 807	17 604	203	-	44 026	44 022	43 083	939	4	State
24 986	24 986	24 734	252	-	17 905	17 905	13 848	4 057	-	Local, total
20 079	20 079	19 866	213	-	17 905	17 905	13 848	4 057	-	Counties
5 133	4 907	4 868	39	226	512	-	-	-	512	Municipalities
58 008	58 008	56 924	1 084	-	104 767	104 767	97 366	7 401	-	Nevada
10 594	10 594	10 179	415	-	55 363	54 545	52 846	1 699	818	State
47 414	47 414	46 745	669	-	50 222	50 222	44 520	5 702	-	Local, total
37 835	37 835	37 364	471	-	41 298	41 298	36 284	5 014	-	Counties
9 579	9 579	9 381	198	-	8 924	8 924	8 236	688	-	Municipalities
37 914	37 914	37 454	460	-	32 739	32 739	28 522	4 217	-	New Hampshire
29 692	29 692	29 259	433	-	22 706	22 706	18 801	3 905	-	State
8 222	8 222	8 195	27	-	10 033	10 033	9 721	312	-	Local, total
4 682	4 682	4 655	27	-	9 323	9 311	8 999	312	12	Counties
3 540	3 540	3 540	-	-	724	722	722	-	2	Municipalities
367 063	367 063	358 472	8 591	-	512 018	512 018	423 686	88 332	-	New Jersey
166 660	147 595	145 172	2 423	19 065	343 850	324 578	266 418	58 160	19 272	State
219 468	219 468	213 300	6 168	-	187 483	187 440	157 268	30 172	43	Local, total
157 324	157 324	153 521	3 803	-	187 122	187 079	156 907	30 172	43	Counties
62 144	62 144	59 779	2 365	-	361	361	361	-	-	Municipalities

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]
New Mexico	290 878	290 878	275 987	14 891	-	135 435	135 435	125 401	10 034	-
State	156 497	153 071	148 218	4 853	3 426	28 631	26 346	24 889	1 457	2 285
Local, total	137 807	137 807	127 769	10 038	-	109 089	109 089	100 512	8 577	-
Counties	41 587	37 477	34 854	2 623	4 110	25 384	25 377	23 955	1 422	7
Municipalities	101 124	100 330	92 915	7 415	794	84 257	83 712	76 557	7 155	545
New York	5 409 877	5 409 877	5 100 180	309 697	-	2 570 006	2 570 006	2 489 526	80 480	-
State	2 204 075	1 942 503	1 791 455	151 048	261 572	297 547	243 266	231 394	11 872	54 281
Local, total	3 493 457	3 467 374	3 308 725	158 649	26 083	2 326 740	2 326 740	2 258 132	68 608	-
Counties	1 030 973	1 005 065	955 856	49 209	25 908	591 587	591 587	567 659	23 928	-
Municipalities	2 462 484	2 462 309	2 352 869	109 440	175	1 735 153	1 735 153	1 690 473	44 680	-
North Carolina	885 269	885 269	835 858	49 411	-	425 732	425 732	394 023	31 709	-
State	517 998	508 854	484 750	24 104	9 144	99 030	98 779	87 262	11 517	251
Local, total	376 415	376 415	351 108	25 307	-	326 953	326 953	306 761	20 192	-
Counties	156 567	156 567	142 872	13 695	-	112 152	112 152	103 529	8 623	-
Municipalities	219 848	219 848	208 236	11 612	-	214 801	214 801	203 232	11 569	-
North Dakota	71 904	71 904	67 791	4 113	-	35 973	35 973	33 206	2 767	-
State	26 723	26 723	25 846	877	-	5 206	5 206	4 740	466	-
Local, total	45 181	45 181	41 945	3 236	-	30 767	30 767	28 466	2 301	-
Counties	23 626	23 626	21 277	2 349	-	10 696	10 696	9 279	1 417	-
Municipalities	21 555	21 555	20 668	887	-	20 071	20 071	19 187	884	-
Ohio	1 768 984	1 768 984	1 596 686	172 298	-	859 192	859 192	823 398	35 794	-
State	574 266	533 536	407 951	125 585	40 730	87 146	86 423	76 125	10 298	723
Local, total	1 235 471	1 235 448	1 188 735	46 713	23	772 769	772 769	747 273	25 496	-
Counties	476 714	466 339	443 032	23 307	10 375	120 497	117 424	114 221	3 203	3 073
Municipalities	787 770	769 109	745 703	23 406	18 661	659 749	655 345	633 052	22 293	4 404
Oklahoma	449 742	449 742	415 163	34 579	-	220 755	220 755	202 886	17 869	-
State	224 692	223 473	212 476	10 997	1 219	40 565	40 462	37 276	3 186	103
Local, total	226 648	226 269	202 687	23 582	379	180 293	180 293	165 610	14 683	-
Counties	60 954	60 575	49 373	11 202	379	29 187	29 187	26 802	2 385	-
Municipalities	165 709	165 694	153 314	12 380	15	151 121	151 106	138 808	12 298	15
Oregon	493 804	493 804	483 291	10 513	-	238 731	238 731	231 576	7 155	-
State	228 656	212 093	207 856	4 237	16 563	51 674	50 121	47 196	2 925	1 553
Local, total	289 943	281 711	275 435	6 276	8 232	188 614	188 610	184 380	4 230	4
Counties	143 638	134 425	131 021	3 404	9 213	52 554	52 554	51 117	1 437	-
Municipalities	149 387	147 286	144 414	2 872	2 101	137 877	136 056	133 263	2 793	1 821
Pennsylvania	1 838 395	1 838 395	1 708 593	129 802	-	848 447	848 447	825 776	22 671	-
State	662 860	567 820	491 933	75 887	95 040	193 981	190 778	182 304	8 474	3 203
Local, total	1 278 320	1 270 575	1 216 660	53 915	7 745	657 669	657 669	643 472	14 197	-
Counties	414 269	406 524	368 207	38 317	7 745	19 068	19 068	17 993	1 075	-
Municipalities	864 438	864 051	848 453	15 598	387	638 988	638 601	625 479	13 122	387
Rhode Island	166 984	166 984	163 047	3 937	-	88 879	88 879	86 926	1 953	-
State	88 169	84 717	82 378	2 339	3 452	15 601	12 149	11 794	355	3 452
Local, total	82 267	82 267	80 669	1 598	-	76 730	76 730	75 132	1 598	-
Municipalities	82 267	82 267	80 669	1 598	-	76 730	76 730	75 132	1 598	-
South Carolina	461 298	461 298	404 029	57 269	-	202 535	202 535	185 733	16 802	-
State	252 563	249 951	207 201	42 750	2 612	54 696	54 696	48 164	6 532	-
Local, total	211 347	211 347	196 828	14 519	-	147 839	147 839	137 569	10 270	-
Counties	123 262	123 075	113 820	9 255	187	64 457	64 270	59 222	5 048	187
Municipalities	88 350	88 272	83 008	5 264	78	83 569	83 569	78 347	5 222	-
South Dakota	82 958	82 958	79 197	3 761	-	41 560	41 560	38 952	2 608	-
State	39 883	39 636	37 631	2 005	247	10 319	10 319	8 946	1 373	-
Local, total	45 118	43 322	41 566	1 756	1 796	31 241	31 241	30 006	1 235	-
Counties	24 181	22 327	21 290	1 037	1 854	11 010	10 975	10 455	520	35
Municipalities	21 262	20 995	20 276	719	267	20 514	20 266	19 551	715	248
Tennessee	619 266	619 266	589 907	29 359	-	294 632	294 632	279 124	15 508	-
State	270 991	247 967	236 268	11 699	23 024	41 819	37 584	34 893	2 691	4 235
Local, total	371 717	371 299	353 639	17 660	418	257 452	257 048	244 231	12 817	404
Counties	142 316	141 854	134 910	6 944	462	61 037	60 589	57 625	2 964	448
Municipalities	229 445	229 445	218 729	10 716	-	196 459	196 459	186 606	9 853	-
Texas	2 554 299	2 554 299	2 331 834	222 465	-	1 291 504	1 291 504	1 200 145	91 359	-
State	787 100	715 488	654 833	60 655	71 612	154 587	141 216	122 700	18 516	13 371
Local, total	1 839 127	1 838 811	1 677 001	161 810	316	1 150 396	1 150 288	1 077 445	72 843	108
Counties	828 093	826 616	728 436	98 180	1 477	216 156	215 989	202 278	13 711	167
Municipalities	1 018 924	1 012 195	948 565	63 630	6 729	935 068	934 299	875 167	59 132	769
Utah	268 129	268 129	242 333	25 796	-	133 481	133 481	126 412	7 069	-
State	122 793	120 141	100 226	19 915	2 652	25 340	24 156	22 316	1 840	1 184
Local, total	147 993	147 988	142 107	5 881	5	109 330	109 325	104 096	5 229	5
Counties	69 184	69 184	67 161	2 023	-	37 148	37 148	35 690	1 458	-
Municipalities	79 921	78 804	74 946	3 858	1 117	73 294	72 177	68 406	3 771	1 117
Vermont	68 822	68 822	64 515	4 307	-	32 998	32 998	31 242	1 756	-
State	50 411	50 408	46 634	3 774	3	15 724	15 724	14 499	1 225	-
Local, total	18 414	18 414	17 881	533	-	17 274	17 274	16 743	531	-
Counties	729	729	687	42	-	359	359	318	41	-
Municipalities	17 711	17 685	17 194	491	26	16 941	16 915	16 425	490	26
Virginia	983 206	983 206	914 412	68 794	-	454 558	454 558	429 523	25 035	-
State	595 411	417 215	388 366	28 849	178 196	81 645	80 665	73 830	6 835	980
Local, total	565 991	565 991	526 046	39 945	-	373 893	373 893	355 693	18 200	-
Counties	264 245	264 243	250 876	13 367	2	168 222	168 222	160 023	8 199	-
Municipalities	303 233	301 748	275 170	26 578	1 485	205 730	205 671	195 670	10 001	59

See footnotes at end of table.

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Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
55 877	55 877	54 530	1 347	-	99 566	99 566	96 056	3 510	-	New Mexico
49 109	49 109	47 872	1 237	-	78 757	77 616	75 457	2 159	1 141	State
6 768	6 768	6 658	110	-	21 950	21 950	20 599	1 351	-	Local, total
2 056	2 056	2 037	19	-	14 147	10 044	8 862	1 182	4 103	Counties
4 712	4 712	4 621	91	-	12 155	11 906	11 737	169	249	Municipalities
1 016 708	1 016 708	1 002 678	14 030	-	1 823 163	1 823 163	1 607 976	215 187	-	New York
680 849	671 314	660 250	11 064	9 535	1 225 679	1 027 923	899 811	128 112	197 756	State
352 848	345 394	342 428	2 966	7 454	813 869	795 240	708 165	87 075	18 629	Local, total
116 619	109 340	108 685	655	7 279	322 767	304 138	279 512	24 626	18 629	Counties
236 229	236 054	233 743	2 311	175	491 102	491 102	428 653	62 449	-	Municipalities
140 648	140 648	136 695	3 953	-	318 889	318 889	305 140	13 749	-	North Carolina
125 179	124 693	122 373	2 320	486	293 789	285 382	275 115	10 267	8 407	State
15 955	15 955	14 322	1 633	-	33 507	33 507	30 025	3 482	-	Local, total
10 908	10 908	9 318	1 590	-	33 507	33 507	30 025	3 482	-	Counties
5 047	5 047	5 004	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
21 557	21 557	21 306	251	-	14 374	14 374	13 279	1 095	-	North Dakota
11 438	11 438	11 257	181	-	10 079	10 079	9 849	230	-	State
10 119	10 119	10 049	70	-	4 295	4 295	3 430	865	-	Local, total
8 834	8 834	8 767	67	-	4 096	4 096	3 231	865	-	Counties
1 285	1 285	1 282	3	-	199	199	199	-	-	Municipalities
370 770	370 770	363 991	6 779	-	539 022	539 022	409 297	129 725	-	Ohio
76 674	64 701	61 984	2 717	11 973	410 446	382 412	269 842	112 570	28 034	State
306 069	306 069	302 007	4 062	-	156 633	156 610	139 455	17 155	23	Local, total
207 151	205 235	202 103	3 132	1 916	149 066	143 680	126 708	16 972	5 386	Counties
104 882	100 834	99 904	930	4 048	23 139	12 930	12 747	183	10 209	Municipalities
75 429	75 429	74 946	483	-	153 558	153 558	137 331	16 227	-	Oklahoma
46 455	45 415	45 208	207	1 040	137 672	137 596	129 992	7 604	76	State
30 393	30 014	29 738	276	379	15 962	15 962	7 339	8 623	-	Local, total
17 362	16 983	16 786	197	379	14 405	14 405	5 785	8 620	-	Counties
13 031	13 031	12 952	79	-	1 557	1 557	1 554	3	-	Municipalities
119 994	119 994	119 014	980	-	135 079	135 079	132 701	2 378	-	Oregon
86 548	84 423	83 809	614	2 125	90 434	77 549	76 851	698	12 885	State
43 799	35 571	35 205	366	8 228	57 530	57 530	55 850	1 680	-	Local, total
32 778	24 554	24 264	290	8 224	58 306	57 317	55 640	1 677	989	Counties
11 168	11 017	10 941	76	151	342	213	210	3	129	Municipalities
434 080	434 080	427 416	6 664	-	555 868	555 868	455 401	100 467	-	Pennsylvania
179 324	96 478	95 029	1 449	82 846	289 555	280 564	214 600	65 964	8 991	State
337 602	337 602	332 387	5 215	-	283 049	275 304	240 801	34 503	7 745	Local, total
199 086	199 086	194 620	4 466	-	196 115	188 370	155 594	32 776	7 745	Counties
138 516	138 516	137 767	749	-	86 934	86 934	85 207	1 727	-	Municipalities
37 989	37 989	37 193	796	-	40 116	40 116	38 928	1 188	-	Rhode Island
32 452	32 452	31 656	796	-	40 116	40 116	38 928	1 188	-	State
5 537	5 537	5 537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
5 537	5 537	5 537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
70 668	70 668	66 783	3 885	-	188 095	188 095	151 513	36 582	-	South Carolina
27 441	24 829	24 274	555	2 612	170 426	170 426	134 763	35 663	-	State
45 839	45 839	42 509	3 330	-	17 669	17 669	16 750	919	-	Local, total
41 670	41 670	38 373	3 297	-	17 135	17 135	16 225	910	-	Counties
4 169	4 169	4 136	33	-	612	534	525	9	78	Municipalities
18 621	18 621	18 371	250	-	22 777	22 777	21 874	903	-	South Dakota
11 201	10 954	10 768	186	247	18 363	18 363	17 917	446	-	State
9 463	7 667	7 603	64	1 796	4 414	4 414	3 957	457	-	Local, total
8 912	7 116	7 055	61	1 796	4 259	4 236	3 780	456	23	Counties
553	551	548	3	2	195	178	177	1	17	Municipalities
108 069	108 069	106 484	1 585	-	216 565	216 565	204 299	12 266	-	Tennessee
40 503	40 503	40 409	94	-	188 669	169 880	160 966	8 914	18 789	State
67 566	67 566	66 075	1 491	-	46 699	46 685	43 333	3 352	14	Local, total
45 077	45 077	44 294	783	-	36 202	36 188	32 991	3 197	14	Counties
22 489	22 489	21 781	708	-	10 497	10 497	10 342	155	-	Municipalities
460 242	460 242	443 494	16 748	-	802 553	802 553	688 195	114 358	-	Texas
99 732	94 985	89 398	5 587	4 747	532 781	479 287	442 735	36 552	53 494	State
365 465	365 257	354 096	11 161	208	323 266	323 266	245 460	77 806	-	Local, total
294 090	293 882	284 140	9 742	208	317 847	316 745	242 018	74 727	1 102	Counties
71 375	71 375	69 956	1 419	-	12 481	6 521	3 442	3 079	5 960	Municipalities
51 727	51 727	48 672	3 055	-	82 921	82 921	67 249	15 672	-	Utah
28 354	26 967	24 432	2 535	1 387	69 099	69 018	53 478	15 540	81	State
24 760	24 760	24 240	520	-	13 903	13 903	13 771	132	-	Local, total
18 198	18 198	17 765	433	-	13 838	13 838	13 706	132	-	Counties
6 562	6 562	6 475	87	-	65	65	65	-	-	Municipalities
16 714	16 714	16 401	313	-	19 110	19 110	16 872	2 238	-	Vermont
15 629	15 626	15 314	312	3	19 058	19 058	16 821	2 237	-	State
1 088	1 088	1 087	1	-	52	52	51	1	-	Local, total
334	334	334	-	-	36	36	35	1	-	Counties
754	754	753	1	-	16	16	16	-	-	Municipalities
164 246	164 246	159 759	4 487	-	364 402	364 402	325 130	39 272	-	Virginia
107 995	89 392	88 226	1 166	18 603	405 771	247 158	226 310	20 848	158 613	State
74 854	74 854	71 533	3 321	-	117 244	117 244	98 820	18 424	-	Local, total
40 229	40 229	38 728	1 501	-	55 794	55 792	52 125	3 667	2	Counties
34 985	34 625	32 805	1 820	360	62 518	61 452	46 695	14 757	1 066	Municipalities

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
Washington	863 756	863 756	795 276	68 480	-	383 455	383 455	360 988	22 467	-
State	335 582	300 818	267 656	33 162	34 764	63 287	59 971	51 211	8 760	3 316
Local, total	562 938	562 938	527 620	35 318	-	323 484	323 484	309 777	13 707	-
Counties	324 907	320 486	291 667	28 819	4 421	114 664	113 626	105 959	7 667	1 038
Municipalities	254 867	242 452	235 953	6 499	12 415	213 193	209 858	203 818	6 040	3 335
West Virginia	162 464	162 464	156 181	6 283	-	81 252	81 252	77 337	3 915	-
State	77 477	77 477	73 815	3 662	-	24 499	24 499	22 333	2 166	-
Local, total	84 987	84 987	82 366	2 621	-	56 753	56 753	55 004	1 749	-
Counties	42 644	42 644	41 156	1 488	-	16 689	16 689	16 065	624	-
Municipalities	42 344	42 343	41 210	1 133	1	40 064	40 064	38 939	1 125	-
Wisconsin	821 194	821 194	794 185	27 009	-	474 075	474 075	452 468	21 607	-
State	221 250	217 269	212 587	4 682	3 981	31 683	29 293	27 604	1 689	2 390
Local, total	603 925	603 925	581 598	22 327	-	444 782	444 782	424 864	19 918	-
Counties	274 017	273 235	260 774	12 461	782	133 878	133 096	122 920	10 176	782
Municipalities	331 840	330 690	320 824	9 866	1 150	312 836	311 686	301 944	9 742	1 150
Wyoming	119 979	119 979	107 839	12 140	-	65 347	65 347	59 215	6 132	-
State	47 031	45 852	40 241	5 611	1 179	13 346	12 613	11 397	1 216	733
Local, total	74 127	74 127	67 598	6 529	-	52 734	52 734	47 818	4 916	-
Counties	35 067	35 067	32 292	2 775	-	18 082	18 082	16 840	1 242	-
Municipalities	39 987	39 060	35 306	3 754	927	34 793	34 652	30 978	3 674	141

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

[3] Direct current data for total justice system and corrections include a $7,933,000. payment to the Federal Government.

[4] Except for the individually published cities shown in table 15 California municipal expenditure data for judicial and legal activities are for fiscal year 1985.

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Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
166 965	166 965	163 713	3 252	-	313 336	313 336	270 575	42 761	-	Washington
38 708	37 648	36 768	880	1 060	233 587	203 199	179 677	23 522	30 388	State
129 317	129 317	126 945	2 372	-	110 137	110 137	90 898	19 239	-	Local, total
102 996	102 675	100 555	2 120	321	107 247	104 185	85 153	19 032	3 062	Counties
30 146	26 642	26 390	252	3 504	11 528	5 952	5 745	207	5 576	Municipalities
43 153	43 153	42 563	590	-	38 059	38 059	36 281	1 778	-	West Virginia
26 773	26 773	26 425	348	-	26 205	26 205	25 057	1 148	-	State
16 380	16 380	16 138	242	-	11 854	11 854	11 224	630	-	Local, total[1]
14 249	14 249	14 015	234	-	11 706	11 706	11 076	630	-	Counties
2 131	2 131	2 123	8	-	149	148	148	-	1	Municipalities
167 084	167 084	164 499	2 585	-	180 035	180 035	177 218	2 817	-	Wisconsin
59 038	59 033	57 503	1 530	5	130 529	128 943	127 480	1 463	1 586	State
108 051	108 051	106 996	1 055	-	51 092	51 092	49 738	1 354	-	Local, total
89 146	89 146	88 215	931	-	50 993	50 993	49 639	1 354	-	Counties
18 905	18 905	18 781	124	-	99	99	99	-	-	Municipalities
25 130	25 130	24 188	942	-	29 502	29 502	24 436	5 066	-	Wyoming
12 882	12 436	11 706	730	446	20 803	20 803	17 138	3 665	-	State
12 694	12 694	12 482	212	-	8 699	8 699	7 298	1 401	-	Local, total
8 982	8 982	8 784	198	-	8 003	8 003	6 668	1 335	-	Counties
3 712	3 712	3 698	14	-	1 482	696	630	66	786	Municipalities

Table 5. **Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	**11 852 532**	**1 351 695**	**1 219 333**	**1 265 258**	**10.7**	**705 182**	**615 619**	**644 160**	**50.9**
States	**3 437 458**	**425 292**	**407 692**	**415 409**	**12.1**	**85 158**	**78 342**	**79 815**	**19.2**
Local, total	**8 415 074**	**926 403**	**811 641**	**849 849**	**10.1**	**620 024**	**537 277**	**564 345**	**66.4**
Counties	**1 736 568**	**382 711**	**348 189**	**361 921**	**20.8**	**148 493**	**134 236**	**139 234**	**38.5**
Municipalities	**2 427 681**	**543 692**	**463 452**	**487 928**	**20.1**	**471 531**	**403 041**	**425 111**	**87.1**
Alabama	201 434	18 336	16 764	17 201	8.5	9 615	8 802	9 054	52.6
State	70 431	6 943	6 762	6 838	9.7	1 093	1 088	1 090	15.9
Local, total	131 003	11 393	10 002	10 363	7.9	8 522	7 714	7 964	76.9
Counties	14 590	3 898	3 527	3 634	24.9	1 674	1 561	1 587	43.7
Municipalities	31 710	7 495	6 475	6 729	21.2	6 848	6 153	6 377	94.8
Alaska	41 132	3 911	3 622	3 699	9.0	1 638	1 458	1 508	40.8
State	20 989	2 487	2 437	2 461	11.7	385	385	385	15.6
Local, total	20 143	1 424	1 185	1 238	6.1	1 253	1 073	1 123	90.7
Boroughs	6 146	77	71	76	1.2	52	46	51	67.1
Municipalities	13 953	1 347	1 114	1 162	8.3	1 201	1 027	1 072	92.3
Arizona	161 202	21 904	21 102	21 429	13.3	9 627	9 444	9 537	44.5
State	42 520	7 167	7 085	7 119	16.7	1 549	1 549	1 549	21.8
Local, total	118 682	14 737	14 017	14 310	12.1	8 078	7 895	7 988	55.8
Counties	19 444	7 570	7 113	7 292	37.5	1 910	1 877	1 897	26.0
Municipalities	25 779	7 167	6 904	7 018	27.2	6 168	6 018	6 091	86.8
Arkansas	109 492	8 957	8 081	8 288	7.6	4 981	4 636	4 709	56.8
State	38 672	2 866	2 854	2 858	7.4	805	805	805	28.2
Local, total	70 820	6 091	5 227	5 430	7.7	4 176	3 831	3 904	71.9
Counties	11 908	2 493	2 066	2 196	18.4	1 118	1 015	1 040	47.4
Municipalities	13 393	3 598	3 161	3 234	24.1	3 058	2 816	2 864	88.6
California	1 244 316	153 741	141 682	147 634	11.9	76 585	69 826	72 507	49.1
State	279 451	34 797	33 380	34 492	12.3	9 682	9 516	9 558	27.7
Local, total	964 865	118 944	108 302	113 142	11.7	66 903	60 310	62 949	55.6
Counties	240 388	69 392	63 855	66 414	27.6	21 118	19 520	19 937	30.0
Municipalities	187 463	49 552	44 447	46 728	24.9	45 785	40 790	43 012	92.0
Colorado	172 957	17 264	16 009	16 416	9.5	9 253	8 783	8 912	54.3
State	50 488	5 294	5 044	5 196	10.3	877	877	877	16.9
Local, total	122 469	11 970	10 965	11 220	9.2	8 376	7 906	8 035	71.6
Counties	17 318	4 046	3 797	3 909	22.6	2 051	1 936	1 980	50.7
Municipalities	31 222	7 924	7 168	7 311	23.4	6 325	5 970	6 055	82.8
Connecticut	150 525	17 592	15 605	16 341	10.9	10 015	8 311	8 880	54.3
State	55 790	8 981	8 687	8 864	15.9	1 575	1 534	1 557	17.6
Local, total	94 735	8 611	6 918	7 477	7.9	8 440	6 777	7 323	97.9
Municipalities	87 882	8 611	6 918	7 477	8.5	8 440	6 777	7 323	97.9
Delaware	33 175	4 460	4 123	4 255	12.8	1 785	1 550	1 651	38.8
State	17 198	3 110	3 027	3 055	17.8	656	651	653	21.4
Local, total	15 977	1 350	1 096	1 200	7.5	1 129	899	998	83.2
Counties	1 810	509	360	435	24.0	365	219	292	67.1
Municipalities	2 482	841	736	765	30.8	764	680	706	92.3
District of Columbia	51 151	9 536	9 244	9 418	18.4	4 562	4 353	4 477	47.5
Local, total	51 151	9 536	9 244	9 418	18.4	4 562	4 353	4 477	47.5
Municipality	42 428	9 536	9 244	9 418	22.2	4 562	4 353	4 477	47.5
Florida	530 364	74 499	70 306	71 771	13.5	37 757	34 700	35 662	49.7
State	123 589	25 179	24 537	24 794	20.1	3 031	3 016	3 025	12.2
Local, total	406 775	49 320	45 769	46 977	11.5	34 726	31 684	32 637	69.5
Counties	94 787	28 958	27 434	27 981	29.5	15 584	14 390	14 786	52.8
Municipalities	77 653	20 362	18 335	18 996	24.5	19 142	17 294	17 851	94.0
Georgia	329 486	33 275	30 584	31 276	9.5	16 301	14 595	15 016	48.0
State	90 743	10 948	10 882	10 915	12.0	1 900	1 880	1 890	17.3
Local, total	238 743	22 327	19 702	20 361	8.5	14 401	12 715	13 126	64.5
Counties	34 105	13 143	11 678	12 099	35.5	6 100	5 406	5 604	46.3
Municipalities	33 381	9 184	8 024	8 262	24.8	8 301	7 309	7 522	91.0
Hawaii	53 272	6 036	5 880	5 933	11.1	2 830	2 767	2 786	47.0
State	41 268	2 796	2 695	2 745	6.7	-	-	-	-
Local, total	12 004	3 240	3 165	3 188	26.6	2 830	2 767	2 786	87.5
Counties	3 579	978	919	939	26.2	844	789	806	86.0
Municipalities	8 417	2 262	2 246	2 249	26.7	1 986	1 978	1 980	88.0
Idaho	50 791	4 389	3 967	4 123	8.1	2 457	2 214	2 269	55.0
State	17 508	1 253	1 204	1 249	7.1	268	268	268	21.5
Local, total	33 283	3 136	2 763	2 874	8.6	2 189	1 946	2 001	69.6
Counties	6 334	1 910	1 662	1 753	27.7	1 043	909	946	54.0
Municipalities	4 350	1 226	1 101	1 121	25.8	1 146	1 037	1 055	94.1
Illinois	514 732	69 280	62 789	64 565	12.5	42 228	36 616	38 079	59.0
State	130 147	16 832	16 679	16 750	12.9	3 695	3 685	3 689	22.0
Local, total	384 585	52 448	46 110	47 815	12.4	38 533	32 931	34 390	71.9
Counties	46 290	18 369	17 081	17 431	37.7	5 071	4 400	4 510	25.9
Municipalities	94 626	34 079	29 029	30 384	32.1	33 462	28 531	29 880	98.3
Indiana	256 828	24 734	21 880	22 785	8.9	13 035	11 201	11 668	51.2
State	75 125	7 205	7 004	7 144	9.5	1 756	1 743	1 747	24.5
Local, total	181 703	17 529	14 876	15 641	8.6	11 279	9 458	9 921	63.4
Counties	35 750	6 858	6 163	6 418	18.0	2 349	2 187	2 227	34.7
Municipalities	39 402	10 671	8 713	9 223	23.4	8 930	7 271	7 694	83.4

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1986

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
266 542	**238 304**	**248 199**	**19.6**	**379 971**	**365 410**	**372 899**	**29.5**	**States-local, total**
96 934	**91 496**	**94 541**	**22.8**	**243 200**	**237 854**	**241 053**	**58.0**	**States**
169 608	**146 808**	**153 658**	**18.1**	**136 771**	**127 556**	**131 846**	**15.5**	**Local, total**
123 640	**111 975**	**116 662**	**32.2**	**110 578**	**101 978**	**106 025**	**29.3**	**Counties**
45 968	**34 833**	**36 996**	**7.6**	**26 193**	**25 578**	**25 821**	**5.3**	**Municipalities**
3 902	3 217	3 361	19.5	4 819	4 745	4 786	27.8	Alabama
2 453	2 288	2 357	34.5	3 397	3 386	3 391	49.6	State
1 449	929	1 004	9.7	1 422	1 359	1 395	13.5	Local, total
907	710	756	20.8	1 317	1 256	1 291	35.5	Counties
542	219	248	3.7	105	103	104	1.5	Municipalities
1 178	1 129	1 152	31.1	1 095	1 035	1 039	28.1	Alaska
1 110	1 061	1 084	44.0	992	991	992	40.3	State
68	68	68	5.5	103	44	47	3.8	Local, total
13	13	13	17.1	12	12	12	15.8	Boroughs
55	55	55	4.7	91	32	35	3.0	Municipalities
4 516	4 024	4 190	19.6	7 761	7 634	7 702	35.9	Arizona
703	653	671	9.4	4 915	4 883	4 899	68.8	State
3 813	3 371	3 519	24.6	2 846	2 751	2 803	19.6	Local, total
2 816	2 487	2 594	35.6	2 844	2 749	2 801	38.4	Counties
997	884	925	13.2	2	2	2	-	Municipalities
1 603	1 149	1 255	15.1	2 373	2 296	2 324	28.0	Arkansas
352	343	344	12.0	1 709	1 706	1 709	59.8	State
1 251	806	911	16.8	664	590	615	11.3	Local, total
756	499	579	26.4	619	552	577	26.3	Counties
495	307	332	10.3	45	38	38	1.2	Municipalities
31 968	29 821	30 951	21.0	45 188	42 035	44 176	29.9	California
3 010	2 919	2 963	8.6	22 105	20 945	21 971	63.7	State
28 958	26 902	27 988	24.7	23 083	21 090	22 205	19.6	Local, total
26 173	24 227	25 254	38.0	22 101	20 108	21 223	32.0	Counties
2 785	2 675	2 734	5.9	982	982	982	2.1	Municipalities
4 271	3 632	3 822	23.3	3 740	3 594	3 682	22.4	Colorado
2 422	2 243	2 346	45.2	1 995	1 924	1 973	38.0	State
1 849	1 389	1 476	13.2	1 745	1 670	1 709	15.2	Local, total
729	666	696	17.8	1 266	1 195	1 233	31.5	Counties
1 120	723	780	10.7	479	475	476	6.5	Municipalities
3 101	2 964	3 035	18.6	4 476	4 330	4 426	27.1	Connecticut
2 930	2 823	2 881	32.5	4 476	4 330	4 426	49.9	State
171	141	154	2.1	-	-	-	-	Local, total
171	141	154	2.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 134	1 106	1 112	26.1	1 541	1 467	1 492	35.1	Delaware
913	909	910	29.8	1 541	1 467	1 492	48.8	State
221	197	202	16.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
144	141	143	32.9	-	-	-	-	Counties
77	56	59	7.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 557	1 522	1 542	16.4	3 417	3 369	3 399	36.1	District of Columbia
1 557	1 522	1 542	16.4	3 417	3 369	3 399	36.1	Local, total
1 557	1 522	1 542	16.4	3 417	3 369	3 399	36.1	Municipality
14 285	13 611	13 979	19.5	22 457	21 995	22 130	30.8	Florida
6 923	6 666	6 819	27.5	15 225	14 855	14 950	60.3	State
7 362	6 945	7 160	15.2	7 232	7 140	7 180	15.3	Local, total
6 614	6 362	6 477	23.1	6 760	6 682	6 718	24.0	Counties
748	583	683	3.6	472	458	462	2.4	Municipalities
6 162	5 351	5 548	17.7	10 812	10 638	10 712	34.2	Georgia
856	848	850	7.8	8 192	8 154	8 175	74.9	State
5 306	4 503	4 698	23.1	2 620	2 484	2 537	12.5	Local, total
4 762	4 127	4 297	35.5	2 281	2 145	2 198	18.2	Counties
544	376	401	4.9	339	339	339	4.1	Municipalities
2 121	2 039	2 079	35.0	1 085	1 054	1 066	18.0	Hawaii
1 711	1 641	1 679	61.2	1 085	1 054	1 066	38.8	State
410	398	400	12.5	-	-	-	-	Local, total
134	130	131	14.0	-	-	-	-	Counties
276	268	269	12.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 024	923	960	23.3	908	830	894	21.7	Idaho
307	294	299	23.9	678	642	682	54.6	State
717	629	661	23.0	230	188	212	7.4	Local, total
637	565	595	33.9	230	188	212	12.1	Counties
80	64	66	5.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
11 611	10 940	11 158	17.3	15 441	15 233	15 328	23.7	Illinois
2 877	2 783	2 827	16.9	10 260	10 211	10 234	61.1	State
8 734	8 157	8 331	17.4	5 181	5 022	5 094	10.7	Local, total
8 117	7 659	7 827	44.9	5 181	5 022	5 094	29.2	Counties
617	498	504	1.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 779	4 014	4 347	19.1	6 920	6 665	6 770	29.7	Indiana
842	665	795	11.1	4 607	4 596	4 602	64.4	State
3 937	3 349	3 552	22.7	2 313	2 069	2 168	13.9	Local, total
2 636	2 335	2 454	38.2	1 873	1 641	1 737	27.1	Counties
1 301	1 014	1 098	11.9	440	428	431	4.7	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	158 074	11 669	10 198	10 899	6.9	6 216	5 305	5 690	52.2
State	56 761	4 912	4 629	4 839	8.5	803	786	794	16.4
Local, total	101 313	6 757	5 569	6 060	6.0	5 413	4 519	4 896	80.8
Counties	18 821	2 779	2 352	2 548	13.5	1 531	1 368	1 451	56.9
Municipalities	19 358	3 978	3 217	3 512	18.1	3 882	3 151	3 445	98.1
Kansas	138 821	12 718	11 243	11 638	8.4	6 545	5 863	6 078	52.2
State	42 839	4 742	4 505	4 598	10.7	601	598	599	13.0
Local, total	95 982	7 976	6 738	7 040	7.3	5 944	5 265	5 479	77.8
Counties	15 499	3 296	2 874	3 023	19.5	1 927	1 655	1 752	58.0
Municipalities	18 186	4 680	3 864	4 017	22.1	4 017	3 610	3 727	92.8
Kentucky	165 914	16 696	14 815	15 762	9.5	8 018	7 093	7 408	47.0
State	63 421	8 198	7 501	8 081	12.7	1 741	1 723	1 738	21.5
Local, total	102 493	8 498	7 314	7 681	7.5	6 277	5 370	5 670	73.8
Counties	12 292	3 863	3 438	3 580	29.1	1 977	1 745	1 833	51.2
Municipalities	20 315	4 635	3 876	4 101	20.2	4 300	3 625	3 837	93.6
Louisiana	237 227	33 747	25 210	27 025	11.4	18 989	11 377	12 883	47.7
State	85 748	13 660	7 862	8 885	10.4	6 708	1 050	2 023	22.8
Local, total	151 479	20 087	17 348	18 140	12.0	12 281	10 327	10 860	59.9
Parishes	29 778	9 452	7 954	8 350	28.0	5 046	3 986	4 265	51.1
Municipalities	34 425	10 635	9 394	9 790	28.4	7 233	6 341	6 595	67.4
Maine	55 793	5 167	4 182	4 464	8.0	3 177	2 442	2 615	58.6
State	19 758	1 950	1 907	1 921	9.7	589	589	589	30.7
Local, total	36 035	3 217	2 275	2 543	7.1	2 588	1 853	2 026	79.7
Counties	1 092	952	634	771	70.6	339	227	270	35.0
Municipalities	21 803	2 265	1 641	1 772	8.1	2 249	1 626	1 756	99.1
Maryland	222 912	27 921	26 069	27 155	12.2	13 534	12 507	13 008	47.9
State	79 571	12 498	11 837	12 350	15.5	2 165	2 159	2 161	17.5
Local, total	143 341	15 423	14 232	14 805	10.3	11 369	10 348	10 847	73.3
Counties	103 586	9 122	8 149	8 659	8.4	6 222	5 392	5 833	67.4
Municipalities	35 858	6 301	6 083	6 146	17.1	5 147	4 956	5 014	81.6
Massachusetts	279 803	32 523	28 952	29 987	10.7	19 166	15 887	16 809	56.1
State	88 203	12 746	12 621	12 677	14.4	1 813	1 765	1 789	14.1
Local, total	191 600	19 777	16 331	17 310	9.0	17 353	14 122	15 020	86.8
Counties	4 683	1 598	1 465	1 528	32.6	53	44	47	3.1
Municipalities	163 453	18 179	14 866	15 782	9.7	17 300	14 078	14 973	94.9
Michigan	443 391	48 952	44 279	45 964	10.4	25 444	22 046	23 128	50.3
State	128 356	15 238	14 968	15 212	11.9	3 043	2 954	3 037	20.0
Local, total	315 035	33 714	29 311	30 752	9.8	22 401	19 092	20 091	65.3
Counties	44 680	13 738	12 681	13 157	29.4	3 920	3 678	3 786	28.8
Municipalities	71 774	19 976	16 630	17 595	24.5	18 481	15 414	16 305	92.7
Minnesota	198 417	17 265	14 749	15 725	7.9	9 149	7 745	8 140	51.8
State	60 919	3 538	3 317	3 452	5.7	852	814	835	24.2
Local, total	137 498	13 727	11 432	12 273	8.9	8 297	6 931	7 305	59.5
Counties	31 697	7 832	6 533	7 119	22.5	2 586	2 206	2 334	32.8
Municipalities	31 645	5 895	4 899	5 154	16.3	5 711	4 725	4 971	96.4
Mississippi	137 852	10 576	9 062	9 474	6.9	5 915	5 047	5 341	56.4
State	42 382	3 638	3 595	3 607	8.5	922	922	922	25.6
Local, total	95 470	6 938	5 467	5 867	6.1	4 993	4 125	4 419	75.3
Counties	21 443	2 862	2 260	2 405	11.2	1 260	1 057	1 113	46.3
Municipalities	16 801	4 076	3 207	3 462	20.6	3 733	3 068	3 306	95.5
Missouri	222 824	26 298	24 054	24 690	11.1	14 289	13 032	13 301	53.9
State	65 784	9 173	8 946	9 005	13.7	1 879	1 842	1 851	20.6
Local, total	157 040	17 125	15 108	15 685	10.0	12 410	11 190	11 450	73.0
Counties	18 008	5 755	5 047	5 243	29.1	2 557	2 382	2 431	46.4
Municipalities	35 655	11 370	10 061	10 442	29.3	9 853	8 808	9 019	86.4
Montana	44 285	4 065	3 342	3 590	8.1	2 048	1 842	1 918	53.4
State	15 718	1 184	1 055	1 124	7.2	307	301	303	27.0
Local, total	28 567	2 881	2 287	2 466	8.6	1 741	1 541	1 615	65.5
Counties	6 135	1 827	1 417	1 550	25.3	917	791	831	53.6
Municipalities	3 647	1 054	870	916	25.1	824	750	784	85.6
Nebraska	94 412	7 564	6 798	7 086	7.5	3 802	3 487	3 597	50.8
State	29 375	2 747	2 660	2 701	9.2	573	570	572	21.2
Local, total	65 037	4 817	4 138	4 385	6.7	3 229	2 917	3 025	69.0
Counties	9 871	2 312	1 914	2 099	21.3	850	765	815	38.8
Municipalities	12 393	2 505	2 224	2 286	18.4	2 379	2 152	2 210	96.7
Nevada	47 840	7 109	6 663	6 849	14.3	3 384	3 100	3 210	46.9
State	14 823	1 794	1 767	1 784	12.0	281	281	281	15.8
Local, total	33 017	5 315	4 896	5 065	15.3	3 103	2 819	2 929	57.8
Counties	11 110	3 878	3 550	3 682	33.1	2 149	1 938	2 019	54.8
Municipalities	4 981	1 437	1 346	1 383	27.8	954	881	910	65.8
New Hampshire	47 012	5 320	4 063	4 388	9.3	3 331	2 314	2 535	57.8
State	17 715	1 806	1 653	1 723	9.7	333	325	329	19.1
Local, total	29 297	3 514	2 410	2 665	9.1	2 998	1 989	2 206	82.8
Counties	2 602	601	476	536	20.6	185	137	162	30.2
Municipalities	12 744	2 913	1 934	2 129	16.7	2 813	1 852	2 044	96.0
New Jersey	378 982	60 633	51 545	54 283	14.3	33 425	26 200	28 412	52.3
State	95 837	14 530	14 129	14 269	14.9	3 668	3 585	3 618	25.4
Local, total	283 145	46 103	37 416	40 014	14.1	29 757	22 615	24 794	62.0
Counties	60 926	15 248	14 871	15 015	24.6	2 067	1 947	1 975	13.2
Municipalities	91 272	30 855	22 545	24 999	27.4	27 690	20 668	22 819	91.3

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		State and type of government¹
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
2 820	2 410	2 653	24.3	2 633	2 483	2 556	23.5	Iowa
2 087	1 837	2 027	41.9	2 022	2 006	2 018	41.7	State
733	573	626	10.3	611	477	538	8.9	Local, total
637	507	559	21.9	611	477	538	21.1	Counties
96	66	67	1.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
3 311	2 606	2 750	23.6	2 862	2 774	2 810	24.1	Kansas
2 036	1 823	1 906	41.5	2 105	2 084	2 093	45.5	State
1 275	783	844	12.0	757	690	717	10.2	Local, total
635	550	575	19.0	734	669	696	23.0	Counties
640	233	269	6.7	23	21	21	.5	Municipalities
4 083	3 360	3 879	24.5	4 595	4 362	4 475	28.4	Kentucky
3 334	2 749	3 249	40.2	3 123	3 029	3 094	38.3	State
749	611	630	8.2	1 472	1 333	1 381	18.0	Local, total
593	518	534	14.9	1 293	1 175	1 213	33.9	Counties
156	93	96	2.3	179	158	168	4.1	Municipalities
6 132	5 430	5 666	21.0	8 626	8 403	8 476	31.4	Louisiana
1 266	1 230	1 249	14.1	5 686	5 582	5 613	63.2	State
4 866	4 200	4 417	24.3	2 940	2 821	2 863	15.8	Local, total
2 878	2 534	2 617	31.3	1 526	1 434	1 468	17.6	Parishes
1 988	1 666	1 800	18.4	1 414	1 387	1 395	14.2	Municipalities
635	563	587	13.1	1 355	1 177	1 262	28.3	Maine
444	416	423	22.0	917	902	909	47.3	State
191	147	164	6.4	438	275	353	13.9	Local, total
175	132	148	19.2	438	275	353	45.8	Counties
16	15	16	.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 986	4 409	4 799	17.7	9 401	9 153	9 348	34.4	Maryland
2 846	2 403	2 743	22.2	7 487	7 275	7 446	60.3	State
2 140	2 006	2 056	13.9	1 914	1 878	1 902	12.8	Local, total
1 575	1 468	1 513	17.5	1 325	1 289	1 313	15.2	Counties
565	538	543	8.8	589	589	589	9.6	Municipalities
5 665	5 528	5 568	18.6	7 692	7 537	7 610	25.4	Massachusetts
5 224	5 175	5 195	41.0	5 709	5 681	5 693	44.9	State
441	353	373	2.2	1 983	1 856	1 917	11.1	Local, total
2	1	2	.1	1 543	1 420	1 479	96.8	Counties
439	352	371	2.4	440	[illegible]	438	2.8	Municipalities
9 920	9 244	9 513	20.7	13 588	12 989	13 323	29.0	Michigan
2 451	2 424	2 446	16.1	9 744	9 590	9 729	64.0	State
7 469	6 820	7 067	23.0	3 844	3 399	3 594	11.7	Local, total
5 999	5 626	5 800	44.1	3 819	3 377	3 571	27.1	Counties
1 470	1 194	1 267	7.2	25	22	23	.1	Municipalities
3 800	3 371	3 607	22.9	4 316	3 633	3 978	25.3	Minnesota
784	729	762	22.1	1 902	1 774	1 855	53.7	State
3 016	2 642	2 845	23.2	2 414	1 859	2 123	17.3	Local, total
2 832	2 468	2 662	37.4	2 414	1 859	2 123	29.8	Counties
184	174	183	3.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 798	1 268	1 333	14.1	2 863	2 747	2 800	29.6	Mississippi
329	324	326	9.0	2 387	2 349	2 359	65.4	State
1 469	944	1 007	17.2	476	398	441	7.5	Local, total
1 185	843	903	37.5	417	360	389	16.2	Counties
284	101	104	3.0	59	38	52	1.5	Municipalities
5 421	4 786	5 052	20.5	6 588	6 236	6 337	25.7	Missouri
2 838	2 748	2 783	30.9	4 456	4 356	4 371	48.5	State
2 583	2 038	2 269	14.5	2 132	1 880	1 966	12.5	Local, total
1 674	1 386	1 448	27.6	1 524	1 279	1 364	26.0	Counties
909	652	821	7.9	608	601	602	5.8	Municipalities
1 018	651	760	21.2	999	849	912	25.4	Montana
182	115	149	13.3	695	639	672	59.8	State
836	536	611	24.8	304	210	240	9.7	Local, total
630	439	502	32.4	280	187	217	14.0	Counties
206	97	109	11.9	24	23	23	2.5	Municipalities
1 683	1 407	1 505	21.2	2 079	1 904	1 984	28.0	Nebraska
785	705	742	27.5	1 389	1 385	1 387	51.4	State
898	702	763	17.4	690	519	597	13.6	Local, total
772	630	687	32.7	690	519	597	28.4	Counties
126	72	76	3.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 338	1 269	1 301	19.0	2 387	2 294	2 338	34.1	Nevada
241	232	238	13.3	1 272	1 254	1 265	70.9	State
1 097	1 037	1 063	21.0	1 115	1 040	1 073	21.2	Local, total
806	760	780	21.2	923	852	883	24.0	Counties
291	277	283	20.5	192	188	190	13.7	Municipalities
877	745	792	18.0	1 112	1 004	1 061	24.2	New Hampshire
720	642	676	39.2	753	686	718	41.7	State
157	103	116	4.4	359	318	343	12.9	Local, total
100	62	74	13.8	316	277	300	56.0	Counties
57	41	42	2.0	43	41	43	2.0	Municipalities
12 953	11 450	11 824	21.8	14 255	13 895	14 047	25.9	New Jersey
3 510	3 361	3 394	23.8	7 352	7 183	7 257	50.9	State
9 443	8 089	8 430	21.1	6 903	6 712	6 790	17.0	Local, total
6 342	6 217	6 267	41.7	6 839	6 707	6 773	45.1	Counties
3 101	1 872	2 163	8.7	64	5	17	.1	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	83 343	9 305	8 755	8 986	10.8	4 501	4 181	4 322	48.1
State	34 174	4 228	4 148	4 184	12.2	620	620	620	14.8
Local, total	49 169	5 077	4 607	4 802	9.8	3 881	3 561	3 702	77.1
Counties	6 038	1 636	1 473	1 548	25.6	986	918	952	61.5
Municipalities	12 979	3 441	3 134	3 254	25.1	2 895	2 643	2 750	84.5
New York	1 082 111	141 863	129 011	133 771	12.4	71 442	62 980	66 616	49.8
State	272 056	46 683	45 863	46 214	17.0	5 540	5 383	5 453	11.8
Local, total	810 055	95 180	83 148	87 557	10.8	65 902	57 597	61 163	69.9
Counties	112 056	22 565	20 208	21 467	19.2	12 401	10 994	11 821	55.1
Municipalities	463 390	72 615	62 940	66 090	14.3	53 501	46 603	49 342	74.7
North Carolina	308 909	29 844	28 536	28 979	9.4	15 444	14 434	14 734	50.8
State	92 804	15 336	15 294	15 313	16.5	2 663	2 653	2 657	17.4
Local, total	216 105	14 508	13 242	13 666	6.3	12 781	11 781	12 077	88.4
Counties	172 789	5 794	5 214	5 449	3.2	4 146	3 818	3 927	72.1
Municipalities	37 161	8 714	8 028	8 217	22.1	8 635	7 963	8 150	99.2
North Dakota	36 660	2 832	2 300	2 405	6.6	1 550	1 331	1 370	57.0
State	15 053	831	776	792	5.3	250	250	250	31.6
Local, total	21 607	2 001	1 524	1 613	7.5	1 300	1 081	1 120	69.4
Counties	3 532	989	778	850	24.1	448	366	393	46.2
Municipalities	3 090	1 012	746	763	24.7	852	715	727	95.3
Ohio	486 700	53 934	46 824	49 055	10.1	27 947	22 769	24 292	49.5
State	121 620	11 137	10 949	11 042	9.1	2 068	2 053	2 062	18.7
Local, total	365 080	42 797	35 875	38 013	10.4	25 879	20 716	22 230	58.5
Counties	77 325	17 404	16 171	16 590	21.5	4 549	4 219	4 296	25.9
Municipalities	76 064	25 393	19 704	21 423	28.2	21 330	16 497	17 934	83.7
Oklahoma	173 248	16 133	15 358	15 577	9.0	8 748	8 369	8 449	54.2
State	64 434	7 092	6 982	7 082	11.0	1 615	1 582	1 600	22.6
Local, total	108 814	9 041	8 376	8 495	7.8	7 133	6 787	6 849	80.6
Counties	13 452	2 464	2 305	2 359	17.5	1 227	1 154	1 170	49.6
Municipalities	29 681	6 577	6 071	6 136	20.7	5 906	5 633	5 679	92.6
Oregon	135 281	13 155	11 964	12 367	9.1	6 207	5 817	5 938	48.0
State	44 018	5 013	4 680	4 821	11.0	1 074	1 045	1 048	21.7
Local, total	91 263	8 142	7 284	7 546	8.3	5 133	4 772	4 890	64.8
Counties	12 135	4 255	3 793	3 965	32.7	1 607	1 514	1 561	39.4
Municipalities	14 487	3 887	3 491	3 581	24.7	3 526	3 258	3 329	93.0
Pennsylvania	464 180	60 054	50 706	54 347	11.7	33 580	25 768	28 642	52.7
State	124 030	12 385	12 240	12 353	10.0	4 990	4 990	4 990	40.4
Local, total	340 150	47 669	38 466	41 994	12.3	28 590	20 778	23 652	56.3
Counties	45 498	15 291	13 776	14 535	31.9	1 785	1 545	1 654	11.4
Municipalities	73 407	32 378	24 690	27 459	37.4	26 805	19 233	21 998	80.1
Rhode Island	42 867	4 763	4 472	4 559	10.6	2 867	2 620	2 694	59.1
State	18 975	2 050	2 034	2 040	10.8	259	258	258	12.6
Local, total	23 892	2 713	2 438	2 519	10.5	2 608	2 362	2 436	96.7
Municipalities	23 020	2 713	2 438	2 519	10.9	2 608	2 362	2 436	96.7
South Carolina	177 842	17 124	15 890	16 339	9.2	8 220	7 459	7 706	47.2
State	68 918	7 552	7 512	7 535	10.9	1 453	1 446	1 450	19.2
Local, total	108 924	9 572	8 378	8 804	8.1	6 775	6 013	6 256	71.1
Counties	22 723	5 459	4 728	5 040	22.2	2 944	2 538	2 683	53.2
Municipalities	14 057	4 113	3 650	3 764	26.8	3 831	3 475	3 573	94.9
South Dakota	35 888	3 373	2 643	2 881	8.0	1 698	1 432	1 525	52.9
State	12 531	1 565	1 214	1 336	10.7	315	292	302	22.6
Local, total	23 357	1 808	1 429	1 545	6.6	1 383	1 140	1 223	79.2
Counties	3 462	895	681	749	21.6	507	402	439	58.6
Municipalities	4 558	913	748	796	17.5	876	738	784	98.5
Tennessee	227 659	22 885	21 247	21 858	9.6	11 613	10 309	10 842	49.6
State	70 591	8 063	8 028	8 037	11.4	1 169	1 167	1 169	14.5
Local, total	157 068	14 822	13 219	13 821	8.8	10 444	9 142	9 673	70.0
Counties	78 191	5 815	5 446	5 567	7.1	2 782	2 569	2 624	47.1
Municipalities	73 037	9 007	7 773	8 254	11.3	7 662	6 573	7 049	85.4
Texas	825 603	83 263	78 862	80 138	9.7	42 419	39 774	40 573	50.6
State	192 633	20 939	20 778	20 872	10.8	2 910	2 876	2 894	13.9
Local, total	632 970	62 324	58 084	59 266	9.4	39 509	36 898	37 679	63.6
Counties	77 908	28 236	26 894	27 323	35.1	8 726	8 260	8 380	30.7
Municipalities	140 190	34 088	31 190	31 943	22.8	30 783	28 638	29 209	91.7
Utah	80 007	7 479	6 137	6 590	8.2	4 068	3 372	3 558	54.0
State	32 850	2 777	2 475	2 639	8.0	644	608	623	23.6
Local, total	47 157	4 702	3 662	3 951	8.4	3 424	2 764	2 935	74.3
Counties	6 867	2 166	1 763	1 896	27.6	1 120	966	1 003	52.9
Municipalities	8 044	2 536	1 899	2 055	25.5	2 304	1 798	1 932	94.0
Vermont	26 015	2 427	1 960	2 115	8.1	1 402	1 061	1 136	53.7
State	11 427	1 460	1 289	1 387	12.1	498	428	447	32.2
Local, total	14 588	967	671	728	5.0	904	633	689	94.6
Counties	55	53	41	42	76.4	19	15	16	38.1
Municipalities	3 516	914	630	686	19.5	885	618	673	98.1
Virginia	296 780	30 605	28 367	29 267	9.9	14 239	13 193	13 600	46.5
State	102 146	12 652	11 873	12 184	11.9	2 130	2 035	2 053	16.8
Local, total	194 634	17 953	16 494	17 083	8.8	12 109	11 158	11 547	67.6
Counties	107 502	8 167	7 423	7 742	7.2	5 015	4 603	4 777	61.7
Municipalities	82 544	9 786	9 071	9 341	11.3	7 094	6 555	6 770	72.5

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	State and type of government¹
1 673	1 550	1 579	17.6	3 131	3 024	3 085	34.3	New Mexico
1 398	1 346	1 368	32.7	2 210	2 182	2 196	52.5	State
275	204	211	4.4	921	842	889	18.5	Local, total
91	63	64	4.1	559	492	532	34.4	Counties
184	141	147	4.5	362	350	357	11.0	Municipalities
26 629	23 243	23 914	17.9	43 792	42 788	43 241	32.3	New York
15 320	15 113	15 195	32.9	25 823	25 367	25 566	55.3	State
11 309	8 130	8 719	10.0	17 969	17 421	17 675	20.2	Local, total
3 034	2 519	2 760	12.9	7 130	6 695	6 886	32.1	Counties
8 275	5 611	5 959	9.0	10 839	10 726	10 789	16.3	Municipalities
4 425	4 359	4 389	15.1	9 975	9 743	9 856	34.0	North Carolina
4 030	4 028	4 029	26.3	8 643	8 613	8 627	56.3	State
395	331	360	2.6	1 332	1 130	1 229	9.0	Local, total
316	266	293	5.4	1 332	1 130	1 229	22.6	Counties
79	65	67	.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
836	572	616	25.6	446	397	419	17.4	North Dakota
269	235	241	30.4	312	291	301	38.0	State
567	337	375	23.2	134	106	118	7.3	Local, total
407	306	339	39.9	134	106	118	13.9	Counties
160	31	36	4.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
13 130	11 659	12 185	24.8	12 857	12 396	12 578	25.6	Ohio
1 616	1 545	1 579	14.3	7 453	7 351	7 401	67.0	State
11 514	10 114	10 606	27.9	5 404	5 045	5 177	13.6	Local, total
7 816	7 217	7 452	44.9	5 039	4 735	4 842	29.2	Counties
3 698	2 897	3 154	14.7	365	310	335	1.6	Municipalities
2 719	2 385	2 497	16.0	4 666	4 604	4 631	29.7	Oklahoma
1 303	1 236	1 308	18.5	4 174	4 164	4 174	58.9	State
1 416	1 149	1 189	14.0	492	440	457	5.4	Local, total
787	753	774	32.8	450	398	415	17.6	Counties
629	396	415	6.8	42	42	42	.7	Municipalities
3 315	2 836	2 986	24.1	3 633	3 311	3 443	27.8	Oregon
1 955	1 721	1 813	37.6	1 984	1 914	1 960	40.7	State
1 360	1 115	1 173	15.5	1 649	1 397	1 483	19.7	Local, total
1 004	887	926	23.4	1 644	1 392	1 478	37.3	Counties
356	228	247	6.9	5	5	5	.1	Municipalities
13 688	12 714	13 172	24.2	12 786	12 224	12 533	23.1	Pennsylvania
2 078	2 014	2 082	16.9	5 317	5 236	5 281	42.8	State
11 610	10 700	11 090	26.4	7 469	6 988	7 252	17.3	Local, total
7 971	7 171	7 558	52.0	5 535	5 060	5 323	36.6	Counties
3 639	3 529	3 532	12.9	1 934	1 928	1 929	7.0	Municipalities
844	809	817	17.9	1 052	1 043	1 048	23.0	Rhode Island
739	733	734	36.0	1 052	1 043	1 048	51.4	State
105	76	83	3.3	-	-	-	-	Local, total
105	76	83	3.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 538	2 134	2 302	14.1	6 358	6 297	6 331	38.7	South Carolina
554	545	550	7.3	5 545	5 521	5 535	73.5	State
1 984	1 589	1 752	19.9	813	776	796	9.0	Local, total
1 747	1 456	1 604	31.8	768	734	753	14.9	Counties
237	133	148	3.9	45	42	43	1.1	Municipalities
872	523	614	21.3	803	688	742	25.8	South Dakota
640	364	447	33.5	610	558	587	43.9	State
232	159	167	10.8	193	130	155	10.0	Local, total
201	155	161	21.5	187	124	149	19.9	Counties
31	4	6	.8	6	6	6	.8	Municipalities
3 617	3 343	3 394	15.5	7 655	7 595	7 622	34.9	Tennessee
1 091	1 060	1 065	13.3	5 803	5 801	5 803	72.2	State
2 526	2 283	2 329	16.9	1 852	1 794	1 819	13.2	Local, total
1 629	1 531	1 572	28.2	1 404	1 346	1 371	24.6	Counties
897	752	757	9.2	448	448	448	5.4	Municipalities
14 585	13 169	13 521	16.9	26 259	25 919	26 044	32.5	Texas
2 282	2 184	2 245	10.8	15 747	15 718	15 733	75.4	State
12 303	10 985	11 276	19.0	10 512	10 201	10 311	17.4	Local, total
9 146	8 579	8 779	32.1	10 364	10 055	10 164	37.2	Counties
3 157	2 406	2 497	7.8	148	146	147	.5	Municipalities
1 514	1 179	1 297	19.7	1 837	1 586	1 735	26.3	Utah
747	676	719	27.2	1 386	1 191	1 297	49.1	State
767	503	578	14.6	511	395	438	11.1	Local, total
535	402	455	24.0	511	395	438	23.1	Counties
232	101	123	6.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
500	405	463	21.9	525	494	516	24.4	Vermont
437	367	424	30.6	525	494	516	37.2	State
63	38	39	5.4	-	-	-	-	Local, total
34	26	26	61.9	-	-	-	-	Counties
29	12	13	1.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 689	4 057	4 313	14.7	11 677	11 117	11 354	38.8	Virginia
2 416	2 024	2 194	18.0	8 106	7 814	7 937	65.1	State
2 273	2 033	2 119	12.4	3 571	3 303	3 417	20.0	Local, total
1 455	1 272	1 347	17.4	1 697	1 548	1 618	20.9	Counties
818	761	772	8.3	1 874	1 755	1 799	19.3	Municipalities

Table 5. **Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Washington	222 089	22 261	20 404	21 137	9.5	10 119	9 566	9 758	46.2
State	79 086	7 639	7 291	7 448	9.4	1 543	1 543	1 543	20.7
Local, total	143 003	14 622	13 113	13 689	9.6	8 576	8 023	8 215	60.0
Counties	20 243	7 980	7 119	7 458	36.8	2 728	2 624	2 656	35.6
Municipalities	29 202	6 642	5 994	6 231	21.3	5 848	5 399	5 559	89.2
West Virginia	95 311	6 486	5 944	6 129	6.4	3 531	3 195	3 293	53.7
State	34 468	2 597	2 557	2 579	7.5	853	849	851	33.0
Local, total	60 843	3 889	3 387	3 550	5.8	2 678	2 346	2 442	68.8
Counties	6 531	1 862	1 747	1 821	27.9	765	757	769	42.2
Municipalities	9 620	2 027	1 640	1 729	18.0	1 893	1 589	1 673	96.8
Wisconsin	241 780	24 542	20 189	21 641	9.0	14 753	11 832	12 669	58.5
State	73 736	5 989	5 425	5 764	7.8	759	756	758	13.2
Local, total	168 044	18 553	14 764	15 877	9.4	13 994	11 076	11 911	75.0
Counties	41 265	7 319	6 330	6 692	16.2	3 291	2 874	2 995	44.8
Municipalities	37 586	11 234	8 434	9 185	24.4	10 703	8 202	8 916	97.1
Wyoming	35 843	3 230	2 922	3 004	8.4	1 725	1 614	1 653	55.0
State	10 779	1 092	1 055	1 079	10.0	255	247	253	23.4
Local, total	25 064	2 138	1 867	1 925	7.7	1 470	1 367	1 400	72.7
Counties	4 322	1 045	958	986	22.8	560	527	536	54.4
Municipalities	3 597	1 093	909	939	26.1	910	840	864	92.0

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
4 485	3 737	4 019	19.0	7 657	7 101	7 360	34.8	Washington
991	891	935	12.6	5 105	4 857	4 970	66.7	State
3 494	2 846	3 084	22.5	2 552	2 244	2 390	17.5	Local, total
2 776	2 319	2 487	33.3	2 476	2 176	2 315	31.0	Counties
718	527	597	9.6	76	68	75	1.2	Municipalities
1 596	1 448	1 500	24.5	1 359	1 301	1 336	21.8	West Virginia
930	901	917	35.6	814	807	811	31.4	State
666	547	583	16.4	545	494	525	14.8	Local, total
537	501	532	29.2	540	489	520	28.6	Counties
129	46	51	2.9	5	5	5	.3	Municipalities
4 454	3 632	3 902	18.0	5 335	4 725	5 070	23.4	Wisconsin
1 317	1 147	1 237	21.5	3 913	3 522	3 769	65.4	State
3 137	2 485	2 665	16.8	1 422	1 203	1 301	8.2	Local, total
2 606	2 253	2 396	35.8	1 422	1 203	1 301	19.4	Counties
531	232	269	2.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
781	611	639	21.3	724	697	712	23.7	Wyoming
335	317	326	30.2	502	491	500	46.3	State
446	294	313	16.3	222	206	212	11.0	Local, total
275	237	250	25.4	210	194	200	20.3	Counties
171	57	63	6.7	12	12	12	1.3	Municipalities

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1986

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	**23 108 801**	**2 665 413**	**11.5**	**1 404 870**	**52.7**	**538 240**	**20.2**	**722 303**	**27.1**
States	**6 810 358**	**893 910**	**13.1**	**184 860**	**20.7**	**241 579**	**27.0**	**467 470**	**52.3**
Local, total	**16 298 446**	**1 771 503**	**10.9**	**1 220 010**	**68.9**	**296 661**	**16.7**	**254 833**	**14.4**
Counties	**3 008 751**	**694 777**	**23.1**	**284 643**	**41.0**	**219 187**	**31.5**	**190 947**	**27.5**
Municipalities	**4 880 609**	**1 076 727**	**22.1**	**935 367**	**86.9**	**77 474**	**7.2**	**63 886**	**5.9**
Alabama	325 306	30 118	9.3	14 921	49.5	6 273	20.8	8 925	29.6
State	128 153	13 983	10.9	2 185	15.6	4 713	33.7	7 084	50.7
Local, total	197 152	16 135	8.2	12 736	78.9	1 559	9.7	1 841	11.4
Counties	19 636	5 339	27.2	2 586	48.4	1 061	19.9	1 693	31.7
Municipalities	47 245	10 796	22.9	10 150	94.0	498	4.6	148	1.4
Alaska	130 327	12 570	9.6	5 727	45.6	3 606	28.7	3 238	25.8
State	65 150	8 101	12.4	1 640	20.2	3 351	41.4	3 110	38.4
Local, total	65 177	4 469	6.9	4 087	91.5	255	5.7	128	2.9
Boroughs	20 331	285	1.4	192	67.4	45	15.8	48	16.8
Municipalities	44 704	4 184	9.4	3 894	93.1	210	5.0	79	1.9
Arizona	333 764	45 629	13.7	22 691	49.7	9 182	20.1	13 755	30.1
State	86 099	13 887	16.1	3 587	25.8	1 848	13.3	8 452	60.9
Local, total	247 665	31 742	12.8	19 104	60.2	7 335	23.1	5 303	16.7
Counties	35 713	14 837	41.5	3 993	26.9	5 544	37.4	5 300	35.7
Municipalities	51 472	16 905	32.8	15 111	89.4	1 791	10.6	3	-
Arkansas	160 974	12 374	7.7	6 900	55.8	2 230	18.0	3 243	26.2
State	64 112	5 082	7.9	1 545	30.4	999	19.7	2 538	49.9
Local, total	96 862	7 292	7.5	5 355	73.4	1 232	16.9	705	9.7
Counties	13 464	2 686	19.9	1 284	47.8	765	28.5	637	23.7
Municipalities	18 157	4 606	25.4	4 072	88.4	466	10.1	68	1.5
California	3 060 800	404 721	13.2	210 763	52.1	84 998	21.0	108 960	26.9
State	737 885	96 220	13.0	25 984	27.0	11 959	12.4	58 277	60.6
Local, total	2 322 915	308 501	13.3	184 778	59.9	73 040	23.7	50 683	16.4
Counties	538 086	170 251	31.6	58 308	34.2	63 897	37.5	48 046	28.2
Municipalities	498 595	138 250	27.7	126 470	91.5	9 142	6.6	2 637	1.9
Colorado	350 472	37 739	10.8	20 428	54.1	8 889	23.6	8 422	22.3
State	112 785	12 762	11.3	2 264	17.7	5 575	43.7	4 923	38.6
Local, total	237 687	24 977	10.5	18 164	72.7	3 314	13.3	3 499	14.0
Counties	28 698	7 548	26.3	3 777	50.0	1 475	19.5	2 295	30.4
Municipalities	66 545	17 429	26.2	14 387	82.5	1 839	10.6	1 204	6.9
Connecticut	316 469	38 486	12.2	21 141	54.9	8 008	20.8	9 337	24.3
State	124 233	21 294	17.1	4 301	20.2	7 656	36.0	9 337	43.8
Local, total	192 236	17 191	8.9	16 840	98.0	352	2.0	-	-
Municipalities	178 771	17 191	9.6	16 840	98.0	352	2.0	-	-
Delaware	62 045	8 428	13.6	3 800	45.1	2 086	24.8	2 542	30.2
State	30 988	5 966	19.3	1 668	28.0	1 755	29.4	2 542	42.6
Local, total	31 057	2 463	7.9	2 131	86.5	331	13.4	-	-
Counties	3 430	947	27.6	737	77.8	209	22.1	-	-
Municipalities	4 492	1 516	33.7	1 394	92.0	122	8.0	-	-
District of Columbia	130 046	25 749	19.8	13 685	53.1	3 890	15.1	8 173	31.7
Local, total	130 046	25 749	19.8	13 685	53.1	3 890	15.1	8 173	31.7
Municipality	106 168	25 749	24.3	13 685	53.1	3 890	15.1	8 173	31.7
Florida	964 146	140 538	14.6	75 812	53.9	27 891	19.8	36 835	26.2
State	212 204	44 833	21.1	5 557	12.4	15 449	34.5	23 827	53.1
Local, total	751 942	95 705	12.7	70 255	73.4	12 442	13.0	13 008	13.6
Counties	176 470	55 002	31.2	31 874	58.0	11 050	20.1	12 078	22.0
Municipalities	144 689	40 703	28.1	38 381	94.3	1 392	3.4	930	2.3
Georgia	533 025	51 629	9.7	25 281	49.0	9 970	19.3	16 377	31.7
State	161 823	19 218	11.9	3 856	20.1	2 674	13.9	12 688	66.0
Local, total	371 202	32 410	8.7	21 425	66.1	7 296	22.5	3 689	11.4
Counties	50 476	19 067	37.8	9 386	49.2	6 567	34.4	3 114	16.3
Municipalities	48 471	13 344	27.5	12 039	90.2	730	5.5	575	4.3
Hawaii	97 553	12 227	12.5	6 232	51.0	4 298	35.2	1 697	13.9
State	73 674	5 059	6.9	-	-	3 362	66.5	1 697	33.5
Local, total	23 880	7 168	30.0	6 232	86.9	937	13.1	-	-
Counties	6 744	2 001	29.7	1 693	84.6	308	15.4	-	-
Municipalities	17 128	5 168	30.2	4 539	87.8	629	12.2	-	-
Idaho	77 835	6 771	8.7	3 706	54.7	1 761	26.0	1 303	19.2
State	27 592	2 369	8.6	487	20.6	849	35.8	1 034	43.6
Local, total	50 244	4 401	8.8	3 219	73.1	912	20.7	270	6.1
Counties	8 771	2 477	28.2	1 402	56.6	805	32.5	270	10.9
Municipalities	7 081	1 925	27.2	1 818	94.4	107	5.6	-	-
Illinois	1 077 351	137 560	12.8	87 218	63.4	22 215	16.1	28 128	20.4
State	271 001	39 679	14.6	10 178	25.7	9 330	23.5	20 172	50.8
Local, total	806 350	97 881	12.1	77 040	78.7	12 885	13.2	7 956	8.1
Counties	71 796	27 081	37.7	7 491	27.7	11 633	43.0	7 956	29.4
Municipalities	209 652	70 800	33.8	69 549	98.2	1 252	1.8	-	-
Indiana	442 616	36 642	8.3	19 677	53.7	6 417	17.5	10 547	28.8
State	145 339	13 688	9.4	3 698	27.0	2 072	15.1	7 917	57.8
Local, total	297 278	22 954	7.7	15 979	69.6	4 345	18.9	2 630	11.5
Counties	44 872	7 985	17.8	3 172	39.7	2 820	35.3	1 993	25.0
Municipalities	59 227	14 969	25.3	12 807	85.6	1 526	10.2	637	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1986**–Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	264 264	21 257	8.0	10 695	50.3	5 237	24.6	5 325	25.1
State	96 469	10 668	11.1	2 064	19.3	4 027	37.7	4 578	42.9
Local, total	167 796	10 589	6.3	8 631	81.5	1 210	11.4	748	7.1
Counties	26 130	4 083	15.6	2 295	56.2	1 040	25.5	748	18.3
Municipalities	32 545	6 506	20.0	6 336	97.4	170	2.6	-	-
Kansas	227 032	19 907	8.8	10 523	52.9	4 980	25.0	4 405	22.1
State	68 375	8 018	11.7	1 199	15.0	3 475	43.3	3 344	41.7
Local, total	158 657	11 889	7.5	9 323	78.4	1 505	12.7	1 061	8.9
Counties	20 985	4 588	21.9	2 611	56.9	955	20.8	1 022	22.3
Municipalities	30 316	7 301	24.1	6 712	91.9	550	7.5	39	.5
Kentucky	261 649	24 400	9.3	11 921	48.9	6 171	25.3	6 308	25.9
State	101 893	13 080	12.8	3 242	24.8	5 274	40.3	4 564	34.9
Local, total	159 755	11 321	7.1	8 679	76.7	897	7.9	1 744	15.4
Counties	15 927	5 106	32.1	2 884	56.5	714	14.0	1 508	29.5
Municipalities	29 531	6 215	21.0	5 795	93.2	183	2.9	236	3.8
Louisiana	365 690	43 280	11.8	20 508	47.4	9 632	22.3	13 139	30.4
State	141 282	15 547	11.0	3 190	20.5	3 318	21.3	9 039	58.1
Local, total	224 408	27 733	12.4	17 319	62.4	6 314	22.8	4 100	14.8
Parishes	41 786	12 528	30.0	6 879	54.9	3 645	29.1	2 004	16.0
Municipalities	49 455	15 205	30.7	10 440	68.7	2 669	17.6	2 096	13.8
Maine	89 450	7 348	8.2	4 505	61.3	904	12.3	1 940	26.4
State	33 714	3 351	9.9	1 143	34.1	695	20.7	1 513	45.2
Local, total	55 736	3 998	7.2	3 362	84.1	209	5.2	427	10.7
Counties	1 357	990	73.0	388	39.2	174	17.6	427	43.1
Municipalities	34 111	3 008	8.8	2 974	98.9	34	1.1	-	-
Maryland	462 944	59 024	12.7	29 834	50.5	10 338	17.5	18 853	31.9
State	156 363	25 942	16.6	4 840	18.7	6 013	23.2	15 089	58.2
Local, total	306 581	33 082	10.8	24 994	75.6	4 325	13.1	3 764	11.4
Counties	230 338	19 610	8.5	13 871	70.7	3 104	15.8	2 635	13.4
Municipalities	68 708	13 472	19.6	11 122	82.6	1 221	9.1	1 129	8.4
Massachusetts	563 266	67 925	12.1	40 481	59.6	11 875	17.5	15 570	22.9
State	174 624	27 525	15.8	4 603	16.7	11 102	40.3	11 821	42.9
Local, total	388 642	40 400	10.4	35 879	88.8	773	1.9	3 749	9.3
Counties	8 141	3 003	36.9	103	3.4	4	.1	2 896	96.4
Municipalities	327 461	37 397	11.4	35 776	95.7	769	2.1	853	2.3
Michigan	995 213	108 461	10.9	55 811	51.5	21 654	20.0	30 996	28.6
State	300 698	39 860	13.3	8 678	21.8	7 346	18.4	23 835	59.8
Local, total	694 516	68 601	9.9	47 132	68.7	14 308	20.9	7 161	10.4
Counties	80 100	27 117	33.9	8 296	30.6	11 709	43.2	7 111	26.2
Municipalities	155 150	41 484	26.7	38 836	93.6	2 599	6.3	50	.1
Minnesota	450 796	37 323	8.3	19 178	51.4	9 041	24.2	9 105	24.4
State	133 763	9 130	6.8	2 079	22.8	2 766	30.3	4 285	46.9
Local, total	317 033	28 193	8.9	17 098	60.6	6 275	22.3	4 820	17.1
Counties	58 965	15 518	26.3	4 952	31.9	5 746	37.0	4 820	31.1
Municipalities	62 175	12 674	20.4	12 146	95.8	529	4.2	-	-
Mississippi	184 560	13 073	7.1	7 415	56.7	2 264	17.3	3 394	26.0
State	60 426	5 379	8.9	1 522	28.3	929	17.3	2 928	54.4
Local, total	124 134	7 694	6.2	5 893	76.6	1 334	17.3	466	6.1
Counties	25 782	2 849	11.1	1 332	46.8	1 118	39.2	398	14.0
Municipalities	21 580	4 844	22.4	4 561	94.2	216	4.5	67	1.4
Missouri	383 414	43 986	11.5	25 432	57.8	9 171	20.8	9 383	21.3
State	105 745	16 159	15.3	4 083	25.3	5 584	34.6	6 492	40.2
Local, total	277 669	27 828	10.0	21 350	76.7	3 587	12.9	2 891	10.4
Counties	25 619	7 780	30.4	3 584	46.1	2 303	29.6	1 893	24.3
Municipalities	63 746	20 047	31.4	17 766	88.6	1 284	6.4	998	5.0
Montana	76 015	6 151	8.1	3 370	54.8	1 305	21.2	1 476	24.0
State	28 482	2 205	7.7	656	29.8	409	18.5	1 139	51.7
Local, total	47 533	3 946	8.3	2 714	68.8	896	22.7	336	8.5
Counties	8 385	2 334	27.8	1 317	56.4	715	30.6	302	12.9
Municipalities	6 005	1 612	26.8	1 397	86.7	181	11.2	34	2.1
Nebraska	154 826	12 211	7.9	6 832	55.9	2 695	22.1	2 684	22.0
State	43 514	4 360	10.0	1 025	23.5	1 402	32.2	1 934	44.4
Local, total	111 313	7 851	7.1	5 807	74.0	1 294	16.5	750	9.6
Counties	12 994	3 050	23.5	1 227	40.2	1 073	35.2	750	24.6
Municipalities	21 801	4 801	22.0	4 581	95.4	221	4.6	-	-
Nevada	96 063	15 663	16.3	7 448	47.6	3 098	19.8	5 117	32.7
State	28 751	3 932	13.7	543	13.8	703	17.9	2 686	68.3
Local, total	67 312	11 731	17.4	6 906	58.9	2 395	20.4	2 431	20.7
Counties	23 647	8 736	36.9	4 858	55.6	1 821	20.8	2 057	23.5
Municipalities	10 730	2 995	27.9	2 047	68.3	574	19.2	374	12.5
New Hampshire	77 004	8 318	10.8	4 898	58.9	1 467	17.6	1 954	23.5
State	28 787	3 322	11.5	731	22.0	1 241	37.4	1 350	40.6
Local, total	48 217	4 995	10.4	4 166	83.4	226	4.5	603	12.1
Counties	3 494	938	26.8	267	28.5	142	15.1	529	56.4
Municipalities	21 902	4 058	18.5	3 899	96.1	84	2.1	75	1.8
New Jersey	812 398	118 561	14.6	65 153	55.0	25 718	21.7	27 689	23.4
State	216 533	35 065	16.2	9 115	26.0	10 567	30.1	15 383	43.9
Local, total	595 866	83 496	14.0	56 039	67.1	15 151	18.1	12 306	14.7
Counties	107 036	27 549	25.7	3 757	13.6	11 517	41.8	12 276	44.6
Municipalities	184 858	55 946	30.3	52 282	93.5	3 635	6.5	30	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system: October payrolls	Total justice system: Percent of total October payrolls[3]	Police protection: October payrolls	Police protection: Percent of total justice system	Judicial and legal: October payrolls	Judicial and legal: Percent of total justice system	Corrections: October payrolls	Corrections: Percent total justi syste
New Mexico	138 948	15 091	10.9	7 127	47.2	3 043	20.2	4 921	32
State	59 111	7 443	12.6	1 188	16.0	2 666	35.8	3 589	48
Local, total	79 837	7 648	9.6	5 939	77.7	377	4.9	1 331	17
Counties	8 791	2 292	26.1	1 478	64.5	114	5.0	700	30
Municipalities	20 379	5 356	26.3	4 461	83.3	264	4.9	631	11
New York	2 415 041	331 870	13.7	157 975	47.6	67 608	20.4	106 287	32
State	633 785	120 892	19.1	14 198	11.7	48 151	39.8	58 543	48
Local, total	1 781 256	210 978	11.8	143 777	68.1	19 458	9.2	47 744	22
Counties	202 919	50 211	24.7	29 371	58.5	6 530	13.0	14 310	28
Municipalities	1 026 859	160 767	15.7	114 405	71.2	12 928	8.0	33 434	20
North Carolina	526 624	49 812	9.5	25 177	50.5	8 703	17.5	15 932	32
State	175 474	28 238	16.1	5 818	20.6	8 032	28.4	14 388	51
Local, total	351 150	21 573	6.1	19 359	89.7	671	3.1	1 544	7
Counties	285 583	8 014	2.8	5 982	74.6	489	6.1	1 544	19
Municipalities	55 842	13 560	24.3	13 378	98.7	182	1.3	-	
North Dakota	67 086	4 168	6.2	2 312	55.5	1 233	29.6	623	14
State	25 707	1 512	5.9	465	30.8	567	37.5	480	31
Local, total	41 379	2 656	6.4	1 846	69.5	666	25.1	144	5
Counties	4 964	1 321	26.6	588	44.5	589	44.6	144	10
Municipalities	5 243	1 335	25.5	1 258	94.3	77	5.8	-	
Ohio	911 613	91 958	10.1	49 296	53.6	20 544	22.3	22 118	24
State	231 798	21 948	9.5	4 472	20.4	3 494	15.9	13 982	63
Local, total	679 815	70 010	10.3	44 823	64.0	17 051	24.4	8 137	11
Counties	114 451	25 819	22.6	7 010	27.2	11 315	43.8	7 493	29
Municipalities	147 578	44 191	29.9	37 813	85.6	5 736	13.0	643	1
Oklahoma	273 280	25 781	9.4	13 512	52.4	5 003	19.4	7 266	28
State	103 256	12 778	12.4	2 850	22.3	3 270	25.6	6 658	52
Local, total	170 025	13 003	7.6	10 662	82.0	1 733	13.3	608	4
Counties	17 543	3 085	17.6	1 552	50.3	993	32.2	541	17
Municipalities	46 612	9 918	21.3	9 110	91.9	740	7.5	67	
Oregon	264 117	26 331	10.0	13 577	51.6	6 123	23.3	6 631	25
State	85 804	10 712	12.5	2 910	27.2	3 934	36.7	3 867	36
Local, total	178 313	15 620	8.8	10 666	68.3	2 189	14.0	2 764	17
Counties	21 553	7 475	34.7	3 037	40.6	1 683	22.5	2 755	36
Municipalities	31 212	8 145	26.1	7 629	93.7	506	6.2	9	
Pennsylvania	880 736	107 365	12.2	61 060	56.9	23 791	22.2	22 514	21
State	229 223	27 509	12.0	11 400	41.4	6 020	21.9	10 089	36
Local, total	651 513	79 855	12.3	49 660	62.2	17 771	22.3	12 424	15
Counties	60 342	20 741	34.4	2 715	13.1	10 276	49.5	7 749	37
Municipalities	144 540	59 115	40.9	46 945	79.4	7 495	12.7	4 675	7
Rhode Island	89 220	9 931	11.1	5 897	59.4	1 729	17.4	2 305	23
State	37 430	4 641	12.4	764	16.5	1 572	33.9	2 305	49
Local, total	51 790	5 290	10.2	5 133	97.0	157	3.0	-	
Municipalities	50 069	5 290	10.6	5 133	97.0	157	3.0	-	
South Carolina	281 068	24 680	8.8	11 821	47.9	3 862	15.6	8 997	36
State	115 593	12 167	10.5	2 677	22.0	1 470	12.1	8 020	65
Local, total	165 475	12 513	7.6	9 144	73.1	2 392	19.1	977	7
Counties	30 318	6 951	23.0	3 882	55.8	2 160	31.0	919	13
Municipalities	19 261	5 552	28.8	5 262	94.8	232	4.2	58	1
South Dakota	53 338	4 402	8.3	2 270	51.6	1 115	25.3	1 017	23
State	20 345	2 153	10.6	483	22.4	838	38.9	832	38
Local, total	32 993	2 249	6.8	1 788	79.5	277	12.3	185	8
Counties	4 002	1 014	25.3	584	57.6	253	25.0	178	17
Municipalities	6 585	1 235	18.8	1 204	97.5	24	1.9	6	
Tennessee	362 078	34 661	9.6	17 166	49.5	6 586	19.0	10 910	31
State	120 957	13 741	11.4	2 324	16.9	2 714	19.8	8 703	63
Local, total	241 121	20 920	8.7	14 842	70.9	3 872	18.5	2 206	10
Counties	106 638	8 002	7.5	3 613	45.2	2 638	33.0	1 752	21
Municipalities	128 151	12 918	10.2	11 229	86.9	1 234	9.6	454	3
Texas	1 450 007	152 668	10.5	80 397	52.7	26 696	17.5	45 574	29
State	360 803	40 755	11.3	5 880	14.4	6 067	14.9	28 808	70
Local, total	1 089 205	111 913	10.3	74 518	66.6	20 629	18.4	16 766	15
Counties	121 501	46 331	38.1	13 939	30.1	15 867	34.2	16 524	35
Municipalities	251 588	65 582	26.1	60 578	92.4	4 761	7.3	242	
Utah	138 207	12 764	9.2	7 190	56.3	2 834	22.2	2 740	21
State	52 950	5 037	9.5	1 375	27.3	1 588	31.5	2 074	41
Local, total	85 257	7 727	9.1	5 815	75.3	1 246	16.1	666	8
Counties	12 140	3 482	28.7	1 865	53.6	951	27.3	666	19
Municipalities	15 387	4 245	27.6	3 950	93.1	295	6.9	-	
Vermont	43 592	3 853	8.8	2 078	53.9	898	23.3	877	22
State	20 243	2 705	13.4	988	36.5	839	31.0	877	32
Local, total	23 349	1 148	4.9	1 090	94.9	58	5.1	-	
Counties	71	51	71.8	17	33.3	35	68.6	-	
Municipalities	5 440	1 097	20.2	1 073	97.8	24	2.2	-	
Virginia	525 309	54 680	10.4	27 092	49.5	9 569	17.5	18 019	33
State	188 477	21 344	11.3	4 118	19.3	5 142	24.1	12 085	56
Local, total	336 832	33 336	9.9	22 975	68.9	4 427	13.3	5 934	17
Counties	186 169	15 705	8.4	10 048	64.0	2 765	17.6	2 891	18
Municipalities	143 396	17 631	12.3	12 926	73.3	1 662	9.4	3 043	17

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	465 688	47 410	10.2	23 928	50.5	9 049	19.1	14 433	30.4
State	168 656	15 963	9.5	3 691	23.1	2 707	17.0	9 566	59.9
Local, total	297 032	31 447	10.6	20 238	64.4	6 342	20.2	4 867	15.5
Counties	40 282	15 895	39.5	6 200	39.0	4 988	31.4	4 707	29.6
Municipalities	67 654	15 553	23.0	14 038	90.3	1 355	8.7	160	1.0
West Virginia	151 565	8 990	5.9	4 984	55.4	2 427	27.0	1 579	17.6
State	53 547	4 104	7.7	1 434	34.9	1 594	38.8	1 076	26.2
Local, total	98 018	4 886	5.0	3 550	72.7	833	17.0	503	10.3
Counties	7 865	2 307	29.3	1 076	46.6	733	31.8	497	21.5
Municipalities	13 967	2 579	18.5	2 473	95.9	100	3.9	6	.2
Wisconsin	476 422	45 524	9.6	27 025	59.4	8 873	19.5	9 627	21.1
State	146 971	12 582	8.6	1 654	13.1	3 751	29.8	7 177	57.0
Local, total	329 451	32 942	10.0	25 370	77.0	5 122	15.5	2 450	7.4
Counties	67 715	13 121	19.4	6 256	47.7	4 415	33.6	2 450	18.7
Municipalities	74 109	19 821	26.7	19 114	96.4	707	3.6	-	-
Wyoming	67 549	5 403	8.0	3 002	55.6	1 288	23.8	1 113	20.6
State	19 776	2 002	10.1	510	25.5	721	36.0	772	38.6
Local, total	47 774	3 400	7.1	2 492	73.3	567	16.7	342	10.1
Counties	6 729	1 664	24.7	910	54.7	433	26.0	321	19.3
Municipalities	6 269	1 736	27.7	1 582	91.1	134	7.7	21	1.2

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1986

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	**644 160**	**510 903**	**483 787**	**491 276**	**76.3**	**1 164 930**	**194 279**	**131 832**	**152 884**	**23.7**
States	**79 815**	**52 808**	**52 705**	**52 754**	**66.1**	**136 971**	**32 350**	**25 637**	**27 061**	**33.9**
Local, total	**564 345**	**458 095**	**431 082**	**438 522**	**77.7**	**1 027 958**	**161 929**	**106 195**	**125 823**	**22.3**
Counties	**139 234**	**108 304**	**103 318**	**104 643**	**75.2**	**232 522**	**40 189**	**30 918**	**34 591**	**24.8**
Municipalities	**425 111**	**349 791**	**327 764**	**333 879**	**78.5**	**795 436**	**121 740**	**75 277**	**91 232**	**21.5**
Alabama	9 054	7 006	6 895	6 938	76.6	12 443	2 609	1 907	2 116	23.4
State	1 090	765	765	765	70.2	1 680	328	323	325	29.8
Local, total	7 964	6 241	6 130	6 173	77.5	10 763	2 281	1 584	1 791	22.5
Counties	1 587	1 363	1 359	1 362	85.8	2 328	311	202	225	14.2
Municipalities	6 377	4 878	4 771	4 811	75.4	8 434	1 970	1 382	1 566	24.6
Alaska	1 508	1 100	1 039	1 041	69.0	4 609	538	419	467	31.0
State	385	267	267	267	69.4	1 342	118	118	118	30.6
Local, total	1 123	833	772	774	68.9	3 267	420	301	349	31.1
Boroughs	51	27	27	27	52.9	120	25	19	24	47.1
Municipalities	1 072	806	745	747	69.7	3 147	395	282	325	30.3
Arizona	9 537	6 642	6 583	6 619	69.4	17 326	2 985	2 861	2 918	30.6
State	1 549	974	974	974	62.9	2 516	575	575	575	37.1
Local, total	7 988	5 668	5 609	5 645	70.7	14 810	2 410	2 286	2 343	29.3
Counties	1 897	1 172	1 163	1 170	61.7	2 716	738	714	727	38.3
Municipalities	6 091	4 496	4 446	4 475	73.5	12 094	1 672	1 572	1 616	26.5
Arkansas	4 709	3 681	3 506	3 528	74.9	5 597	1 300	1 130	1 181	25.1
State	805	501	501	501	62.2	1 071	304	304	304	37.8
Local, total	3 904	3 180	3 005	3 027	77.5	4 526	996	826	877	22.5
Counties	1 040	884	837	847	81.4	1 108	234	178	193	18.6
Municipalities	2 864	2 296	2 168	2 180	76.1	3 417	762	648	684	23.9
California	72 507	53 210	51 603	51 906	71.6	169 804	23 375	18 223	20 601	28.4
State	9 558	5 859	5 859	5 859	61.3	17 989	3 823	3 657	3 699	38.7
Local, total	62 949	47 351	45 744	46 047	73.1	151 815	19 552	14 566	16 902	26.9
Counties	19 937	17 035	15 977	16 114	80.8	50 669	4 083	3 543	3 823	19.2
Municipalities	43 012	30 316	29 767	29 933	69.6	101 146	15 469	11 023	13 079	30.4
Colorado	8 912	6 586	6 441	6 469	72.6	16 271	2 667	2 342	2 443	27.4
State	877	551	551	551	62.8	1 588	326	326	326	37.2
Local, total	8 035	6 035	5 890	5 918	73.7	14 683	2 341	2 016	2 117	26.3
Counties	1 980	1 467	1 426	1 435	72.5	2 971	584	510	545	27.5
Municipalities	6 055	4 568	4 464	4 483	74.0	11 712	1 757	1 506	1 572	26.0
Connecticut	8 880	7 371	6 830	6 982	78.6	18 063	2 644	1 481	1 898	21.4
State	1 557	938	938	938	60.2	3 033	637	596	619	39.8
Local, total	7 323	6 433	5 892	6 044	82.5	15 030	2 007	885	1 279	17.5
Municipalities	7 323	6 433	5 892	6 044	82.5	15 030	2 007	885	1 279	17.5
Delaware	1 651	1 242	1 194	1 212	73.4	3 130	543	356	439	26.6
State	653	466	466	466	71.4	1 358	190	185	187	28.6
Local, total	998	776	728	746	74.7	1 772	353	171	252	25.3
Counties	292	193	193	193	66.1	595	172	26	99	33.9
Municipalities	706	583	535	553	78.3	1 177	181	145	153	21.7
District of Columbia	4 477	3 790	3 790	3 790	84.7	12 393	772	563	687	15.3
Local, total	4 477	3 790	3 790	3 790	84.7	12 393	772	563	687	15.3
Municipality	4 477	3 790	3 790	3 790	84.7	12 393	772	563	687	15.3
Florida	35 662	24 473	23 933	24 024	67.4	58 237	13 284	10 767	11 638	32.6
State	3 025	1 734	1 733	1 734	57.3	3 676	1 297	1 283	1 291	42.7
Local, total	32 637	22 739	22 200	22 290	68.3	54 561	11 987	9 484	10 347	31.7
Counties	14 786	9 617	9 366	9 412	63.7	23 297	5 967	5 024	5 374	36.3
Municipalities	17 851	13 122	12 834	12 878	72.1	31 264	6 020	4 460	4 973	27.9
Georgia	15 016	11 892	11 594	11 655	77.6	20 700	4 409	3 001	3 361	22.4
State	1 890	1 042	1 042	1 042	55.1	2 403	858	838	848	44.9
Local, total	13 126	10 850	10 552	10 613	80.9	18 298	3 551	2 163	2 513	19.1
Counties	5 604	4 453	4 362	4 394	78.4	7 797	1 647	1 044	1 210	21.6
Municipalities	7 522	6 397	6 190	6 219	82.7	10 500	1 904	1 119	1 303	17.3
Hawaii	2 788	2 257	2 229	2 237	80.2	5 310	573	538	551	19.8
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2 788	2 257	2 229	2 237	80.2	5 310	573	538	551	19.8
Counties	808	659	631	639	79.1	1 438	185	158	169	20.9
Municipalities	1 980	1 598	1 598	1 598	80.7	3 872	388	380	382	19.3
Idaho	2 269	1 776	1 695	1 709	75.3	3 032	681	519	560	24.7
State	268	211	211	211	78.7	421	57	57	57	21.3
Local, total	2 001	1 565	1 484	1 498	74.9	2 610	624	462	503	25.1
Counties	946	671	638	647	68.4	1 039	372	271	299	31.6
Municipalities	1 055	894	846	851	80.7	1 571	252	191	204	19.3
Illinois	38 079	28 813	27 085	27 480	72.2	67 030	13 415	9 531	10 599	27.8
State	3 689	2 239	2 239	2 239	60.7	7 285	1 456	1 446	1 450	39.3
Local, total	34 390	26 574	24 846	25 241	73.4	50 745	11 959	8 085	9 149	26.6
Counties	4 510	3 445	3 326	3 359	74.5	5 967	1 626	1 074	1 151	25.5
Municipalities	29 880	23 129	21 520	21 882	73.2	53 779	10 333	7 011	7 998	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1986**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Indiana	11 668	9 173	8 758	8 826	75.6	16 571	3 862	2 443	2 842	24.4	3 106
State	1 747	1 095	1 095	1 095	62.7	2 939	661	648	652	37.3	759
Local, total	9 921	8 078	7 663	7 731	77.9	13 632	3 201	1 795	2 190	22.1	2 347
Counties	2 227	1 727	1 695	1 704	76.5	2 612	622	492	523	23.5	560
Municipalities	7 694	6 351	5 968	6 027	78.3	11 020	2 579	1 303	1 667	21.7	1 787
Iowa	5 690	4 531	4 075	4 271	75.1	8 679	1 685	1 230	1 419	24.9	2 016
State	794	532	532	532	67.0	1 529	271	254	262	33.0	535
Local, total	4 896	3 999	3 543	3 739	76.4	7 150	1 414	976	1 157	23.6	1 481
Counties	1 451	959	942	949	65.4	1 732	572	426	502	34.6	563
Municipalities	3 445	3 040	2 601	2 790	81.0	5 418	842	550	655	19.0	918
Kansas	6 078	4 715	4 469	4 528	74.5	8 694	1 830	1 394	1 550	25.5	1 828
State	599	441	441	441	73.6	978	160	157	158	26.4	222
Local, total	5 479	4 274	4 028	4 087	74.6	7 717	1 670	1 237	1 392	25.4	1 607
Counties	1 752	1 265	1 228	1 242	70.9	2 095	642	427	510	29.1	516
Municipalities	3 727	2 989	2 800	2 845	76.3	5 622	1 028	810	882	23.7	1 090
Kentucky	7 408	5 682	5 264	5 396	72.8	9 378	2 336	1 829	2 012	27.2	2 543
State	1 738	1 016	1 012	1 017	58.5	2 142	725	711	721	41.5	1 100
Local, total	5 670	4 666	4 252	4 379	77.2	7 236	1 611	1 118	1 291	22.8	1 443
Counties	1 833	1 478	1 389	1 424	77.7	2 442	499	356	409	22.3	442
Municipalities	3 837	3 188	2 863	2 955	77.0	4 794	1 112	762	882	23.0	1 001
Louisiana	12 883	9 996	9 026	9 226	71.6	15 195	8 993	2 351	3 657	28.4	5 313
State	2 023	727	727	727	35.9	1 375	5 981	323	1 296	64.1	1 814
Local, total	10 860	9 269	8 299	8 499	78.3	13 820	3 012	2 028	2 361	21.7	3 499
Parishes	4 265	3 621	3 025	3 166	74.2	5 035	1 427	961	1 099	25.8	1 844
Municipalities	6 595	5 648	5 274	5 333	80.9	8 786	1 585	1 067	1 262	19.1	1 655
Maine	2 615	2 352	1 913	2 019	77.2	3 685	825	529	596	22.8	820
State	589	364	364	364	61.8	781	225	225	225	38.2	362
Local, total	2 026	1 988	1 549	1 655	81.7	2 904	600	304	371	18.3	458
Counties	270	282	183	223	82.6	329	57	44	47	17.4	59
Municipalities	1 756	1 706	1 366	1 432	81.5	2 574	543	260	324	18.5	399
Maryland	13 008	10 774	10 661	10 717	82.4	25 779	2 760	1 846	2 291	17.6	4 055
State	2 161	1 587	1 587	1 587	73.4	3 558	578	572	574	26.6	1 282
Local, total	10 847	9 187	9 074	9 130	84.2	22 221	2 182	1 274	1 717	15.8	2 773
Counties	5 833	4 561	4 510	4 550	78.0	11 699	1 661	882	1 283	22.0	2 172
Municipalities	5 014	4 626	4 564	4 580	91.3	10 522	521	392	434	8.7	601
Massachusetts	16 809	15 490	14 256	14 555	86.6	37 529	3 676	1 631	2 254	13.4	2 952
State	1 789	1 627	1 579	1 603	89.6	4 297	186	186	186	10.4	306
Local, total	15 020	13 863	12 677	12 952	86.2	33 233	3 490	1 445	2 068	13.8	2 646
Counties	47	15	15	15	31.9	41	38	29	32	68.1	62
Municipalities	14 973	13 848	12 662	12 937	86.4	33 192	3 452	1 416	2 036	13.6	2 584
Michigan	23 128	19 230	18 163	18 394	79.5	47 859	6 214	3 883	4 734	20.5	7 952
State	3 037	2 142	2 142	2 142	70.5	6 475	901	812	895	29.5	2 204
Local, total	20 091	17 088	16 021	16 252	80.9	41 384	5 313	3 071	3 839	19.1	5 748
Counties	3 786	2 995	2 900	2 941	77.7	6 935	925	778	845	22.3	1 362
Municipalities	16 305	14 093	13 121	13 311	81.6	34 453	4 388	2 293	2 994	18.4	4 386
Minnesota	8 140	6 861	6 118	6 268	77.0	16 170	2 288	1 627	1 872	23.0	3 008
State	835	553	548	551	66.0	1 541	299	266	284	34.0	538
Local, total	7 305	6 308	5 570	5 717	78.3	14 628	1 989	1 361	1 588	21.7	2 470
Counties	2 334	1 721	1 574	1 618	69.3	3 859	865	632	716	30.7	1 093
Municipalities	4 971	4 587	3 996	4 099	82.5	10 769	1 124	729	872	17.5	1 377
Mississippi	5 341	3 944	3 728	3 807	71.3	5 720	1 971	1 319	1 534	28.7	1 695
State	922	510	510	510	55.3	949	412	412	412	44.7	573
Local, total	4 419	3 434	3 218	3 297	74.6	4 772	1 559	907	1 122	25.4	1 122
Counties	1 113	896	807	826	74.2	1 092	364	250	287	25.8	240
Municipalities	3 306	2 538	2 411	2 471	74.7	3 680	1 195	657	835	25.3	881
Missouri	13 301	10 251	9 601	9 730	73.2	20 277	4 038	3 431	3 571	26.8	5 155
State	1 851	1 102	1 102	1 102	59.5	2 829	777	740	749	40.5	1 254
Local, total	11 450	9 149	8 499	8 628	75.4	17 449	3 261	2 691	2 822	24.6	3 901
Counties	2 431	1 751	1 653	1 680	69.1	2 509	806	729	751	30.9	1 075
Municipalities	9 019	7 398	6 846	6 948	77.0	14 939	2 455	1 962	2 071	23.0	2 827
Montana	1 918	1 407	1 341	1 362	71.0	2 655	641	501	556	29.0	715
State	303	206	206	206	68.0	474	101	95	97	32.0	183
Local, total	1 615	1 201	1 135	1 156	71.6	2 181	540	406	459	28.4	532
Counties	831	560	528	535	64.4	979	357	263	296	35.6	338
Municipalities	784	641	607	621	79.2	1 203	183	143	163	20.8	194
Nebraska	3 597	2 853	2 688	2 720	75.6	5 627	949	799	877	24.4	1 204
State	572	433	433	433	75.7	816	140	137	139	24.3	209
Local, total	3 025	2 420	2 255	2 287	75.6	4 811	809	662	738	24.4	996
Counties	815	595	564	574	70.4	981	255	201	241	29.6	245
Municipalities	2 210	1 825	1 691	1 713	77.5	3 830	554	461	497	22.5	750
Nevada	3 210	2 651	2 543	2 585	80.5	6 388	733	557	625	19.5	1 060
State	281	200	200	200	71.2	447	81	81	81	28.8	96
Local, total	2 929	2 451	2 343	2 385	81.4	5 941	652	476	544	18.6	965
Counties	2 019	1 782	1 693	1 731	85.7	4 308	367	245	288	14.3	550
Municipalities	910	669	650	654	71.9	1 633	285	231	256	28.1	415

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1986**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment
New Hampshire	2 535	2 576	1 881	2 028	80.0	4 275	755	433	507	20.0
State	329	285	285	285	86.6	668	48	40	44	13.4
Local, total	2 206	2 291	1 596	1 743	79.0	3 606	707	393	463	21.0
Counties	162	137	103	122	75.3	209	48	34	40	24.7
Municipalities	2 044	2 154	1 493	1 621	79.3	3 397	659	359	423	20.7
New Jersey	28 412	22 739	21 664	21 810	76.8	56 150	10 686	4 536	6 602	23.2
State	3 618	2 486	2 486	2 486	68.7	7 212	1 182	1 099	1 132	31.3
Local, total	24 794	20 253	19 178	19 324	77.9	48 938	9 504	3 437	5 470	22.1
Counties	1 975	1 410	1 318	1 334	67.5	2 681	657	629	641	32.5
Municipalities	22 819	18 843	17 860	17 990	78.8	46 257	8 847	2 808	4 829	21.2
New Mexico	4 322	2 904	2 865	2 875	66.5	5 258	1 597	1 316	1 447	33.5
State	620	342	342	342	55.2	756	278	278	278	44.8
Local, total	3 702	2 562	2 523	2 533	68.4	4 502	1 319	1 038	1 169	31.6
Counties	952	612	603	605	63.6	1 056	374	315	347	36.4
Municipalities	2 750	1 950	1 920	1 928	70.1	3 446	945	723	822	29.9
New York	66 616	58 841	55 248	56 823	85.3	141 075	12 601	7 732	9 793	14.7
State	5 453	3 822	3 822	3 822	70.1	11 333	1 718	1 561	1 631	29.9
Local, total	61 163	55 019	51 426	53 001	86.7	129 742	10 883	6 171	8 162	13.3
Counties	11 821	9 736	9 415	9 508	80.4	25 993	2 665	1 579	2 313	19.6
Municipalities	49 342	45 283	42 011	43 493	88.1	103 749	8 218	4 592	5 849	11.9
North Carolina	14 734	12 060	11 747	11 830	80.3	21 262	3 384	2 687	2 904	19.7
State	2 657	1 930	1 930	1 930	72.6	4 592	733	723	727	27.4
Local, total	12 077	10 130	9 817	9 900	82.0	16 670	2 651	1 964	2 177	18.0
Counties	3 927	3 423	3 271	3 316	84.4	5 286	723	547	611	15.6
Municipalities	8 150	6 707	6 546	6 584	80.8	11 385	1 928	1 417	1 566	19.2
North Dakota	1 370	1 143	1 084	1 102	80.4	1 970	407	247	268	19.6
State	250	188	188	188	75.2	372	62	62	62	24.8
Local, total	1 120	955	896	914	81.6	1 597	345	185	206	18.4
Counties	393	349	305	317	80.7	506	99	61	76	19.3
Municipalities	727	606	591	597	82.1	1 092	246	124	130	17.9
Ohio	24 292	19 839	17 874	18 394	75.7	40 967	8 108	4 895	5 898	24.3
State	2 062	1 251	1 251	1 251	60.7	3 237	817	802	811	39.3
Local, total	22 230	18 588	16 623	17 143	77.1	37 730	7 291	4 093	5 087	22.9
Counties	4 296	3 069	3 016	3 028	70.5	5 383	1 480	1 203	1 268	29.5
Municipalities	17 934	15 519	13 607	14 115	78.7	32 347	5 811	2 890	3 819	21.3
Oklahoma	8 449	6 402	6 183	6 216	73.6	10 784	2 346	2 186	2 233	26.4
State	1 600	937	937	937	58.6	1 858	678	645	663	41.4
Local, total	6 849	5 465	5 246	5 279	77.1	8 925	1 668	1 541	1 570	22.9
Counties	1 170	916	890	898	76.8	1 239	311	264	272	23.2
Municipalities	5 679	4 549	4 356	4 381	77.1	7 686	1 357	1 277	1 298	22.9
Oregon	5 938	4 515	4 334	4 375	73.7	11 073	1 692	1 483	1 563	26.3
State	1 048	851	851	851	81.2	2 583	223	194	197	18.8
Local, total	4 890	3 664	3 483	3 524	72.1	8 490	1 469	1 289	1 366	27.9
Counties	1 561	1 106	1 046	1 068	68.4	2 271	501	468	493	31.6
Municipalities	3 329	2 558	2 437	2 456	73.8	6 219	968	821	873	26.2
Pennsylvania	28 642	24 499	21 551	22 547	78.7	52 215	9 081	4 217	6 095	21.3
State	4 990	3 894	3 894	3 894	78.0	9 541	1 096	1 096	1 096	22.0
Local, total	23 652	20 605	17 657	18 653	78.9	42 673	7 985	3 121	4 999	21.1
Counties	1 654	992	883	942	57.0	1 732	793	662	712	43.0
Municipalities	21 998	19 613	16 774	17 711	80.5	40 941	7 192	2 459	4 287	19.5
Rhode Island	2 694	2 154	2 094	2 107	78.2	5 088	713	526	587	21.8
State	258	157	157	157	60.9	595	102	101	101	39.1
Local, total	2 436	1 997	1 937	1 950	80.0	4 494	611	425	486	20.0
Municipalities	2 436	1 997	1 937	1 950	80.0	4 494	611	425	486	20.0
South Carolina	7 706	6 275	6 093	6 151	79.8	10 118	1 953	1 366	1 555	20.2
State	1 450	1 245	1 245	1 245	85.9	2 359	208	201	205	14.1
Local, total	6 256	5 030	4 848	4 906	78.4	7 759	1 745	1 165	1 350	21.6
Counties	2 683	2 125	2 048	2 077	77.4	3 266	819	490	606	22.6
Municipalities	3 573	2 905	2 800	2 829	79.2	4 494	926	675	744	20.8
South Dakota	1 525	1 191	1 106	1 137	74.6	1 850	507	326	388	25.4
State	302	242	236	239	79.1	395	73	56	63	20.9
Local, total	1 223	949	870	898	73.4	1 455	434	270	325	26.6
Counties	439	285	265	273	62.2	425	222	137	166	37.8
Municipalities	784	664	605	625	79.7	1 030	212	133	159	20.3
Tennessee	10 842	8 604	8 084	8 363	77.1	14 301	3 009	2 225	2 479	22.9
State	1 169	919	919	919	78.6	1 935	250	248	250	21.4
Local, total	9 673	7 685	7 165	7 444	77.0	12 365	2 759	1 977	2 229	23.0
Counties	2 624	1 894	1 850	1 862	71.0	2 736	888	719	762	29.0
Municipalities	7 049	5 791	5 315	5 582	79.2	9 629	1 871	1 258	1 467	20.8
Texas	40 573	31 533	31 011	31 106	76.7	66 698	10 886	8 763	9 467	23.3
State	2 894	1 839	1 839	1 839	63.5	4 069	1 071	1 037	1 055	36.5
Local, total	37 679	29 694	29 172	29 267	77.7	62 629	9 815	7 726	8 412	22.3
Counties	8 380	7 101	6 868	6 924	82.6	11 916	1 625	1 392	1 456	17.4
Municipalities	29 299	22 593	22 304	22 343	76.3	50 713	8 190	6 334	6 956	23.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1986—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Utah	3 558	2 744	2 565	2 607	73.3	5 795	1 324	807	951	26.7	1 395
State	623	419	419	419	67.3	1 029	225	189	204	32.7	346
Local, total	2 935	2 325	2 146	2 188	74.5	4 766	1 099	618	747	25.5	1 049
Counties	1 003	721	709	714	71.2	1 462	399	257	289	28.8	404
Municipalities	1 932	1 601	1 437	1 474	76.3	3 305	700	361	458	23.7	645
Vermont	1 136	957	784	809	71.2	1 631	445	277	327	28.8	446
State	447	317	293	295	66.0	750	181	135	152	34.0	239
Local, total	689	640	491	514	74.6	882	264	142	175	25.4	208
Counties	16	4	4	4	25.0	5	15	11	12	75.0	12
Municipalities	673	636	487	510	75.8	877	249	131	163	24.2	196
Virginia	13 600	10 545	10 277	10 388	76.4	22 114	3 694	2 916	3 212	23.6	4 979
State	2 053	1 542	1 531	1 538	74.9	3 341	588	504	515	25.1	776
Local, total	11 547	9 003	8 746	8 850	76.6	18 772	3 106	2 412	2 697	23.4	4 202
Counties	4 777	3 651	3 467	3 543	74.2	8 004	1 364	1 136	1 234	25.8	2 045
Municipalities	6 770	5 352	5 279	5 307	78.4	10 769	1 742	1 276	1 463	21.6	2 158
Washington	9 758	7 118	6 908	6 970	71.4	18 699	3 001	2 658	2 788	28.6	5 229
State	1 543	832	832	832	53.9	2 323	711	711	711	46.1	1 368
Local, total	8 215	6 286	6 076	6 138	74.7	16 377	2 290	1 947	2 077	25.3	3 861
Counties	2 656	1 966	1 933	1 941	73.1	4 759	762	691	715	26.9	1 440
Municipalities	5 559	4 320	4 143	4 197	75.5	11 617	1 528	1 256	1 362	24.5	2 421
West Virginia	3 293	2 612	2 505	2 525	76.7	4 181	919	690	768	23.3	803
State	851	533	533	533	62.6	1 070	320	316	318	37.4	364
Local, total	2 442	2 079	1 972	1 992	81.6	3 110	599	374	450	18.4	439
Counties	769	635	627	632	82.2	953	150	130	137	17.8	123
Municipalities	1 673	1 444	1 345	1 360	81.3	2 157	449	244	313	18.7	316
Wisconsin	12 669	10 690	9 722	9 924	78.3	22 914	4 063	2 110	2 745	21.7	4 111
State	758	528	528	528	69.7	1 098	231	228	230	30.3	556
Local, total	11 911	10 162	9 194	9 396	78.9	21 816	3 832	1 882	2 515	21.1	3 555
Counties	2 995	2 547	2 293	2 362	78.9	5 218	744	581	633	21.1	1 038
Municipalities	8 916	7 615	6 901	7 034	78.9	16 598	3 088	1 301	1 882	21.1	2 516
Wyoming	1 653	1 213	1 186	1 195	72.3	2 360	512	428	458	27.7	641
State	253	167	163	167	66.0	364	88	84	86	34.0	146
Local, total	1 400	1 046	1 023	1 028	73.4	1 997	424	344	372	26.6	495
Counties	536	411	393	396	73.9	728	149	134	140	26.1	182
Municipalities	864	635	630	632	73.1	1 268	275	210	232	26.9	313

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 6.

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 8. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1986) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1986) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State[1]	Population, 1986[2] (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1986				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1986				
		Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
Total	**241 096**	**195.23**	**94.21**	**38.97**	**62.06**	**52.5**	**26.7**	**20.4**	**10.3**	**15.5**
Alabama	4 050	130.66	60.80	28.55	41.31	42.5	22.4	17.1	8.3	11.8
Alaska	532	573.24	199.48	154.81	218.94	69.5	28.3	19.6	21.7	19.5
Arizona	3 279	262.13	116.17	49.80	96.16	65.4	29.1	20.2	12.8	23.5
Arkansas	2 371	95.94	49.88	16.38	29.68	35.0	19.9	14.9	5.3	9.8
California	27 001	291.64	130.61	60.56	100.47	54.7	26.9	19.2	11.5	16.4
Colorado	3 266	210.96	107.92	42.43	60.61	50.3	27.3	19.8	11.7	11.3
Connecticut	3 193	185.08	97.45	39.46	48.17	51.2	27.8	21.9	9.5	13.9
Delaware	633	224.54	98.36	53.95	72.24	67.2	26.1	19.1	17.6	23.6
District of Columbia	626	812.73	341.02	133.59	338.12	150.4	71.5	60.5	24.6	54.3
Florida	11 694	215.52	110.33	43.21	61.98	61.4	30.5	20.5	12.0	18.9
Georgia	6 100	152.17	69.61	26.50	56.06	51.3	24.6	19.1	9.1	17.6
Hawaii	1 065	225.62	93.85	66.17	65.61	55.7	26.2	21.0	19.5	10.0
Idaho	1 002	123.87	67.88	27.35	28.64	41.1	22.6	17.1	9.6	8.9
Illinois	11 551	182.14	103.48	31.87	46.80	55.9	33.0	23.8	9.7	13.3
Indiana	5 503	114.51	54.11	22.36	38.05	41.4	21.2	16.0	7.9	12.3
Iowa	2 850	129.52	66.86	27.94	34.72	38.2	20.0	15.0	9.3	9.0
Kansas	2 461	141.41	72.62	32.10	36.69	47.3	24.7	18.4	11.2	11.4
Kentucky	3 726	118.15	55.27	26.54	36.34	42.3	19.9	14.5	10.4	12.0
Louisiana	4 499	175.92	92.03	33.53	50.36	60.1	28.6	20.5	12.6	18.8
Maine	1 172	115.73	57.38	23.99	34.37	38.1	22.3	17.2	5.0	10.8
Maryland	4 461	238.33	104.03	41.28	93.02	60.9	29.2	24.0	10.8	21.0
Massachusetts	5 834	190.42	94.88	42.82	52.73	51.4	28.8	24.9	9.5	13.0
Michigan	9 139	216.09	103.14	45.41	67.53	50.3	25.3	20.1	10.4	14.6
Minnesota	4 213	162.77	80.69	38.25	43.83	37.3	19.3	14.9	8.6	9.4
Mississippi	2 624	99.10	52.50	16.07	30.53	36.1	20.4	14.5	5.1	10.7
Missouri	5 064	140.38	79.12	26.31	34.95	48.8	26.3	19.2	10.0	12.5
Montana	817	146.55	70.92	34.99	40.64	43.9	23.5	16.7	9.3	11.2
Nebraska	1 598	130.77	65.24	26.78	38.75	44.3	22.5	17.0	9.4	12.4
Nevada	967	301.49	133.16	59.99	108.34	70.8	33.2	26.7	13.5	24.2
New Hampshire	1 027	136.41	67.61	36.92	31.88	42.7	24.7	19.7	7.7	10.3
New Jersey	7 625	231.45	116.16	48.14	67.15	71.2	37.3	28.6	15.5	18.4
New Mexico	1 479	196.67	91.57	37.78	67.32	60.8	29.2	19.4	10.7	20.9
New York	17 795	304.01	144.42	57.13	102.45	75.2	37.4	31.9	13.4	24.3
North Carolina	6 331	139.83	67.25	22.22	50.37	45.8	23.3	18.7	6.9	15.6
North Dakota	679	105.90	52.98	31.75	21.17	35.4	20.2	16.2	9.1	6.2
Ohio	10 748	164.59	79.94	34.50	50.15	45.6	22.6	17.1	11.3	11.7
Oklahoma	3 306	136.04	66.77	22.82	46.45	47.1	25.6	18.8	7.6	14.0
Oregon	2 702	182.75	88.35	44.41	49.99	45.8	22.0	16.2	11.1	12.7
Pennsylvania	11 894	154.56	71.33	36.50	46.74	45.7	24.1	19.0	11.1	10.5
Rhode Island	975	171.27	91.16	38.96	41.14	46.8	27.6	21.6	8.4	10.7
South Carolina	3 381	136.44	59.90	20.90	55.63	48.3	22.8	18.2	6.8	18.7
South Dakota	708	117.17	58.70	26.30	32.17	40.7	21.5	16.1	8.7	10.5
Tennessee	4 800	129.01	61.38	22.51	45.12	45.5	22.6	17.4	7.1	15.9
Texas	16 689	153.05	77.39	27.58	48.09	48.0	24.3	18.6	8.1	15.6
Utah	1 664	161.14	80.22	31.09	49.83	39.6	21.4	15.7	7.8	10.4
Vermont	541	127.21	60.99	30.89	35.32	39.1	21.0	15.0	8.6	9.5
Virginia	5 795	169.66	78.44	28.34	62.88	50.5	23.5	17.9	7.4	19.6
Washington	4 463	193.54	85.92	37.41	70.21	47.4	21.9	15.6	9.0	16.5
West Virginia	1 917	84.75	42.38	22.51	19.85	32.0	17.2	13.2	7.8	7.0
Wisconsin	4 783	171.69	99.12	34.93	37.64	45.2	26.5	20.7	8.2	10.6
Wyoming	507	236.64	128.89	49.57	58.19	59.3	32.6	23.6	12.6	14.0

[1] Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability, see text for details.

[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-205), released December 30, 1987.

Table 9. Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure
Total[1]	**18 555 723**	**16 978 049**	**14 998 154**	**1 979 895**	**1 577 674**	**3 749 413**	**3 363 792**	**3 093 360**	**270 432**	**385 621**
Alabama	250 113	244 239	222 649	21 590	5 874	46 493	43 204	40 253	2 951	3 289
Alaska[1]	229 631	219 355	188 694	30 661	10 276	37 529	30 546	28 598	1 948	6 983
Arizona	323 056	312 316	244 229	68 087	10 740	71 192	71 192	64 165	7 027	-
Arkansas	102 679	101 311	90 769	10 542	1 368	26 429	26 429	25 938	491	-
California	2 577 283	2 248 927	1 737 585	511 342	328 356	557 677	498 389	476 842	21 547	59 288
Colorado	232 967	230 354	201 995	28 359	2 613	40 288	37 675	34 567	3 108	2 613
Connecticut	332 928	332 928	301 190	31 738	-	66 591	66 591	62 728	3 863	-
Delaware	98 528	96 086	92 198	3 888	2 442	24 407	23 320	22 613	707	1 087
Florida	843 638	832 854	755 856	76 998	10 784	168 424	157 640	114 378	43 262	10 784
Georgia	383 522	366 706	337 642	29 064	16 816	77 098	72 608	64 952	7 656	4 490
Hawaii	130 447	128 100	88 666	39 434	2 347	2 800	1 800	1 721	79	1 000
Idaho	48 707	48 608	44 958	3 650	99	12 909	12 810	12 041	769	99
Illinois	723 414	692 101	631 067	61 034	31 313	165 635	156 121	145 487	10 634	9 514
Indiana	255 187	251 207	221 430	29 777	3 980	64 787	63 079	55 201	7 878	1 708
Iowa	150 816	132 678	130 953	1 725	18 138	31 844	30 532	29 886	646	1 312
Kansas	148 251	144 503	134 555	9 948	3 748	19 670	19 670	17 907	1 763	-
Kentucky	272 544	228 536	215 419	13 117	44 008	69 741	58 084	54 498	3 586	11 657
Louisiana	343 427	302 909	293 472	9 437	40 518	98 374	79 215	76 241	2 974	19 159
Maine	74 873	74 767	69 265	5 502	106	19 807	19 807	17 470	2 337	-
Maryland	608 139	518 718	448 343	70 375	89 421	166 323	87 074	81 790	5 284	79 249
Massachusetts	585 749	550 511	517 231	33 280	35 238	81 513	76 002	75 019	983	5 511
Michigan	785 292	735 469	618 987	116 482	49 823	150 195	135 595	130 940	4 655	14 600
Minnesota	206 193	175 205	158 301	16 904	30 988	55 229	38 937	34 623	4 314	16 292
Mississippi	123 977	119 735	100 612	19 123	4 242	36 239	35 435	33 311	2 124	804
Missouri	259 906	252 848	225 610	27 238	7 058	68 323	63 004	55 057	7 947	5 319
Montana	54 591	48 090	39 653	8 437	6 501	18 831	12 330	11 119	1 211	6 501
Nebraska	82 246	81 560	78 878	2 682	686	20 413	19 731	18 191	1 540	682
Nevada	78 417	77 599	74 326	3 273	818	12 460	12 460	11 301	1 159	-
New Hampshire	66 349	65 856	60 229	5 627	493	13 951	13 458	12 169	1 289	493
New Jersey	698 425	628 961	555 071	73 890	69 464	187 915	156 788	143 481	13 307	31 127
New Mexico	156 497	153 071	148 218	4 853	3 426	28 631	26 346	24 889	1 457	2 285
New York	2 204 075	1 942 503	1 791 455	151 048	261 572	297 547	243 266	231 394	11 872	54 281
North Carolina	517 998	508 854	484 750	24 104	9 144	99 030	98 779	87 262	11 517	251
North Dakota	26 723	26 723	25 846	877	-	5 206	5 206	4 740	466	-
Ohio	574 266	533 536	407 951	125 585	40 730	87 146	86 423	76 125	10 298	723
Oklahoma	224 692	223 473	212 476	10 997	1 219	40 565	40 462	37 276	3 186	103
Oregon	228 656	212 093	207 856	4 237	16 563	51 674	50 121	47 196	2 925	1 553
Pennsylvania	662 860	567 820	491 933	75 887	95 040	193 981	190 778	182 304	8 474	3 203
Rhode Island	88 169	84 717	82 378	2 339	3 452	15 601	12 149	11 794	355	3 452
South Carolina	252 563	249 951	207 201	42 750	2 612	54 696	54 696	48 164	6 532	-
South Dakota	39 883	39 636	37 631	2 005	247	10 319	10 319	8 946	1 373	-
Tennessee	270 991	247 967	236 268	11 699	23 024	41 819	37 584	34 893	2 691	4 235
Texas	787 100	715 488	654 833	60 655	71 612	154 587	141 216	122 700	18 516	13 371
Utah	122 793	120 141	100 226	19 915	2 652	25 340	24 156	22 316	1 840	1 184
Vermont	50 411	50 408	46 634	3 774	3	15 724	15 724	14 499	1 225	-
Virginia	595 411	417 215	388 366	28 849	178 196	81 645	80 665	73 830	6 835	980
Washington	335 582	300 818	267 656	33 162	34 764	63 287	59 971	51 211	8 760	3 316
West Virginia	77 477	77 477	73 815	3 662	-	24 499	24 499	22 333	2 166	-
Wisconsin	221 250	217 269	212 587	4 682	3 981	31 683	29 293	27 604	1 689	2 390
Wyoming	47 031	45 852	40 241	5 611	1 179	13 346	12 613	11 397	1 216	733

[1] Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections include a $7,933,000 payment to the Federal Government.

bject, fiscal 1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections						State
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
4 004 720	**3 736 680**	**3 637 421**	**99 259**	**268 040**	**10 801 590**	**9 877 577**	**8 267 373**	**1 610 204**	**1 366 637**	**924 013**	**Total**[1]
75 457	75 457	73 079	2 378	–	128 163	125 578	109 317	16 261	12 149	2 585	Alabama
76 209	76 200	75 094	1 106	9	115 893	112 609	85 002	27 607	26 988	3 284	Alaska[1]
27 108	25 924	24 908	1 016	1 184	224 756	215 200	155 156	60 044	54 168	9 556	Arizona
15 508	15 462	14 876	586	46	60 742	59 420	49 955	9 465	6 285	1 322	Arkansas
211 329	175 337	167 449	7 888	35 992	1 808 277	1 575 201	1 093 294	481 907	461 429	233 076	California
74 281	74 281	73 392	889	–	118 398	118 398	94 036	24 362	23 447	–	Colorado
112 687	112 687	100 596	12 091	–	153 650	153 650	137 866	15 784	12 216	–	Connecticut
28 395	27 040	26 250	790	1 355	45 726	45 726	43 335	2 391	1 748	–	Delaware
235 856	235 856	229 971	5 885	–	439 358	439 358	411 507	27 851	19 361	–	Florida
39 205	38 915	38 740	175	290	267 219	255 183	233 950	21 233	13 151	12 036	Georgia
57 775	56 428	46 565	9 863	1 347	69 872	69 872	40 380	29 492	28 851	–	Hawaii
11 957	11 957	11 514	443	–	23 841	23 841	21 403	2 438	1 985	–	Idaho
133 741	129 353	126 984	2 369	4 388	424 038	406 627	358 596	48 031	36 108	17 411	Illinois
31 947	31 947	31 203	744	–	158 453	156 181	135 026	21 155	6 226	2 272	Indiana
29 066	29 066	28 700	366	–	89 906	73 080	72 367	713	38	16 826	Iowa
50 458	50 458	49 972	486	–	78 123	74 375	66 676	7 699	6 537	3 748	Kansas
96 704	86 248	84 496	1 752	10 456	106 099	84 204	76 425	7 779	5 797	21 895	Kentucky
60 168	60 168	59 480	688	–	184 885	163 526	157 751	5 775	2 699	21 359	Louisiana
23 019	22 913	22 405	508	106	32 047	32 047	29 390	2 657	2 115	–	Maine
106 529	106 309	103 571	2 738	220	335 287	325 335	262 982	62 353	58 945	9 952	Maryland
254 555	224 828	221 417	3 411	29 727	249 681	249 681	220 795	28 886	26 557	–	Massachusetts
136 565	110 954	107 236	3 718	25 611	498 532	488 920	380 811	108 109	99 962	9 612	Michigan
43 563	43 549	43 122	427	14	107 401	92 719	80 556	12 163	11 215	14 682	Minnesota
15 149	15 149	15 003	146	–	72 589	69 151	52 298	16 853	15 387	3 438	Mississippi
68 616	67 501	66 802	699	1 115	122 967	122 343	103 751	18 592	13 285	624	Missouri
7 836	7 836	7 721	115	–	27 924	27 924	20 813	7 111	7 029	–	Montana
17 807	17 807	17 604	203	–	44 026	44 022	43 083	939	443	4	Nebraska
10 594	10 594	10 179	415	–	55 363	54 545	52 846	1 699	438	818	Nevada
29 692	29 692	29 259	433	–	22 706	22 706	18 801	3 905	3 639	–	New Hampshire
66 660	147 595	145 172	2 423	19 065	343 850	324 578	266 418	58 160	47 968	19 272	New Jersey
49 109	49 109	47 872	1 237	–	78 757	77 616	75 457	2 159	1 570	1 141	New Mexico
80 849	671 314	660 250	11 064	9 535	1 225 679	1 027 923	899 811	128 112	88 149	197 756	New York
25 179	124 693	122 373	2 320	486	293 789	285 382	275 115	10 267	7 352	8 407	North Carolina
11 438	11 438	11 257	181	–	10 079	10 079	9 849	230	104	–	North Dakota
76 674	64 701	61 984	2 717	11 973	410 446	382 412	269 842	112 570	85 231	28 034	Ohio
46 455	45 415	45 208	207	1 040	137 672	137 596	129 992	7 604	4 948	76	Oklahoma
86 548	84 423	83 809	614	2 125	90 434	77 549	76 851	698	235	12 885	Oregon
79 324	96 478	95 029	1 449	82 846	289 555	280 564	214 600	65 964	63 671	8 991	Pennsylvania
32 452	32 452	31 656	796	–	40 116	40 116	38 928	1 188	1 037	–	Rhode Island
27 441	24 829	24 274	555	2 612	170 426	170 426	134 763	35 663	31 026	–	South Carolina
1 201	10 954	10 768	186	247	18 363	18 363	17 917	446	–	–	South Dakota
0 503	40 503	40 409	94	–	188 669	169 880	160 966	8 914	7 075	18 789	Tennessee
9 732	94 985	89 398	5 587	4 747	532 781	479 287	442 735	36 552	19 419	53 494	Texas
8 354	26 967	24 432	2 535	1 387	69 099	69 018	53 478	15 540	11 021	81	Utah
5 629	15 626	15 314	312	3	19 058	19 058	16 821	2 237	1 751	–	Vermont
7 995	89 392	88 226	1 166	18 603	405 771	247 158	226 310	20 848	14 452	158 613	Virginia
8 708	37 648	36 768	880	1 060	233 587	203 199	179 677	23 522	20 242	30 388	Washington
6 773	26 773	26 425	348	–	26 205	26 205	25 057	1 148	–	–	West Virginia
9 038	59 033	57 503	1 530	5	130 529	128 943	127 480	1 463	47	1 586	Wisconsin
2 882	12 436	11 706	730	446	20 803	20 803	17 138	3 665	3 441	–	Wyoming

Table 10. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1986

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
				Construction	Other					
Total[1]	**9 877 577**	**8 246 279**	**6 708 440**	**1 342 807**	**195 032**	**83.5**	**1 631 298**	**1 558 933**	**72 365**	**16.5**
Alabama	125 578	111 194	95 175	12 149	3 870	88.5	14 384	14 142	242	11.5
Alaska[1]	112 609	89 598	62 044	26 988	566	79.6	23 011	22 958	53	20.4
Arizona	215 200	213 233	153 308	54 165	5 760	99.1	1 967	1 848	119	.9
Arkansas	59 420	53 874	44 443	6 285	3 146	90.7	5 546	5 512	34	9.3
California	1 575 201	1 368 054	889 749	461 429	16 876	86.8	207 147	203 545	3 602	13.2
Colorado	118 398	75 382	51 311	23 447	624	63.7	43 016	42 725	291	36.3
Connecticut	153 650	108 809	93 939	11 628	3 242	70.8	44 841	43 927	914	29.2
Delaware	45 726	27 848	26 268	1 353	227	60.9	17 878	17 067	811	39.1
Florida	439 358	332 718	307 212	17 982	7 524	75.7	106 640	104 295	2 345	24.3
Georgia	255 183	175 220	167 781	1 727	5 712	68.7	79 963	66 169	13 794	31.3
Hawaii	69 872	64 669	35 252	28 851	566	92.6	5 203	5 128	75	7.4
Idaho	23 841	19 202	17 350	1 640	212	80.5	4 639	4 053	586	19.5
Illinois	406 627	369 401	323 699	36 108	9 594	90.8	37 226	34 897	2 329	9.2
Indiana	156 181	150 709	129 573	6 226	14 910	96.5	5 472	5 453	19	3.5
Iowa	73 080	63 038	62 505	38	495	86.3	10 042	9 862	180	13.7
Kansas	74 375	60 077	52 808	6 537	732	80.8	14 298	13 868	430	19.2
Kentucky	84 204	69 600	62 028	5 797	1 775	82.7	14 604	14 397	207	17.3
Louisiana	163 526	124 824	120 553	2 060	2 211	76.3	38 702	37 198	1 504	23.7
Maine	32 047	25 994	23 415	2 115	464	81.1	6 053	5 975	78	18.9
Maryland	325 335	235 935	175 219	58 928	1 788	72.5	89 400	87 763	1 637	27.5
Massachusetts	249 681	146 743	118 716	26 557	1 470	58.8	102 938	102 079	859	41.2
Michigan	488 920	417 826	314 144	98 363	5 319	85.5	71 094	66 667	4 427	14.5
Minnesota	92 719	78 232	66 288	11 215	729	84.4	14 487	14 268	219	15.6
Mississippi	69 151	57 458	40 737	15 387	1 334	83.1	11 693	11 561	132	16.9
Missouri	122 343	100 419	82 945	13 285	4 189	82.1	21 924	20 806	1 118	17.9
Montana	27 924	23 960	16 864	7 029	67	85.8	3 964	3 949	15	14.2
Nebraska	44 022	29 595	28 818	440	337	67.2	14 427	14 265	162	32.8
Nevada	54 545	46 810	45 331	379	1 100	85.8	7 735	7 515	220	14.2
New Hampshire	22 706	21 954	18 049	3 639	266	96.7	752	752	-	3.3
New Jersey	324 578	284 680	233 276	46 352	5 052	87.7	39 898	33 142	6 756	12.3
New Mexico	77 616	61 535	59 534	1 570	431	79.3	16 081	15 923	158	20.7
New York	1 027 923	882 581	770 997	85 434	26 150	85.9	145 342	128 814	16 528	14.1
North Carolina	285 382	236 934	228 337	7 352	1 245	83.0	48 448	46 778	1 670	17.0
North Dakota	10 079	9 285	9 080	79	126	92.1	794	769	25	7.9
Ohio	382 412	329 124	220 134	82 525	26 465	86.1	53 288	49 708	3 580	13.9
Oklahoma	137 596	83 700	78 231	4 948	521	60.8	53 896	51 761	2 135	39.2
Oregon	77 549	54 494	54 139	1	354	70.3	23 055	22 712	343	29.7
Pennsylvania	280 564	262 821	197 095	63 671	2 055	93.7	17 743	17 505	238	6.3
Rhode Island	40 116	29 499	28 688	670	141	73.5	10 617	10 240	377	26.5
South Carolina	170 426	151 280	116 951	31 026	3 303	88.8	19 146	17 812	1 334	11.2
South Dakota	18 363	14 778	14 342	-	436	80.5	3 585	3 575	10	19.5
Tennessee	169 880	147 251	138 367	7 075	1 809	86.7	22 629	22 599	30	13.3
Texas	479 287	443 870	408 513	19 405	15 952	92.6	35 417	34 222	1 195	7.4
Utah	69 018	54 071	38 699	11 019	4 353	78.3	14 947	14 779	168	21.7
Vermont	19 058	15 037	13 067	1 751	219	78.9	4 021	3 754	267	21.1
Virginia	247 156	228 072	207 328	14 452	6 292	92.3	19 086	18 982	104	7.7
Washington	203 199	161 286	138 386	20 242	2 658	79.4	41 913	41 291	622	20.6
West Virginia	26 205	21 044	20 097	-	947	80.3	5 161	4 960	201	19.7
Wisconsin	128 943	93 805	92 499	47	1 259	72.7	35 138	34 981	157	27.3
Wyoming	20 803	18 756	15 156	3 441	159	90.2	2 047	1 982	65	9.8

[1] Direct current data include a $7,933,000 payment to the Federal Government.

Table 11. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**425 292**	**407 692**	**415 409**	**893 910**	**2 161**	**85 158**	**78 342**	**79 815**	**184 860**	**2 334**
Alabama	6 943	6 762	6 838	13 983	2 052	1 093	1 088	1 090	2 185	2 007
Alaska	2 487	2 437	2 461	8 101	3 299	385	385	385	1 640	4 260
Arizona	7 167	7 085	7 119	13 887	1 953	1 549	1 549	1 549	3 587	2 316
Arkansas	2 886	2 854	2 858	5 082	1 779	805	805	805	1 545	1 919
California	34 797	33 380	34 492	96 220	2 804	9 682	9 516	9 558	25 984	2 723
Colorado	5 294	5 044	5 196	12 762	2 467	877	877	877	2 264	2 581
Connecticut	8 981	8 687	8 864	21 294	2 422	1 575	1 534	1 557	4 301	2 786
Delaware	3 110	3 027	3 055	5 966	1 958	656	651	653	1 668	2 558
Florida	25 179	24 537	24 794	44 833	1 806	3 031	3 016	3 025	5 557	1 839
Georgia	10 948	10 882	10 915	19 218	1 762	1 900	1 880	1 890	3 856	2 045
Hawaii	2 796	2 695	2 745	5 059	1 836	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 253	1 204	1 249	2 369	1 931	268	268	268	487	1 816
Illinois	16 832	16 679	16 750	39 679	2 369	3 695	3 685	3 689	10 178	2 760
Indiana	7 205	7 004	7 144	13 688	1 901	1 756	1 743	1 747	3 698	2 119
Iowa	4 912	4 629	4 839	10 668	2 255	803	786	794	2 064	2 612
Kansas	4 742	4 505	4 598	8 018	1 758	601	598	599	1 199	2 003
Kentucky	8 198	7 501	8 081	13 080	1 660	1 741	1 723	1 738	3 242	1 871
Louisiana	13 660	7 862	8 885	15 547	1 790	[illegible] 708	1 050	2 023	3 190	1 743
Maine	1 950	1 907	1 921	3 351	1 730	589	589	589	1 143	1 940
Maryland	12 498	11 837	12 350	25 942	2 141	2 165	2 159	2 161	4 840	2 239
Massachusetts	12 746	12 621	12 677	27 525	2 174	1 813	1 765	1 789	4 603	2 588
Michigan	15 238	14 968	15 212	39 860	2 642	3 043	2 954	3 037	8 678	2 908
Minnesota	3 538	3 317	3 452	9 130	2 679	852	814	835	2 079	2 509
Mississippi	3 638	3 595	3 607	5 379	1 493	922	922	922	1 522	1 651
Missouri	9 173	8 946	9 005	16 159	1 794	1 879	1 842	1 851	4 083	2 210
Montana	1 184	1 055	1 124	2 205	1 962	307	301	303	656	2 165
Nebraska	2 747	2 660	2 701	4 360	1 625	573	570	572	1 025	1 793
Nevada	1 794	1 767	1 784	3 932	2 206	281	281	281	543	1 932
New Hampshire	1 806	1 653	1 723	3 322	1 950	333	325	329	731	2 245
New Jersey	14 530	14 129	14 269	35 065	2 459	3 668	3 585	3 618	9 115	2 527
New Mexico	4 228	4 148	4 184	7 443	1 779	620	620	620	1 188	1 916
New York	46 683	45 863	46 214	120 892	2 621	5 540	5 383	5 453	14 198	2 622
North Carolina	15 336	15 294	15 313	28 238	1 844	2 663	2 653	2 657	5 818	2 189
North Dakota	831	776	792	1 512	1 900	250	250	250	465	1 861
Ohio	11 137	10 949	11 042	21 948	1 994	2 068	2 053	2 062	4 472	2 174
Oklahoma	7 092	6 982	7 082	12 778	1 808	1 615	1 582	1 600	2 850	1 789
Oregon	5 013	4 680	4 821	10 712	2 240	1 074	1 045	1 048	2 910	2 778
Pennsylvania	12 385	12 240	12 353	27 509	2 233	4 990	4 990	4 990	11 400	2 284
Rhode Island	2 050	2 034	2 040	4 641	2 274	259	258	258	764	2 953
South Carolina	7 552	7 512	7 535	12 167	1 615	1 453	1 446	1 450	2 677	1 847
South Dakota	1 565	1 214	1 336	2 153	1 542	315	292	302	483	1 614
Tennessee	8 063	8 028	8 037	13 741	1 709	1 169	1 167	1 169	2 324	1 990
Texas	20 939	20 778	20 872	40 755	1 957	2 910	2 876	2 894	5 880	2 039
Utah	2 777	2 475	2 639	5 037	1 954	644	608	623	1 375	2 233
Vermont	1 460	1 289	1 387	2 705	2 021	498	428	447	988	2 271
Virginia	12 652	11 873	12 184	21 344	1 759	2 130	2 035	2 053	4 118	2 013
Washington	7 639	7 291	7 448	15 963	2 148	1 543	1 543	1 543	3 691	2 392
West Virginia	2 597	2 557	2 579	4 104	1 594	853	849	851	1 434	1 687
Wisconsin	5 989	5 425	5 764	12 582	2 228	759	756	758	1 654	2 183
Wyoming	1 092	1 055	1 079	2 002	1 854	255	247	253	510	2 023

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State
Employment					Employment					
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
96 934	**91 496**	**94 541**	**241 579**	**2 588**	**243 200**	**237 854**	**241 053**	**467 470**	**1 940**	**Total**
2 453	2 288	2 357	4 713	2 017	3 397	3 386	3 391	7 084	2 090	Alabama
1 110	1 061	1 084	3 351	3 103	992	991	992	3 110	3 136	Alaska
703	653	671	1 848	2 778	4 915	4 883	4 899	8 452	1 728	Arizona
352	343	344	999	2 903	1 709	1 706	1 709	2 538	1 486	Arkansas
3 010	2 919	2 963	11 959	4 064	22 105	20 945	21 971	58 277	2 665	California
2 422	2 243	2 346	5 575	2 382	1 995	1 924	1 973	4 923	2 513	Colorado
2 930	2 823	2 881	7 656	2 678	4 476	4 330	4 426	9 337	2 125	Connecticut
913	909	910	1 755	1 928	1 541	1 467	1 492	2 542	1 711	Delaware
6 923	6 666	6 819	15 449	2 265	15 225	14 855	14 950	23 827	1 593	Florida
856	848	850	2 674	3 150	8 192	8 154	8 175	12 688	1 552	Georgia
1 711	1 641	1 679	3 362	1 999	1 085	1 054	1 066	1 697	1 582	Hawaii
307	294	299	849	2 865	678	642	682	1 034	1 551	Idaho
2 877	2 783	2 827	9 330	3 324	10 260	10 211	10 234	20 172	1 967	Illinois
842	665	795	2 072	2 582	4 607	4 596	4 602	7 917	1 720	Indiana
2 087	1 837	2 027	4 027	2 079	2 022	2 006	2 018	4 578	2 277	Iowa
2 036	1 823	1 906	3 475	1 858	2 105	2 084	2 093	3 344	1 599	Kansas
3 334	2 749	3 249	5 274	1 726	3 123	3 029	3 094	4 564	1 481	Kentucky
1 266	1 230	1 249	3 318	2 684	5 686	5 582	5 613	9 039	1 602	Louisiana
444	416	423	695	1 570	917	902	909	1 513	1 667	Maine
2 846	2 403	2 743	6 013	2 342	7 487	7 275	7 446	15 089	2 045	Maryland
5 224	5 175	5 195	11 102	2 139	5 709	5 681	5 693	11 821	2 077	Massachusetts
2 451	2 424	2 446	7 346	3 021	9 744	9 590	9 729	23 835	2 465	Michigan
784	729	762	2 766	3 705	1 902	1 774	1 855	4 285	2 336	Minnesota
329	324	326	929	2 855	2 387	2 349	2 359	2 928	1 243	Mississippi
2 838	2 748	2 783	5 584	2 019	4 456	4 356	4 371	6 492	1 477	Missouri
182	115	149	409	2 874	695	639	672	1 139	1 703	Montana
785	705	742	1 402	1 944	1 389	1 385	1 387	1 934	1 394	Nebraska
241	232	238	703	2 960	1 272	1 254	1 265	2 686	2 128	Nevada
720	642	676	1 241	1 867	753	686	718	1 350	1 887	New Hampshire
3 510	3 361	3 394	10 567	3 114	7 352	7 183	7 257	15 383	2 [illegible]19	New Jersey
1 398	1 346	1 368	2 666	1 954	2 210	2 182	2 196	3 589	1 632	New Mexico
15 320	15 113	15 195	48 151	3 177	25 823	25 367	25 566	58 543	2 289	New York
4 030	4 028	4 029	8 032	1 994	8 643	8 613	8 627	14 388	1 667	North Carolina
269	235	241	567	2 395	312	291	301	480	1 533	North Dakota
1 616	1 545	1 579	3 494	2 217	7 453	7 351	7 401	13 982	1 897	Ohio
1 303	1 236	1 308	3 270	2 555	4 174	4 164	4 174	6 658	1 594	Oklahoma
1 955	1 721	1 813	3 934	2 197	1 984	1 914	1 960	3 867	1 985	Oregon
2 078	2 014	2 082	6 020	2 936	5 317	5 236	5 281	10 089	1 912	Pennsylvania
739	733	734	1 572	2 140	1 052	1 043	1 048	2 305	2 199	Rhode Island
554	545	550	1 470	2 688	5 545	5 521	5 535	8 020	1 448	South Carolina
640	364	447	838	1 651	610	558	587	832	1 433	South Dakota
1 091	1 060	1 065	2 714	2 543	5 803	5 801	5 803	8 703	1 500	Tennessee
2 282	2 184	2 245	6 067	2 753	15 747	15 718	15 733	28 808	1 831	Texas
747	676	719	1 588	2 271	1 386	1 191	1 297	2 074	1 631	Utah
437	367	424	839	2 135	525	494	516	877	1 720	Vermont
2 416	2 024	2 194	5 142	2 417	8 106	7 814	7 937	12 085	1 523	Virginia
991	891	935	2 707	2 962	5 105	4 857	4 970	9 566	1 921	Washington
930	901	917	1 594	1 745	814	607	811	1 076	1 325	West Virginia
1 317	1 147	1 237	3 751	3 130	3 913	3 522	3 769	7 177	1 945	Wisconsin
335	317	326	721	2 202	502	491	500	772	1 545	Wyoming

Table 12. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of—¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
			Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
		Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure
Total	-	**6 451 912**	**6 398 450**	**6 018 418**	**380 032**	**53 462**	**2 068 880**	**2 063 357**	**1 990 751**	**72 606**	**5 523**
Alameda, CA	JUNE	171 157	171 157	152 685	18 472	-	20 469	20 469	20 183	286	-
Allegheny, PA	DEC.	72 702	72 702	69 958	2 744	-	12 048	12 048	11 962	86	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	66 499	66 499	66 313	186	-	52 764	52 764	52 578	186	-
Bergen, NJ	DEC.	35 300	35 300	31 910	3 390	-	8 627	8 627	8 165	462	-
Bexar, TX	SEPT.	55 895	55 895	39 118	16 777	-	5 875	5 875	5 509	366	-
Broward, FL	SEPT.	100 811	100 461	93 172	7 289	350	47 629	47 629	44 740	2 889	-
Contra Costa, CA	JUNE	85 884	85 884	84 668	1 216	-	19 893	19 893	19 590	303	-
Cook, IL	NOV.	269 294	269 294	258 754	10 540	-	28 533	28 533	27 195	1 338	-
Cuyahoga, OH	DEC.	90 699	86 644	85 317	1 327	4 055	7 147	7 147	7 053	94	-
Dade, FL	SEPT.	258 488	258 488	248 393	10 095	-	146 907	146 907	140 289	6 618	-
Dallas, TX	DEC.	98 826	98 826	96 946	1 880	-	14 111	14 111	13 556	555	-
Delaware, PA	DEC.	29 516	28 780	27 370	1 410	736	2 947	2 947	2 938	9	-
Du Page, IL	NOV.	19 937	19 937	19 744	193	-	6 277	6 277	6 134	143	-
Erie, NY	DEC.	56 916	56 409	40 938	15 471	507	12 927	12 927	12 688	239	-
Essex, MA	JUNE	3 686	3 686	3 672	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex, NJ	DEC.	70 628	70 628	69 447	1 181	-	14 491	14 491	14 106	385	-
Fairfax, VA	JUNE	73 349	73 349	71 730	1 619	-	47 321	47 321	46 420	901	-
Franklin, OH	DEC.	41 646	41 646	34 831	6 815	-	5 500	5 500	5 468	32	-
Fresno, CA	JUNE	70 169	70 169	66 082	4 087	-	19 443	19 443	18 011	1 432	-
Fulton, GA	DEC.	43 332	43 332	40 374	2 958	-	7 734	7 734	6 847	887	-
Hamilton, OH	DEC.	60 399	57 324	54 131	3 193	3 075	13 467	10 450	10 137	313	3 017
Harris, TX	DEC.	185 689	185 689	180 028	5 661	-	45 896	45 896	43 297	2 599	-
Hennepin, MN	DEC.	78 279	78 137	76 328	1 809	142	11 465	11 328	10 767	561	137
Hillsborough, FL	SEPT.	62 059	62 026	58 844	3 182	33	32 937	32 937	30 763	2 174	-
Hudson, NJ	DEC.	29 188	29 188	29 188	-	-	4 116	4 116	4 116	-	-
Jackson, MO	DEC.	24 252	24 252	24 011	241	-	3 027	3 027	2 945	82	-
Jefferson, AL	SEPT.	26 165	26 165	23 852	2 313	-	11 465	11 465	10 479	986	-
Jefferson, KY	JUNE	37 755	37 755	35 858	1 897	-	20 202	20 202	18 631	1 571	-
King, WA	DEC.	99 630	99 630	96 817	2 813	-	32 098	32 098	31 808	290	-
Lake, IN	DEC.	19 873	18 964	18 788	176	909	4 626	4 626	4 601	25	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	1 033 935	1 031 192	987 284	43 908	2 743	286 921	285 619	272 141	13 478	1 302
Macomb, MI	DEC.	43 136	43 136	28 698	14 438	-	7 349	7 349	7 283	66	-
Maricopa, AZ	JUNE	138 307	138 307	133 659	4 648	-	25 658	25 658	23 510	2 148	-
Middlesex, MA	JUNE	10 247	10 247	10 247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	DEC.	29 356	29 313	28 675	638	43	2 757	2 757	2 757	-	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	71 474	71 474	69 801	1 673	-	14 579	14 579	14 243	336	-
Monmouth, NJ	DEC.	23 377	23 377	18 902	4 475	-	4 911	4 911	2 286	2 625	-
Monroe, NY	DEC.	57 149	51 691	51 053	638	5 458	20 116	20 116	20 085	31	-
Montgomery, MD	JUNE	82 102	81 967	76 931	5 036	135	57 288	57 153	56 305	848	135
Montgomery, OH	DEC.	39 171	37 130	35 913	1 217	2 041	8 056	8 056	7 607	449	-
Montgomery, PA	DEC.	38 499	35 540	24 786	10 754	2 959	277	277	276	1	-
Multnomah, OR	JUNE	42 599	39 304	39 094	210	3 295	10 837	10 837	10 743	94	-
Nassau, NY	DEC.	351 250	347 412	339 090	8 322	3 838	262 028	262 028	258 032	3 996	-
Norfolk, MA	JUNE	3 088	3 088	3 088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	DEC.	61 111	60 377	60 126	251	734	13 401	13 401	13 364	37	-
Oklahoma, OK	JUNE	19 227	19 227	10 672	8 555	-	2 485	2 485	2 440	45	-
Orange, CA	JUNE	224 126	224 126	193 694	30 432	-	45 786	45 786	44 552	1 234	-
Palm Beach, FL	SEPT.	60 131	59 647	56 826	2 821	484	28 102	27 618	27 097	521	484
Pima, AZ	JUNE	69 035	69 035	61 848	7 187	-	20 068	20 068	19 108	960	-
Pinellas, FL	SEPT.	62 587	62 587	52 332	10 255	-	28 206	28 206	25 851	2 355	-
Prince Georges, MD	JUNE	87 484	87 484	66 559	20 925	-	46 193	46 193	44 526	1 667	-
Riverside, CA	JUNE	110 997	110 946	108 599	2 347	51	34 402	34 402	34 340	62	-
Sacramento, CA	JUNE	155 430	153 652	128 651	25 001	1 778	44 085	44 085	43 799	286	-
St. Louis, MO	DEC.	52 890	52 883	51 530	1 353	7	29 312	29 312	28 074	1 238	-
Salt Lake, UT	DEC.	37 024	37 024	36 517	507	-	19 613	19 613	19 250	363	-
San Bernardino, CA	JUNE	123 093	123 069	117 826	5 243	24	46 462	46 462	42 776	3 686	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	193 616	193 616	192 317	1 299	-	43 960	43 960	43 576	384	-
San Mateo, CA	JUNE	73 359	73 359	71 965	1 394	-	12 203	12 203	12 119	84	-
Santa Clara, CA	JUNE	181 755	181 755	163 625	18 130	-	24 567	24 567	24 322	245	-
Shelby, TN	JUNE	47 226	46 764	45 649	1 115	462	10 767	10 319	9 974	345	448
Suffolk, NY	DEC.	255 972	252 772	243 600	9 172	3 200	200 942	200 942	193 516	7 426	-
Summit, OH	DEC.	17 669	17 669	17 010	659	-	2 541	2 541	2 335	206	-
Tarrant, TX	DEC.	36 821	35 747	35 287	460	1 074	6 578	6 578	6 282	296	-
Union, NJ	DEC.	27 176	27 176	27 070	106	-	2 760	2 760	2 750	10	-
Ventura, CA	JUNE	66 104	66 104	65 269	835	-	20 244	20 244	19 911	333	-
Wayne, MI	NOV.	121 268	105 939	102 067	3 872	15 329	13 401	13 401	13 069	332	-
Westchester, NY	DEC.	59 043	59 043	56 121	2 922	-	12 083	12 083	11 456	627	-
Worcester, MA	JUNE	6 855	6 855	6 790	65	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For months ending between July 1985 and June 1986.

character and object, fiscal 1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
2 255 479	**2 239 449**	**2 181 519**	**57 930**	**18 030**	**2 127 553**	**2 095 644**	**1 846 148**	**249 496**	**236 529**	**31 909**	**Total**
71 849	71 849	70 750	1 099	-	78 839	78 839	61 752	17 087	16 862	-	Alameda, CA
39 859	39 859	39 117	742	-	20 795	20 795	18 859	1 936	1 874	-	Allegheny, PA
8 812	8 812	8 812	-	-	4 923	4 923	4 923	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD
12 635	12 635	12 635	-	-	14 038	14 038	11 110	2 928	2 928	-	Bergen, NJ
14 694	14 694	14 609	85	-	35 326	35 326	19 000	16 326	16 249	-	Bexar, TX
22 851	22 851	22 064	787	-	30 331	29 981	26 368	3 613	3 197	350	Broward, FL
33 515	33 515	32 777	738	-	32 476	32 476	32 301	175	33	-	Contra Costa, CA
143 771	143 771	140 932	2 839	-	96 990	96 990	90 627	6 363	4 767	-	Cook, IL
46 522	45 276	44 132	1 144	1 246	37 030	34 221	34 132	89	-	2 809	Cuyahoga, OH
67 044	67 044	64 635	2 409	-	44 537	44 537	43 469	1 068	806	-	Dade, FL
43 823	43 823	43 424	399	-	40 892	40 892	39 966	926	285	-	Dallas, TX
14 290	14 290	14 230	60	-	12 279	11 543	10 202	1 341	1 339	736	Delaware, PA
7 898	7 898	7 856	42	-	5 762	5 762	5 754	8	-	-	Du Page, IL
10 305	9 798	9 768	30	507	33 684	33 684	18 482	15 202	15 152	-	Erie, NY
435	435	421	14	-	3 251	3 251	3 251	-	-	-	Essex, MA
26 315	26 315	25 987	328	-	29 822	29 822	29 354	468	86	-	Essex, NJ
11 097	11 097	10 969	128	-	14 931	14 931	14 341	590	484	-	Fairfax, VA
15 223	15 223	15 188	35	-	20 923	20 923	14 175	6 748	6 650	-	Franklin, OH
26 028	26 028	25 756	272	-	24 698	24 698	22 315	2 383	2 336	-	Fresno, CA
21 766	21 766	21 327	439	-	13 832	13 832	12 200	1 632	1 403	-	Fulton, GA
22 434	22 434	22 029	405	-	24 498	24 440	21 965	2 475	2 417	58	Hamilton, OH
72 440	72 440	70 754	1 686	-	67 553	67 553	65 977	1 576	1 343	-	Harris, TX
32 072	32 072	31 901	171	-	34 742	34 737	33 660	1 077	894	5	Hennepin, MN
11 872	11 872	11 365	507	-	17 250	17 217	16 716	501	-	33	Hillsborough, FL
14 205	14 205	14 205	-	-	10 867	10 867	10 867	-	-	-	Hudson, NJ
7 523	7 523	7 476	47	-	13 702	13 702	13 590	112	28	-	Jackson, MO
7 442	7 442	7 269	173	-	7 258	7 258	6 104	1 154	815	-	Jefferson, AL
3 480	3 480	3 470	10	-	14 073	14 073	13 757	316	231	-	Jefferson, KY
35 806	35 806	35 196	610	-	31 726	31 726	29 813	1 913	1 735	-	King, WA
8 832	8 832	8 740	92	-	6 415	5 506	5 447	59	-	909	Lake, IN
461 353	461 353	436 778	24 575	-	285 661	284 220	278 365	5 855	5 050	1 441	Los Angeles, CA
13 089	13 089	13 078	11	-	22 698	22 698	8 337	14 361	14 359	-	Macomb, MI
53 057	53 057	52 542	515	-	59 592	59 592	57 607	1 985	302	-	Maricopa, AZ
117	117	117	-	-	10 130	10 130	10 130	-	-	-	Middlesex, MA
12 193	12 193	12 193	-	-	14 406	14 363	13 725	638	638	43	Middlesex, NJ
32 958	32 958	32 784	174	-	23 937	23 937	22 774	1 163	991	-	Milwaukee, WI
8 580	8 580	8 580	-	-	9 886	9 886	8 036	1 850	1 850	-	Monmouth, NJ
11 706	8 233	8 225	8	3 473	25 327	23 342	22 743	599	578	1 985	Monroe, NY
12 662	12 662	11 658	1 004	-	12 152	12 152	8 968	3 184	3 115	-	Montgomery, MD
17 164	16 495	16 019	476	669	13 951	12 579	12 287	292	47	1 372	Montgomery, OH
13 863	13 863	13 668	195	-	24 359	21 400	10 842	10 558	10 395	2 959	Montgomery, PA
14 072	10 777	10 702	75	3 295	17 690	17 690	17 649	41	-	-	Multnomah, OR
25 263	23 694	23 585	9	1 569	63 959	61 690	57 373	4 317	4 317	2 269	Nassau, NY
-	-	-	-	-	3 088	3 088	3 088	-	-	-	Norfolk, MA
26 888	26 888	26 820	68	-	20 822	20 088	19 942	146	89	734	Oakland, MI
6 028	6 028	5 987	41	-	10 714	10 714	2 245	8 469	8 434	-	Oklahoma, OK
97 813	97 813	93 167	4 646	-	80 527	80 527	55 975	24 552	23 992	-	Orange, CA
19 973	19 973	17 842	2 131	-	12 056	12 056	11 887	169	169	-	Palm Beach, FL
25 801	25 801	24 627	1 174	-	23 166	23 166	18 113	5 053	4 655	-	Pima, AZ
14 796	14 796	13 829	967	-	19 585	19 585	12 652	6 933	6 611	-	Pinellas, FL
14 301	14 301	14 067	234	-	26 990	26 990	7 966	19 024	18 947	-	Prince Georges, MD
41 155	41 155	40 794	361	-	35 440	35 389	33 465	1 924	1 838	51	Riverside, CA
50 515	50 515	49 507	1 008	-	60 830	59 052	35 345	23 707	23 653	1 778	Sacramento, CA
13 087	13 087	13 013	74	-	10 491	10 484	10 443	41	-	7	St. Louis, MO
9 270	9 270	9 159	111	-	8 141	8 141	8 108	33	24	-	Salt Lake, UT
46 206	46 206	44 960	1 246	-	30 425	30 401	30 090	311	252	24	San Bernardino, CA
83 818	83 818	83 447	371	-	65 838	65 838	65 294	544	300	-	San Diego, CA
30 161	30 161	29 695	466	-	30 995	30 995	30 151	844	667	-	San Mateo, CA
69 523	69 523	68 756	767	-	87 665	87 665	70 547	17 [illegible]	16 835	-	Santa Clara, CA
19 196	19 196	18 905	291	-	17 263	17 249	16 770	4[illegible]	275	14	Shelby, TN
21 053	19 323	19 212	111	1 730	33 977	32 507	30 872	1 63[illegible]	1 453	1 470	Suffolk, NY
7 452	7 452	7 258	194	-	7 676	7 676	7 417	259	171	-	Summit, OH
15 481	15 481	15 422	59	-	14 762	13 688	13 563	125	-	1 074	Tarrant, TX
13 365	13 365	13 310	55	-	11 051	11 051	11 010	41	18	-	Union, NJ
24 370	24 370	24 280	90	-	21 490	21 490	21 078	412	268	-	Ventura, CA
60 666	57 125	56 174	951	3 541	47 201	35 413	32 824	2 589	2 372	11 788	Wayne, MI
13 603	13 603	13 422	181	-	33 357	33 357	31 243	2 114	1 950	-	Westchester, NY
43	43	43	-	-	6 812	6 812	6 747	65	-	-	Worcester, MA

Table 13. **Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment					Employment				
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
Total	**157 844**	**148 114**	**152 462**	**350 268**	**2 320**	**52 752**	**48 211**	**49 976**	**130 760**	**2 671**
Alameda, CA[1]	3 229	2 970	3 091	7 531	2 440	434	403	412	959	2 342
Allegheny, PA	2 304	2 300	2 303	4 238	1 840	505	505	505	1 139	2 254
Baltimore, MD	2 337	2 034	2 329	4 874	2 306	1 928	1 636	1 920	4 011	2 350
Bergen, NJ	1 188	1 164	1 172	2 669	2 283	191	188	189	347	1 840
Bexar, TX	1 708	1 697	1 701	2 865	1 684	319	312	315	525	1 666
Broward, FL	2 742	2 661	2 694	5 974	2 229	1 359	1 303	1 321	3 422	2 611
Contra Costa, CA	1 795	1 579	1 668	4 632	2 813	413	400	404	1 226	3 050
Cook, IL	10 069	9 504	9 595	15 153	1 579	1 614	1 210	1 240	2 145	1 731
Cuyahoga, OH[1]	2 466	2 352	2 385	3 893	1 632	238	238	238	390	1 641
Dade, FL	5 848	5 556	5 633	15 343	2 730	3 382	3 163	3 196	9 864	3 092
Dallas, TX	2 956	2 863	2 908	6 031	2 086	587	526	557	1 183	2 173
Delaware, PA	1 043	989	1 034	1 511	1 487	110	99	103	176	1 743
Du Page, IL	802	773	792	1 464	1 872	283	277	280	561	2 012
Erie, NY	1 478	1 381	1 492	2 953	2 119	582	486	596	1 154	2 321
Essex, MA	129	125	127	258	2 040	4	4	4	9	2 278
Essex, NJ[1]	2 244	2 242	2 242	4 729	2 109	287	287	287	677	2 358
Fairfax, VA	1 861	1 688	1 788	4 448	2 568	1 162	1 060	1 111	2 900	2 684
Franklin, OH[1]	1 235	1 078	1 135	1 878	1 663	234	143	159	238	1 541
Fresno, CA	1 694	1 455	1 640	3 786	2 416	482	422	474	1 163	2 591
Fulton, GA[1]	1 312	1 294	1 297	2 350	1 819	239	221	224	443	1 978
Hamilton, OH	2 000	1 918	1 957	3 496	1 793	358	348	352	701	1 996
Harris, TX	4 113	4 082	4 095	8 384	2 050	1 331	1 328	1 329	2 553	1 921
Hennepin, MN	1 981	1 591	1 767	4 556	2 633	303	276	285	761	2 705
Hillsborough, FL	2 223	2 028	2 072	4 342	2 121	1 104	934	971	2 300	2 430
Hudson, NJ[1]	1 398	1 322	1 333	1 946	1 460	283	207	218	313	1 430
Jackson, MO[1]	886	859	864	1 394	1 612	99	99	99	176	1 776
Jefferson, AL	782	771	778	1 404	1 811	319	319	319	604	1 892
Jefferson, KY	1 479	1 349	1 396	2 335	1 699	798	715	748	1 375	1 885
King, WA	2 331	2 087	2 205	5 167	2 380	719	717	718	1 911	2 664
Lake, IN[1]	854	843	847	1 246	1 471	261	261	261	414	1 586
Los Angeles, CA	22 151	20 363	20 841	59 026	2 844	7 404	6 580	6 603	22 989	3 486
Macomb, MI	758	716	737	1 637	2 253	181	181	181	456	2 521
Maricopa, AZ	3 693	3 352	3 478	7 474	2 176	637	620	632	1 534	2 451
Middlesex, MA	293	288	290	626	2 165	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	1 258	1 226	1 243	2 301	1 851	103	100	100	221	2 201
Milwaukee, WI	1 264	1 264	1 264	2 847	2 253	287	287	287	684	2 382
Monmouth, NJ	994	981	988	1 679	1 705	103	101	102	176	1 726
Monroe, NY	1 095	1 024	1 055	2 572	2 475	424	377	397	943	2 442
Montgomery, MD[1]	1 551	1 371	1 422	3 798	2 694	1 136	971	1 017	2 863	2 855
Montgomery, OH	1 054	1 001	1 024	2 093	2 064	170	170	170	404	2 379
Montgomery, PA	1 044	926	996	1 567	1 605	4	4	4	7	1 629
Multnomah, OR	908	829	870	1 886	2 195	313	288	300	654	2 212
Nassau, NY	5 828	5 313	5 734	16 399	3 012	4 320	3 874	4 288	12 165	3 048
Norfolk, MA	89	78	83	175	2 135	1	1	1	4	3 906
Oakland, MI	1 365	1 256	1 294	2 923	2 285	288	280	285	755	2 686
Oklahoma, OK	367	347	355	511	1 451	98	98	98	160	1 637
Orange, CA	4 699	4 583	4 642	12 446	2 692	1 285	1 244	1 265	3 621	2 890
Palm Beach, FL	1 929	1 853	1 882	3 600	1 927	965	903	928	1 835	2 007
Pima, AZ	1 793	1 749	1 765	4 095	2 327	432	432	432	1 128	2 607
Pinellas, FL	1 812	1 761	1 785	3 306	1 868	779	728	752	1 573	2 138
Prince Georges, MD	2 165	1 961	2 053	5 024	2 500	1 414	1 229	1 304	3 363	2 657
Riverside, CA	2 901	2 713	2 830	6 633	2 381	1 013	957	992	2 692	2 767
Sacramento, CA[1]	2 611	2 377	2 472	6 797	2 754	898	841	857	2 526	2 948
St. Louis, MO[1]	1 493	1 479	1 482	2 969	2 002	756	756	756	1 619	2 142
Salt Lake, UT[1]	953	793	832	1 704	2 059	544	440	461	922	2 022
San Bernardino, CA	3 006	2 908	2 972	7 429	2 518	1 249	1 228	1 243	3 407	2 755
San Diego, CA	4 925	4 701	4 818	11 501	2 390	1 34[illegible]	1 306	1 327	3 521	2 650
San Mateo, CA	1 269	1 154	1 249	3 548	2 933	307	274	295	939	3 294
Santa Clara, CA	3 225	2 874	3 064	9 152	3 071	497	439	471	1 653	3 618
Shelby, TN	1 742	1 713	1 729	2 972	1 727	403	388	396	744	1 907
Suffolk, NY	4 949	4 594	4 724	12 598	2 703	3 762	3 409	3 539	9 694	2 791
Summit, OH	789	789	789	1 215	1 540	79	79	79	156	1 979
Tarrant, TX	1 217	1 179	1 193	2 437	2 051	240	238	239	449	1 883
Union, NJ[1]	946	946	946	1 853	1 959	109	109	109	211	1 940
Ventura, CA	1 596	1 566	1 644	4 039	2 562	521	500	513	1 470	2 913
Wayne, MI	1 941	1 941	1 941	4 826	2 486	343	343	343	897	2 615
Westchester, NY[1]	1 422	1 348	1 394	3 293	2 392	419	351	395	689	1 789
Worcester, MA	242	242	242	460	1 900	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Data are for October 1985.

ctor, October 1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections					County
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
55 054	**52 180**	**53 558**	**117 757**	**2 207**	**50 038**	**47 723**	**48 928**	**101 751**	**2 089**	**Total**
1 435	1 372	1 405	3 692	2 627	1 360	1 195	1 274	2 880	2 259	Alameda, CA[1]
1 056	1 056	1 056	1 862	1 763	743	739	742	1 237	1 666	Allegheny, PA
236	233	236	476	2 030	173	165	173	387	2 259	Baltimore, MD
573	553	559	1 430	2 570	424	423	424	891	2 104	Bergen, NJ
595	592	593	1 092	1 843	794	793	793	1 248	1 573	Bexar, TX
726	705	717	1 139	1 587	657	653	656	1 414	2 159	Broward, FL
651	586	611	1 655	2 730	731	593	653	1 752	2 735	Contra Costa, CA
5 243	5 093	5 144	7 718	1 500	3 212	3 201	3 211	5 290	1 648	Cook, IL
1 186	1 128	1 144	1 959	1 712	1 042	986	1 003	1 544	1 538	Cuyahoga, OH[1]
1 520	1 450	1 492	3 027	2 029	946	943	945	2 452	2 596	Dade, FL
1 005	984	993	2 371	2 395	1 364	1 353	1 358	2 478	1 828	Dallas, TX
652	627	648	878	1 370	281	263	283	457	1 671	Delaware, PA
342	322	336	570	1 738	177	174	176	333	1 897	Du Page, IL
322	321	322	671	2 089	574	574	574	1 128	1 965	Erie, NY
1	-	1	2	-	124	121	122	247	2 032	Essex, MA
944	942	942	1 913	2 030	1 013	1 013	1 013	2 139	2 112	Essex, NJ[1]
356	314	341	701	2 141	343	314	336	847	2 606	Fairfax, VA
480	420	460	737	1 600	521	515	516	903	1 748	Franklin, OH[1]
573	535	565	1 378	2 511	639	498	601	1 244	2 166	Fresno, CA
657	657	657	1 231	1 874	416	416	416	685	1 646	Fulton, GA[1]
760	743	753	1 395	1 869	882	827	852	1 401	1 640	Hamilton, OH
1 012	992	1 001	2 580	2 590	1 770	1 762	1 765	3 250	1 843	Harris, TX
716	617	671	1 787	2 677	962	698	811	2 008	2 567	Hennepin, MN
557	532	539	1 003	1 868	562	562	562	1 038	1 847	Hillsborough, FL
580	580	580	941	1 623	535	535	535	692	1 294	Hudson, NJ[1]
355	329	334	562	1 680	432	431	431	656	1 521	Jackson, MO[1]
155	150	152	283	1 870	308	302	307	518	1 697	Jefferson, AL
214	198	205	276	1 366	467	436	443	685	1 546	Jefferson, KY
898	755	808	1 680	2 114	714	615	679	1 576	2 377	King, WA
361	361	361	519	1 437	232	221	225	313	1 390	Lake, IN[1]
9 189	8 381	8 765	23 991	2 751	5 558	5 402	5 473	12 046	2 206	Los Angeles, CA
350	349	350	839	2 401	227	186	206	342	1 713	Macomb, MI
1 478	1 225	1 303	2 872	2 248	1 578	1 507	1 543	3 068	2 004	Maricopa, AZ
1	1	1	3	2 556	292	287	289	624	2 164	Middlesex, MA
578	564	573	916	1 593	577	562	570	1 164	2 047	Middlesex, NJ
607	607	607	1 355	2 232	370	370	370	809	2 187	Milwaukee, WI
448	441	445	710	1 602	443	439	441	793	1 804	Monmouth, NJ
198	196	198	554	2 817	473	451	460	1 075	2 355	Monroe, NY
232	224	226	518	2 286	183	176	179	418	2 325	Montgomery, MD[1]
572	535	552	1 036	1 901	312	296	302	652	2 178	Montgomery, OH
655	564	612	951	1 589	385	358	380	609	1 629	Montgomery, PA
173	166	170	374	2 216	422	377	400	857	2 173	Multnomah, OR
407	402	404	1 133	2 811	1 101	1 037	1 062	3 101	2 959	Nassau, NY
-	-	-	-	-	88	77	82	171	2 112	Norfolk, MA
619	570	595	1 300	2 236	458	406	414	868	2 078	Oakland, MI
140	139	140	187	1 338	129	110	117	164	1 429	Oklahoma, OK
2 022	1 970	1 996	5 365	2 695	1 392	1 369	1 381	3 461	2 507	Orange, CA
516	514	514	960	1 864	448	436	440	806	1 836	Palm Beach, FL
665	621	637	1 548	2 451	696	696	696	1 421	2 042	Pima, AZ
550	550	550	861	1 565	483	483	483	872	1 806	Pinellas, FL
500	483	498	1 053	2 139	251	249	251	606	2 430	Prince Georges, MD
823	781	807	1 897	2 381	1 065	975	1 031	2 044	2 003	Riverside, CA
858	828	843	2 302	2 731	855	708	772	1 969	2 549	Sacramento, CA[1]
370	366	366	712	1 941	367	357	360	638	1 768	St. Louis, MO[1]
199	179	186	459	2 458	210	174	185	323	1 742	Salt Lake, UT[1]
945	920	935	2 166	2 330	812	760	794	1 856	2 363	San Bernardino, CA
1 966	1 853	1 910	4 344	2 281	1 619	1 542	1 581	3 635	2 302	San Diego, CA
435	402	424	1 140	2 721	547	478	530	1 469	2 905	San Mateo, CA
1 457	1 295	1 402	3 675	2 706	1 271	1 140	1 191	3 824	3 275	Santa Clara, CA
635	621	629	1 273	2 035	704	704	704	955	1 357	Shelby, TN
369	368	368	1 000	2 717	818	817	817	1 904	2 330	Suffolk, NY
354	354	354	531	1 499	356	356	356	528	1 483	Summit, OH
456	440	447	1 049	2 361	521	501	507	939	1 859	Tarrant, TX
511	511	511	986	1 929	326	326	326	656	2 012	Union, NJ[1]
560	558	559	1 423	2 545	515	508	572	1 146	2 236	Ventura, CA
779	779	779	1 992	2 557	819	819	819	1 937	2 366	Wayne, MI
276	276	276	758	2 746	727	721	723	1 845	2 550	Westchester, NY[1]
-	-	-	-	-	242	242	242	460	1 900	Worcester, MA

Table 14. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1986

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Total	**39 794**	**38 387**	**38 603**	**77.2**	**109 611**	**2 846**	**12 958**	**9 824**	**11 373**	**22.8**	**21 149**
Alameda, CA[1]	269	269	269	65.3	727	2 703	165	134	143	34.7	232
Allegheny, PA	321	321	321	63.6	822	2 560	184	184	184	36.4	317
Baltimore, MD	1 596	1 564	1 595	83.1	3 770	2 371	332	72	325	16.9	242
Bergen, NJ	156	156	156	82.5	284	1 823	35	32	33	17.5	63
Bexar, TX	251	244	247	78.4	395	1 598	68	68	68	21.6	130
Broward, FL	564	563	564	42.7	1 679	2 981	795	740	757	57.3	1 742
Contra Costa, CA	289	289	289	71.5	975	3 373	124	111	115	28.5	251
Cook, IL	938	938	938	75.6	1 642	1 750	676	272	302	24.4	503
Cuyahoga, OH[1]	127	127	127	53.4	245	1 932	111	111	111	46.6	145
Dade, FL	2 541	2 340	2 365	74.0	8 235	3 490	841	823	831	26.0	1 629
Dallas, TX	311	311	311	55.8	658	2 116	276	215	246	44.2	525
Delaware, PA	63	63	63	61.2	115	1 830	47	36	40	38.8	61
Du Page, IL	175	175	175	62.5	372	2 123	108	102	105	37.5	189
Erie, NY	285	189	211	35.4	478	2 391	297	297	385	64.6	676
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	9
Essex, NJ[1]	271	271	271	94.4	637	2 349	16	16	16	5.6	40
Fairfax, VA	762	762	762	68.6	2 190	2 874	400	298	349	31.4	710
Franklin, OH[1]	116	116	116	73.0	192	1 652	118	27	43	27.0	47
Fresno, CA	438	390	434	91.6	1 088	2 637	44	32	40	8.4	75
Fulton, GA[1]	156	156	156	69.6	321	2 055	83	65	68	30.4	122
Hamilton, OH	314	314	314	89.2	619	1 971	44	34	38	10.8	82
Harris, TX	1 331	1 328	1 329	100.0	2 553	1 921	-	-	-	-	-
Hennepin, MN	276	262	266	93.3	715	2 706	27	14	19	6.7	46
Hillsborough, FL	614	614	614	63.2	1 704	2 775	490	320	357	36.8	596
Hudson, NJ[1]	283	207	218	100.0	313	1 430	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, MO[1]	78	78	78	78.8	149	1 910	21	21	21	21.2	27
Jefferson, AL	307	307	307	96.2	579	1 886	12	12	12	3.8	24
Jefferson, KY	595	595	595	79.5	1 180	1 983	203	120	153	20.5	195
King, WA	524	524	524	73.0	1 425	2 720	195	193	194	27.0	486
Lake, IN[1]	197	197	197	75.5	338	1 715	64	64	64	24.5	76
Los Angeles, CA	7 229	6 446	6 450	97.7	22 574	3 500	175	134	153	2.3	415
Macomb, MI	154	154	154	85.1	414	2 691	27	27	27	14.9	42
Maricopa, AZ	341	338	342	54.1	890	2 621	296	282	290	45.9	644
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	51	51	51	51.0	136	2 671	52	49	49	49.0	85
Milwaukee, WI	179	179	179	62.4	444	2 481	108	108	108	37.6	239
Monmouth, NJ	33	33	33	32.4	69	2 088	70	68	69	67.6	107
Monroe, NY	365	327	345	86.9	822	2 455	59	50	52	13.1	121
Montgomery, MD[1]	766	766	766	75.3	2 374	3 099	370	205	251	24.7	489
Montgomery, OH	130	130	130	76.5	339	2 609	40	40	40	23.5	65
Montgomery, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	7
Multnomah, OR	145	135	140	46.7	394	2 846	168	151	160	53.3	260
Nassau, NY	3 259	3 259	3 259	76.4	10 848	3 329	1 061	615	1 009	23.6	1 317
Norfolk, MA	1	1	1	100.0	4	3 906	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	171	171	171	60.0	516	3 020	117	109	114	40.0	239
Oklahoma, OK	98	98	98	100.0	160	1 637	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	1 244	1 243	1 244	98.3	3 594	2 891	41	1	21	1.7	26
Palm Beach, FL	568	568	568	61.2	1 285	2 262	397	335	360	38.8	550
Pima, AZ	315	315	315	72.9	909	2 885	117	117	117	27.1	217
Pinellas, FL	466	466	466	62.0	1 107	2 376	313	262	286	38.0	466
Prince Georges, MD	944	944	944	72.4	2 528	2 678	470	285	360	27.6	835
Riverside, CA	641	641	641	64.6	2 105	3 284	372	316	351	35.4	587
Sacramento, CA[1]	711	679	680	79.3	2 053	3 016	187	162	177	20.7	473
St. Louis, MO[1]	459	459	459	60.7	959	2 090	297	297	297	39.3	660
Salt Lake, UT[1]	325	325	325	70.5	720	2 216	219	115	136	29.5	202
San Bernardino, CA	888	875	883	71.0	2 757	3 137	361	353	360	29.0	650
San Diego, CA	839	821	834	62.8	2 585	3 101	501	485	493	37.2	937
San Mateo, CA	193	188	192	65.1	724	3 802	114	86	103	34.9	216
Santa Clara, CA	211	208	210	44.6	818	3 920	286	231	261	55.4	835
Shelby, TN	225	225	225	56.8	482	2 142	178	163	171	43.2	262
Suffolk, NY	3 409	3 409	3 409	96.3	9 513	2 791	353	-	130	3.7	181
Summit, OH	58	58	58	73.4	124	2 131	21	21	21	26.6	33
Tarrant, TX	216	214	215	90.0	398	1 855	24	24	24	10.0	51
Union, NJ[1]	80	80	80	73.4	157	1 958	29	29	29	26.6	55
Ventura, CA	454	433	446	86.9	1 301	2 973	67	67	67	13.1	169
Wayne, MI	256	256	256	74.6	662	2 585	87	87	87	25.4	235
Westchester, NY[1]	222	222	222	56.2	449	2 022	197	129	173	43.8	240
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 13 due to rounding.

[1] Data are for October 1985.

Table 15. **Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of—[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
			Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
		Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure
Total	-	**7 441 942**	**7 391 728**	**7 113 451**	**278 277**	**50 214**	**5 533 784**	**5 530 145**	**5 361 134**	**169 011**	**3 639**
Albuquerque, NM	JUNE	51 065	50 967	46 850	4 117	98	39 067	38 969	35 015	3 954	98
Atlanta, GA	DEC.	52 480	52 480	52 198	282	-	40 921	40 921	40 865	56	-
Austin, TX	SEPT.	49 059	49 059	46 504	2 555	-	43 509	43 509	41 470	2 039	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	165 627	165 627	161 752	3 875	-	125 181	125 181	122 495	2 686	-
Baton Rouge, LA	DEC.	47 267	47 267	45 713	1 554	-	24 350	24 350	23 487	863	-
Boston, MA	JUNE	107 292	107 292	105 745	1 547	-	87 174	87 174	86 210	964	-
Buffalo, NY	OCT.	34 415	34 415	33 901	514	-	32 974	32 974	32 474	500	-
Charlotte, NC	JUNE	26 231	26 231	24 917	1 314	-	25 705	25 705	24 394	1 311	-
Chicago, IL	DEC.	496 719	496 719	494 402	2 317	-	483 914	483 914	481 767	2 147	-
Cincinnati, OH	DEC.	49 865	49 734	49 301	433	131	47 323	47 323	46 910	413	-
Cleveland, OH	DEC.	121 339	116 642	112 233	4 409	4 697	99 646	97 465	93 184	4 281	2 181
Columbus, OH	DEC.	86 894	78 408	75 515	2 893	8 486	67 595	67 595	64 733	2 862	-
Dallas, TX	SEPT.	126 999	124 188	115 668	8 520	2 811	114 316	114 316	105 826	8 490	-
Denver, CO	DEC.	117 337	117 337	115 678	1 659	-	83 154	83 154	81 793	1 361	-
Detroit, MI	JUNE	255 702	241 726	233 595	8 131	13 976	221 826	221 826	214 127	7 699	-
El Paso, TX	AUG.	31 147	30 901	28 183	2 718	246	28 917	28 917	26 220	2 697	-
Fort Worth, TX	SEPT.	41 713	41 713	38 066	3 647	-	35 109	35 109	34 508	601	-
Honolulu, HI	JUNE	77 513	77 513	74 542	2 971	-	67 830	67 830	65 057	2 773	-
Houston, TX	DEC.	224 571	224 571	206 764	17 807	-	209 058	209 058	191 424	17 634	-
Indianapolis, IN	DEC.	89 880	86 938	81 218	5 720	2 942	53 362	53 362	52 174	1 188	-
Jacksonville, FL	SEPT.	77 450	77 450	76 359	1 091	-	49 718	49 718	49 265	453	-
Kansas City, MO	APRIL	74 410	74 410	72 063	2 347	-	65 564	65 564	63 410	2 154	-
Long Beach, CA	JUNE	75 999	75 999	75 351	648	-	65 208	65 208	64 653	555	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	454 849	453 323	436 337	16 986	1 526	426 321	426 321	409 642	16 679	-
Memphis, TN	JUNE	57 874	57 874	55 286	2 588	-	54 168	54 168	51 580	2 588	-
Miami, FL	SEPT.	57 903	57 903	57 676	227	-	56 629	56 629	56 409	220	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	89 388	89 388	87 813	1 575	-	84 261	84 261	82 747	1 514	-
Minneapolis, MN	DEC.	43 919	42 060	41 542	518	1 859	38 523	38 523	38 170	353	-
Nashville, TN	JUNE	67 050	67 050	63 849	3 201	-	42 456	42 456	40 065	2 391	-
Newark, NJ	DEC.	44 178	44 178	43 337	841	-	40 983	40 983	40 169	814	-
New Orleans, LA	DEC.	104 606	102 508	95 576	6 932	2 098	55 126	53 847	51 743	2 104	1 279
New York, NY	JUNE	1 974 703	1 974 528	1 881 692	92 836	175	1 278 951	1 278 951	1 250 521	28 430	-
Oakland, CA	JUNE	55 358	55 358	55 021	337	-	47 510	47 510	47 194	316	-
Oklahoma City, OK	JUNE	33 177	33 177	32 670	507	-	28 341	28 341	27 836	505	-
Omaha, NE	DEC.	28 984	28 246	27 462	784	738	25 681	25 681	24 933	748	-
Philadelphia, PA	JUNE	462 555	462 555	458 859	3 696	-	251 922	251 922	250 666	1 256	-
Phoenix, AZ	JUNE	126 117	124 717	120 481	4 236	1 400	105 400	105 400	101 993	3 407	-
Pittsburgh, PA	DEC.	48 877	48 877	48 232	645	-	46 897	46 897	46 287	610	-
Portland, OR	JUNE	51 045	51 045	50 805	240	-	49 404	49 404	49 179	225	-
St. Louis, MO	APRIL	103 354	103 354	101 721	1 633	-	75 153	75 153	73 567	1 586	-
San Antonio, TX	SEPT.	65 134	62 295	61 885	410	2 839	57 175	57 175	56 813	362	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	95 869	95 869	90 492	5 377	-	89 738	89 738	84 399	5 339	-
San Francisco, CA	JUNE	214 474	214 474	207 381	7 093	-	118 480	118 480	113 506	4 974	-
San Jose, CA	JUNE	64 876	64 876	63 939	937	-	61 700	61 700	60 794	906	-
Seattle, WA	DEC.	73 290	68 737	68 222	515	4 53	58 435	58 435	58 023	412	-
Toledo, OH	DEC.	51 117	49 493	48 602	891	1 624	40 656	40 590	39 737	853	66
Tucson, AZ	JUNE	42 879	42 879	39 984	2 895	-	37 217	37 217	34 400	2 817	-
Tulsa, OK	JUNE	40 620	40 605	33 891	6 714	15	37 756	37 741	31 034	6 707	15
Washington, DC	SEPT.	508 772	508 772	474 178	34 594	-	213 480	213 480	198 266	15 214	-

[1] For months ending between July 1985 and June 1986, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1986.

nd object, fiscal 1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections						City
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
875 576	**856 301**	**841 279**	**15 022**	**19 275**	**1 032 582**	**1 005 282**	**911 038**	**94 244**	**85 424**	**27 300**	**Total**
1 420	1 420	1 419	1	-	10 578	10 578	10 416	162	-	-	Albuquerque, NM
5 371	5 371	5 232	139	-	6 188	6 188	6 101	87	7	-	Atlanta, GA
5 550	5 550	5 034	516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
19 826	19 826	19 509	317	-	20 620	20 620	19 748	872	727	-	Baltimore, MD
16 490	16 490	16 065	425	-	6 427	6 427	6 161	266	-	-	Baton Rouge, LA
5 788	5 788	5 773	15	-	14 330	14 330	13 762	568	470	-	Boston, MA
1 441	1 441	1 427	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
526	526	523	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
12 805	12 805	12 635	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
2 411	2 411	2 391	20	-	131	-	-	-	-	131	Cincinnati, OH
15 491	15 491	15 450	41	-	6 202	3 686	3 599	87	-	2 516	Cleveland, OH
13 904	10 045	10 014	31	3 859	5 395	768	768	-	-	4 627	Columbus, OH
9 872	9 872	9 842	30	-	2 811	-	-	-	-	2 811	Dallas, TX
18 582	18 582	18 371	211	-	15 601	15 601	15 514	87	3	-	Denver, CO
32 529	19 788	19 356	432	12 741	1 347	112	112	-	-	1 235	Detroit, MI
1 984	1 984	1 963	21	-	246	-	-	-	-	246	El Paso, TX
2 987	2 987	2 963	24	-	3 617	3 617	595	3 022	2 967	-	Fort Worth, TX
9 683	9 683	9 485	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
14 731	14 731	14 573	158	-	782	782	767	15	-	-	Houston, TX
16 224	16 224	15 682	542	-	20 294	17 352	13 362	3 990	3 474	2 942	Indianapolis, IN
10 680	10 680	10 633	47	-	17 052	17 052	16 461	591	509	-	Jacksonville, FL
6 110	6 110	5 949	161	-	2 736	2 736	2 704	32	-	-	Kansas City, MO
6 666	6 666	6 594	72	-	4 125	4 125	4 104	21	-	-	Long Beach, CA
27 002	27 002	26 695	307	-	1 526	-	-	-	-	1 526	Los Angeles, CA
3 706	3 706	3 706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
1 274	1 274	1 267	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
5 127	5 127	5 066	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
3 415	3 415	3 372	43	-	1 981	122	-	122	122	1 859	Minneapolis, MN
14 217	14 217	13 562	655	-	10 377	10 377	10 222	155	-	-	Nashville, TN
3 195	3 195	3 168	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
21 867	21 808	20 147	1 661	59	27 613	26 853	23 686	3 167	955	760	New Orleans, LA
206 836	206 661	204 681	1 980	175	488 916	488 916	426 490	62 426	60 629	-	New York, NY
3 209	3 209	3 209	-	-	4 639	4 639	4 618	21	21	-	Oakland, CA
3 528	3 528	3 528	-	-	1 308	1 308	1 306	2	-	-	Oklahoma City, OK
2 791	2 565	2 529	36	226	512	-	-	-	-	512	Omaha, NE
123 699	123 699	122 986	713	-	86 934	86 934	85 207	1 727	935	-	Philadelphia, PA
19 317	19 317	18 488	829	-	1 400	-	-	-	-	1 400	Phoenix, AZ
1 980	1 980	1 945	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA
1 641	1 641	1 626	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
14 511	14 511	14 464	47	-	13 690	13 690	13 690	-	-	-	St. Louis, MO
5 120	5 120	5 072	48	-	2 839	-	-	-	-	2 839	San Antonio, TX
6 131	6 131	6 093	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
63 283	63 283	62 021	1 262	-	32 711	32 711	31 854	857	688	-	San Francisco, CA
3 176	3 176	3 145	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
11 514	9 469	9 373	96	2 045	3 341	833	826	7	-	2 508	Seattle, WA
5 916	5 746	5 736	10	170	4 545	3 157	3 129	28	16	1 388	Toledo, OH
5 662	5 662	5 584	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
2 759	2 759	2 753	6	-	105	105	104	1	-	-	Tulsa, OK
83 629	83 629	80 180	3 449	-	211 663	211 663	195 732	15 931	13 901	-	Washington, DC

Table 16. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Avera earnings full-tin employe (dolla
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**196 149**	**187 669**	**191 518**	**472 508**	**2 493**	**151 661**	**144 337**	**147 563**	**367 169**	**2 5**
Albuquerque, NM	1 539	1 443	1 495	2 609	1 784	1 206	1 112	1 164	1 962	1 73
Atlanta, GA	2 137	2 023	2 049	4 044	1 981	1 706	1 610	1 622	3 172	1 95
Austin, TX	1 298	1 241	1 277	3 084	2 455	1 082	1 072	1 077	2 691	2 50
Baltimore, MD	4 779	4 757	4 761	10 956	2 302	3 635	3 635	3 635	8 620	2 37
Baton Rouge, LA	1 961	1 738	1 854	2 908	1 622	1 065	938	1 001	1 701	1 76
Boston, MA	2 937	2 937	2 937	6 385	2 174	2 360	2 360	2 360	5 286	2 24
Buffalo, NY	1 400	1 188	1 306	2 300	1 867	1 356	1 150	1 266	2 203	1 84
Charlotte, NC	977	880	899	1 921	2 157	963	866	885	1 873	2 13
Chicago, IL	15 671	15 671	15 671	39 344	2 511	15 341	15 341	15 341	38 582	2 51
Cincinnati, OH	1 226	1 101	1 118	2 755	2 473	1 135	1 025	1 035	2 513	2 43
Cleveland, OH	3 166	2 620	2 711	6 101	2 251	2 560	2 092	2 151	5 040	2 32
Columbus, OH	1 947	1 914	1 940	4 226	2 198	1 574	1 573	1 574	3 597	2 28
Dallas, TX[1]	3 223	2 937	3 021	7 185	2 399	2 925	2 643	2 727	6 617	2 45
Denver, CO	2 500	2 417	2 454	6 415	2 624	1 643	1 595	1 607	4 293	2 68
Detroit, MI	5 851	5 851	5 851	14 512	2 480	5 600	5 600	5 600	13 880	2 47
El Paso, TX	1 028	1 015	1 021	2 028	1 992	922	909	915	1 871	2 05
Fort Worth, TX	1 299	1 190	1 246	2 798	2 319	1 141	1 039	1 088	2 445	2 32
Honolulu, HI	2 262	2 246	2 249	5 168	2 300	1 986	1 978	1 980	4 539	2 29
Houston, TX	6 567	6 537	6 552	14 071	2 131	6 003	6 003	6 003	13 023	2 16
Indianapolis, IN	3 053	2 820	2 905	4 994	1 736	1 766	1 652	1 684	3 293	1 96
Jacksonville, FL	2 255	1 911	2 072	5 017	2 542	1 355	1 151	1 216	3 457	2 94
Kansas City, MO	1 953	1 882	1 919	4 601	2 430	1 733	1 662	1 699	4 159	2 48
Long Beach, CA	1 124	1 053	1 090	3 360	3 120	968	899	935	2 896	3 14
Los Angeles, CA	10 030	10 008	10 024	33 821	3 375	9 408	9 396	9 404	31 594	3 36
Memphis, TN[1]	1 643	1 418	1 497	3 041	2 079	1 539	1 314	1 393	2 860	2 10
Miami, FL	1 496	1 430	1 440	4 277	2 986	1 460	1 394	1 404	4 132	2 95
Milwaukee, WI	2 742	2 503	2 623	6 183	2 427	2 646	2 414	2 530	5 942	2 41
Minneapolis, MN	860	857	860	2 411	2 809	795	795	795	2 191	2 75
Nashville, TN[1]	2 332	2 129	2 190	3 440	1 581	1 441	1 238	1 299	2 246	1 75
Newark, NJ[1]	1 467	1 342	1 382	3 125	2 281	1 322	1 197	1 237	2 884	2 35
New Orleans, LA[1]	3 762	3 541	3 629	6 132	1 695	1 854	1 780	1 817	3 363	1 85
New York, NY	50 690	48 534	49 764	125 104	2 553	35 521	33 492	34 651	82 154	2 41
Oakland, CA	1 028	971	1 007	3 029	3 078	926	871	907	2 746	3 10
Oklahoma City, OK	1 147	1 135	1 144	2 157	1 893	981	979	981	1 828	1 86
Omaha, NE	847	831	837	2 317	2 780	809	795	800	2 200	2 75
Philadelphia, PA	13 886	13 037	13 562	32 213	2 428	8 595	7 757	8 278	20 367	2 55
Phoenix, AZ	2 966	2 925	2 945	7 391	2 508	2 522	2 505	2 512	6 544	2 60
Pittsburgh, PA	1 558	1 347	1 398	3 548	2 506	1 482	1 271	1 322	3 407	2 54
Portland, OR	1 074	1 065	1 069	3 027	2 837	1 037	1 031	1 033	2 934	2 84
St. Louis, MO	3 217	3 162	3 178	6 394	2 015	2 240	2 190	2 203	4 821	2 19
San Antonio, TX	2 054	1 760	1 822	4 328	2 425	1 911	1 617	1 679	4 034	2 45
San Diego, CA	2 443	2 375	2 409	6 464	2 699	2 261	2 206	2 233	5 982	2 69
San Francisco, CA	4 680	4 584	4 615	14 670	3 192	2 628	2 532	2 563	8 395	3 30
San Jose, CA	1 485	1 282	1 365	4 584	3 472	1 444	1 242	1 324	4 451	3 47
Seattle, WA	1 876	1 711	1 791	4 983	2 846	1 572	1 445	1 500	4 301	2 92
Toledo, OH	1 148	1 094	1 127	2 811	2 548	918	865	897	2 347	2 68
Tucson, AZ	1 107	1 093	1 102	2 580	2 350	914	905	911	2 243	2 47
Tulsa, OK	924	921	922	1 945	2 109	848	848	848	1 803	2 12
Washington, DC	9 536	9 244	9 418	25 749	2 756	4 562	4 353	4 477	13 685	3 10

[1] Data are for October 1985.

October 1986

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
21 807	**20 899**	**21 394**	**46 900**	**2 207**	**22 681**	**22 433**	**22 561**	**58 439**	**2 596**	**Total**
35	33	33	86	2 547	298	298	298	562	1 886	Albuquerque, NM
210	192	206	433	2 207	221	221	221	438	1 983	Atlanta, GA
216	169	200	393	2 130	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
555	533	537	1 207	2 256	589	589	589	1 129	1 917	Baltimore, MD
592	494	549	808	1 536	304	304	304	398	1 311	Baton Rouge, LA
157	157	157	280	1 781	420	420	420	820	1 951	Boston, MA
44	38	40	97	2 499	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
14	14	14	48	3 402	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
330	330	330	763	2 311	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
91	76	83	242	3 016	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
498	440	461	890	1 978	108	88	99	171	1 755	Cleveland, OH
344	312	337	584	1 801	29	29	29	45	1 554	Columbus, OH
298	294	294	568	1 930	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX[1]
405	373	397	975	2 455	452	449	450	1 147	2 552	Denver, CO
251	251	251	632	2 518	-	-	-	-	-	Detroit, MI
106	106	106	155	1 465	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
146	140	146	327	2 277	12	11	12	26	2 272	Fort Worth, TX
276	268	269	629	2 342	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
532	502	517	1 002	1 717	32	32	32	47	1 463	Houston, TX
857	750	800	1 078	1 341	430	418	421	623	1 475	Indianapolis, IN
430	303	395	632	1 801	470	457	461	928	2 009	Jacksonville, FL
140	140	140	302	2 158	80	80	80	139	1 742	Kansas City, MO
88	86	87	302	3 490	68	68	68	162	2 381	Long Beach, CA
622	612	620	2 227	3 605	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
104	104	104	181	1 738	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN[1]
36	36	36	145	4 031	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
96	89	93	242	2 658	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
65	62	65	220	3 486	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
454	454	454	753	1 658	437	437	437	442	1 011	Nashville, TN[1]
145	145	145	242	1 666	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ[1]
880	759	802	1 171	1 460	1 028	1 002	1 010	1 597	1 581	New Orleans, LA[1]
4 355	4 340	4 349	9 586	2 207	10 814	10 702	10 764	33 364	3 112	New York, NY
32	32	32	103	3 211	68	68	68	180	2 648	Oakland, CA
132	122	129	273	2 175	34	34	34	57	1 677	Oklahoma City, OK
38	36	37	117	3 235	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 357	3 352	3 355	7 171	2 139	1 934	1 928	1 929	4 675	2 424	Philadelphia, PA
444	420	433	847	1 912	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
76	76	76	141	1 853	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA
37	34	36	93	2 638	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
459	455	457	723	1 583	518	517	518	851	1 640	St. Louis, MO
143	143	143	294	2 054	-	-	-	-	-	San Antonio, TX
182	169	176	482	2 792	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 239	1 239	1 239	4 046	3 265	813	813	813	2 229	2 741	San Francisco, CA
41	40	41	133	3 261	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
273	241	260	614	2 419	31	25	31	67	2 330	Seattle, WA
159	158	159	300	1 894	71	71	71	164	2 309	Toledo, OH
193	188	191	337	1 774	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
73	70	71	137	1 927	3	3	3	5	1 620	Tulsa, OK
1 557	1 522	1 542	3 890	2 529	3 417	3 369	3 399	8 173	2 405	Washington, DC

Table 17. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1986

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	October payrolls
Total	**121 525**	**119 567**	**120 683**	**81.8**	**314 756**	**2 623**	**30 136**	**24 770**	**26 880**	**18.2**	**52 413**
Albuquerque, NM	810	796	804	69.1	1 469	1 839	396	316	360	30.9	493
Atlanta, GA	1 435	1 435	1 435	88.5	2 811	1 959	271	175	187	11.5	362
Austin, TX	723	723	723	67.1	2 036	2 816	359	349	354	32.9	655
Baltimore, MD	3 506	3 506	3 506	96.5	8 396	2 395	129	129	129	3.5	225
Baton Rouge, LA	797	787	787	78.6	1 393	1 771	278	151	214	21.4	308
Boston, MA	2 360	2 360	2 360	100.0	5 286	2 240	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1 030	1 030	1 030	81.4	1 957	1 900	326	120	236	18.6	246
Charlotte, NC	673	673	673	76.0	1 514	2 250	290	193	212	24.0	359
Chicago, IL	11 365	11 365	11 365	74.1	28 369	2 496	3 976	3 976	3 976	25.9	10 212
Cincinnati, OH	851	851	851	82.2	2 195	2 580	284	174	184	17.8	318
Cleveland, OH	1 699	1 699	1 699	79.0	4 199	2 472	861	393	452	21.0	841
Columbus, OH	1 232	1 232	1 232	78.3	2 994	2 430	342	341	342	21.7	603
Dallas, TX[1]	2 139	2 139	2 139	78.4	5 655	2 644	786	504	588	21.6	962
Denver, CO	1 310	1 310	1 310	81.5	3 727	2 845	333	285	297	18.5	567
Detroit, MI	4 956	4 956	4 956	88.5	12 730	2 569	644	644	644	11.5	1 150
El Paso, TX	699	699	699	76.4	1 601	2 290	223	210	216	23.6	270
Fort Worth, TX	838	838	838	77.0	1 934	2 307	303	201	250	23.0	512
Honolulu, HI	1 598	1 598	1 598	80.7	3 872	2 423	388	380	382	19.3	667
Houston, TX	4 624	4 624	4 624	77.0	10 964	2 371	1 379	1 379	1 379	23.0	2 059
Indianapolis, IN	1 291	1 291	1 291	76.7	2 846	2 204	475	361	393	23.3	447
Jacksonville, FL	934	934	934	76.8	3 022	3 236	421	217	282	23.2	434
Kansas City, MO	1 163	1 092	1 129	66.5	3 263	2 963	570	570	570	33.5	896
Long Beach, CA	755	755	755	80.7	2 530	3 350	213	144	180	19.3	367
Los Angeles, CA	6 915	6 915	6 915	73.5	25 963	3 755	2 493	2 481	2 489	26.5	5 631
Memphis, TN[1]	1 060	1 060	1 060	76.1	2 473	2 333	479	254	333	23.9	387
Miami, FL	1 024	1 024	1 024	72.9	3 289	3 212	436	370	380	27.1	843
Milwaukee, WI	2 034	2 034	2 034	80.4	5 287	2 599	612	380	496	19.6	654
Minneapolis, MN	697	697	697	87.7	2 013	2 887	98	98	98	12.3	179
Nashville, TN[1]	974	974	974	75.0	1 853	1 902	467	264	325	25.0	393
Newark, NJ[1]	1 086	1 086	1 086	87.8	2 641	2 432	236	111	151	12.2	243
New Orleans, LA[1]	1 299	1 299	1 299	71.5	2 607	2 007	555	481	518	28.5	756
New York, NY	32 751	30 880	31 949	92.2	75 746	2 419	2 770	2 612	2 702	7.8	6 408
Oakland, CA	633	633	633	69.8	2 214	3 497	293	238	274	30.2	532
Oklahoma City, OK	740	740	740	75.4	1 562	2 111	241	239	241	24.6	266
Omaha, NE	585	585	585	73.1	1 790	3 059	224	210	215	26.9	410
Philadelphia, PA	6 803	6 803	6 803	82.2	17 757	2 610	1 792	954	1 475	17.8	2 611
Phoenix, AZ	1 821	1 821	1 821	72.5	5 298	2 910	701	684	691	27.5	1 246
Pittsburgh, PA	1 031	1 031	1 031	78.0	2 849	2 764	451	240	291	22.0	558
Portland, OR	740	740	740	71.6	2 370	3 202	297	291	293	28.4	565
St. Louis, MO	1 753	1 753	1 753	79.6	4 194	2 392	487	437	450	20.4	627
San Antonio, TX	1 335	1 335	1 335	79.5	3 563	2 669	576	282	344	20.5	471
San Diego, CA	1 623	1 623	1 623	72.7	4 810	2 963	638	583	610	27.3	1 172
San Francisco, CA	1 829	1 829	1 829	71.4	6 626	3 623	799	703	734	28.6	1 770
San Jose, CA	1 006	1 006	1 006	76.0	3 698	3 676	438	236	318	24.0	753
Seattle, WA	1 062	1 060	1 062	70.8	3 463	3 264	510	385	438	29.2	839
Toledo, OH	752	752	752	83.8	2 092	2 783	166	113	145	16.2	255
Tucson, AZ	696	696	696	76.4	1 848	2 656	218	209	215	23.6	394
Tulsa, OK	708	708	708	83.5	1 596	2 254	140	140	140	16.5	207
Washington, DC	3 790	3 790	3 790	84.7	12 393	3 270	772	563	687	15.3	1 292

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 16 due to rounding.

[1] Data are for October 1985.

Table 18. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1986[1] (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1986[2]		Expenditures, fiscal 1986 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1986	
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	All functions		Total general expenditure[3]	All functions	General functions only[4]
				Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	**240 471**	**3 517 380**	**14 627**	**424 205 290**	**292 239 032**	**376 429 038**	**3 437 458**	**3 398 171**
Alabama	4 050	45 939	11 343	6 347 706	4 784 598	5 809 735	70 431	69 576
Alaska	532	9 495	17 848	4 220 878	3 356 897	3 888 487	20 989	20 385
Arizona	3 279	44 719	13 638	5 074 152	3 160 467	4 688 190	42 520	42 515
Arkansas	2 371	26 268	11 079	3 355 403	2 366 648	3 132 839	38 672	38 672
California	27 001	456 098	16 892	57 370 220	32 441 207	50 791 107	279 451	279 451
Colorado	3 266	49 771	15 239	4 952 058	3 493 040	4 375 554	50 488	50 488
Connecticut	3 193	62 502	19 575	6 009 104	4 862 052	5 403 791	55 790	55 790
Delaware	633	9 498	15 005	1 415 325	1 161 198	1 318 705	17 198	16 978
Florida	11 694	170 980	14 621	13 759 262	8 560 438	12 967 355	123 589	123 523
Georgia	6 100	82 078	13 455	8 530 053	5 925 085	7 973 621	90 743	90 743
Hawaii	1 065	15 814	14 849	2 471 954	2 441 920	2 241 327	41 268	41 268
Idaho	1 002	11 250	11 228	1 516 579	1 117 223	1 322 888	17 508	17 368
Illinois	11 551	180 052	15 588	17 822 767	13 025 199	16 108 070	130 147	130 147
Indiana	5 503	72 294	13 137	7 548 547	4 956 672	7 111 042	75 125	75 125
Iowa	2 850	38 053	13 352	4 852 394	3 395 300	4 450 728	56 761	55 949
Kansas	2 461	36 042	14 645	3 521 814	2 526 858	3 239 531	42 839	42 839
Kentucky	3 726	41 902	11 246	5 850 666	4 434 924	5 372 478	63 421	63 421
Louisiana	4 499	50 382	11 198	8 217 991	6 350 525	7 150 643	85 748	85 748
Maine	1 172	15 007	12 805	2 156 438	1 728 581	1 913 806	19 758	19 501
Maryland	4 461	75 272	16 873	8 131 927	6 277 298	7 153 702	79 571	76 778
Massachusetts	5 834	103 353	17 716	12 449 251	9 123 504	11 445 499	88 203	87 742
Michigan	9 139	135 113	14 784	17 562 829	12 719 959	15 602 259	128 356	127 769
Minnesota	4 213	63 184	14 997	8 581 248	5 457 115	7 858 162	60 919	60 919
Mississippi	2 624	25 504	9 720	3 835 688	2 598 507	3 483 399	42 382	42 250
Missouri	5 064	69 856	13 795	6 476 921	4 560 966	6 063 507	65 784	65 784
Montana	817	9 666	11 831	1 642 736	1 322 946	1 396 274	15 718	15 581
Nebraska	1 598	21 957	13 740	2 205 044	1 667 568	2 121 922	29 375	29 375
Nevada	967	14 870	15 377	1 916 667	1 326 442	1 538 763	14 823	14 803
New Hampshire	1 027	16 339	15 909	1 348 160	1 173 449	1 158 511	17 715	17 021
New Jersey	7 625	141 919	18 612	16 043 098	11 239 753	13 615 557	95 837	95 440
New Mexico	1 479	16 894	11 423	3 300 139	2 180 653	3 097 787	34 174	34 174
New York	17 795	304 095	17 089	43 138 967	27 956 814	36 363 680	272 056	252 401
North Carolina	6 331	78 763	12 441	9 369 491	5 966 984	8 649 495	92 804	92 804
North Dakota	679	8 470	12 474	1 537 096	1 137 744	1 426 500	15 053	15 053
Ohio	10 748	149 807	13 938	19 010 295	13 473 630	15 372 007	121 620	119 802
Oklahoma	3 306	40 595	12 279	5 629 075	4 150 724	4 801 238	64 434	63 984
Oregon	2 702	35 955	13 307	4 925 280	3 819 352	4 232 590	44 018	43 816
Pennsylvania	11 894	169 392	14 242	19 278 331	13 914 294	16 321 836	124 030	120 522
Rhode Island	975	14 213	14 577	2 167 041	1 819 179	1 924 906	18 975	18 440
South Carolina	3 381	38 153	11 285	5 640 568	4 211 128	4 812 153	68 918	67 365
South Dakota	708	8 364	11 814	1 074 034	879 527	1 029 261	12 531	12 531
Tennessee	4 800	57 645	12 009	6 080 204	4 649 729	5 670 889	70 591	70 591
Texas	16 689	224 877	13 475	20 781 744	14 634 638	18 917 786	192 633	192 633
Utah	1 664	18 288	10 990	3 070 914	2 288 642	2 793 218	32 850	32 629
Vermont	541	7 220	13 346	1 094 716	935 754	1 014 070	11 427	11 311
Virginia	5 795	89 169	15 387	8 872 739	6 359 653	8 238 896	102 146	100 831
Washington	4 463	66 978	15 007	9 668 571	6 657 225	8 100 450	79 086	78 050
West Virginia	1 917	20 289	10 584	3 621 314	2 765 580	3 065 281	34 468	33 808
Wisconsin	4 783	66 549	13 914	9 124 918	5 838 613	8 423 614	73 736	73 736
Wyoming	507	6 485	12 791	1 632 973	1 042 830	1 475 929	10 779	10 741

[1] From Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-205), released December 30, 1987.
[2] From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1987.
[3] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.
[4] Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 19. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

County		Expenditures, fiscal 1986 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1986	
		All functions				
	Population, 1986[1]	Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**77 378 995**	**39 404 055**	**37 435 847**	**37 418 780**	**588 632**	**580 323**
Alameda, CA[4]	1 208 693	724 165	720 963	687 930	9 191	9 191
Allegheny, PA	1 373 596	531 025	489 587	511 805	7 469	7 469
Baltimore, MD	670 320	869 808	846 966	836 931	19 800	19 788
Bergen, NJ	837 084	279 502	265 380	279 502	5 870	5 870
Bexar, TX	1 169 081	231 633	225 614	231 633	5 361	5 361
Broward, FL	1 142 737	563 561	551 244	525 674	7 347	6 541
Contra Costa, CA	725 143	464 873	463 000	437 008	6 477	6 477
Cook, IL	5 297 907	920 749	900 294	884 917	23 196	23 196
Cuyahoga, OH[4]	1 445 391	688 880	683 609	688 880	14 760	14 760
Dade, FL	1 769 529	1 815 018	1 811 109	1 470 563	26 646	23 355
Dallas, TX	1 833 095	357 129	356 991	357 129	8 360	8 360
Delaware, PA	560 571	178 772	169 795	174 478	2 154	2 146
Du Page, IL	735 341	126 806	125 068	123 580	2 177	2 171
Erie, NY	984 742	894 204	727 503	672 462	10 570	10 352
Essex, MA	649 368	22 508	22 480	15 465	391	391
Essex, NJ[4]	842 053	538 075	519 308	538 075	7 970	7 970
Fairfax, VA	710 524	1 170 739	1 150 277	1 109 880	25 000	24 681
Franklin, OH[4]	906 993	270 189	263 277	269 501	4 654	4 654
Fresno, CA	587 634	501 873	501 829	485 726	6 637	6 637
Fulton, GA[4]	622 724	324 947	182 706	309 018	3 892	3 876
Hamilton, OH	865 109	318 083	276 035	318 083	5 498	5 498
Harris, TX	2 798 298	1 071 311	1 071 311	1 071 311	14 159	14 129
Hennepin, MN	987 887	605 984	581 167	605 984	7 973	7 973
Hillsborough, FL	773 485	600 059	592 613	561 935	10 437	10 289
Hudson, NJ[4]	551 889	225 669	197 246	225 669	4 245	4 245
Jackson, MO[4]	636 350	103 793	103 658	103 365	1 723	1 723
Jefferson, AL	676 387	220 659	205 222	217 507	3 903	3 903
Jefferson, KY	683 106	203 278	190 781	203 278	2 882	2 882
King, WA	1 362 294	424 292	329 908	424 292	5 622	5 622
Lake, IN[4]	491 683	147 177	138 159	147 177	2 442	2 442
Los Angeles, CA	8 296 118	5 852 690	5 777 508	5 502 234	77 812	77 695
Macomb, MI	697 181	161 124	149 380	157 667	2 318	2 318
Maricopa, AZ	1 885 367	636 198	600 593	636 198	9 209	9 209
Middlesex, MA	1 367 045	58 690	58 554	38 801	1 078	1 078
Middlesex, NJ	638 322	230 493	218 663	230 443	4 927	4 927
Milwaukee, WI	931 951	616 151	614 580	472 491	10 796	9 576
Monmouth, NJ	542 747	214 343	203 378	214 301	4 177	4 177
Monroe, NY	702 591	694 998	577 833	673 736	5 678	5 493
Montgomery, MD[4]	665 240	1 120 176	1 063 047	1 020 007	19 900	19 510
Montgomery, OH	566 291	257 879	247 547	245 733	3 745	3 721
Montgomery, PA	672 069	137 773	125 412	135 696	2 563	2 563
Multnomah, OR	566 990	144 120	137 036	144 120	2 273	2 273
Nassau, NY	1 323 037	1 348 414	1 234 684	1 348 414	18 594	18 575
Norfolk, MA	602 548	32 950	32 950	24 687	625	625
Oakland, MI	1 025 785	339 590	314 310	325 409	3 671	3 671
Oklahoma, OK	630 300	122 726	113 954	120 640	1 331	1 331
Orange, CA	2 166 801	1 022 546	969 839	990 404	13 935	13 935
Palm Beach, FL	755 774	346 948	346 001	300 668	5 597	5 387
Pima, AZ	594 055	387 709	365 537	387 709	4 645	4 645
Pinellas, FL	815 328	449 200	434 994	423 680	4 062	3 825
Prince Georges, MD	681 355	824 116	781 065	814 774	19 105	19 105
Riverside, CA	862 012	589 340	567 313	588 695	9 035	9 035
Sacramento, CA[4]	914 666	851 421	837 463	828 910	7 942	7 920
St. Louis, MO[4]	993 184	292 925	184 490	291 389	4 065	4 065
Salt Lake, UT[4]	702 494	231 983	215 561	231 983	3 322	3 322
San Bernardino, CA	1 139 104	810 068	799 703	769 314	9 976	9 976
San Diego, CA	2 201 316	980 825	962 598	938 269	12 450	12 450
San Mateo, CA	613 540	318 787	314 769	301 672	4 805	4 805
Santa Clara, CA	1 401 637	1 045 763	1 040 043	858 434	13 246	12 788
Shelby, TN	809 561	538 384	357 484	529 285	6 782	6 781
Suffolk, NY	1 312 030	982 979	916 208	915 605	12 715	12 223
Summit, OH	507 792	189 240	183 229	186 745	3 458	3 446
Tarrant, TX	1 101 487	164 748	163 607	164 748	3 539	3 539
Union, NJ[4]	504 096	187 382	177 767	187 279	3 242	3 242
Ventura, CA	610 972	373 891	369 871	354 063	6 231	6 231
Wayne, MI	2 174 950	667 985	626 674	603 710	4 935	4 935
Westchester, NY[4]	863 178	754 501	656 908	752 022	9 441	9 373
Worcester, MA	661 067	30 238	30 194	20 087	601	601

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

[4] Employment data are for October 1985.

Table 20. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Population, 1986[1]	Expenditures, fiscal 1986 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1986	
		All functions				
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**40 659 950**	**70 137 906**	**66 857 216**	**53 794 586**	**942 924**	**828 483**
Albuquerque, NM	366 748	420 288	419 341	359 806	5 224	4 794
Atlanta, GA	421 911	561 174	533 981	437 815	7 339	6 646
Austin, TX	466 554	1 046 749	1 046 095	472 480	9 930	8 400
Baltimore, MD	752 803	1 304 147	1 304 147	1 195 141	30 553	29 829
Baton Rouge, LA	369 249	296 379	295 678	277 768	4 968	4 752
Boston, MA	573 604	1 139 690	1 062 410	977 369	20 911	20 586
Buffalo, NY	324 823	533 018	531 509	517 990	10 834	10 639
Charlotte, NC	352 072	273 402	273 402	217 234	4 147	3 832
Chicago, IL	3 009 528	2 567 231	2 515 442	2 211 022	40 422	38 266
Cincinnati, OH	369 746	418 848	393 710	352 743	5 933	5 349
Cleveland, OH	535 826	603 050	597 148	449 870	8 571	7 240
Columbus, OH	566 030	427 429	418 081	350 203	6 730	5 933
Dallas, TX[4]	1 003 519	850 492	834 019	618 853	14 500	11 831
Denver, CO	505 035	821 370	809 039	710 784	11 649	10 634
Detroit, MI	1 086 216	1 592 397	1 572 913	1 194 109	20 332	16 233
El Paso, TX	491 798	240 870	239 312	191 875	4 383	3 678
Fort Worth, TX	429 549	345 130	343 881	258 039	4 997	4 548
Honolulu, HI	816 722	609 305	609 305	485 441	8 417	7 759
Houston, TX	1 728 911	1 468 650	1 443 8[illegible]	1 219 123	20 738	18 937
Indianapolis, IN	719 820	606 598	600 098	538 311	12 001	11 490
Jacksonville, FL	610 025	1 354 506	1 349 839	433 770	8 970	7 268
Kansas City, MO	441 165	475 506	432 729	424 555	5 993	5 452
Long Beach, CA	396 277	620 168	618 050	452 304	5 005	4 208
Los Angeles, CA	3 259 295	4 175 320	4 157 774	2 135 213	44 047	33 239
Memphis, TN[4]	652 636	1 360 475	1 346 879	622 463	20 096	16 705
Miami, FL	373 939	274 140	273 902	252 514	4 177	4 177
Milwaukee, WI	605 085	512 027	487 333	431 789	8 828	8 385
Minneapolis, MN	356 839	527 671	509 822	450 787	6 074	5 749
Nashville, TN[4]	473 673	1 192 774	1 185 417	646 483	16 930	15 046
Newark, NJ[4]	316 298	301 926	268 340	280 033	4 882	4 595
New Orleans, LA[4]	554 479	610 076	607 978	548 989	11 170	10 463
New York, NY	7 262 747	27 091 863	24 575 918	22 253 356	368 171	313 841
Oakland, CA	356 962	379 572	379 516	346 262	3 969	3 969
Oklahoma City, OK	445 124	292 868	291 175	253 243	4 555	4 017
Omaha, NE	349 268	195 174	192 467	188 592	2 867	2 867
Philadelphia, PA	1 642 854	2 690 048	2 623 958	1 922 633	32 055	30 646
Phoenix, AZ	894 065	928 062	924 495	794 297	10 273	9 533
Pittsburgh, PA	387 490	354 316	341 061	313 808	5 931	5 693
Portland, OR	387 866	369 399	369 379	307 963	4 537	4 093
St. Louis, MO	426 268	483 761	463 021	433 674	7 943	7 551
San Antonio, TX	914 354	1 541 175	1 532 519	467 898	12 390	8 006
San Diego, CA	1 015 191	744 788	733 254	583 726	8 249	6 778
San Francisco, CA	748 959	1 967 580	1 944 470	1 463 168	24 327	20 099
San Jose, CA	712 079	502 299	487 011	478 027	4 982	4 955
Seattle, WA	486 201	752 346	713 458	424 821	9 473	7 135
Toledo, OH	340 682	199 465	194 869	181 210	3 284	2 923
Tucson, AZ	358 847	360 009	359 597	290 625	4 709	4 283
Tulsa, OK	373 753	404 883	402 309	336 074	4 130	3 411
Washington, DC	626 065	3 349 492	3 247 340	3 040 333	42 428	41 820

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

[4] Employment data are for October 1985.

Table 21. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1985

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]
Total justice system[3]	48 563 068	6 416 000	16 2[illegible]2 377	27 461 643	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	48 563 068	6 279 000	14 903 400	27 380 668	12.9	30.7	56.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	137 000	1 348 977	80 975	(X)	(X)	(X)
Police protection[3]	24 399 355	3 495 000	3 468 821	17 847 016	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	24 399 355	3 430 000	3 125 859	17 843 496	14.1	12.8	73.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	65 000	342 962	3 520	(X)	(X)	(X)
Judicial and legal[3]	10 628 816	2 129 000	3 635 984	5 090 344	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	10 628 816	2 129 000	3 441 501	5 058 315	20.0	32.4	47.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	-	194 483	32 029	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corrections[3]	13 534 897	792 000	9 147 572	4 524 283	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	13 534 897	720 000	8 336 040	4 478 857	5.3	61.6	33.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	72 000	811 532	45 426	(X)	(X)	(X)

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability, see text for details.

[2] Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1984 and ending September 30, 1985.

[3] The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 22. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Percent distribution: Federal Government[2]	Percent distribution: State governments	Percent distribution: Local governments[1]
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 422 718	110 653	407 792	904 273	7.8	28.7	63.6
Full-time employees	...	...	390 631	788 231		30.3	61.1
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	396 376	815 178		30.0	61.7
October payrolls	2 767 277	298 106	812 136	1 657 035	10.8	29.3	59.9
Police protection:							
Total employees	757 000	66 024	83 603	607 373	8.7	11.0	80.2
Full-time employees	...	...	76 751	523 397		11.5	78.6
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	78 133	541 705		11.4	79.0
October payrolls	1 506 388	188 178	172 273	1 145 938	12.5	11.4	76.1
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	293 025	33 168	93 543	166 314	11.3	31.9	56.8
Full-time employees	...	...	88 761	143 549		33.4	54.1
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	90 443	149 160		33.2	54.7
October payrolls	586 164	84 485	220 493	281 186	14.4	37.6	48.0
Corrections:							
Total employees	372 693	11 461	230 646	130 586	3.1	61.9	35.0
Full-time employees	...	...	225 119	121 285		62.9	33.9
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	227 800	124 313		62.7	34.2
October payrolls	674 725	25 443	419 370	229 912	3.8	62.2	34.1

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability, see text for details.

[2] Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1985[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount
States-local, total	**238 740**	**656 022 143**	**42 284 068**	**6.4**	**20 969 355**	**49.6**	**8 499 816**	**20.1**	**12 814 897**
States	**(X)**	**269 171 337**	**14 903 400**	**5.5**	**3 125 859**	**21.0**	**3 441 501**	**23.1**	**8 336 040**
Local, total	**(X)**	**386 850 806**	**27 380 668**	**7.1**	**17 843 496**	**65.2**	**5 058 315**	**18.5**	**4 478 857**
Counties	**(X)**	**80 036 385**	**11 516 520**	**14.4**	**4 391 301**	**38.1**	**3 709 936**	**32.2**	**3 415 283**
Municipalities	**(X)**	**148 568 336**	**15 864 148**	**10.7**	**13 452 195**	**84.8**	**1 348 379**	**8.5**	**1 063 574**
Alabama	4 022	9 361 226	485 855	5.2	225 442	46.4	102 690	21.1	157 723
State	(X)	4 589 547	222 458	4.8	40 217	18.1	71 161	32.0	111 080
Local, total	(X)	4 771 679	263 397	5.5	185 225	70.3	31 529	12.0	46 643
Counties	(X)	541 353	108 721	20.1	47 518	43.7	22 997	21.2	38 206
Municipalities	(X)	1 911 192	154 676	8.1	137 707	89.0	8 532	5.5	8 437
Alaska	522	5 631 641	337 438	6.0	127 864	37.9	80 147	23.8	129 427
State	(X)	3 375 999	250 418	7.4	48 984	19.6	74 411	29.7	127 023
Local, total	(X)	2 255 642	87 020	3.9	78 880	90.6	5 736	6.6	2 404
Boroughs	(X)	704 942	10 633	1.5	8 502	80.0	2 125	20.0	6
Municipalities	(X)	1 537 859	76 387	5.0	70 378	92.1	3 611	4.7	2 398
Arizona	3 191	8 965 409	717 422	8.0	353 469	49.3	144 064	20.1	219 889
State	(X)	2 805 705	233 573	8.3	69 202	29.6	25 252	10.8	139 119
Local, total	(X)	6 159 704	483 849	7.9	284 267	58.8	118 812	24.6	80 770
Counties	(X)	1 171 451	233 988	20.0	66 454	28.4	87 419	37.4	80 115
Municipalities	(X)	1 952 599	249 861	12.8	217 813	87.2	31 393	12.6	655
Arkansas	2 360	4 443 060	213 241	4.8	115 905	54.4	34 475	16.2	62 861
State	(X)	2 117 325	92 464	4.4	27 102	29.3	12 816	13.9	52 546
Local, total	(X)	2 325 735	120 777	5.2	88 803	73.5	21 659	17.9	10 315
Counties	(X)	434 995	52 111	12.0	26 107	50.1	16 863	32.4	9 141
Municipalities	(X)	656 584	68 666	10.5	62 696	91.3	4 796	7.0	1 174
California	26 358	82 765 394	6 464 575	7.8	3 184 040	49.3	1 378 325	21.3	1 902 210
State	(X)	29 663 381	1 583 121	5.3	456 211	28.8	150 772	9.5	976 138
Local, total	(X)	53 102 013	4 881 454	9.2	2 727 829	55.9	1 227 553	25.1	926 072
Counties	(X)	15 403 817	2 740 455	17.8	772 189	28.2	1 080 234	39.4	888 032
Municipalities	(X)	15 576 090	2 140 999	13.7	1 955 640	91.3	147 319	6.9	38 040
Colorado	3 234	9 374 807	596 256	6.4	306 474	51.4	131 827	22.1	157 955
State	(X)	3 254 328	188 736	5.8	31 208	16.5	73 476	38.9	84 052
Local, total	(X)	6 120 479	407 520	6.7	275 266	67.5	58 351	14.3	73 903
Counties	(X)	1 005 855	144 361	14.4	55 497	38.4	28 985	20.1	59 879
Municipalities	(X)	2 289 289	263 159	11.5	219 769	83.5	29 366	11.2	14 024
Connecticut	3 171	8 428 088	528 386	6.3	280 111	53.0	119 134	22.5	129 141
State	(X)	4 361 748	289 544	6.6	53 903	18.6	106 644	36.8	128 997
Local, total	(X)	4 066 340	238 842	5.9	226 208	94.7	12 490	5.2	144
Municipalities	(X)	3 694 460	238 842	6.5	226 208	94.7	12 490	5.2	144
Delaware	622	1 855 335	126 444	6.8	55 867	44.2	30 437	24.1	40 140
State	(X)	1 096 450	84 658	7.7	20 621	24.4	23 897	28.2	40 140
Local, total	(X)	758 885	41 786	5.5	35 246	84.3	6 540	15.7	-
Counties	(X)	131 222	19 926	15.2	14 902	74.8	5 024	25.2	-
Municipalities	(X)	216 468	21 860	10.1	20 344	93.1	1 516	6.9	-
District of Columbia	623	3 802 766	438 983	11.5	182 684	41.6	79 817	18.2	176 482
Local, total	(X)	3 802 766	438 983	11.5	182 684	41.6	79 817	18.2	176 482
Municipality	(X)	3 017 290	438 983	14.5	182 684	41.6	79 817	18.2	176 482
Florida	11 365	26 200 553	2 217 929	8.5	1 165 019	52.5	430 024	19.4	622 886
State	(X)	7 642 938	736 157	9.6	142 840	19.4	203 256	27.6	390 061
Local, total	(X)	18 557 615	1 481 772	8.0	1 022 179	69.0	226 768	15.3	232 825
Counties	(X)	5 034 576	877 754	17.4	460 954	52.5	199 388	22.7	217 412
Municipalities	(X)	5 497 230	604 018	11.0	561 225	92.9	27 380	4.5	15 413
Georgia	5 975	14 538 280	818 571	5.6	375 680	45.9	144 191	17.6	298 700
State	(X)	5 363 961	322 134	6.0	66 780	20.7	35 108	10.9	220 246
Local, total	(X)	9 174 319	496 437	5.4	308 900	62.2	109 083	22.0	78 454
Counties	(X)	1 447 130	303 000	20.9	136 987	45.2	100 439	33.1	65 574
Municipalities	(X)	1 971 463	193 437	9.8	171 913	88.9	8 644	4.5	12 880
Hawaii	1 051	3 197 347	198 503	6.2	91 330	46.0	63 614	32.0	43 559
State	(X)	2 514 056	97 276	3.9	1 661	1.7	52 056	53.5	43 559
Local, total	(X)	683 291	101 227	14.8	89 669	88.6	11 558	11.4	-
Counties	(X)	191 938	27 199	14.2	24 759	91.0	2 440	9.0	-
Municipalities	(X)	491 309	74 028	15.1	64 910	87.7	9 118	12.3	-
Idaho	1 004	2 124 491	117 994	5.6	67 243	57.0	26 017	22.0	24 734
State	(X)	1 049 722	45 616	4.3	13 990	30.7	10 620	23.3	21 006
Local, total	(X)	1 074 739	72 378	6.7	53 253	73.6	15 397	21.3	3 728
Counties	(X)	230 925	41 003	17.8	23 766	58.0	13 509	32.9	3 728
Municipalities	(X)	252 934	31 375	12.4	29 487	94.0	1 888	6.0	-
Illinois	11 538	29 031 077	1 993 000	6.9	1 146 028	57.5	340 884	17.1	506 088
State	(X)	12 169 789	644 980	5.3	139 356	21.6	118 896	18.4	386 726
Local, total	(X)	16 861 288	1 348 020	8.0	1 006 672	74.7	221 986	16.5	119 362
Counties	(X)	1 656 451	426 479	25.7	113 510	26.6	194 252	45.5	118 717
Municipalities	(X)	5 842 219	921 541	15.8	893 162	96.9	27 734	3.0	645
Indiana	5 500	11 520 423	576 259	5.0	277 371	48.1	112 516	19.5	186 372
State	(X)	4 608 758	226 870	4.9	58 388	25.7	28 199	12.4	140 283
Local, total	(X)	6 911 665	349 389	5.1	218 983	62.7	84 317	24.1	46 089
Counties	(X)	1 377 937	139 096	10.1	47 942	34.5	65 076	46.8	26 078
Municipalities	(X)	2 183 412	210 293	9.6	171 041	81.3	19 241	9.1	20 011

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1985**—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1985[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 881	7 511 413	358 453	4.8	185 922	51.9	79 346	22.1	93 185	26.0
State	(X)	3 217 868	123 643	3.8	30 212	24.4	26 113	21.1	67 318	54.4
Local, total	(X)	4 293 545	234 810	5.5	155 710	66.3	53 233	22.7	25 867	11.0
Counties	(X)	887 989	112 469	12.7	38 899	34.6	48 428	43.1	25 142	22.4
Municipalities	(X)	1 586 276	122 341	7.7	116 811	95.5	4 805	3.9	725	.6
Kansas	2 450	6 165 998	315 467	5.1	162 017	51.4	73 853	23.4	79 597	25.2
State	(X)	2 324 307	135 625	5.8	18 074	13.3	48 323	35.6	69 228	51.0
Local, total	(X)	3 841 691	179 842	4.7	143 943	80.0	25 530	14.2	10 369	5.8
Counties	(X)	666 324	68 472	10.3	39 147	57.2	19 287	28.2	10 038	14.7
Municipalities	(X)	1 366 694	111 370	8.1	104 796	94.1	6 243	5.6	331	.3
Kentucky	3 729	7 685 234	406 413	5.3	191 754	47.2	94 096	23.2	120 563	29.7
State	(X)	4 149 935	222 225	5.4	54 946	24.7	82 530	37.1	84 749	38.1
Local, total	(X)	3 535 299	184 188	5.2	136 808	74.3	11 566	6.3	35 814	19.4
Counties	(X)	684 606	77 846	11.4	38 712	49.7	6 537	8.4	32 597	41.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 182 127	106 342	9.0	98 096	92.2	5 029	4.7	3 217	3.0
Louisiana	4 486	11 980 666	764 464	6.4	408 219	53.4	139 189	18.2	217 056	28.4
State	(X)	5 991 279	286 469	4.8	76 276	26.6	53 970	18.8	156 223	54.5
Local, total	(X)	5 989 387	477 995	8.0	331 943	69.4	85 219	17.8	60 833	12.7
Parishes	(X)	1 528 559	224 586	14.7	160 389	71.4	38 467	17.1	25 730	11.5
Municipalities	(X)	2 110 598	253 409	12.0	171 554	67.7	46 752	18.4	35 103	13.9
Maine	1 166	2 742 039	120 531	4.4	61 432	51.0	24 717	20.5	34 382	28.5
State	(X)	1 571 017	64 282	4.1	17 006	26.5	20 137	31.3	27 139	42.2
Local, total	(X)	1 171 022	56 249	4.8	44 426	79.0	4 580	8.1	7 243	12.9
Counties	(X)	29 788	16 170	54.3	5 644	34.9	3 327	20.6	7 199	44.5
Municipalities	(X)	723 526	40 079	5.5	38 782	96.8	1 253	3.1	44	.1
Maryland	4 393	11 710 932	918 187	7.8	425 483	46.3	163 710	17.8	328 994	35.8
State	(X)	5 632 427	439 036	7.8	84 443	19.2	92 333	21.0	262 260	59.7
Local, total	(X)	6 078 505	479 151	7.9	341 040	71.2	71 377	14.9	66 734	13.9
Counties	(X)	4 001 979	292 830	7.3	194 067	66.3	51 660	17.6	47 103	16.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 569 141	186 321	11.9	146 973	78.9	19 717	10.6	19 631	10.5
Massachusetts	5 819	17 216 088	1 005 874	5.8	517 343	51.4	218 315	21.7	270 216	26.9
State	(X)	8 050 501	491 017	6.1	75 063	15.3	195 807	39.9	220 147	44.8
Local, total	(X)	9 165 587	514 857	5.6	442 280	85.9	22 508	4.4	50 069	9.7
Counties	(X)	210 487	39 387	18.7	1 056	2.7	533	1.4	37 798	96.0
Municipalities	(X)	6 979 329	475 470	6.8	441 224	92.8	21 975	4.6	12 271	2.6
Michigan	9 088	25 712 653	1 694 896	6.6	842 588	49.7	372 236	22.0	480 072	28.3
State	(X)	11 204 627	592 658	5.3	122 180	20.6	105 623	17.8	364 855	61.6
Local, total	(X)	14 508 026	1 102 238	7.6	720 408	65.4	266 613	24.2	115 217	10.5
Counties	(X)	2 716 475	436 233	16.1	125 989	28.9	203 653	46.7	106 591	24.4
Municipalities	(X)	5 070 948	666 005	13.1	594 419	89.3	62 960	9.5	8 626	1.3
Minnesota	4 192	13 618 412	636 469	4.7	317 726	49.9	146 410	23.0	172 333	27.1
State	(X)	5 192 625	166 728	3.2	38 404	23.0	41 488	24.9	86 836	52.1
Local, total	(X)	8 425 787	469 741	5.6	279 322	59.5	104 922	22.3	85 497	18.2
Counties	(X)	1 888 240	262 896	13.9	84 964	32.3	93 094	35.4	84 838	32.3
Municipalities	(X)	2 792 933	206 845	7.4	194 358	94.0	11 828	5.7	659	.3
Mississippi	2 614	5 338 153	237 107	4.4	128 449	54.2	39 623	16.7	69 035	29.1
State	(X)	2 414 245	106 134	4.4	34 457	32.5	13 610	12.8	58 067	54.7
Local, total	(X)	2 923 908	130 973	4.5	93 992	71.8	26 013	19.9	10 968	8.4
Counties	(X)	815 471	57 677	7.1	25 350	44.0	22 731	39.4	9 596	16.6
Municipalities	(X)	839 848	73 296	8.7	68 642	93.7	3 282	4.5	1 372	1.9
Missouri	5 035	10 076 266	645 073	6.4	374 872	58.1	116 322	18.0	153 879	23.9
State	(X)	4 113 374	216 202	5.3	56 463	26.1	56 369	26.1	103 370	47.8
Local, total	(X)	5 962 892	428 871	7.2	318 409	74.2	59 953	14.0	50 509	11.8
Counties	(X)	712 578	127 601	17.9	57 493	45.1	35 324	27.7	34 784	27.3
Municipalities	(X)	2 191 137	301 270	13.7	260 916	86.6	24 629	8.2	15 725	5.2
Montana	825	2 436 412	115 455	4.7	54 124	46.9	26 477	22.9	34 854	30.2
State	(X)	1 249 842	48 808	3.9	12 095	24.8	6 970	14.3	29 743	60.9
Local, total	(X)	1 186 570	66 647	5.6	42 029	63.1	19 507	29.3	5 111	7.7
Counties	(X)	253 740	41 520	16.4	20 514	49.4	16 271	39.2	4 735	11.4
Municipalities	(X)	279 227	25 127	9.0	21 515	85.6	3 236	12.9	376	1.5
Nebraska	1 605	5 198 307	199 083	3.8	99 614	50.0	40 369	20.3	59 100	29.7
State	(X)	1 589 636	80 377	5.1	19 754	24.6	14 798	18.4	45 825	57.0
Local, total	(X)	3 608 671	118 706	3.3	79 860	67.3	25 571	21.5	13 275	11.2
Counties	(X)	333 511	53 042	15.9	19 980	37.7	19 787	37.3	13 275	25.0
Municipalities	(X)	803 333	65 664	8.2	59 880	91.2	5 784	8.8	-	-
Nevada	937	2 759 505	252 923	9.2	118 417	46.8	51 635	20.4	82 871	32.8
State	(X)	1 139 647	62 997	5.5	10 351	16.4	8 793	14.0	43 853	69.6
Local, total	(X)	1 619 858	189 926	11.7	108 066	56.9	42 842	22.6	39 018	20.5
Counties	(X)	834 099	144 861	17.4	75 702	52.3	35 312	24.4	33 847	23.4
Municipalities	(X)	278 865	45 065	16.2	32 364	71.8	7 530	16.7	5 171	11.5
New Hampshire	999	2 028 990	134 537	6.6	64 772	48.1	32 133	23.9	37 632	28.0
State	(X)	1 029 626	65 452	6.4	11 908	18.2	23 960	36.6	29 584	45.2
Local, total	(X)	999 364	69 085	6.9	52 864	76.5	8 173	11.8	8 048	11.6
Counties	(X)	78 117	16 707	21.4	4 156	24.9	5 027	30.1	7 524	45.0
Municipalities	(X)	516 084	52 378	10.1	48 708	93.0	3 146	6.0	524	1.0
New Jersey	7 561	21 324 064	1 562 264	7.3	805 894	51.6	333 419	21.3	422 951	27.1
State	(X)	9 653 363	519 224	5.4	132 462	25.5	134 498	25.9	252 264	48.6
Local, total	(X)	11 670 701	1 043 040	8.9	673 432	64.6	198 921	19.1	170 687	16.4
Counties	(X)	2 733 893	366 113	13.4	51 636	14.1	144 450	39.5	170 027	46.4
Municipalities	(X)	4 049 209	676 927	16.7	621 796	91.9	54 471	8.0	660	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1985[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 451	4 022 224	289 462	7.2	128 965	44.6	52 084	18.0	108 413	37.5
State	(X)	1 952 707	156 227	8.0	27 762	17.8	45 706	29.3	82 759	53.0
Local, total	(X)	2 069 517	133 235	6.4	101 203	76.0	6 378	4.8	25 654	19.3
Counties	(X)	265 907	41 199	15.5	23 802	57.8	2 402	5.8	14 995	36.4
Municipalities	(X)	820 691	92 036	11.2	77 401	84.1	3 976	4.3	10 659	11.6
New York	17 746	71 232 985	5 102 949	7.2	2 381 488	46.7	958 096	18.8	1 763 365	34.6
State	(X)	26 709 131	1 875 238	7.0	217 593	11.6	634 041	33.8	1 023 604	54.6
Local, total	(X)	44 523 854	3 227 711	7.2	2 163 895	67.0	324 055	10.0	739 761	22.9
Counties	(X)	6 626 775	918 406	13.9	551 327	60.0	104 322	11.4	262 757	28.6
Municipalities	(X)	28 562 898	2 309 305	8.1	1 612 568	69.8	219 733	9.5	477 004	20.7
North Carolina	6 261	13 904 025	826 380	5.9	399 986	48.4	143 286	17.3	283 108	34.3
State	(X)	5 467 833	479 858	8.8	99 844	20.8	128 379	26.8	251 635	52.4
Local, total	(X)	8 436 192	346 522	4.1	300 142	86.6	14 907	4.3	31 473	9.1
Counties	(X)	4 933 775	143 121	2.9	101 027	70.6	10 621	7.4	31 473	22.0
Municipalities	(X)	2 204 211	203 401	9.2	199 115	97.9	4 286	2.1	-	-
North Dakota	685	1 990 289	69 250	3.5	34 206	49.4	21 051	30.4	13 993	20.2
State	(X)	1 146 750	27 877	2.4	5 919	21.2	11 799	42.3	10 159	36.4
Local, total	(X)	843 539	41 373	4.9	28 287	68.4	9 252	22.4	3 834	9.3
Counties	(X)	153 484	20 320	13.2	8 679	42.7	8 040	39.6	3 601	17.7
Municipalities	(X)	229 951	21 053	9.2	19 608	93.1	1 212	5.8	233	1.1
Ohio	10 747	27 402 280	1 596 682	5.8	808 269	50.6	342 183	21.4	446 230	27.9
State	(X)	12 453 913	440 380	3.5	84 403	19.2	52 511	11.9	303 466	68.9
Local, total	(X)	14 948 367	1 156 302	7.7	723 866	62.6	289 672	25.1	142 764	12.3
Counties	(X)	3 419 580	435 967	12.7	109 187	25.0	197 121	45.2	129 659	29.7
Municipalities	(X)	4 367 249	720 335	16.5	614 679	85.3	92 551	12.8	13 105	1.8
Oklahoma	3 306	7 885 698	413 865	5.2	209 654	50.7	67 247	16.2	136 964	33.1
State	(X)	3 745 032	207 973	5.6	39 335	18.9	39 554	19.0	129 084	62.1
Local, total	(X)	4 140 666	205 892	5.0	170 319	82.7	27 693	13.5	7 880	3.8
Counties	(X)	529 526	49 003	9.3	26 434	53.9	16 046	32.7	6 523	13.3
Municipalities	(X)	1 753 436	156 889	8.9	143 885	91.7	11 647	7.4	1 357	.9
Oregon	2 686	8 083 864	466 626	5.8	225 312	48.3	114 272	24.5	127 042	27.2
State	(X)	3 711 743	203 739	5.5	46 156	22.7	82 360	40.4	75 223	36.9
Local, total	(X)	4 372 121	262 887	6.0	179 156	68.1	31 912	12.1	51 819	19.7
Counties	(X)	664 905	123 253	18.5	50 460	40.9	21 178	17.2	51 615	41.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 107 168	139 634	12.6	128 696	92.2	10 734	7.7	204	.1
Pennsylvania	11 864	29 039 261	1 735 300	6.0	811 237	46.7	414 661	23.9	509 402	29.4
State	(X)	13 096 173	514 319	3.9	181 074	35.2	94 916	18.5	238 329	46.3
Local, total	(X)	15 943 088	1 220 981	7.7	630 163	51.6	319 745	26.2	271 073	22.2
Counties	(X)	1 906 800	386 821	20.3	17 607	4.6	187 135	48.4	182 079	47.1
Municipalities	(X)	4 751 302	834 160	17.6	612 556	73.4	132 610	15.9	88 994	10.7
Rhode Island	967	2 734 392	155 099	5.7	82 593	53.3	34 851	22.5	37 655	24.3
State	(X)	1 711 570	81 126	4.7	12 582	15.5	30 889	38.1	37 655	46.4
Local, total	(X)	1 022 822	73 973	7.2	70 011	94.6	3 962	5.4	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	960 164	73 973	7.7	70 011	94.6	3 962	5.4	-	-
South Carolina	3 335	7 178 241	408 753	5.7	178 687	43.7	65 633	16.1	164 433	40.2
State	(X)	3 880 487	218 261	5.6	44 629	20.4	24 235	11.1	149 397	68.4
Local, total	(X)	3 297 754	190 492	5.8	134 058	70.4	41 398	21.7	15 036	7.9
Counties	(X)	837 844	109 605	13.1	57 209	52.2	37 576	34.3	14 820	13.5
Municipalities	(X)	678 607	80 887	11.9	76 849	95.0	3 822	4.7	216	.3
South Dakota	708	1 778 011	76 697	4.3	38 317	50.0	17 196	22.4	21 184	27.6
State	(X)	816 829	36 403	4.5	9 038	24.8	9 792	26.9	17 573	48.3
Local, total	(X)	961 182	40 294	4.2	29 279	72.7	7 404	18.4	3 611	9.0
Counties	(X)	121 855	20 452	16.8	10 043	49.1	6 915	33.8	3 494	17.1
Municipalities	(X)	421 669	19 842	4.7	19 236	96.9	489	2.5	117	.6
Tennessee	4 767	11 700 962	559 513	4.8	279 375	49.9	101 336	18.1	178 802	32.0
State	(X)	4 162 899	211 078	5.1	34 288	16.2	37 447	17.7	139 343	66.0
Local, total	(X)	7 538 063	348 435	4.6	245 087	70.3	63 889	18.3	39 459	11.3
Counties	(X)	2 267 086	131 787	5.8	57 555	43.7	43 883	33.3	30 349	23.0
Municipalities	(X)	4 903 845	216 648	4.4	187 532	86.6	20 006	9.2	9 110	4.2
Texas	16 385	39 026 804	2 266 769	5.8	1 175 947	51.9	415 234	18.3	675 588	29.8
State	(X)	12 963 233	622 795	4.8	128 323	20.6	89 031	14.3	405 441	65.1
Local, total	(X)	26 063 571	1 643 974	6.3	1 047 624	63.7	326 203	19.8	270 147	16.4
Counties	(X)	3 066 119	730 483	23.8	205 081	28.1	264 574	36.2	260 828	35.7
Municipalities	(X)	8 886 181	913 491	10.3	842 543	92.2	61 629	6.7	9 319	1.0
Utah	1 645	5 719 988	240 646	4.2	123 746	51.4	47 712	19.8	69 188	28.8
State	(X)	2 089 425	100 725	4.8	23 050	22.9	22 932	22.8	54 743	54.3
Local, total	(X)	3 630 563	139 921	3.9	100 696	72.0	24 780	17.7	14 445	10.3
Counties	(X)	418 218	65 849	15.7	33 278	50.7	17 990	27.4	14 381	21.9
Municipalities	(X)	628 957	74 272	11.8	67 418	90.8	6 790	9.1	64	.1
Vermont	535	1 454 471	70 214	4.8	31 973	45.5	17 667	25.2	20 574	29.3
State	(X)	885 913	53 325	6.0	16 182	30.3	16 586	31.1	20 557	38.6
Local, total	(X)	568 558	16 889	3.0	15 791	93.5	1 081	6.4	17	.1
Counties	(X)	1 680	670	39.9	357	53.3	313	46.7	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	263 389	16 219	6.2	15 434	95.2	768	4.7	17	.1
Virginia	5 702	12 619 900	873 212	6.9	404 894	46.4	145 127	16.6	323 191	37.0
State	(X)	5 638 677	375 986	6.7	72 931	19.4	77 663	20.7	225 392	59.9
Local, total	(X)	6 981 223	497 226	7.1	331 963	66.8	67 464	13.6	97 799	19.7
Counties	(X)	3 466 224	226 832	6.5	144 092	63.5	35 647	15.7	47 093	20.8
Municipalities	(X)	3 222 607	270 394	8.4	187 871	69.5	31 817	11.8	50 706	18.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1985**—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1985[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 408	15 254 617	819 220	5.4	346 408	42.3	150 059	18.3	322 753	39.4
State	(X)	6 569 969	270 929	4.1	53 518	19.8	38 506	14.2	178 905	66.0
Local, total	(X)	8 684 648	548 291	6.3	292 890	53.4	111 553	20.3	143 848	26.2
Counties	(X)	1 178 667	322 482	27.4	97 939	30.4	87 599	27.2	136 944	42.5
Municipalities	(X)	2 087 400	225 809	10.8	194 951	86.3	23 954	10.6	6 904	3.1
West Virginia	1 937	4 502 410	159 601	3.5	81 247	50.9	42 451	26.6	35 903	22.5
State	(X)	2 543 794	75 317	3.0	24 423	32.4	26 626	35.4	24 268	32.2
Local, total	(X)	1 958 616	84 284	4.3	56 824	67.4	15 825	18.8	11 635	13.8
Counties	(X)	311 832	41 776	13.4	16 698	40.0	13 585	32.5	11 493	27.5
Municipalities	(X)	430 425	42 508	9.9	40 126	94.4	2 240	5.3	142	3
Wisconsin	4 776	13 411 668	842 340	6.3	453 631	53.9	155 290	18.4	233 419	27.7
State	(X)	5 539 675	269 438	4.9	28 070	10.4	54 168	20.1	187 200	69.5
Local, total	(X)	7 871 993	572 902	7.3	425 561	74.3	101 122	17.7	46 219	8.1
Counties	(X)	1 854 095	250 899	13.5	120 754	48.1	84 012	33.5	46 133	18.4
Municipalities	(X)	2 551 906	322 003	12.6	304 807	94.7	17 110	5.3	86	–
Wyoming	510	2 335 024	113 438	4.9	60 267	53.1	24 368	21.5	28 803	25.4
State	(X)	947 558	43 524	4.6	12 182	28.0	12 472	28.7	18 870	43.4
Local, total	(X)	1 387 466	69 914	5.0	48 085	68.8	11 896	17.0	9 933	14.2
Counties	(X)	303 565	34 659	11.4	16 987	49.0	8 338	24.1	9 334	26.9
Municipalities	(X)	306 607	35 255	11.5	31 098	88.2	3 558	10.1	599	1.7

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-02), released December 31, 1986.

[3] Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[4] Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
States-local, total[3]	**42 284 068**	**42 284 068**	**39 435 328**	**2 848 740**	**-**	**20 969 355**	**20 969 355**	**20 006 735**	**960 620**	**-**
States[3]	**16 252 377**	**14 903 400**	**13 488 769**	**1 414 631**	**1 348 977**	**3 468 821**	**3 125 859**	**2 871 798**	**254 061**	**342 962**
Local, total	**27 461 643**	**27 380 668**	**25 946 559**	**1 434 109**	**80 975**	**17 847 016**	**17 843 496**	**17 136 937**	**706 559**	**3 520**
Counties	**11 609 827**	**11 516 520**	**10 743 269**	**773 251**	**93 307**	**4 400 716**	**4 391 301**	**4 169 967**	**221 334**	**9 415**
Municipalities	**16 011 251**	**15 864 148**	**15 203 290**	**660 858**	**147 103**	**13 549 507**	**13 452 195**	**12 966 970**	**485 225**	**97 312**
Alabama	485 855	485 855	449 863	35 992	-	225 442	225 442	213 070	12 372	-
State	228 413	222 458	211 947	10 511	5 955	43 631	40 217	37 448	2 769	3 414
Local, total	263 428	263 397	237 916	25 481	31	185 226	185 225	175 622	9 603	1
Counties	108 851	108 721	92 934	15 787	130	47 593	47 518	43 542	3 976	75
Municipalities	155 241	154 676	144 982	9 694	565	137 716	137 707	132 080	5 627	9
Alaska[3]	337 438	337 438	262 016	75 422	-	127 864	127 864	111 373	16 491	-
State[3]	262 085	250 418	183 971	66 447	11 667	60 581	48 984	41 277	7 707	11 597
Local, total	88 407	87 020	78 045	8 975	1 387	78 880	78 880	70 096	8 784	-
Boroughs	10 633	10 633	9 662	971	-	8 502	8 502	7 564	938	-
Municipalities	77 774	76 387	68 383	8 004	1 387	70 378	70 378	62 532	7 846	-
Arizona	717 422	717 422	650 267	67 155	-	353 469	353 469	323 496	29 973	-
State	237 241	233 573	210 275	23 298	3 668	69 202	69 202	61 580	7 622	-
Local, total	483 851	483 849	439 992	43 857	2	284 267	284 267	261 916	22 351	-
Counties	233 988	233 988	207 429	26 559	-	66 454	66 454	58 587	7 867	-
Municipalities	251 408	249 861	232 563	17 298	1 547	218 335	217 813	203 329	14 484	522
Arkansas	213 241	213 241	192 109	21 132	-	115 905	115 905	102 311	13 594	-
State	93 100	92 464	81 545	10 919	636	27 102	27 102	23 359	3 743	-
Local, total	120 777	120 777	110 564	10 213	-	88 803	88 803	78 952	9 851	-
Counties	52 252	52 111	50 458	1 653	141	26 130	26 107	24 750	1 357	23
Municipalities	68 867	68 666	60 106	8 560	201	62 709	62 696	54 202	8 494	13
California	6 464 575	6 464 575	6 181 471	283 104	-	3 184 040	3 184 040	3 078 623	105 417	-
State	1 928 322	1 583 121	1 458 639	124 482	345 201	503 467	456 211	434 825	21 386	47 256
Local, total	4 886 331	4 881 454	4 722 832	158 622	4 877	2 729 347	2 727 829	2 643 798	84 031	1 518
Counties	2 745 427	2 740 455	2 649 330	91 125	4 972	773 707	772 189	753 304	18 885	1 518
Municipalities	2 186 777	2 140 999	2 073 502	67 497	45 778	1 999 547	1 955 640	1 890 494	65 146	43 907
Colorado	596 256	596 256	550 097	46 159	-	306 474	306 474	297 392	9 082	-
State	188 839	188 736	185 017	3 719	103	31 311	31 208	31 096	112	103
Local, total	407 542	407 520	365 080	42 440	22	275 288	275 266	266 296	8 970	22
Counties	144 429	144 361	109 651	34 710	68	55 565	55 497	53 623	1 874	68
Municipalities	263 558	263 159	255 429	7 730	399	219 962	219 769	212 673	7 096	193
Connecticut	528 386	528 386	492 731	35 655	-	280 111	280 111	271 607	8 504	-
State	289 544	289 544	261 512	28 032	-	53 903	53 903	52 952	951	-
Local, total	238 936	238 842	231 219	7 623	94	226 302	226 208	218 655	7 553	94
Municipalities	239 612	238 842	231 219	7 623	770	226 969	226 208	218 655	7 553	761
Delaware	126 444	126 444	123 148	3 296	-	55 867	55 867	54 673	1 194	-
State	86 815	84 658	81 981	2 677	2 157	21 475	20 621	19 691	930	854
Local, total	41 786	41 786	41 167	619	-	35 246	35 246	34 982	264	-
Counties	19 926	19 926	19 571	355	-	14 902	14 902	14 902	-	-
Municipalities	21 860	21 860	21 596	264	-	20 344	20 344	20 080	264	-
District of Columbia	438 983	438 983	419 322	19 661	-	182 684	182 684	175 227	7 457	-
Local, total	438 983	438 983	419 322	19 661	-	182 684	182 684	175 227	7 457	-
Municipality	438 983	438 983	419 322	19 661	-	182 684	182 684	175 227	7 457	-
Florida	2 217 929	2 217 929	2 011 723	206 206	-	1 165 019	1 165 019	1 070 192	94 827	-
State	744 411	736 157	647 156	89 001	8 254	151 094	142 840	98 033	44 807	8 254
Local, total	1 481 772	1 481 772	1 364 567	117 205	-	1 022 179	1 022 179	972 159	50 020	-
Counties	878 487	877 754	783 330	94 424	733	461 544	460 954	433 384	27 570	590
Municipalities	604 018	604 018	581 237	22 781	-	561 225	561 225	538 775	22 450	-
Georgia	818 571	818 571	761 992	56 579	-	375 680	375 680	348 483	27 197	-
State	337 599	322 134	297 926	24 208	15 465	71 815	66 780	55 985	10 795	5 035
Local, total	496 590	496 437	464 066	32 371	153	309 053	308 900	292 498	16 402	153
Counties	303 593	303 000	281 562	21 438	593	137 222	136 987	129 385	7 602	235
Municipalities	195 678	193 437	182 504	10 933	2 241	172 509	171 913	163 113	8 800	596
Hawaii	198 503	198 503	177 465	21 038	-	91 330	91 330	88 904	2 426	-
State	99 390	97 276	78 829	18 447	2 114	2 452	1 661	1 603	58	791
Local, total	101 227	101 227	98 636	2 591	-	89 669	89 669	87 301	2 368	-
Counties	27 199	27 199	25 875	1 324	-	24 759	24 759	23 517	1 242	-
Municipalities	74 028	74 028	72 761	1 267	-	64 910	64 910	63 784	1 126	-
Idaho	117 994	117 994	110 021	7 973	-	67 243	67 243	62 390	4 853	-
State	45 616	45 616	40 431	5 185	-	13 990	13 990	11 503	2 487	-
Local, total	72 378	72 378	69 590	2 788	-	53 253	53 253	50 887	2 366	-
Counties	41 003	41 003	39 180	1 823	-	23 766	23 766	22 353	1 413	-
Municipalities	31 759	31 375	30 410	965	384	29 718	29 487	28 534	953	231
Illinois	1 993 000	1 993 000	1 879 241	113 759	-	1 146 028	1 146 028	1 109 986	36 042	-
State	669 627	644 980	566 583	78 397	24 647	145 686	139 356	130 042	9 314	6 330
Local, total	1 348 028	1 348 020	1 312 658	35 362	8	1 006 672	1 006 672	979 944	26 728	-
Counties	429 073	426 479	413 937	12 542	2 594	113 633	113 510	107 945	5 565	123
Municipalities	921 871	921 541	898 721	22 820	330	893 467	893 162	871 999	21 163	305
Indiana	576 259	576 259	536 123	40 136	-	277 371	277 371	261 438	15 933	-
State	230 181	226 870	205 638	21 232	3 311	60 271	58 388	50 274	8 114	1 883
Local, total	353 072	349 389	330 485	18 904	3 683	218 983	218 983	211 164	7 819	-
Counties	140 548	139 096	133 248	5 848	1 452	47 942	47 942	44 539	3 403	-
Municipalities	212 626	210 293	197 237	13 056	2 333	171 041	171 041	166 625	4 416	-

See footnotes at end of table.

1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
8 499 816	**8 499 816**	**8 313 335**	**186 481**	-	**12 814 897**	**12 814 897**	**11 113 258**	**1 701 639**	-	**States-local, total[3]**
3 635 984	**3 441 501**	**3 348 338**	**93 163**	**194 483**	**9 147 572**	**8 336 040**	**7 268 633**	**1 067 407**	**811 532**	**States[3]**
5 090 344	**5 058 315**	**4 964 997**	**93 318**	**32 029**	**4 524 283**	**4 478 857**	**3 844 625**	**634 232**	**45 426**	**Local, total**
3 736 030	**3 709 936**	**3 637 838**	**72 098**	**26 094**	**3 473 081**	**3 415 283**	**2 935 464**	**479 819**	**57 798**	**Counties**
1 367 982	**1 348 379**	**1 327 159**	**21 220**	**19 603**	**1 093 762**	**1 063 574**	**909 161**	**154 413**	**30 188**	**Municipalities**
102 690	102 690	100 471	2 219	-	157 723	157 723	136 322	21 401	-	Alabama
71 161	71 161	69 557	1 604	-	113 621	111 080	104 942	6 138	2 541	State
31 539	31 529	30 914	615	10	46 663	46 643	31 380	15 263	20	Local, total
22 997	22 997	22 639	358	-	38 261	38 206	26 753	11 453	55	Counties
9 082	8 532	8 275	257	550	8 443	8 437	4 627	3 810	6	Municipalities
80 147	80 147	77 477	2 670	-	129 427	129 427	73 166	56 261	-	Alaska[3]
74 481	74 411	71 867	2 544	70	127 023	127 023	70 827	56 196	-	State[3]
5 736	5 736	5 610	126	-	3 791	2 404	2 339	65	1 387	Local, total
2 125	2 125	2 092	33	-	6	6	6	-	-	Boroughs
3 611	3 611	3 518	93	-	3 785	2 398	2 333	65	1 387	Municipalities
144 064	144 064	135 705	8 359	-	219 889	219 889	191 066	28 823	-	Arizona
25 668	25 252	24 231	1 021	416	142 371	139 119	124 464	14 655	3 252	State
118 812	118 812	111 474	7 338	-	80 772	80 770	66 602	14 168	2	Local, total
87 419	87 419	82 892	4 527	-	80 115	80 115	65 950	14 165	-	Counties
31 393	31 393	28 582	2 811	-	1 680	655	652	3	1 025	Municipalities
34 475	34 475	34 094	381	-	62 861	62 861	55 704	7 157	-	Arkansas
12 816	12 816	12 658	158	-	53 182	52 546	45 528	7 018	636	State
21 659	21 659	21 436	223	-	10 315	10 315	10 176	139	-	Local, total
16 946	16 863	16 696	167	83	9 176	9 141	9 012	129	35	Counties
4 796	4 796	4 740	56	-	1 362	1 174	1 164	10	188	Municipalities
1 378 325	1 378 325	1 363 398	14 927	-	1 902 210	1 902 210	1 739 450	162 760	-	California
181 622	150 772	148 435	2 337	30 850	1 243 233	976 138	875 379	100 759	267 095	State
1 227 553	1 227 553	1 214 963	12 590	-	929 431	926 072	864 071	62 001	3 359	Local, total
1 080 234	1 080 234	1 069 189	11 045	-	891 486	888 032	826 837	61 195	3 454	Counties
147 319	147 319	145 774	1 545	-	39 911	38 040	37 234	806	1 871	Municipalities
131 827	131 827	126 266	5 561	-	157 955	157 955	126 439	31 516	-	Colorado
73 476	73 476	71 975	1 501	-	84 052	84 052	81 946	2 106	-	State
58 351	58 351	54 291	4 060	-	73 903	73 903	44 493	29 410	-	Local, total
28 985	28 985	25 503	3 482	-	59 879	59 879	30 525	29 354	-	Counties
29 571	29 366	28 788	578	205	14 025	14 024	13 968	56	1	Municipalities
119 134	119 134	100 099	19 035	-	129 141	129 141	121 025	8 116	-	Connecticut
106 644	106 644	87 679	18 965	-	128 997	128 997	120 881	8 116	-	State
12 490	12 490	12 420	70	-	144	144	144	-	-	Local, total
12 499	12 490	12 420	70	9	144	144	144	-	-	Municipalities
30 437	30 437	29 931	506	-	40 140	40 140	38 544	1 596	-	Delaware
25 200	23 897	23 746	151	1 303	40 140	40 140	38 544	1 596	-	State
6 540	6 540	6 185	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
5 024	5 024	4 669	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 516	1 516	1 516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
79 817	79 817	77 123	2 694	-	176 482	176 482	166 972	9 510	-	District of Columbia
79 817	79 817	77 123	2 694	-	176 482	176 482	166 972	9 510	-	Local, total
79 817	79 817	77 123	2 694	-	176 482	176 482	166 972	9 510	-	Municipality
430 024	430 024	414 890	15 134	-	622 886	622 886	526 641	96 245	-	Florida
203 256	203 256	201 042	2 214	-	390 061	390 061	348 081	41 980	-	State
226 768	226 768	213 848	12 920	-	232 825	232 825	178 560	54 265	-	Local, total
199 388	199 388	186 623	12 765	-	217 555	217 412	163 323	54 089	143	Counties
27 380	27 380	27 225	155	-	15 413	15 413	15 237	176	-	Municipalities
144 191	144 191	142 126	2 065	-	298 700	298 700	271 383	27 317	-	Georgia
35 447	35 108	34 904	204	339	230 337	220 246	207 037	13 209	10 091	State
109 083	109 083	107 222	1 861	-	78 454	78 454	64 346	14 108	-	Local, total
100 439	100 439	98 671	1 768	-	65 932	65 574	53 506	12 068	358	Counties
8 644	8 644	8 551	93	-	14 525	12 880	10 840	2 040	1 645	Municipalities
63 614	63 614	52 676	10 938	-	43 559	43 559	35 885	7 674	-	Hawaii
53 379	52 056	41 341	10 715	1 323	43 559	43 559	35 885	7 674	-	State
11 558	11 558	11 335	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 440	2 440	2 358	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
9 118	9 118	8 977	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
26 017	26 017	25 582	435	-	24 734	24 734	22 049	2 685	-	Idaho
10 620	10 620	10 454	166	-	21 006	21 006	18 474	2 532	-	State
15 397	15 397	15 128	269	-	3 728	3 728	3 575	153	-	Local, total
13 509	13 509	13 252	257	-	3 728	3 728	3 575	153	-	Counties
1 888	1 888	1 876	12	-	153	-	-	-	153	Municipalities
340 884	340 884	334 973	5 911	-	506 088	506 088	434 282	71 806	-	Illinois
122 796	118 898	116 417	2 481	3 898	401 145	386 726	320 124	66 602	14 419	State
221 994	221 986	218 556	3 430	8	119 362	119 362	114 158	5 204	-	Local, total
194 260	194 252	192 090	2 162	8	121 180	118 717	113 902	4 815	2 463	Counties
27 734	27 734	26 466	1 268	-	670	645	256	389	25	Municipalities
112 516	112 516	110 566	1 950	-	186 372	186 372	164 119	22 253	-	Indiana
28 199	28 199	27 862	337	-	141 711	140 283	127 502	12 781	1 428	State
84 317	84 317	82 704	1 613	-	49 772	46 089	36 617	9 472	3 683	Local, total
65 076	65 076	63 622	1 454	-	27 530	26 078	25 087	991	1 452	Counties
19 241	19 241	19 082	159	-	22 344	20 011	11 530	8 481	2 333	Municipalities

Table 24. **Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure²	Total²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure²
Iowa	358 453	358 453	343 557	14 896	-	185 922	185 922	178 727	7 195	-
State	141 662	123 643	121 392	2 251	18 019	31 368	30 212	29 544	668	1 156
Local, total	234 937	234 810	222 165	12 645	127	155 739	155 710	149 183	6 527	29
Counties	112 751	112 469	104 294	8 175	282	39 041	38 899	36 810	2 089	142
Municipalities	123 464	122 341	117 871	4 470	1 123	117 934	116 811	112 373	4 438	1 123
Kansas	315 467	315 467	296 557	18 910	-	162 017	162 017	153 239	8 778	-
State	138 675	135 625	124 970	10 655	3 050	18 074	18 074	16 435	1 639	-
Local, total	179 842	179 842	171 587	8 255	-	143 943	143 943	136 804	7 139	-
Counties	68 472	68 472	66 336	2 136	-	39 147	39 147	37 997	1 150	-
Municipalities	113 614	111 370	105 251	6 119	2 244	107 040	104 796	98 807	5 989	2 244
Kentucky	406 413	406 413	390 189	16 224	-	191 754	191 754	184 425	7 329	-
State	254 842	222 225	211 488	10 737	32 617	64 533	54 946	52 066	2 880	9 587
Local, total	184 189	184 188	178 701	5 487	1	136 809	136 808	132 359	4 449	1
Counties	78 037	77 846	75 070	2 776	191	38 840	38 712	36 951	1 761	128
Municipalities	106 574	106 342	103 631	2 711	232	98 305	98 096	95 408	2 688	209
Louisiana	764 464	764 464	704 498	59 966	-	408 219	408 219	378 692	29 527	-
State	326 039	286 469	270 742	15 727	39 570	96 547	76 276	72 936	3 340	20 271
Local, total	478 054	477 995	433 756	44 239	59	331 943	331 943	305 756	26 187	-
Parishes	224 672	224 586	200 540	24 046	86	160 475	160 389	148 290	12 099	86
Municipalities	255 004	253 409	233 216	20 193	1 595	172 777	171 554	157 466	14 088	1 223
Maine	120 531	120 531	115 792	4 739	-	61 432	61 432	59 009	2 423	-
State	64 325	64 282	62 105	2 177	43	17 015	17 006	16 199	807	9
Local, total	56 688	56 249	53 687	2 562	439	44 426	44 426	42 810	1 616	-
Counties	16 609	16 170	14 918	1 252	439	5 644	5 644	5 285	359	-
Municipalities	40 293	40 079	38 769	1 310	214	38 996	38 782	37 525	1 257	214
Maryland	918 187	918 187	858 964	59 223	-	425 483	425 483	406 875	18 608	-
State	518 219	439 036	401 275	37 761	79 183	161 890	84 443	74 013	10 430	77 447
Local, total	479 151	479 151	457 689	21 462	-	341 040	341 040	332 862	8 178	-
Counties	292 942	292 830	275 617	17 213	112	194 179	194 067	188 880	5 187	112
Municipalities	186 321	186 321	182 072	4 249	-	146 973	146 973	143 982	2 991	-
Massachusetts	1 005 874	1 005 874	958 008	47 866	-	517 343	517 343	500 809	16 534	-
State	526 228	491 017	459 274	31 743	35 211	80 556	75 063	73 967	1 096	5 493
Local, total	514 994	514 857	498 734	16 123	137	442 417	442 280	426 842	15 438	137
Counties	39 387	39 387	38 983	404	-	1 056	1 056	996	60	-
Municipalities	475 607	475 470	459 751	15 719	137	441 361	441 224	425 846	15 378	137
Michigan	1 694 896	1 694 896	1 601 970	92 926	-	842 588	842 588	823 083	19 505	-
State	632 526	592 658	526 988	65 670	39 868	135 131	122 180	119 450	2 730	12 951
Local, total	1 127 043	1 102 238	1 074 982	27 256	24 805	720 834	720 408	703 633	16 775	426
Counties	454 030	436 233	423 732	12 501	17 797	126 316	125 989	122 781	3 208	327
Municipalities	685 741	666 005	651 250	14 755	19 736	601 139	594 419	580 852	13 567	6 720
Minnesota	636 469	636 469	598 135	38 334	-	317 726	317 726	298 008	19 718	-
State	196 810	166 728	151 732	14 996	30 082	53 890	38 404	32 887	5 517	15 486
Local, total	469 996	469 741	446 403	23 338	255	279 461	279 322	265 121	14 201	139
Counties	263 454	262 896	247 627	15 269	558	85 235	84 964	78 584	6 380	271
Municipalities	210 167	206 845	198 776	8 069	3 322	195 630	194 358	186 537	7 821	1 272
Mississippi	237 107	237 107	213 178	23 929	-	128 449	128 449	120 583	7 866	-
State	112 069	106 134	88 682	17 452	5 935	35 350	34 457	32 133	2 324	893
Local, total	131 262	130 973	124 496	6 477	289	93 992	93 992	88 450	5 542	-
Counties	57 981	57 677	55 343	2 334	304	25 365	25 350	23 922	1 428	15
Municipalities	73 369	73 296	69 153	4 143	73	68 703	68 642	64 528	4 114	61
Missouri	645 073	645 073	606 909	38 164	-	374 872	374 872	356 451	18 421	-
State	224 027	216 202	195 122	21 080	7 825	62 706	56 463	50 154	6 309	6 243
Local, total	428 908	428 871	411 787	17 084	37	318 416	318 409	306 297	12 112	7
Counties	127 640	127 601	120 316	7 285	39	57 502	57 493	54 961	2 532	9
Municipalities	301 424	301 270	291 471	9 799	154	261 052	260 916	251 336	9 580	136
Montana	115 455	115 455	101 498	13 957	-	54 124	54 124	50 905	3 219	-
State	53 342	48 808	38 099	10 709	4 534	16 629	12 095	10 883	1 212	4 534
Local, total	66 864	66 647	63 399	3 248	217	42 246	42 029	40 022	2 007	217
Counties	41 523	41 520	39 070	2 450	3	20 517	20 514	19 286	1 228	3
Municipalities	25 487	25 127	24 329	798	360	21 875	21 515	20 736	779	360
Nebraska	199 083	199 083	189 821	9 262	-	99 614	99 614	94 741	4 873	-
State	80 833	80 377	74 164	6 213	456	20 207	19 754	17 169	2 585	453
Local, total	118 706	118 706	115 657	3 049	-	79 860	79 860	77 572	2 288	-
Counties	53 042	53 042	51 751	1 291	-	19 980	19 980	19 410	570	-
Municipalities	66 581	65 664	63 906	1 758	917	59 998	59 880	58 162	1 718	118
Nevada	252 923	252 923	240 069	12 854	-	118 417	118 417	111 533	6 884	-
State	63 779	62 997	58 676	4 321	782	10 351	10 351	9 562	789	-
Local, total	189 926	189 926	181 393	8 533	-	108 066	108 066	101 971	6 095	-
Counties	144 861	144 861	137 638	7 223	-	75 702	75 702	70 541	5 161	-
Municipalities	66 367	45 065	43 755	1 310	21 302	53 644	32 364	31 430	934	21 280
New Hampshire	134 537	134 537	115 081	19 456	-	64 772	64 772	59 969	4 803	-
State	65 705	65 452	49 318	16 134	253	12 161	11 908	10 367	1 541	253
Local, total	69 085	69 085	65 763	3 322	-	52 864	52 864	49 602	3 262	-
Counties	16 707	16 707	16 429	278	-	4 156	4 156	3 938	218	-
Municipalities	52 390	52 378	49 334	3 044	12	48 718	48 708	45 664	3 044	10
New Jersey	1 562 264	1 562 264	1 501 674	60 590	-	805 894	805 894	789 219	16 675	-
State	571 978	519 224	494 394	24 830	52 754	156 954	132 462	125 351	7 111	24 492
Local, total	1 043 082	1 043 040	1 007 280	35 760	42	673 432	673 432	663 868	9 564	-
Counties	366 155	366 113	338 149	27 964	42	51 636	51 636	49 696	1 940	-
Municipalities	677 005	676 927	669 131	7 796	78	621 874	621 796	614 172	7 624	78

See footnotes at end of table.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
79 346	79 346	78 423	923	-	93 185	93 185	86 407	6 778	-	Iowa
26 113	26 113	25 800	313	-	84 181	67 318	66 048	1 270	16 863	State
53 233	53 233	52 623	610	-	25 965	25 867	20 359	5 508	98	Local, total
48 428	48 428	47 850	578	-	25 282	25 142	19 634	5 508	140	Counties
4 805	4 805	4 773	32	-	725	725	725	-	-	Municipalities
73 853	73 853	72 621	1 232	-	79 597	79 597	70 697	8 900	-	Kansas
48 323	48 323	47 677	646	-	72 278	69 228	60 858	8 370	3 050	State
25 530	25 530	24 944	586	-	10 369	10 369	9 839	530	-	Local, total
19 287	19 287	18 829	458	-	10 038	10 038	9 510	528	-	Counties
6 243	6 243	6 115	128	-	331	331	329	2	-	Municipalities
94 096	94 096	93 237	859	-	120 563	120 563	112 527	8 036	-	Kentucky
89 661	82 530	81 711	819	7 131	100 648	84 749	77 711	7 038	15 899	State
11 566	11 566	11 526	40	-	35 814	35 814	34 816	998	-	Local, total
6 537	6 537	6 520	17	-	32 660	32 597	31 599	998	63	Counties
5 029	5 029	5 006	23	-	3 240	3 217	3 217	-	23	Municipalities
139 189	139 189	135 734	3 455	-	217 056	217 056	190 072	26 984	-	Louisiana
53 970	53 970	53 337	633	-	175 522	156 223	144 469	11 754	19 299	State
85 278	85 219	82 397	2 822	59	60 833	60 833	45 603	15 230	-	Local, total
38 467	38 467	37 866	601	-	25 730	25 730	14 384	11 346	-	Parishes
46 811	46 752	44 531	2 221	59	35 416	35 103	31 219	3 884	313	Municipalities
24 717	24 717	24 301	416	-	34 382	34 382	32 482	1 900	-	Maine
20 171	20 137	19 762	375	34	27 139	27 139	26 144	995	-	State
5 019	4 580	4 539	41	439	7 243	7 243	6 338	905	-	Local, total
3 766	3 327	3 295	32	439	7 199	7 199	5 338	861	-	Counties
1 253	1 253	1 244	9	-	44	44	-	44	-	Municipalities
163 710	163 710	160 463	3 247	-	328 994	328 994	291 626	37 368	-	Maryland
92 510	92 333	90 838	1 495	177	263 819	262 260	236 424	25 836	1 559	State
71 377	71 377	69 625	1 752	-	66 734	66 734	55 202	11 532	-	Local, total
51 660	51 660	50 031	1 629	-	47 103	47 103	36 706	10 397	-	Counties
19 717	19 717	19 594	123	-	19 631	19 631	18 496	1 135	-	Municipalities
218 315	218 315	214 278	4 037	-	270 216	270 216	242 921	27 295	-	Massachusetts
225 525	195 807	192 030	3 777	29 718	220 147	220 147	193 277	26 870	-	State
22 508	22 508	22 248	260	-	50 069	50 069	49 644	425	-	Local, total
533	533	516	17	-	37 798	37 798	37 471	327		Counties
21 975	21 975	21 732	243	-	12 271	12 271	12 173	98	-	Municipalities
372 236	372 236	367 399	4 837	-	480 072	480 072	411 488	68 584	-	Michigan
130 700	105 623	103 211	2 412	25 077	366 695	364 855	304 327	60 528	1 840	State
278 509	266 613	264 188	2 425	11 896	127 700	115 217	107 161	8 056	12 483	Local, total
207 705	203 653	202 296	1 357	4 052	120 009	106 591	98 655	7 936	13 418	Counties
74 856	62 960	61 892	1 068	11 896	9 746	8 626	8 506	120	1 120	Municipalities
146 410	146 410	144 777	1 633	-	172 333	172 333	155 350	16 983	-	Minnesota
41 670	41 488	40 836	652	182	101 250	86 836	78 009	8 827	14 414	State
104 996	104 922	103 941	981	74	85 539	85 497	77 341	8 156	42	Local, total
93 211	93 094	92 205	889	117	85 008	84 838	76 838	8 000	170	Counties
11 828	11 828	11 736	92	-	2 709	659	503	156	2 050	Municipalities
39 623	39 623	39 195	428	-	69 035	69 035	53 400	15 635	-	Mississippi
13 610	13 610	13 507	103	-	63 109	58 067	43 042	15 025	5 042	State
26 302	26 013	25 688	325	289	10 968	10 968	10 358	610	-	Local, total
23 020	22 731	22 425	306	289	9 596	9 596	8 996	600	-	Counties
3 282	3 282	3 263	19	-	1 384	1 372	1 362	10	12	Municipalities
116 322	116 322	114 863	1 459	-	153 879	153 879	135 595	18 284	-	Missouri
57 382	56 369	55 820	549	1 013	103 939	103 370	89 148	14 222	569	State
59 983	59 953	59 043	910	30	50 509	50 509	46 447	4 062	-	Local, total
35 354	35 324	34 619	705	30	34 784	34 784	30 736	4 048	-	Counties
24 629	24 629	24 424	205	-	15 743	15 725	15 711	14	18	Municipalities
26 477	26 477	25 679	798	-	34 854	34 854	24 914	9 940	-	Montana
6 970	6 970	6 836	134	-	29 743	29 743	20 380	9 363	-	State
19 507	19 507	18 843	664	-	5 111	5 111	4 534	577	-	Local, total
16 271	16 271	15 618	653	-	4 735	4 735	4 166	569	-	Counties
3 236	3 236	3 225	11	-	376	376	368	8	-	Municipalities
40 369	40 369	39 945	424	-	59 100	59 100	55 135	3 965	-	Nebraska
14 798	14 798	14 578	220	-	45 828	45 825	42 417	3 408	3	State
25 571	25 571	25 367	204	-	13 275	13 275	12 718	557	-	Local, total
19 787	19 787	19 623	164	-	13 275	13 275	12 718	557	-	Counties
6 145	5 784	5 744	40	361	438	-	-	-	438	Municipalities
51 635	51 635	51 001	634	-	82 871	82 871	77 535	5 336	-	Nevada
8 793	8 793	8 772	21	-	44 635	43 853	40 342	3 511	782	State
42 842	42 842	42 229	613	-	39 018	39 018	37 193	1 825	-	Local, total
35 312	35 312	34 949	363	-	33 847	33 847	32 148	1 699	-	Counties
7 530	7 530	7 280	250	-	5 193	5 171	5 045	126	22	Municipalities
32 133	32 133	31 625	508	-	37 632	37 632	23 487	14 145	-	New Hampshire
23 960	23 960	23 469	491	-	29 584	29 584	15 482	14 102	-	State
8 173	8 173	8 156	17	-	8 048	8 048	8 005	43	-	Local, total
5 027	5 027	5 010	17	-	7 524	7 524	7 481	43	-	Counties
3 146	3 146	3 146	-	-	526	524	524	-	2	Municipalities
333 419	333 419	330 623	2 796	-	422 951	422 951	381 832	41 119	-	New Jersey
149 929	134 498	132 500	1 998	15 431	265 095	252 264	236 543	15 721	12 831	State
198 921	198 921	198 123	798	-	170 729	170 687	145 289	25 398	42	Local, total
144 450	144 450	143 824	626	-	170 069	170 027	144 629	25 398	42	Counties
54 471	54 471	54 299	172	-	660	660	660	-	-	Municipalities

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]		Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New Mexico	289 462	289 462	259 041	30 421	-	128 965	128 965	118 139	10 826	-
State	157 948	156 227	140 068	16 159	1 721	29 483	27 762	23 589	4 173	1 721
Local, total	133 343	133 235	118 973	14 262	108	101 311	101 203	94 550	6 653	108
Counties	45 316	41 199	32 570	8 629	4 117	23 806	23 802	22 572	1 230	4
Municipalities	92 691	92 036	86 403	5 633	655	77 838	77 401	71 978	5 423	437
New York	5 102 949	5 102 949	4 665 577	437 372	-	2 381 488	2 381 488	2 287 806	93 682	-
State	2 039 291	1 875 238	1 626 902	248 336	164 053	261 262	217 593	203 075	14 518	43 669
Local, total	3 250 541	3 227 711	3 038 675	189 036	22 830	2 163 895	2 163 895	2 084 731	79 164	-
Counties	941 236	918 406	879 128	39 278	22 830	551 327	551 327	520 167	31 160	-
Municipalities	2 309 305	2 309 305	2 159 547	149 758	-	1 612 568	1 612 568	1 564 564	48 004	-
North Carolina	826 380	826 380	778 494	47 886	-	399 986	399 986	371 209	28 777	-
State	491 713	479 858	462 847	17 011	11 855	104 443	99 844	93 393	6 451	4 599
Local, total	346 522	346 522	315 647	30 875	-	300 142	300 142	277 816	22 326	-
Counties	144 067	143 121	126 332	16 789	946	101 973	101 027	92 708	8 319	946
Municipalities	203 401	203 401	189 315	14 086	-	199 115	199 115	185 108	14 007	-
North Dakota	69 250	69 250	66 739	2 511	-	34 206	34 206	32 722	1 484	-
State	27 877	27 877	27 030	847	-	5 919	5 919	5 502	417	-
Local, total	41 373	41 373	39 709	1 664	-	28 287	28 287	27 220	1 067	-
Counties	20 320	20 320	19 282	1 038	-	8 679	8 679	8 233	446	-
Municipalities	21 067	21 053	20 427	626	14	19 622	19 608	18 987	621	14
Ohio	1 596 682	1 596 682	1 510 859	85 823	-	808 269	808 269	778 927	29 342	-
State	479 472	440 380	398 875	41 505	39 092	85 359	84 403	79 820	4 583	956
Local, total	1 156 302	1 156 302	1 111 984	44 318	-	723 866	723 866	699 107	24 759	-
Counties	445 189	435 967	414 694	21 273	9 222	111 391	109 187	106 634	2 553	2 204
Municipalities	737 098	720 335	697 290	23 045	16 763	621 263	614 679	592 473	22 206	6 584
Oklahoma	413 865	413 865	389 839	24 026	-	209 654	209 654	195 435	14 219	-
State	209 544	207 973	196 759	11 214	1 571	39 380	39 335	36 968	2 367	45
Local, total	206 267	205 892	193 080	12 812	375	170 319	170 319	158 467	11 852	-
Counties	49 378	49 003	47 484	1 519	375	26 434	26 434	25 786	648	-
Municipalities	156 895	156 889	145 596	11 293	6	143 885	143 885	132 681	11 204	-
Oregon	466 626	466 626	449 774	16 852	-	225 312	225 312	217 957	7 355	-
State	218 633	203 739	193 226	10 513	14 894	47 366	46 156	42 582	3 574	1 210
Local, total	272 930	262 887	256 548	6 339	10 043	179 156	179 156	175 375	3 781	-
Counties	134 379	123 253	119 325	3 928	11 126	50 706	50 460	49 030	1 430	246
Municipalities	141 534	139 634	137 223	2 411	1 900	130 555	128 696	126 345	2 351	1 859
Pennsylvania	1 735 300	1 735 300	1 620 568	114 732	-	811 237	811 237	790 914	20 323	-
State	552 069	514 319	467 620	46 699	37 750	182 591	181 074	173 881	7 193	1 517
Local, total	1 229 343	1 220 981	1 152 948	68 033	8 362	630 181	630 163	617 033	13 130	18
Counties	395 165	386 821	342 394	44 427	8 344	17 607	17 607	16 785	822	-
Municipalities	834 563	834 160	810 554	23 606	403	612 927	612 556	600 248	12 308	371
Rhode Island	155 099	155 099	147 304	7 795	-	82 593	82 593	79 562	3 031	-
State	84 486	81 126	76 139	4 987	3 360	15 942	12 582	12 359	223	3 360
Local, total	73 973	73 973	71 165	2 808	-	70 011	70 011	67 203	2 808	-
Municipalities	73 973	73 973	71 165	2 808	-	70 011	70 011	67 203	2 808	-
South Carolina	408 753	408 753	354 860	53 893	-	178 687	178 687	163 772	14 915	-
State	221 384	218 261	176 913	41 348	3 123	44 773	44 629	38 767	5 862	144
Local, total	190 492	190 492	177 947	12 545	-	134 058	134 058	125 005	9 053	-
Counties	109 782	109 605	101 325	8 280	177	57 386	57 209	52 392	4 817	177
Municipalities	80 914	80 887	76 622	4 265	27	76 849	76 849	72 613	4 236	-
South Dakota	76 697	76 697	72 798	3 899	-	38 317	38 317	36 078	2 239	-
State	36 635	36 403	34 366	2 037	232	9 038	9 038	8 125	913	-
Local, total	42 016	40 294	38 432	1 862	1 722	29 279	29 279	27 953	1 326	-
Counties	22 233	20 452	19 175	1 277	1 781	10 074	10 043	9 302	741	31
Municipalities	19 976	19 842	19 257	585	134	19 348	19 236	18 651	585	112
Tennessee	559 513	559 513	530 516	28 997	-	279 375	279 375	260 791	18 584	-
State	228 429	211 078	199 983	11 095	17 351	35 299	34 288	31 126	3 162	1 011
Local, total	348 985	348 435	330 533	17 902	550	245 627	245 087	229 665	15 422	540
Counties	132 607	131 787	126 366	5 421	820	58 188	57 555	54 167	3 388	633
Municipalities	216 648	216 648	204 167	12 481	-	187 532	187 532	175 498	12 034	-
Texas	2 266 769	2 266 769	2 090 207	176 562	-	1 175 947	1 175 947	1 101 278	74 669	-
State	700 188	622 795	577 777	45 018	77 393	141 365	128 323	114 437	13 886	13 042
Local, total	1 644 293	1 643 974	1 512 430	131 544	319	1 047 733	1 047 624	986 841	60 783	109
Counties	731 812	730 483	645 823	84 660	1 329	205 252	205 081	185 926	19 155	171
Municipalities	918 181	913 491	866 607	46 884	4 690	843 307	842 543	800 915	41 628	764
Utah	240 646	240 646	224 551	16 095	-	123 746	123 746	117 426	6 320	-
State	102 550	100 725	91 748	8 977	1 825	24 022	23 050	21 373	1 677	972
Local, total	139 922	139 921	132 803	7 118	1	100 697	100 696	96 053	4 643	1
Counties	65 649	65 649	62 028	3 621	-	33 278	33 278	32 029	1 249	-
Municipalities	75 233	74 272	70 775	3 497	961	68 379	67 418	64 024	3 394	961
Vermont	70 214	70 214	61 767	8 447	-	31 973	31 973	30 168	1 805	-
State	53 430	53 325	45 604	7 721	105	16 182	16 182	15 094	1 088	-
Local, total	16 889	16 889	16 163	726	-	15 791	15 791	15 074	717	-
Counties	670	670	576	94	-	357	357	271	86	-
Municipalities	15 241	15 219	15 587	632	22	15 456	15 434	14 803	631	22
Virginia	873 212	873 212	821 695	51 517	-	404 894	404 894	385 628	19 266	-
State	526 908	375 986	351 176	24 810	150 922	72 931	72 931	68 644	4 287	-
Local, total	497 226	497 226	470 519	26 707	-	331 963	331 963	316 984	14 979	-
Counties	226 842	226 832	216 595	10 237	10	144 092	144 092	136 889	7 203	-
Municipalities	271 395	270 394	253 924	16 470	1 001	187 917	187 871	180 095	7 776	46

See footnotes at end of table.

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Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
52 084	52 084	50 619	1 465	-	108 413	108 413	90 283	18 130	-	New Mexico
45 706	45 706	44 752	954	-	82 759	82 759	71 727	11 032	-	State
6 378	6 378	5 867	511	-	25 654	25 654	18 556	7 098	-	Local, total
2 402	2 402	1 967	435	-	19 108	14 995	8 031	6 964	4 113	Counties
3 976	3 976	3 900	76	-	10 877	10 659	10 525	134	218	Municipalities
958 096	958 096	944 503	13 593	-	1 763 365	1 763 365	1 433 268	330 097	-	New York
644 212	634 041	621 825	12 216	10 171	1 133 817	1 023 604	802 002	221 602	110 213	State
330 929	324 055	322 678	1 377	6 874	755 717	739 761	631 266	108 495	15 956	Local, total
111 196	104 322	103 720	602	6 874	278 713	262 757	255 241	7 516	15 956	Counties
219 733	219 733	218 958	775	-	477 004	477 004	376 025	100 979	-	Municipalities
143 286	143 286	136 137	7 149	-	283 108	283 108	271 148	11 960	-	North Carolina
128 768	128 379	123 853	4 526	389	258 502	251 635	245 601	6 034	6 867	State
14 907	14 907	12 284	2 623	-	31 473	31 473	25 547	5 926	-	Local, total
10 621	10 621	8 077	2 544	-	31 473	31 473	25 547	5 926	-	Counties
4 286	4 286	4 207	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
21 051	21 051	20 604	447	-	13 993	13 993	13 413	580	-	North Dakota
11 799	11 799	11 487	312	-	10 159	10 159	10 041	118	-	State
9 252	9 252	9 117	135	-	3 834	3 834	3 372	462	-	Local, total
8 040	8 040	7 910	130	-	3 601	3 601	3 139	462	-	Counties
1 212	1 212	1 207	5	-	233	233	233	-	-	Municipalities
342 183	342 183	337 405	4 778	-	446 230	446 230	394 527	51 703	-	Ohio
64 419	52 511	50 466	2 045	11 908	329 694	303 466	268 589	34 877	26 228	State
289 672	289 672	286 939	2 733	-	142 764	142 764	125 938	16 826	-	Local, total
198 956	197 121	195 113	2 008	1 835	134 842	129 659	112 947	16 712	5 183	Counties
95 892	92 551	91 826	725	3 341	19 943	13 105	12 991	114	6 838	Municipalities
67 247	67 247	66 484	763	-	136 964	136 964	127 920	9 044	-	Oklahoma
40 405	39 554	39 137	417	851	129 759	129 084	120 654	8 430	675	State
28 068	27 693	27 347	346	375	7 880	7 880	7 266	614	-	Local, total
16 421	16 046	15 789	257	375	6 523	6 523	5 909	614	-	Counties
11 653	11 647	11 558	89	6	1 357	1 357	1 357	-	-	Municipalities
114 272	114 272	113 040	1 232	-	127 042	127 042	118 777	8 265	-	Oregon
84 444	82 360	81 532	828	2 084	86 823	75 223	69 112	6 111	11 600	State
41 955	31 912	31 508	404	10 043	51 819	51 819	49 665	2 154	-	Local, total
31 221	21 178	20 834	344	10 043	52 452	51 615	49 461	2 154	837	Counties
10 734	10 734	10 674	60	-	245	204	204	-	41	Municipalities
414 661	414 661	407 396	7 265	-	509 402	509 402	422 258	87 144	-	Pennsylvania
125 447	94 916	94 109	807	30 531	244 031	238 329	199 630	38 699	5 702	State
319 745	319 745	313 287	6 458	-	279 417	271 073	222 628	48 445	8 344	Local, total
187 135	187 135	182 131	5 004	-	190 423	182 079	143 478	38 601	8 344	Counties
132 610	132 610	131 156	1 454	-	89 026	88 994	79 150	9 844	32	Municipalities
34 851	34 851	33 897	954	-	37 655	37 655	33 845	3 810	-	Rhode Island
30 889	30 889	29 935	954	-	37 655	37 655	33 845	3 810	-	State
3 962	3 962	3 962	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
3 962	3 962	3 962	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
65 633	65 633	62 233	3 400	-	164 433	164 433	128 855	35 578	-	South Carolina
27 214	24 235	23 698	537	2 979	149 397	149 397	114 448	34 949	-	State
41 398	41 398	38 535	2 863	-	15 036	15 036	14 407	629	-	Local, total
37 576	37 576	34 730	2 846	-	14 820	14 820	14 203	617	-	Counties
3 822	3 822	3 805	17	-	243	216	204	12	27	Municipalities
17 196	17 196	16 961	235	-	21 184	21 184	19 759	1 425	-	South Dakota
10 024	9 792	9 686	106	232	17 573	17 573	16 555	1 018	-	State
9 126	7 404	7 275	129	1 722	3 611	3 611	3 204	407	-	Local, total
8 637	6 915	6 786	129	1 722	3 522	3 494	3 087	407	28	Counties
491	489	489	-	2	137	117	117	-	20	Municipalities
101 336	101 336	100 461	875	-	178 802	178 802	169 264	9 538	-	Tennessee
37 447	37 447	37 398	49	-	155 683	139 343	131 459	7 884	16 340	State
63 889	63 889	63 063	826	-	39 469	39 459	37 805	1 654	10	Local, total
43 883	43 883	43 332	551	-	30 536	30 349	28 867	1 482	187	Counties
20 006	20 006	19 731	275	-	9 110	9 110	8 938	172	-	Municipalities
415 234	415 234	407 538	7 696	-	675 588	675 588	581 391	94 197	-	Texas
90 155	89 031	87 894	1 137	1 124	468 668	405 441	375 446	29 995	63 227	State
326 413	326 203	319 644	6 559	210	270 147	270 147	205 945	64 202	-	Local, total
264 784	264 574	258 896	5 678	210	261 776	260 828	201 001	59 827	948	Counties
61 629	61 629	60 748	881	-	13 245	9 319	4 944	4 375	3 926	Municipalities
47 712	47 712	46 154	1 558	-	69 188	69 188	60 971	8 217	-	Utah
23 733	22 932	21 893	1 039	801	54 795	54 743	48 482	6 261	52	State
24 780	24 780	24 261	519	-	14 445	14 445	12 489	1 956	-	Local, total
17 990	17 990	17 574	416	-	14 381	14 381	12 425	1 956	-	Counties
6 790	6 790	6 687	103	-	64	64	64	-	-	Municipalities
17 667	17 667	15 263	2 404	-	20 574	20 574	16 336	4 238	-	Vermont
16 691	16 586	14 191	2 395	105	20 557	20 557	16 319	4 238	-	State
1 081	1 081	1 072	9	-	17	17	17	-	-	Local, total
313	313	305	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
768	768	767	1	-	17	17	17	-	-	Municipalities
145 127	145 127	141 189	3 938	-	323 191	323 191	294 878	28 313	-	Virginia
92 620	77 663	76 715	948	14 957	361 357	225 392	205 817	19 575	135 965	State
67 464	67 464	64 474	2 990	-	97 799	97 799	89 061	8 738	-	Local, total
35 647	35 647	34 163	1 484	-	47 103	47 093	45 543	1 550	10	Counties
32 160	31 817	30 311	1 506	343	51 318	50 706	43 518	7 188	612	Municipalities

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	819 220	819 220	726 106	93 114	-	346 408	346 408	336 874	9 534	-
State	316 233	270 929	249 676	21 253	45 304	56 351	53 518	50 985	2 533	2 833
Local, total	548 291	548 291	476 430	71 861	-	292 890	292 890	285 889	7 001	-
Counties	323 133	322 482	256 253	66 229	651	98 174	97 939	95 734	2 205	235
Municipalities	237 291	225 809	220 177	5 632	11 482	198 130	194 951	190 155	4 796	3 179
West Virginia	159 601	159 601	151 867	7 734	-	81 247	81 247	75 811	5 436	-
State	75 317	75 317	70 611	4 706	-	24 423	24 423	21 421	3 002	-
Local, total	84 284	84 284	81 256	3 028	-	56 824	56 824	54 390	2 434	-
Counties	41 776	41 776	40 495	1 281	-	16 698	16 698	16 007	691	-
Municipalities	42 510	42 508	40 761	1 747	2	40 126	40 126	38 383	1 743	-
Wisconsin	842 340	842 340	780 630	61 710	-	453 631	453 631	436 866	16 765	-
State	273 245	269 438	225 193	44 245	3 807	30 331	28 070	27 014	1 056	2 261
Local, total	572 902	572 902	555 437	17 465	-	425 561	425 561	409 852	15 709	-
Counties	251 942	250 899	242 125	8 774	1 043	121 797	120 754	113 577	7 177	1 043
Municipalities	323 100	322 003	313 312	8 691	1 097	305 904	304 807	296 275	8 532	1 097
Wyoming	113 438	113 438	98 647	14 791	-	60 267	60 267	55 939	4 328	-
State	44 783	43 524	36 385	7 139	1 259	13 019	12 182	10 859	1 323	837
Local, total	69 914	69 914	62 262	7 652	-	48 085	48 085	45 080	3 005	-
Counties	34 659	34 659	29 319	5 340	-	16 987	16 987	16 035	952	-
Municipalities	35 767	35 255	32 943	2 312	512	31 242	31 098	29 045	2 053	144

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

[3] Direct current data for total justice system and corrections include a $2,081,000 payment to the Federal Government.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]	
150 059	150 059	147 033	3 026	-	322 753	322 753	242 199	80 554	-	Washington
39 356	38 506	37 363	1 143	850	220 526	178 905	161 328	17 577	41 621	State
111 553	111 553	109 670	1 883	-	143 848	143 848	80 871	62 977	-	Local, total
87 616	87 599	85 929	1 670	17	137 343	136 944	74 590	62 354	399	Counties
26 785	23 954	23 741	213	2 831	12 376	6 904	6 281	623	5 472	Municipalities
42 451	42 451	41 347	1 104	-	35 903	35 903	34 709	1 194	-	West Virginia
26 626	26 626	25 746	880	-	24 268	24 268	23 444	824	-	State
15 825	15 825	15 601	224	-	11 635	11 635	11 265	370	-	Local, total
13 585	13 585	13 365	220	-	11 493	11 493	11 123	370	-	Counties
2 240	2 240	2 236	4	-	144	142	142	-	-	Municipalities
155 290	155 290	153 701	1 589	-	233 419	233 419	190 063	43 356	-	Wisconsin
54 285	54 168	53 467	701	117	188 629	187 200	144 712	42 488	1 429	State
101 122	101 122	100 234	888	-	46 219	46 219	45 351	868	-	Local, total
84 012	84 012	83 283	729	-	46 133	46 133	45 265	868	-	Counties
17 110	17 110	16 951	159	-	86	86	86	-	-	Municipalities
24 368	24 368	21 829	2 539	-	28 803	28 803	20 879	7 924	-	Wyoming
12 894	12 472	10 339	2 133	422	18 870	18 870	15 187	3 683	-	State
11 896	11 896	11 490	406	-	9 933	9 933	5 692	4 241	-	Local, total
8 338	8 338	8 162	176	-	9 334	9 334	5 122	4 212	-	Counties
3 558	3 558	3 328	230	-	967	599	570	29	368	Municipalities

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Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	**11 352 051**	**1 312 065**	**1 178 862**	**1 211 554**	**10.7**	**690 976**	**600 148**	**619 838**	**51.2**
States	**3 255 033**	**407 792**	**390 631**	**396 376**	**12.2**	**83 603**	**76 751**	**78 133**	**19.7**
Local, total	**8 097 018**	**904 273**	**788 231**	**815 178**	**10.1**	**607 373**	**523 397**	**541 705**	**66.5**
Counties	**1 677 020**	**368 500**	**334 552**	**344 499**	**20.5**	**142 785**	**129 097**	**132 288**	**38.4**
Municipalities	**2 368 690**	**535 773**	**453 679**	**470 679**	**19.9**	**464 588**	**394 300**	**409 417**	**87.0**
Alabama	195 450	17 860	16 417	16 724	8.6	9 317	8 561	8 762	52.4
State	66 642	6 776	6 606	6 659	10.0	1 001	995	999	15.0
Local, total	128 818	11 084	9 811	10 065	7.8	8 316	7 566	7 763	77.1
Counties	14 422	3 843	3 499	3 552	24.6	1 686	1 554	1 572	44.3
Municipalities	31 010	7 241	6 312	6 513	21.0	6 630	6 012	6 191	95.1
Alaska	41 629	4 005	3 695	3 753	9.0	1 671	1 532	1 567	41.8
State	22 076	2 596	2 482	2 511	11.4	494	441	450	17.9
Local, total	19 553	1 409	1 213	1 242	6.4	1 177	1 091	1 117	89.9
Boroughs	5 758	71	71	71	1.2	47	47	47	66.2
Municipalities	13 748	1 338	1 142	1 171	8.5	1 130	1 044	1 070	91.4
Arizona	146 055	20 125	19 356	19 555	13.4	9 058	8 948	8 983	45.9
State	37 804	6 391	6 340	6 362	16.8	1 484	1 484	1 484	23.3
Local, total	108 251	13 734	13 016	13 193	12.2	7 574	7 464	7 499	56.8
Counties	18 130	6 964	6 497	6 596	36.4	1 811	1 785	1 798	27.3
Municipalities	23 752	6 770	6 519	6 597	27.8	5 763	5 679	5 701	86.4
Arkansas	107 195	8 873	8 039	8 184	7.6	4 859	4 522	4 591	56.1
State	37 326	2 828	2 817	2 818	7.5	769	769	769	27.3
Local, total	69 869	6 045	5 222	5 366	7.7	4 090	3 753	3 822	71.2
Counties	11 686	2 555	2 157	2 241	19.2	1 107	1 024	1 043	46.5
Municipalities	13 109	3 490	3 065	3 125	23.8	2 983	2 729	2 779	88.9
California	1 148 899	146 476	134 177	138 438	12.0	74 003	67 512	68 997	49.8
State	260 068	31 597	29 960	31 060	11.9	9 479	9 365	9 411	30.3
Local, total	888 831	114 879	104 217	107 378	12.1	64 524	58 147	59 586	55.5
Counties	230 436	66 556	60 652	62 650	27.2	19 844	18 119	18 410	29.4
Municipalities	177 730	48 323	43 565	44 728	25.2	44 680	40 028	41 176	92.1
Colorado	157 723	16 714	15 478	15 725	10.0	9 076	8 585	8 676	55.2
State	42 591	5 100	4 873	4 970	11.7	845	841	843	17.0
Local, total	115 132	11 614	10 605	10 755	9.3	8 231	7 744	7 833	72.8
Counties	16 339	3 731	3 483	3 527	21.6	1 928	1 825	1 848	52.4
Municipalities	30 213	7 883	7 122	7 228	23.9	6 303	5 919	5 985	82.8
Connecticut	143 155	17 139	15 038	15 577	10.9	10 015	8 211	8 654	55.6
State	51 863	8 434	8 150	8 247	15.9	1 484	1 467	1 470	17.8
Local, total	91 292	8 705	6 888	7 330	8.0	8 531	6 744	7 184	98.0
Municipalities	85 029	8 705	6 888	7 330	8.6	8 531	6 744	7 184	98.0
Delaware	31 990	4 322	3 992	4 082	12.8	1 758	1 533	1 603	39.3
State	16 682	2 987	2 900	2 921	17.5	641	636	637	21.8
Local, total	15 308	1 335	1 092	1 161	7.6	1 117	897	966	83.2
Counties	1 789	521	374	425	23.8	375	231	282	66.4
Municipalities	2 491	814	718	736	29.5	742	666	684	92.9
District of Columbia	49 118	9 418	9 134	9 255	18.8	4 597	4 390	4 470	48.3
Local, total	49 118	9 418	9 134	9 255	18.8	4 597	4 390	4 470	48.3
Municipality	41 312	9 418	9 134	9 255	22.4	4 597	4 390	4 470	48.3
Florida	504 546	70 984	67 248	68 112	13.5	35 818	32 792	33 451	49.1
State	118 636	24 595	24 230	24 328	20.5	2 924	2 914	2 918	12.0
Local, total	385 910	46 389	43 018	43 784	11.3	32 894	29 878	30 533	69.7
Counties	88 151	26 570	25 188	25 492	28.9	14 160	13 041	13 251	52.0
Municipalities	74 291	19 819	17 830	18 292	24.6	18 734	16 837	17 282	94.5
Georgia	319 348	31 901	28 956	29 575	9.3	15 700	13 932	14 300	48.4
State	83 805	10 248	10 188	10 213	12.2	1 743	1 720	1 727	16.9
Local, total	235 543	21 653	18 768	19 362	8.2	13 957	12 212	12 573	64.9
Counties	32 245	12 561	11 027	11 364	35.2	5 756	5 098	5 209	45.8
Municipalities	33 426	9 092	7 741	7 998	23.9	8 201	7 114	7 364	92.1
Hawaii	50 513	5 827	5 595	5 706	11.3	2 832	2 782	2 790	48.9
State	38 619	2 597	2 428	2 530	6.6	–	–	–	–
Local, total	11 894	3 230	3 167	3 176	26.7	2 832	2 782	2 790	87.8
Counties	3 471	962	916	923	26.6	827	784	791	85.7
Municipalities	8 417	2 268	2 251	2 253	26.8	2 005	1 998	1 999	88.7
Idaho	47 263	4 353	3 958	4 054	8.6	2 527	2 271	2 326	57.4
State	14 692	1 173	1 141	1 153	7.8	268	268	268	23.2
Local, total	32 571	3 180	2 817	2 901	8.9	2 259	2 003	2 058	70.9
Counties	6 449	1 882	1 651	1 721	26.7	1 054	911	953	55.4
Municipalities	4 350	1 298	1 166	1 180	27.1	1 205	1 092	1 105	93.6
Illinois	501 376	68 483	60 862	62 422	12.5	41 221	34 521	35 809	57.4
State	125 948	16 285	16 080	16 168	12.8	3 311	3 303	3 306	20.4
Local, total	375 428	52 198	44 782	46 254	12.3	37 910	31 218	32 503	70.3
Counties	45 904	18 503	17 247	17 522	38.2	4 861	4 191	4 284	24.4
Municipalities	36 750	33 695	27 535	28 732	29.7	33 049	27 027	28 219	98.2
Indiana	245 934	24 298	21 482	22 246	9.0	12 901	11 022	11 383	51.2
State	69 359	7 168	6 987	7 137	10.3	1 708	1 694	1 699	23.8
Local, total	176 575	17 130	14 495	15 109	8.6	11 193	9 328	9 684	64.1
Counties	35 050	6 585	5 888	6 111	17.4	2 365	2 148	2 189	35.8
Municipalities	38 915	10 545	8 607	8 998	23.1	8 828	7 180	7 495	83.3

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1985

Judicial and legal				Corrections				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		State and type of government[1]
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
259 857	**232 310**	**239 603**	**19.8**	**361 232**	**346 404**	**352 113**	**29.1**	**States-local, total**
93 543	**88 761**	**90 443**	**22.8**	**230 646**	**225 119**	**227 800**	**57.5**	**States**
166 314	**143 549**	**149 160**	**18.3**	**130 586**	**121 285**	**124 313**	**15.2**	**Local, total**
120 627	**108 936**	**112 885**	**32.8**	**105 088**	**96 519**	**99 326**	**28.8**	**Counties**
45 687	**34 613**	**36 275**	**7.7**	**25 498**	**24 766**	**24 987**	**5.3**	**Municipalities**
3 861	3 263	3 342	20.0	4 682	4 593	4 620	27.6	Alabama
2 437	2 289	2 335	35.1	3 338	3 322	3 325	49.9	State
1 424	974	1 007	10.0	1 344	1 271	1 295	12.9	Local, total
923	780	793	22.3	1 234	1 165	1 187	33.4	Counties
501	194	214	3.3	110	106	108	1.7	Municipalities
1 209	1 149	1 169	31.1	1 125	1 014	1 017	27.1	Alaska
1 137	1 077	1 097	43.7	965	964	964	38.4	State
72	72	72	5.8	160	50	53	4.3	Local, total
12	12	12	16.9	12	12	12	16.9	Boroughs
60	60	60	5.1	148	38	41	3.5	Municipalities
4 506	3 973	4 101	21.0	6 561	6 435	6 471	33.1	Arizona
649	619	632	9.9	4 258	4 237	4 246	66.7	State
3 857	3 354	3 469	26.3	2 303	2 198	2 225	16.9	Local, total
2 857	2 518	2 577	39.1	2 296	2 194	2 221	33.7	Counties
1 000	836	892	13.5	7	4	4	.1	Municipalities
1 646	1 226	1 281	15.7	2 368	2 291	2 312	28.3	Arkansas
352	343	344	12.2	1 707	1 705	1 705	60.5	State
1 294	883	937	17.5	661	586	607	11.3	Local, total
832	585	629	28.1	616	548	569	25.4	Counties
462	298	308	9.9	45	38	38	1.2	Municipalities
30 959	28 772	29 660	21.4	41 514	37 893	39 781	28.7	California
2 700	2 652	2 667	8.6	19 418	17 943	18 982	61.1	State
28 259	26 120	26 993	25.1	22 096	19 950	20 799	19.4	Local, total
25 546	23 512	24 370	38.9	21 166	19 021	19 870	31.7	Counties
2 713	2 608	2 623	5.9	930	929	929	2.1	Municipalities
4 156	3 512	3 629	23.1	3 482	3 381	3 420	21.7	Colorado
2 403	2 231	2 301	46.3	1 852	1 801	1 826	36.7	State
1 753	1 281	1 328	12.3	1 630	1 580	1 594	14.8	Local, total
672	572	579	16.4	1 131	1 086	1 100	31.2	Counties
1 081	709	749	10.4	499	494	494	6.8	Municipalities
2 747	2 595	2 637	16.9	4 377	4 232	4 286	27.5	Connecticut
2 573	2 451	2 491	30.2	4 377	4 232	4 286	52.0	State
174	144	146	2.0	-	-	-	-	Local, total
174	144	146	2.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 092	1 059	1 062	26.0	1 472	1 400	1 417	34.7	Delaware
874	864	867	29.7	1 472	1 400	1 417	48.5	State
218	195	195	16.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
146	143	143	33.6	-	-	-	-	Counties
72	52	52	7.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 493	1 468	1 481	16.0	3 328	3 276	3 304	35.7	District of Columbia
1 493	1 468	1 481	16.0	3 328	3 276	3 304	35.7	Local, total
1 493	1 468	1 481	16.0	3 328	3 276	3 304	35.7	Municipality
13 381	13 103	13 195	19.4	21 785	21 353	21 466	31.5	Florida
6 668	6 658	6 659	27.4	15 003	14 658	14 751	60.6	State
6 713	6 445	6 536	14.9	6 782	6 695	6 715	15.3	Local, total
6 139	5 940	6 021	23.6	6 271	6 207	6 220	24.4	Counties
574	505	515	2.8	511	488	495	2.7	Municipalities
6 053	5 036	5 237	17.7	10 148	9 988	10 038	33.9	Georgia
862	858	859	8.4	7 643	7 610	7 627	74.7	State
5 191	4 178	4 378	22.6	2 505	2 378	2 411	12.5	Local, total
4 595	3 846	4 039	35.5	2 210	2 083	2 116	18.6	Counties
596	332	339	4.2	295	295	295	3.7	Municipalities
1 941	1 789	1 870	32.8	1 054	1 024	1 046	18.3	Hawaii
1 543	1 404	1 484	58.7	1 054	1 024	1 046	41.3	State
398	385	386	12.2	-	-	-	-	Local, total
135	132	132	14.3	-	-	-	-	Counties
263	253	254	11.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
990	901	924	22.8	836	786	804	19.8	Idaho
276	274	274	23.8	629	599	611	53.0	State
714	627	650	22.4	207	187	193	6.7	Local, total
621	553	575	33.4	207	187	193	11.2	Counties
93	74	75	6.4	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
11 910	11 166	11 349	18.2	15 352	15 175	15 264	24.5	Illinois
2 838	2 689	2 728	16.9	10 136	10 088	10 134	62.7	State
9 072	8 477	8 621	18.6	5 216	5 087	5 130	11.1	Local, total
8 426	7 969	8 108	45.3	5 216	5 087	5 130	29.3	Counties
646	508	513	1.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 619	3 909	4 247	19.1	6 778	6 551	6 616	29.7	Indiana
810	643	788	11.0	4 650	4 650	4 650	65.4	State
3 809	3 266	3 459	22.9	2 128	1 901	1 966	13.0	Local, total
2 522	2 265	2 383	39.0	1 698	1 475	1 539	25.2	Counties
1 287	1 001	1 076	12.0	430	426	427	4.7	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	147 042	11 940	10 107	10 484	7.1	6 454	5 428	5 619	53.6
State	47 717	4 153	3 954	4 016	8.4	839	817	822	20.5
Local, total	99 325	7 787	6 153	6 468	6.5	5 615	4 611	4 797	74.2
Counties	18 903	3 331	2 840	3 031	16.0	1 552	1 354	1 424	47.0
Municipalities	18 313	4 456	3 313	3 437	18.8	4 063	3 257	3 373	98.1
Kansas	131 669	12 813	11 277	11 628	8.8	6 522	5 747	5 939	51.1
State	39 974	4 926	4 656	4 731	11.8	578	574	575	12.2
Local, total	91 695	7 887	6 621	6 897	7.5	5 944	5 173	5 364	77.8
Counties	14 532	3 134	2 744	2 853	19.6	1 847	1 597	1 666	58.4
Municipalities	17 991	4 753	3 877	4 044	22.5	4 097	3 570	3 696	91.4
Kentucky	159 301	16 351	14 651	15 205	9.5	7 922	7 188	7 371	48.5
State	60 662	8 012	7 343	7 677	12.7	1 681	1 667	1 673	21.8
Local, total	98 639	8 339	7 308	7 528	7.6	6 241	5 521	5 698	75.7
Counties	12 389	3 699	3 229	3 335	27.0	1 919	1 680	1 744	52.3
Municipalities	20 001	4 640	4 079	4 193	21.0	4 322	3 841	3 954	94.3
Louisiana	237 679	33 060	24 818	26 411	11.1	18 783	11 314	12 673	48.0
State	87 584	13 734	8 021	9 013	10.3	6 812	1 155	2 128	23.6
Local, total	150 095	19 326	16 797	17 398	11.6	11 971	10 159	10 545	60.6
Parishes	29 728	8 701	7 391	7 700	25.9	4 764	3 909	4 087	53.2
Municipalities	34 715	10 625	9 406	9 698	27.9	7 207	6 250	6 448	66.5
Maine	53 733	5 072	4 142	4 336	8.1	3 102	2 416	2 536	58.5
State	19 185	1 955	1 892	1 914	10.0	537	537	537	28.1
Local, total	34 548	3 117	2 250	2 422	7.0	2 565	1 879	1 999	82.5
Counties	988	880	582	654	66.2	346	228	248	37.9
Municipalities	21 006	2 237	1 668	1 768	8.4	2 219	1 651	1 751	99.0
Maryland	208 984	27 950	26 152	26 757	12.8	13 428	12 464	12 718	47.5
State	74 196	12 700	12 040	12 339	16.6	2 156	2 151	2 153	17.4
Local, total	134 788	15 250	14 112	14 418	10.7	11 272	10 313	10 565	73.3
Counties	95 918	9 014	8 099	8 354	8.7	6 154	5 386	5 590	66.9
Municipalities	35 019	6 236	6 013	6 064	17.3	5 118	4 927	4 975	82.0
Massachusetts	265 950	31 721	28 216	29 022	10.9	18 718	15 513	16 243	56.0
State	80 913	12 468	12 338	12 379	15.3	1 835	1 788	1 806	14.6
Local, total	185 037	19 253	15 878	16 643	9.0	16 883	13 725	14 437	86.7
Counties	4 662	1 555	1 426	1 475	31.6	52	44	45	3.1
Municipalities	156 493	17 698	14 452	15 168	9.7	16 831	13 681	14 392	94.9
Michigan	417 388	46 281	41 828	42 679	10.2	24 485	21 358	21 828	51.1
State	117 422	13 475	13 240	13 348	11.4	2 967	2 907	2 930	22.0
Local, total	299 966	32 806	28 588	29 331	9.8	21 518	18 451	18 898	64.4
Counties	43 861	13 560	12 481	12 787	29.1	3 692	3 512	3 564	27.9
Municipalities	69 185	19 246	16 107	16 544	23.9	17 826	14 939	15 334	92.7
Minnesota	196 219	16 914	14 533	15 184	7.7	8 928	7 636	7 897	52.0
State	55 208	3 524	3 334	3 421	6.2	853	824	840	24.6
Local, total	141 011	13 390	11 199	11 763	8.3	8 075	6 812	7 057	60.0
Counties	29 983	7 544	6 368	6 769	22.6	2 466	2 144	2 226	32.9
Municipalities	29 985	5 846	4 831	4 994	16.6	5 609	4 668	4 831	96.7
Mississippi	137 882	10 137	8 808	9 098	6.6	5 672	4 824	5 021	55.2
State	43 346	3 682	3 636	3 644	8.4	1 017	1 016	1 016	27.9
Local, total	94 536	6 455	5 172	5 454	5.8	4 655	3 808	4 005	73.4
Counties	20 480	2 637	2 166	2 286	11.2	1 177	1 005	1 048	45.8
Municipalities	17 760	3 818	3 004	3 168	17.8	3 478	2 803	2 957	93.3
Missouri	219 591	25 403	23 267	23 750	10.8	14 141	12 864	13 043	54.9
State	62 573	8 462	8 234	8 311	13.3	1 825	1 799	1 806	21.7
Local, total	157 018	16 941	15 033	15 439	9.8	12 316	11 065	11 237	72.8
Counties	17 880	5 596	5 007	5 125	28.7	2 490	2 336	2 359	46.0
Municipalities	37 172	11 345	10 026	10 314	27.7	9 826	8 749	8 878	86.1
Montana	43 350	4 277	3 433	3 669	8.5	2 180	1 907	1 969	53.7
State	15 685	1 282	1 110	1 181	7.5	312	306	308	26.1
Local, total	27 665	2 995	2 323	2 488	9.0	1 868	1 601	1 661	66.8
Counties	6 038	1 904	1 436	1 578	26.1	980	808	847	53.7
Municipalities	3 956	1 061	887	910	23.0	888	793	814	89.5
Nebraska	90 774	7 473	6 677	6 875	7.6	3 881	3 548	3 638	52.9
State	28 924	2 545	2 487	2 496	8.6	571	570	570	22.8
Local, total	61 850	4 928	4 190	4 379	7.1	3 310	2 978	3 068	70.1
Counties	9 784	2 341	1 920	2 058	21.0	899	797	837	40.7
Municipalities	11 800	2 587	2 270	2 321	19.7	2 411	2 181	2 231	96.1
Nevada	45 738	6 853	6 445	6 538	14.3	3 236	2 973	3 016	46.1
State	13 771	1 738	1 704	1 722	12.5	281	281	281	16.3
Local, total	31 967	5 115	4 741	4 816	15.1	2 955	2 692	2 735	56.8
Counties	12 679	3 766	3 469	3 530	27.8	2 063	1 856	1 890	53.5
Municipalities	4 786	1 349	1 272	1 286	26.9	892	836	845	65.7
New Hampshire	43 411	4 978	3 573	3 787	8.7	3 262	2 127	2 287	60.4
State	15 874	1 467	1 345	1 377	8.7	295	282	284	20.6
Local, total	27 537	3 511	2 228	2 410	8.8	2 967	1 845	2 003	83.1
Counties	2 574	560	433	477	18.5	182	130	152	31.9
Municipalities	11 838	2 951	1 795	1 933	16.3	2 785	1 715	1 851	95.8
New Jersey	366 892	60 060	50 338	52 859	14.4	33 601	25 665	27 661	52.3
State	91 838	13 983	13 485	13 724	14.9	3 446	3 210	3 356	24.5
Local, total	275 054	46 077	36 853	39 135	14.2	30 155	22 455	24 305	62.1
Counties	59 142	14 892	14 516	14 623	24.7	2 044	1 937	1 954	13.4
Municipalities	89 191	31 185	22 337	24 512	27.5	28 111	20 518	22 351	91.2

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
2 631	1 990	2 115	20.2	2 855	2 689	2 750	26.2	Iowa
1 198	1 052	1 094	27.2	2 116	2 085	2 100	52.3	State
1 433	938	1 021	15.8	739	604	650	10.0	Local, total
1 056	887	966	31.9	723	599	641	21.1	Counties
377	51	55	1.6	16	5	9	.3	Municipalities
3 232	2 589	2 693	23.2	3 059	2 941	2 996	25.8	Kansas
1 990	1 780	1 820	38.5	2 358	2 302	2 336	49.4	State
1 242	809	873	12.7	701	639	660	9.6	Local, total
605	524	544	19.1	682	623	643	22.5	Counties
637	285	329	8.1	19	16	17	.4	Municipalities
3 990	3 252	3 550	23.3	4 439	4 211	4 284	28.2	Kentucky
3 280	2 702	2 987	38.9	3 051	2 974	3 017	39.3	State
710	550	563	7.5	1 388	1 237	1 267	16.8	Local, total
509	429	441	13.2	1 271	1 120	1 150	34.5	Counties
201	121	122	2.9	117	117	117	2.8	Municipalities
5 902	5 248	5 446	20.6	8 375	8 256	8 292	31.4	Louisiana
1 267	1 211	1 230	13.6	5 655	5 655	5 655	62.7	State
4 635	4 037	4 216	24.2	2 720	2 601	2 637	15.2	Local, total
2 627	2 264	2 358	30.6	1 310	1 218	1 245	16.2	Parishes
2 008	1 773	1 858	19.2	1 410	1 383	1 392	14.4	Municipalities
732	623	655	15.1	1 238	1 103	1 145	26.4	Maine
546	495	513	26.8	872	860	864	45.1	State
186	128	142	5.9	366	243	281	11.6	Local, total
168	111	125	19.1	366	243	281	43.0	Counties
18	17	17	1.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
5 480	4 939	5 157	19.3	9 042	8 749	8 882	33.2	Maryland
3 337	2 933	3 109	25.2	7 207	6 956	7 077	57.4	State
2 143	2 006	2 048	14.2	1 835	1 793	1 80[illegible]	12.5	Local, total
1 574	1 469	1 508	18.1	1 286	1 244	1 256	15.0	Counties
569	537	540	8.9	549	549	549	9.1	Municipalities
5 679	5 528	5 546	19.1	7 324	7 175	7 233	24.9	Massachusetts
5 170	5 118	5 131	41.4	5 463	5 432	5 442	44.0	State
509	410	415	2.5	1 861	1 743	1 791	10.8	Local, total
4	1	1	.1	1 499	1 381	1 429	96.9	Counties
505	409	414	2.7	362	362	362	2.4	Municipalities
9 618	9 057	9 206	21.6	12 178	11 413	11 645	27.3	Michigan
2 388	2 356	2 366	17.7	8 120	7 977	8 052	60.3	State
7 230	6 701	6 840	23.3	4 058	3 436	3 593	12.2	Local, total
5 880	5 557	5 660	44.3	3 988	3 412	3 563	27.9	Counties
1 350	1 144	1 180	7.1	70	24	30	.2	Municipalities
3 755	3 248	3 439	22.6	4 231	3 649	3 848	25.3	Minnesota
794	743	763	22.3	1 877	1 767	1 818	53.1	State
2 961	2 505	2 676	22.7	2 354	1 882	2 030	17.3	Local, total
2 724	2 342	2 513	37.1	2 354	1 882	2 030	30.0	Counties
237	163	163	3.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 674	1 265	1 341	14.7	2 791	2 719	2 736	30.1	Mississippi
332	327	328	9.0	2 333	2 293	2 300	63.1	State
1 342	938	1 013	18.6	458	426	436	8.0	Local, total
1 068	803	868	38.0	392	360	370	16.2	Counties
274	135	145	4.6	66	66	66	2.1	Municipalities
5 274	4 742	4 966	20.9	5 968	5 641	5 741	24.2	Missouri
2 776	2 676	2 696	32.4	3 861	3 759	3 809	45.8	State
2 498	2 066	2 270	14.7	2 127	1 882	1 932	12.5	Local, total
1 585	1 393	1 438	28.1	1 521	1 278	1 328	25.9	Counties
913	673	832	8.1	606	604	604	5.9	Municipalities
1 066	632	756	20.6	1 031	894	944	25.7	Montana
227	114	157	13.3	743	690	716	60.6	State
839	518	599	24.1	288	204	228	9.2	Local, total
649	435	514	32.6	275	193	217	13.8	Counties
190	83	85	9.3	13	11	11	1.2	Municipalities
1 532	1 239	1 294	18.8	2 060	1 890	1 943	28.3	Nebraska
546	500	506	20.3	1 428	1 417	1 420	56.9	State
986	739	788	18.0	632	473	523	11.9	Local, total
810	650	698	33.9	632	473	523	25.4	Counties
176	89	90	3.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 325	1 272	1 285	19.7	2 292	2 200	2 237	34.2	Nevada
240	240	240	13.9	1 217	1 183	1 201	69.7	State
1 085	1 032	1 045	21.7	1 075	1 017	1 036	21.5	Local, total
808	770	780	22.1	895	843	860	24.4	Counties
277	262	265	20.6	180	174	176	13.7	Municipalities
865	670	701	18.5	851	776	799	21.1	New Hampshire
649	567	589	42.8	523	496	504	36.6	State
216	103	112	4.6	328	280	295	12.2	Local, total
86	55	62	13.0	292	248	263	55.1	Counties
130	48	50	2.6	36	32	32	1.7	Municipalities
12 520	11 078	11 471	21.7	13 939	13 595	13 727	26.0	New Jersey
3 360	3 246	3 267	23.8	7 177	7 029	7 101	51.7	State
9 160	7 832	8 204	21.0	6 762	6 566	6 626	16.9	Local, total
6 146	6 018	6 059	41.4	6 702	6 551	6 610	45.2	Counties
3 014	1 814	2 145	8.8	60	5	16	.1	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	80 900	9 091	8 671	8 774	10.8	4 303	4 019	4 085	46.6
State	32 957	4 313	4 298	4 305	13.1	664	660	663	15.4
Local, total	48 033	4 778	4 373	4 469	9.3	3 639	3 359	3 422	76.6
Counties	5 803	1 495	1 382	1 411	24.3	906	860	872	61.8
Municipalities	12 744	3 283	2 991	3 058	24.0	2 733	2 499	2 550	83.4
New York	1 046 628	137 142	125 103	127 823	12.2	69 452	61 552	63 439	49.6
State	266 252	44 749	44 255	44 458	16.7	5 598	5 509	5 525	12.4
Local, total	780 376	92 393	80 848	83 365	10.7	63 854	56 043	57 914	69.5
Counties	107 157	22 043	19 753	20 604	19.2	12 069	10 801	11 282	54.8
Municipalities	453 589	70 350	61 095	62 761	13.8	51 785	45 242	46 632	74.3
North Carolina	304 512	29 158	27 837	28 108	9.2	15 018	13 991	14 174	50.4
State	91 957	15 049	15 003	15 022	16.3	2 609	2 599	2 603	17.3
Local, total	212 555	14 109	12 834	13 086	6.2	12 409	11 392	11 571	88.4
Counties	170 958	5 636	5 113	5 264	3.1	4 030	3 736	3 814	72.5
Municipalities	35 687	8 473	7 721	7 822	21.9	8 379	7 656	7 757	99.2
North Dakota	34 469	2 897	2 290	2 382	6.9	1 615	1 298	1 316	55.2
State	13 638	317	769	795	5.8	227	226	226	28.4
Local, total	20 831	2 080	1 521	1 587	7.6	1 388	1 072	1 090	68.7
Counties	3 495	972	771	827	23.7	431	362	375	45.3
Municipalities	3 032	1 108	750	760	25.1	957	710	715	94.1
Ohio	467 378	52 481	45 167	46 886	10.0	27 638	22 425	23 434	50.0
State	115 088	10 625	10 433	10 487	9.1	2 062	2 044	2 050	19.5
Local, total	352 290	41 656	34 734	36 399	10.3	25 576	20 381	21 384	58.7
Counties	74 306	16 687	15 252	15 774	21.2	4 408	4 032	4 118	26.1
Municipalities	74 551	25 169	19 482	20 625	27.7	21 168	16 349	17 266	83.7
Oklahoma	167 965	16 321	15 446	15 636	9.3	8 849	8 362	8 445	54.0
State	58 825	7 213	7 057	7 128	12.1	1 659	1 638	1 643	23.0
Local, total	109 140	9 108	8 389	8 508	7.8	7 190	6 724	6 802	79.9
Counties	13 414	2 387	2 257	2 286	17.0	1 163	1 103	1 113	48.7
Municipalities	30 428	6 721	6 132	6 222	20.4	6 027	5 621	5 689	91.4
Oregon	130 347	13 138	11 839	12 130	9.3	6 314	5 741	5 848	48.2
State	42 500	5 115	4 724	4 825	11.4	1 170	1 053	1 064	22.1
Local, total	87 847	8 023	7 115	7 305	8.3	5 144	4 688	4 784	65.5
Counties	11 824	4 072	3 611	3 725	31.5	1 543	1 431	1 472	39.5
Municipalities	14 118	3 951	3 504	3 580	25.4	3 601	3 257	3 312	92.5
Pennsylvania	449 401	59 779	50 180	52 719	11.7	34 055	25 979	27 899	52.9
State	121 060	12 196	12 047	12 128	10.0	4 964	4 962	4 963	40.9
Local, total	328 341	47 583	38 133	40 591	12.4	29 091	21 017	22 936	56.5
Counties	43 708	14 691	13 165	13 776	31.5	1 777	1 519	1 593	11.6
Municipalities	72 563	32 892	24 968	26 815	37.0	27 314	19 498	21 343	79.6
Rhode Island	42 200	4 554	4 238	4 310	10.2	2 752	2 472	2 538	58.9
State	18 806	1 939	1 929	1 932	10.3	222	221	221	11.4
Local, total	23 394	2 615	2 309	2 378	10.2	2 530	2 251	2 317	97.4
Municipalities	22 554	2 615	2 309	2 378	10.5	2 530	2 251	2 317	97.4
South Carolina	168 542	15 648	14 393	14 729	8.7	8 060	7 243	7 431	50.5
State	64 423	6 340	6 295	6 316	9.8	1 425	1 417	1 421	22.5
Local, total	104 119	9 308	8 098	8 413	8.1	6 635	5 826	6 010	71.4
Counties	21 035	5 307	4 561	4 800	22.8	2 903	2 455	2 571	53.6
Municipalities	13 617	4 001	3 537	3 613	26.5	3 732	3 371	3 439	95.2
South Dakota	35 018	3 318	2 649	2 778	7.9	1 680	1 425	1 476	53.1
State	12 120	1 534	1 220	1 279	10.6	308	289	292	22.8
Local, total	22 898	1 784	1 429	1 499	6.5	1 372	1 136	1 184	79.0
Counties	3 386	880	657	704	20.8	509	382	407	57.8
Municipalities	4 487	904	772	795	17.7	863	754	777	97.7
Tennessee	218 427	21 716	19 849	20 312	9.3	11 171	9 667	10 071	49.6
State	66 475	7 425	7 396	7 400	11.1	1 121	1 121	1 121	15.1
Local, total	151 952	14 291	12 453	12 912	8.5	10 050	8 546	8 950	69.3
Counties	75 715	5 705	5 327	5 421	7.2	2 797	2 574	2 619	48.3
Municipalities	70 643	8 586	7 126	7 491	10.6	7 253	5 972	6 331	84.5
Texas	801 832	79 358	74 953	76 185	9.5	40 926	38 256	39 085	51.3
State	191 827	20 214	20 092	20 121	10.5	2 987	2 972	2 976	14.8
Local, total	610 005	59 144	54 861	56 064	9.2	37 939	35 283	36 109	64.4
Counties	75 081	26 453	25 073	25 414	33.8	8 395	8 020	8 110	31.9
Municipalities	137 915	32 691	29 788	30 650	22.2	29 544	27 263	27 999	91.4
Utah	74 351	7 156	5 939	6 208	8.3	3 913	3 262	3 387	54.6
State	30 045	2 551	2 290	2 381	[illegible]	514	498	502	21.1
Local, total	44 306	4 605	3 649	3 827	8.6	3 399	2 764	2 885	75.4
Counties	6 721	2 089	1 736	1 824	27.1	1 114	958	993	54.4
Municipalities	7 554	2 516	1 913	2 003	26.5	2 285	1 806	1 892	94.5
Vermont	25 336	2 431	1 946	2 052	8.1	1 395	1 067	1 117	54.4
State	11 187	1 476	1 275	1 338	12.0	489	434	442	33.0
Local, total	14 148	955	671	714	5.0	906	633	675	94.5
Counties	63	49	40	41	65.1	18	17	17	41.5
Municipalities	3 390	906	631	673	19.9	888	616	658	97.8
Virginia	282 691	30 030	27 964	28 570	10.1	13 930	13 019	13 254	46.4
State	96 073	12 575	11 842	12 068	12.6	2 125	2 038	2 062	17.1
Local, total	186 618	17 455	16 122	16 502	8.8	11 805	10 981	11 192	67.8
Counties	102 745	7 832	7 217	7 385	7.2	4 890	4 555	4 633	62.7
Municipalities	79 333	9 623	8 905	9 117	11.5	6 915	6 426	6 550	71.9

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
1 678	1 624	1 635	18.6	3 110	3 028	3 054	34.8	New Mexico
1 431	1 431	1 431	33.2	2 218	2 207	2 211	51.4	State
247	193	204	4.6	892	821	843	18.9	Local, total
71	60	61	4.3	518	462	478	33.9	Counties
176	133	143	4.7	374	359	365	11.9	Municipalities
26 243	23 104	23 572	18.4	41 447	40 447	40 812	31.9	New York
14 955	14 887	14 915	33.5	24 196	23 859	24 018	54.0	State
11 288	8 217	8 657	10.4	17 251	16 588	16 794	20.1	Local, total
2 963	2 462	2 677	13.0	7 011	6 490	6 645	32.3	Counties
8 325	5 755	5 980	9.5	10 240	10 098	10 149	16.2	Municipalities
4 324	4 229	4 242	15.1	9 816	9 617	9 692	34.5	North Carolina
3 892	3 891	3 892	25.9	8 548	8 513	8 527	56.8	State
432	338	350	2.7	1 268	1 104	1 165	8.9	Local, total
338	273	285	5.4	1 268	1 104	1 165	22.1	Counties
94	65	65	.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
843	603	646	27.1	439	389	420	17.6	North Dakota
290	266	267	33.6	300	277	302	38.0	State
553	337	379	23.9	139	112	118	7.4	Local, total
402	297	334	40.4	139	112	118	14.3	Counties
151	40	45	5.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
12 706	11 072	11 642	24.8	12 137	11 670	11 810	25.2	Ohio
1 564	1 493	1 522	14.5	6 999	6 896	6 915	65.9	State
11 142	9 579	10 120	27.8	5 138	4 774	4 895	13.4	Local, total
7 450	6 733	7 054	44.7	4 829	4 487	4 602	29.2	Counties
3 692	2 846	3 066	14.9	309	287	293	1.4	Municipalities
2 699	2 425	2 494	16.0	4 773	4 659	4 697	30.0	Oklahoma
1 271	1 208	1 244	17.5	4 283	4 211	4 241	59.5	State
1 428	1 217	1 250	14.7	490	448	456	5.4	Local, total
804	775	786	34.4	420	379	387	16.9	Counties
624	442	464	7.5	70	69	69	1.1	Municipalities
3 325	2 866	2 985	24.6	3 499	3 232	3 297	27.2	Oregon
1 977	1 740	1 815	37.8	1 968	1 931	1 946	40.3	State
1 348	1 126	1 170	16.0	1 531	1 301	1 351	18.5	Local, total
1 003	884	907	24.3	1 526	1 296	1 346	38.1	Counties
345	242	263	7.3	5	5	5	.1	Municipalities
13 615	12 633	13 025	24.7	12 109	11 568	11 795	22.4	Pennsylvania
2 123	2 065	2 102	17.3	5 109	5 020	5 063	41.7	State
11 492	10 568	10 923	26.9	7 000	6 548	6 732	16.6	Local, total
7 851	7 029	7 383	53.6	5 063	4 617	4 800	34.8	Counties
3 641	3 539	3 540	13.2	1 937	1 931	1 932	7.2	Municipalities
780	748	752	17.4	1 022	1 018	1 020	23.7	Rhode Island
695	690	691	35.8	1 022	1 018	1 020	52.8	State
85	58	61	2.6	-	-	-	-	Local, total
85	58	61	2.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 471	2 090	2 211	15.0	5 117	5 060	5 087	34.5	South Carolina
559	549	551	8.7	4 356	4 329	4 344	68.8	State
1 912	1 541	1 660	19.7	761	731	743	8.8	Local, total
1 680	1 408	1 520	31.7	724	698	709	14.8	Counties
232	133	140	3.9	37	33	34	.9	Municipalities
828	516	556	20.0	810	708	746	26.9	South Dakota
599	360	393	30.7	627	571	594	48.4	State
229	156	163	10.9	183	137	152	10.1	Local, total
193	143	150	21.3	178	132	147	20.9	Counties
36	13	13	1.6	5	5	5	.6	Municipalities
3 526	3 210	3 253	16.0	7 019	6 972	6 988	34.4	Tennessee
994	968	972	13.1	5 310	5 307	5 307	71.7	State
2 532	2 242	2 281	17.7	1 709	1 665	1 681	13.0	Local, total
1 654	1 543	1 576	26.1	1 254	1 210	1 226	22.6	Counties
878	699	705	9.4	455	455	455	6.1	Municipalities
13 818	12 476	12 753	16.7	24 614	24 222	24 347	32.0	Texas
2 108	2 023	2 039	10.1	15 119	15 097	15 106	75.1	State
11 710	10 453	10 714	19.1	9 495	9 125	9 241	16.5	Local, total
8 743	8 105	8 242	32.4	9 315	8 948	9 062	35.7	Counties
2 967	2 348	2 472	8.1	180	177	179	.6	Municipalities
1 441	1 150	1 203	19.4	1 802	1 527	1 618	26.1	Utah
712	652	671	28.2	1 325	1 140	1 208	50.7	State
729	498	532	13.9	477	387	410	10.7	Local, total
498	391	421	23.1	477	387	410	22.5	Counties
231	107	111	5.5	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
466	389	411	20.0	570	490	524	25.5	Vermont
417	351	372	27.8	570	490	524	39.2	State
49	38	39	5.5	-	-	-	-	Local, total
31	23	24	58.5	-	-	-	-	Counties
18	15	15	2.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 310	3 737	3 870	13.5	11 790	11 208	11 446	40.1	Virginia
2 345	1 990	2 072	17.2	8 105	7 814	7 934	65.7	State
1 965	1 747	1 798	10.8	3 685	3 394	3 512	21.3	Local, total
1 244	1 095	1 140	15.4	1 698	1 567	1 612	21.8	Counties
721	652	658	7.2	1 987	1 827	1 900	20.8	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Washington	209 197	21 581	19 808	20 298	9.7	9 953	9 388	9 504	46.8
State	73 104	7 350	7 015	7 151	9.8	1 460	1 460	1 460	20.4
Local, total	136 093	14 231	12 793	13 147	9.7	8 493	7 926	8 044	61.2
Counties	19 812	7 698	6 934	7 136	36.0	2 727	2 620	2 641	37.0
Municipalities	27 713	6 533	5 859	6 009	21.7	5 766	5 306	5 403	89.9
West Virginia	96 830	6 655	5 905	6 019	6.2	3 611	3 254	3 335	55.4
State	36 350	2 734	2 468	2 478	6.8	860	856	858	34.6
Local, total	60 480	3 921	3 437	3 541	5.9	2 751	2 398	2 477	70.0
Counties	6 485	1 810	1 710	1 738	26.8	769	741	749	43.1
Municipalities	10 030	2 111	1 727	1 803	18.0	1 962	1 657	1 728	95.8
Wisconsin	224 774	24 239	19 961	20 854	9.3	14 788	11 847	12 379	59.4
State	61 008	5 660	5 224	5 374	8.8	730	727	727	13.5
Local, total	163 766	18 579	14 737	15 480	9.5	14 058	11 120	11 652	75.3
Counties	40 808	7 202	6 248	6 525	16.0	3 278	2 876	2 958	45.3
Municipalities	37 196	11 377	8 491	8 955	24.1	10 780	8 244	8 694	97.1
Wyoming	35 357	3 311	3 032	3 091	8.7	1 885	1 778	1 800	58.2
State	10 355	1 036	998	1 020	9.9	253	246	248	24.3
Local, total	25 002	2 275	2 034	2 071	8.3	1 632	1 532	1 552	74.9
Counties	5 123	1 074	988	1 012	19.8	610	574	583	57.6
Municipalities	3 783	1 201	1 046	1 059	28.0	1 022	958	969	91.5

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
4 334	3 663	3 835	18.9	7 294	6 759	6 959	34.3	Washington
967	879	902	12.6	4 923	4 676	4 789	67.0	State
3 367	2 784	2 933	22.3	2 371	2 083	2 170	16.5	Local, total
2 675	2 293	2 396	33.6	2 296	2 021	2 101	29.4	Counties
692	491	537	6.9	75	62	69	1.1	Municipalities
1 457	1 339	1 353	22.5	1 587	1 312	1 331	22.1	West Virginia
804	779	784	31.6	1 070	833	836	33.7	State
653	560	569	16.1	517	479	495	14.0	Local, total
529	495	499	28.7	512	474	490	28.2	Counties
124	65	70	3.9	5	5	5	.3	Municipalities
4 402	3 536	3 724	17.9	5 049	4 578	4 751	22.8	Wisconsin
1 314	1 145	1 190	22.1	3 616	3 352	3 457	64.3	State
3 088	2 391	2 534	16.4	1 433	1 226	1 294	8.4	Local, total
2 491	2 144	2 273	34.8	1 433	1 226	1 294	19.8	Counties
597	247	261	2.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
753	607	636	20.6	673	647	655	21.2	Wyoming
304	282	296	29.0	479	470	476	46.7	State
449	325	340	16.4	194	177	179	8.6	Local, total
282	248	261	25.8	182	166	168	16.6	Counties
167	77	79	7.5	12	11	11	1.0	Municipalities

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	**21 374 689**	**2 469 171**	**11.6**	**1 318 210**	**53.4**	**501 679**	**20.3**	**649 282**	**26.3**
States	**6 328 586**	**812 136**	**12.8**	**172 273**	**21.2**	**220 493**	**27.1**	**419 370**	**51.6**
Local, total	**15 036 108**	**1 657 035**	**11.0**	**1 145 938**	**69.2**	**281 186**	**17.0**	**229 912**	**13.9**
Counties	**2 819 092**	**640 502**	**22.7**	**259 959**	**40.6**	**207 050**	**32.3**	**173 493**	**27.1**
Municipalities	**4 636 745**	**1 016 533**	**21.9**	**885 979**	**87.2**	**74 136**	**7.3**	**56 419**	**5.6**
Alabama	313 237	27 441	8.8	14 041	51.2	6 049	22.0	7 351	26.8
State	126 056	12 198	9.7	2 024	16.6	4 517	37.0	5 656	46.4
Local, total	187 181	15 243	8.1	12 016	78.8	1 532	10.1	1 695	11.1
Counties	19 239	5 210	27.1	2 557	49.1	1 109	21.3	1 544	29.6
Municipalities	44 157	10 033	22.7	9 459	94.3	423	4.2	151	1.5
Alaska	129 235	12 472	9.7	5 656	45.3	3 724	29.9	3 091	24.8
State	66 604	8 212	12.3	1 800	21.9	3 469	42.2	2 943	35.8
Local, total	62 631	4 260	6.8	3 857	90.5	255	6.0	148	3.5
Boroughs	18 715	267	1.4	174	65.2	46	17.2	46	17.2
Municipalities	43 788	3 983	9.1	3 683	92.2	209	5.2	102	2.6
Arizona	298 353	40 240	13.5	20 543	51.1	8 580	21.3	11 117	27.6
State	77 241	11 868	15.4	3 284	27.7	1 600	13.5	6 985	58.9
Local, total	221 112	28 372	12.8	17 260	60.8	6 980	24.6	4 132	14.6
Counties	31 463	12 827	40.8	3 603	28.1	5 098	39.7	4 126	32.2
Municipalities	50 619	15 545	30.7	13 657	87.9	1 882	12.1	6	-
Arkansas	151 876	11 640	7.7	6 285	54.0	2 246	19.3	3 109	26.7
State	61 918	4 763	7.7	1 284	27.0	999	21.0	2 480	52.1
Local, total	89 958	6 877	7.6	5 001	72.7	1 247	18.1	629	9.1
Counties	13 005	2 669	20.7	1 266	47.1	834	31.0	589	21.9
Municipalities	16 654	4 188	25.1	3 734	89.2	413	9.9	41	1.0
California	2 777 231	362 204	13.0	190 698	52.6	77 414	21.4	94 092	26.0
State	669 195	82 255	12.3	24 133	29.3	9 542	11.6	48 579	59.1
Local, total	2 108 036	279 949	13.3	166 565	59.5	67 872	24.2	45 512	16.3
Counties	500 248	154 140	30.8	51 297	33.3	59 600	38.7	43 244	28.1
Municipalities	450 611	125 809	27.9	115 268	91.6	8 272	6.6	2 268	1.8
Colorado	315 995	34 783	11.0	18 893	54.3	8 377	24.1	7 513	21.6
State	99 075	12 215	12.3	2 144	17.6	5 465	44.7	4 606	37.7
Local, total	216 920	22 568	10.4	16 749	74.2	2 911	12.9	2 908	12.9
Counties	25 782	6 383	24.8	3 387	53.1	1 213	19.0	1 783	27.9
Municipalities	63 831	16 185	25.4	13 362	82.6	1 699	10.5	1 124	6.9
Connecticut	287 535	33 964	11.8	18 953	55.8	5 947	17.5	9 064	26.7
State	108 877	18 174	16.7	3 437	18.9	5 673	31.2	9 064	49.9
Local, total	178 658	15 790	8.8	15 517	98.3	273	1.7	-	-
Municipalities	166 838	15 790	9.5	15 517	98.3	273	1.7	-	-
Delaware	57 569	7 629	13.3	3 331	43.7	1 939	25.4	2 358	30.9
State	29 424	5 349	18.2	1 394	26.1	1 596	29.8	2 358	44.1
Local, total	28 145	2 280	8.1	1 937	85.0	343	15.0	-	-
Counties	3 360	920	27.4	689	74.9	231	25.1	-	-
Municipalities	4 337	1 361	31.4	1 248	91.7	112	8.2	-	-
District of Columbia	120 990	22 421	18.5	11 293	50.4	3 603	16.1	7 524	33.6
Local, total	120 990	22 421	18.5	11 293	50.4	3 603	16.1	7 524	33.6
Municipality	99 722	22 421	22.5	11 293	50.4	3 603	16.1	7 524	33.6
Florida	855 304	125 262	14.6	66 592	53.2	24 294	19.4	34 376	27.4
State	198 085	42 416	21.4	5 665	13.4	13 609	32.1	23 142	54.6
Local, total	657 220	82 847	12.6	60 928	73.5	10 685	12.9	11 234	13.6
Counties	153 799	45 704	29.7	25 818	56.5	9 619	21.0	10 268	22.5
Municipalities	133 099	37 143	27.9	35 110	94.5	1 066	2.9	966	2.6
Georgia	487 282	47 106	9.7	22 860	48.5	9 059	19.2	15 188	32.2
State	146 151	17 298	11.8	3 384	19.6	2 299	13.3	11 615	67.1
Local, total	341 130	29 809	8.7	19 476	65.3	6 760	22.7	3 573	12.0
Counties	45 607	17 503	38.4	8 310	47.5	6 114	34.9	3 079	17.6
Municipalities	46 327	12 305	26.6	11 166	90.7	645	5.2	494	4.0
Hawaii	92 177	11 057	12.0	5 911	53.5	3 618	32.7	1 528	13.8
State	69 393	4 283	6.2	-	-	2 755	64.3	1 528	35.7
Local, total	22 785	6 774	29.7	5 911	87.3	863	12.7	-	-
Counties	6 264	1 865	29.8	1 586	85.0	279	15.0	-	-
Municipalities	16 514	4 909	29.7	4 325	88.1	585	11.9	-	-
Idaho	74 344	6 597	8.9	3 704	56.1	1 665	25.2	1 228	18.6
State	25 916	2 211	8.5	487	22.0	766	34.6	959	43.4
Local, total	48 428	4 386	9.1	3 217	73.3	900	20.5	269	6.1
Counties	8 740	2 412	27.6	1 372	56.9	771	32.0	269	11.2
Municipalities	7 036	1 974	28.1	1 845	93.5	128	6.5	-	-
Illinois	987 051	129 784	13.1	80 869	62.3	22 317	17.2	26 598	20.5
State	258 419	35 696	13.8	8 157	22.9	8 813	24.7	18 727	52.5
Local, total	728 633	94 088	12.9	72 712	77.3	13 505	14.4	7 871	8.4
Counties	71 204	27 306	38.3	7 110	26.0	12 325	45.1	7 871	28.8
Municipalities	188 344	66 781	35.5	65 602	98.2	1 179	1.8	-	-
Indiana	412 450	33 222	8.1	18 662	56.2	6 132	18.5	8 428	25.4
State	137 551	11 444	8.3	3 523	30.8	1 873	16.4	6 048	52.8
Local, total	274 889	21 778	7.9	15 138	69.5	4 260	19.6	2 380	10.9
Counties	42 754	7 584	17.7	3 107	41.0	2 728	36.0	1 749	23.1
Municipalities	56 484	14 194	25.1	12 032	84.8	1 532	10.8	630	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	252 362	19 752	7.8	10 660	54.0	4 177	21.1	4 915	24.9
State	92 660	8 575	9.3	2 053	23.9	2 584	30.1	3 938	45.9
Local, total	159 702	11 176	7.0	8 607	77.0	1 593	14.3	977	8.7
Counties	26 303	4 611	17.5	2 217	48.1	1 428	31.0	965	20.9
Municipalities	31 906	6 566	20.6	6 389	97.3	165	2.5	12	.2
Kansas	212 586	19 708	9.3	10 092	51.2	4 759	24.1	4 856	24.6
State	65 619	8 361	12.7	1 139	13.6	3 289	39.3	3 933	47.0
Local, total	146 967	11 346	7.7	8 953	78.9	1 471	13.0	923	8.1
Counties	19 695	4 166	21.2	2 394	57.5	878	21.1	895	21.5
Municipalities	29 598	7 180	24.3	6 559	91.4	593	8.3	28	.4
Kentucky	252 068	23 528	9.3	11 814	50.2	5 785	24.6	5 929	25.2
State	97 070	12 430	12.8	3 090	24.9	4 962	39.9	4 378	35.2
Local, total	144 998	11 098	7.7	8 724	78.6	823	7.4	1 551	14.0
Counties	15 607	4 772	30.6	2 778	58.2	597	12.5	1 398	29.3
Municipalities	29 118	6 326	21.7	5 946	94.0	226	3.6	154	2.4
Louisiana	367 101	41 977	11.4	20 135	48.0	9 283	22.1	12 558	29.9
State	147 361	15 295	10.4	3 320	21.7	3 243	21.2	8 732	57.1
Local, total	219 740	26 681	12.1	16 814	63.0	6 040	22.6	3 827	14.3
Parishes	41 105	11 637	28.3	6 674	57.4	3 215	27.6	1 748	15.0
Municipalities	50 172	15 044	30.0	10 141	67.4	2 825	18.8	2 079	13.8
Maine	82 388	7 154	8.7	4 185	58.5	1 230	17.2	1 739	24.3
State	32 392	3 509	10.8	1 051	30.0	1 078	30.7	1 381	39.4
Local, total	49 996	3 645	7.3	3 134	86.0	153	4.2	358	9.8
Counties	1 205	848	70.4	355	41.9	135	15.9	358	42.2
Municipalities	31 222	2 797	9.0	2 779	99.4	18	.6	-	-
Maryland	426 765	54 418	12.8	27 877	51.2	9 987	18.4	16 554	30.4
State	143 910	23 847	16.6	4 821	20.2	5 883	24.7	13 143	55.1
Local, total	282 855	30 571	10.8	23 056	75.4	4 105	13.4	3 411	11.2
Counties	210 394	18 223	8.7	12 945	71.0	2 953	16.2	2 325	12.8
Municipalities	65 698	12 349	18.8	10 111	81.9	1 151	9.3	1 086	8.8
Massachusetts	516 129	63 224	12.2	36 428	57.6	13 346	21.1	13 451	21.3
State	157 601	27 721	17.6	4 799	17.3	12 709	45.8	10 213	36.8
Local, total	358 528	35 503	9.9	31 629	89.1	637	1.8	3 238	9.1
Counties	7 576	2 673	35.3	94	3.5	4	.1	2 575	96.3
Municipalities	301 247	32 830	10.9	31 535	96.1	632	1.9	663	2.0
Michigan	890 120	97 102	10.9	51 820	53.4	19 658	20.2	25 623	26.4
State	252 869	32 171	12.7	7 598	23.6	6 437	20.0	18 137	56.4
Local, total	637 251	64 931	10.2	44 222	68.1	13 222	20.4	7 487	11.5
Counties	77 707	25 971	33.4	7 627	29.4	10 926	42.1	7 419	28.6
Municipalities	142 518	38 960	27.3	36 596	93.9	2 296	5.9	68	.2
Minnesota	401 303	35 337	8.8	18 245	51.6	8 464	24.0	8 627	24.4
State	125 556	8 736	7.0	1 990	22.8	2 647	30.3	4 099	46.9
Local, total	275 748	26 600	9.6	16 255	61.1	5 817	21.9	4 528	17.0
Counties	54 805	14 532	26.5	4 694	32.3	5 310	36.5	4 528	31.2
Municipalities	59 854	12 068	20.2	11 561	95.8	507	4.2	-	-
Mississippi	178 609	12 543	7.0	7 107	56.7	2 292	18.3	3 144	25.1
State	62 337	5 326	8.5	1 714	32.2	936	17.6	2 676	50.2
Local, total	116 272	7 216	6.2	5 393	74.7	1 356	18.8	468	6.5
Counties	24 444	2 775	11.4	1 263	45.5	1 126	40.6	385	13.9
Municipalities	21 871	4 442	20.3	4 129	93.0	230	5.2	82	1.8
Missouri	353 373	42 166	11.9	24 965	59.2	8 855	21.0	8 346	19.8
State	97 041	14 654	15.1	3 864	26.4	5 262	35.9	5 528	37.7
Local, total	256 332	27 511	10.7	21 101	76.7	3 593	13.1	2 818	10.2
Counties	24 973	7 759	31.1	3 593	46.3	2 307	29.7	1 858	23.9
Municipalities	64 274	19 753	30.7	17 508	88.6	1 286	6.5	959	4.9
Montana	74 453	6 125	8.2	3 382	55.2	1 300	21.2	1 443	23.6
State	28 534	2 224	7.8	640	28.8	454	20.4	1 130	50.8
Local, total	45 919	3 901	8.5	2 742	70.3	846	21.7	313	8.0
Counties	8 275	2 314	28.0	1 331	57.5	686	29.6	296	12.8
Municipalities	6 443	1 588	24.6	1 410	88.8	160	10.1	17	1.1
Nebraska	143 470	12 240	8.5	6 732	55.0	2 425	19.8	3 082	25.2
State	41 191	4 657	11.3	1 123	24.1	1 098	23.6	2 436	52.3
Local, total	102 279	7 583	7.4	5 609	74.0	1 327	17.5	647	8.5
Counties	12 621	2 942	23.3	1 205	41.0	1 090	37.0	647	22.0
Municipalities	20 795	4 641	22.3	4 404	94.9	237	5.1	-	-
Nevada	92 140	14 660	15.9	6 776	46.2	2 977	20.3	4 906	33.5
State	26 734	3 752	14.0	543	14.5	677	18.0	2 532	67.5
Local, total	65 406	10 908	16.7	6 233	57.1	2 300	21.1	2 374	21.8
Counties	25 820	8 160	31.6	4 363	53.5	1 773	21.7	2 024	24.8
Municipalities	10 051	2 748	27.3	1 871	68.1	527	19.2	350	12.7
New Hampshire	68 270	6 960	10.2	4 311	61.9	1 300	18.7	1 349	19.4
State	25 717	2 527	9.8	543	21.5	1 124	44.5	860	34.0
Local, total	42 554	4 433	10.4	3 769	85.0	176	4.0	489	11.0
Counties	3 181	783	24.6	253	32.3	98	12.5	432	55.2
Municipalities	19 983	3 650	18.3	3 515	96.3	78	2.1	57	1.6
New Jersey	737 345	109 236	14.8	60 845	55.7	23 550	21.6	24 841	22.7
State	189 720	30 321	16.0	7 416	24.5	9 125	30.1	13 780	45.4
Local, total	547 625	78 915	14.4	53 429	67.7	14 425	18.3	11 060	14.0
Counties	100 876	25 595	25.4	3 600	14.1	10 961	42.8	11 034	43.1
Municipalities	170 425	53 320	31.3	49 829	93.5	3 464	6.5	26	-

See footnotes at end of table

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	132 101	14 479	11.0	6 833	47.2	2 909	20.1	4 736	32.7
State	56 942	7 202	12.6	1 122	15.6	2 561	35.6	3 519	48.9
Local, total	75 159	7 277	9.7	5 712	78.5	349	4.8	1 217	16.7
Counties	8 056	1 951	24.2	1 255	64.3	101	5.2	595	30.5
Municipalities	20 833	5 326	25.6	4 457	83.7	248	4.7	622	11.7
New York	2 271 241	311 676	13.7	156 438	50.2	62 704	20.1	92 533	29.7
State	584 733	108 401	18.5	13 970	12.9	43 098	39.8	51 333	47.4
Local, total	1 686 508	203 274	12.1	142 468	70.1	19 606	9.6	41 200	20.3
Counties	187 869	46 821	24.9	27 448	58.6	6 218	13.3	13 155	28.1
Municipalities	1 011 465	156 453	15.5	115 020	73.5	13 388	8.6	28 046	17.9
North Carolina	509 753	46 116	9.0	23 350	50.6	7 899	17.1	14 867	32.2
State	174 842	26 091	14.9	5 395	20.7	7 283	27.9	13 413	51.4
Local, total	334 911	20 025	6.0	17 955	89.7	616	3.1	1 454	7.3
Counties	274 338	7 424	2.7	5 492	74.0	477	6.4	1 454	19.6
Municipalities	51 745	12 601	24.4	12 463	98.9	139	1.1	-	-
North Dakota	63 145	4 075	6.5	2 201	54.0	1 256	30.8	618	15.2
State	24 279	1 491	6.1	414	27.8	608	40.8	470	31.5
Local, total	38 867	2 584	6.6	1 788	69.2	648	25.1	148	5.7
Counties	4 710	1 258	26.7	553	44.0	557	44.3	148	11.8
Municipalities	5 256	1 326	25.2	1 235	93.1	91	6.9	-	-
Ohio	834 924	86 105	10.3	47 199	54.8	19 070	22.1	19 836	23.0
State	213 391	19 538	9.2	4 109	21.0	3 217	16.5	12 212	62.5
Local, total	621 533	66 566	10.7	43 090	64.7	15 853	23.8	7 623	11.5
Counties	103 013	24 030	23.3	6 467	26.9	10 488	43.6	7 075	29.4
Municipalities	141 756	42 536	30.0	36 623	86.1	5 365	12.6	548	1.3
Oklahoma	263 512	25 778	9.8	13 639	52.9	4 981	19.3	7 158	27.8
State	101 433	12 681	12.5	2 939	23.2	3 191	25.2	6 550	51.7
Local, total	162 079	13 097	8.1	10 701	81.7	1 790	13.7	607	4.6
Counties	17 395	2 967	17.1	1 476	49.7	986	33.2	505	17.0
Municipalities	44 114	10 131	23.0	9 225	91.1	804	7.9	102	1.0
Oregon	245 111	25 041	10.2	13 079	52.2	5 812	23.2	6 150	24.6
State	80 752	10 268	12.7	2 854	27.8	3 696	36.0	3 718	36.2
Local, total	164 359	14 773	9.0	10 225	69.2	2 116	14.3	2 432	16.5
Counties	20 387	6 811	33.4	2 815	41.3	1 572	23.1	2 424	35.6
Municipalities	29 510	7 962	27.0	7 410	93.1	544	6.8	9	.1
Pennsylvania	821 690	104 014	12.7	60 506	58.2	23 242	22.3	20 267	19.5
State	218 913	25 977	11.9	10 866	41.8	5 932	22.8	9 179	35.3
Local, total	602 778	78 037	12.9	49 640	63.6	17 309	22.2	11 088	14.2
Counties	57 433	19 578	34.1	2 587	13.2	10 147	51.8	6 844	35.0
Municipalities	140 860	58 460	41.5	47 053	80.5	7 162	12.3	4 245	7.3
Rhode Island	84 784	9 425	11.1	5 801	61.5	1 568	16.6	2 056	21.8
State	35 503	4 145	11.7	644	15.5	1 445	34.9	2 056	49.6
Local, total	49 281	5 280	10.7	5 156	97.7	123	2.3	-	-
Municipalities	47 684	5 280	11.1	5 156	97.7	123	2.3	-	-
South Carolina	253 702	21 744	8.6	11 055	50.8	3 606	16.6	7 083	32.6
State	106 766	10 205	9.6	2 571	25.2	1 432	14.0	6 203	60.8
Local, total	146 936	11 539	7.9	8 484	73.5	2 174	18.8	880	7.6
Counties	27 781	6 482	23.3	3 674	56.7	1 970	30.4	837	12.9
Municipalities	17 619	5 057	28.7	4 810	95.1	203	4.0	43	.9
South Dakota	50 185	4 090	8.1	2 213	54.1	885	21.6	992	24.3
State	18 968	1 890	10.0	463	24.5	620	32.8	807	42.7
Local, total	31 218	2 199	7.0	1 750	79.6	265	12.1	185	8.4
Counties	3 932	953	24.2	540	56.7	233	24.4	179	18.8
Municipalities	6 492	1 247	19.2	1 209	97.0	32	2.6	6	.5
Tennessee	337 208	32 424	9.6	15 997	49.3	5 955	18.4	10 472	32.3
State	111 124	12 883	11.6	1 965	15.3	2 427	18.8	8 490	65.9
Local, total	226 084	19 541	8.6	14 033	71.8	3 527	18.0	1 981	10.1
Counties	98 502	7 362	7.5	3 487	47.4	2 355	32.0	1 519	20.6
Municipalities	119 948	12 179	10.2	10 545	86.6	1 172	9.6	462	3.8
Texas	1 374 916	144 442	10.5	76 023	52.6	25 824	17.9	42 595	29.5
State	357 424	39 136	10.9	5 904	15.1	5 838	14.9	27 393	70.0
Local, total	1 017 492	105 306	10.3	70 119	66.6	19 985	19.0	15 202	14.4
Counties	117 942	43 831	37.2	13 440	30.7	15 476	35.3	14 915	34.0
Municipalities	244 024	61 475	25.2	56 678	92.2	4 510	7.3	287	.5
Utah	132 370	12 242	9.2	6 592	53.8	2 706	22.1	2 944	24.0
State	53 626	4 847	9.0	1 035	21.4	1 521	31.4	2 291	47.3
Local, total	78 744	7 395	9.4	5 556	75.1	1 185	16.0	653	8.8
Counties	11 995	3 370	28.1	1 815	53.9	901	26.7	653	19.4
Municipalities	14 237	4 025	28.3	3 741	92.9	284	7.1	-	-
Vermont	40 581	3 624	8.9	1 986	54.8	787	21.7	851	23.5
State	18 865	2 505	13.3	912	36.4	742	29.6	851	34.0
Local, total	21 715	1 119	5.2	1 075	96.1	44	3.9	-	-
Counties	67	43	64.2	16	37.2	27	62.8	-	-
Municipalities	5 175	1 075	20.8	1 059	98.5	17	1.6	-	-
Virginia	483 541	50 928	10.5	25 052	49.2	8 150	16.0	17 726	34.8
State	170 913	20 548	12.0	3 910	19.0	4 565	22.2	12 074	58.8
Local, total	312 628	30 380	9.7	21 142	69.6	3 586	11.8	5 652	18.6
Counties	172 205	14 046	8.2	9 167	65.3	2 214	15.8	2 665	19.0
Municipalities	133 745	16 335	12.2	11 975	73.3	1 372	8.4	2 987	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	423 991	44 281	10.4	22 754	51.4	8 242	18.6	13 285	30.0
State	144 673	14 889	10.3	3 436	23.1	2 290	15.4	9 163	61.5
Local total	279 318	29 392	10.5	19 318	65.7	5 951	20.2	4 122	14.0
Counties	38 633	14 621	37.8	5 962	40.8	4 686	32.0	3 974	27.2
Municipalities	64 888	14 771	22.8	13 356	90.4	1 266	8.6	148	1.0
West Virginia	144 977	8 603	5.9	4 956	57.6	2 187	25.4	1 459	17.0
State	53 464	3 753	7.0	1 401	37.3	1 370	36.5	981	26.1
Local, total	91 513	4 850	5.3	3 556	73.3	817	16.8	478	9.9
Counties	7 640	2 230	29.2	1 046	46.9	712	31.9	472	21.2
Municipalities	14 227	2 620	18.4	2 510	95.8	105	4.0	6	2
Wisconsin	431 983	42 605	9.9	25 623	60.1	8 284	19.4	8 698	20.4
State	121 867	11 299	9.3	1 443	12.8	3 513	31.1	6 343	56.1
Local, total	310 117	31 307	10.1	24 181	77.2	4 771	15.2	2 355	7.5
Counties	64 359	12 473	19.4	6 072	48.7	4 046	32.4	2 355	18.9
Municipalities	72 707	18 834	25.9	18 108	96.1	725	3.8	-	-
Wyoming	65 863	5 530	8.4	3 246	58.7	1 257	22.7	1 027	18.6
State	19 883	1 898	9.5	499	26.3	660	34.8	739	38.9
Local, total	45 980	3 632	7.9	2 746	75.6	597	16.4	289	8.0
Counties	8 068	1 682	20.8	984	58.5	429	25.5	269	16.0
Municipalities	6 923	1 950	28.2	1 762	90.4	169	8.7	20	1.0

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
State-local, total	**619 838**	**504 400**	**476 879**	**481 146**	**77.6**	**1 102 986**	**186 576**	**123 269**	**138 692**	**22.4**	**215 224**
States	**78 133**	**51 782**	**51 753**	**51 761**	**66.2**	**125 296**	**31 821**	**24 998**	**26 372**	**33.8**	**46 976**
Local, total	**541 705**	**452 618**	**425 126**	**429 385**	**79.3**	**977 690**	**154 755**	**98 271**	**112 320**	**20.7**	**168 248**
Counties	**132 288**	**104 649**	**100 154**	**100 916**	**76.3**	**213 875**	**38 136**	**28 943**	**31 372**	**23.7**	**46 084**
Municipalities	**409 417**	**347 969**	**324 972**	**328 469**	**80.2**	**763 815**	**116 619**	**69 328**	**80 948**	**19.8**	**122 164**
Alabama	8 762	6 666	6 609	6 631	75.7	11 574	2 651	1 952	2 131	24.3	2 466
State	999	651	651	651	65.2	1 498	350	344	348	34.8	526
Local, total	7 763	6 015	5 958	5 980	77.0	10 076	2 301	1 608	1 783	23.0	1 940
Counties	1 572	1 329	1 327	1 328	84.5	2 277	357	227	244	15.5	290
Municipalities	6 191	4 686	4 631	4 652	75.1	7 799	1 944	1 381	1 539	24.9	1 660
Alaska	1 567	1 169	1 137	1 158	73.9	4 579	502	395	409	26.1	1 077
State	450	310	310	310	68.9	1 469	184	131	140	31.1	331
Local, total	1 117	859	827	848	75.9	3 111	318	264	269	24.1	746
Boroughs	47	27	27	27	57.4	114	20	20	20	42.6	60
Municipalities	1 070	832	800	821	76.7	2 996	298	244	249	23.3	686
Arizona	8 983	6 293	6 266	6 273	69.8	15 791	2 765	2 682	2 710	30.2	4 752
State	1 484	909	909	909	61.3	2 213	575	575	575	38.7	1 071
Local, total	7 499	5 384	5 357	5 364	71.5	13 579	2 190	2 107	2 135	28.5	3 681
Counties	1 798	1 204	1 195	1 200	66.7	2 637	607	590	598	33.3	966
Municipalities	5 701	4 180	4 162	4 164	73.0	10 941	1 583	1 517	1 537	27.0	2 715
Arkansas	4 591	3 612	3 437	3 463	75.4	5 154	1 247	1 085	1 128	24.6	1 131
State	769	486	486	486	63.2	910	283	283	283	36.8	374
Local, total	3 822	3 126	2 951	2 977	77.9	4 243	964	802	845	22.1	757
Counties	1 043	870	834	839	80.4	1 081	237	190	204	19.6	185
Municipalities	2 779	2 256	2 117	2 138	76.9	3 162	727	612	641	23.1	572
California	68 997	51 657	50 018	50 145	72.7	152 057	22 346	17 494	18 852	27.3	38 641
State	9 411	5 860	5 860	5 860	62.3	14 984	3 619	3 505	3 551	37.7	9 149
Local, total	59 586	45 797	44 158	44 285	74.3	137 073	18 727	13 989	15 301	25.7	29 492
Counties	18 410	15 917	14 882	14 934	81.1	44 139	3 927	3 237	3 476	18.9	7 158
Municipalities	41 176	29 880	29 276	29 351	71.3	92 934	14 800	10 752	11 825	28.7	22 334
Colorado	8 676	6 545	6 382	6 403	73.8	15 147	2 531	2 203	2 273	26.2	3 746
State	843	562	562	562	66.7	1 496	283	279	281	33.3	648
Local, total	7 833	5 983	5 820	5 841	74.6	13 650	2 248	1 924	1 992	25.4	3 098
Counties	1 848	1 394	1 358	1 362	73.7	2 672	534	467	486	26.3	714
Municipalities	5 985	4 589	4 462	4 479	74.8	10 978	1 714	1 457	1 506	25.2	2 384
Connecticut	8 654	7 323	6 774	6 866	79.3	16 210	2 692	1 437	1 788	20.7	2 744
State	1 470	912	912	912	62.0	2 380	572	555	558	38.0	1 057
Local, total	7 184	6 411	5 862	5 954	82.9	13 830	2 120	882	1 230	17.1	1 687
Municipalities	7 184	6 411	5 862	5 954	82.9	13 830	2 120	882	1 230	17.1	1 687
Delaware	1 603	1 242	1 200	1 212	75.6	2 751	516	333	391	24.4	580
State	637	460	460	460	72.2	1 125	181	176	177	27.8	269
Local, total	966	762	740	752	77.8	1 626	335	157	214	22.2	311
Counties	282	197	197	197	69.9	546	178	34	85	30.1	142
Municipalities	684	565	543	555	81.1	1 080	157	123	129	18.9	169
District of Columbia	4 470	3 850	3 850	3 850	86.1	10 093	747	540	620	13.9	1 200
Local, total	4 470	3 850	3 850	3 850	86.1	10 093	747	540	620	13.9	1 200
Municipality	4 470	3 850	3 850	3 850	86.1	10 093	747	540	620	13.9	1 200
Florida	33 451	23 438	23 071	23 129	69.1	51 794	12 380	9 721	10 322	30.9	14 798
State	2 918	1 707	1 705	1 705	58.4	3 921	1 217	1 209	1 213	41.6	1 743
Local, total	30 533	21 731	21 366	21 424	70.2	47 873	11 163	8 512	9 109	29.8	13 055
Counties	13 251	8 894	8 830	8 838	66.7	19 294	5 266	4 211	4 413	33.3	6 524
Municipalities	17 282	12 837	12 536	12 586	72.8	28 579	5 897	4 301	4 696	27.2	6 531
Georgia	14 300	11 415	11 104	11 146	77.9	18 992	4 285	2 828	3 154	22.1	3 868
State	1 727	1 080	1 080	1 080	62.5	2 383	663	640	647	37.5	1 001
Local, total	12 573	10 335	10 024	10 066	80.1	16 609	3 622	2 188	2 507	19.9	2 867
Counties	5 209	4 184	4 088	4 100	78.7	6 956	1 572	1 010	1 109	21.3	1 354
Municipalities	7 364	6 151	5 936	5 966	81.0	9 653	2 050	1 178	1 398	19.0	1 513
Hawaii	2 790	2 290	2 272	2 274	81.5	5 112	542	510	516	18.5	798
State	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Local, total	2 790	2 290	2 272	2 274	81.5	5 112	542	510	516	18.5	798
Counties	791	650	632	634	80.2	1 362	177	152	157	19.8	224
Municipalities	1 999	1 640	1 640	1 640	82.0	3 750	365	358	359	18.0	575
Idaho	2 326	1 863	1 759	1 777	76.4	3 057	664	512	549	23.6	647
State	268	211	211	211	78.7	421	57	57	57	21.3	65
Local, total	2 058	1 652	1 548	1 566	76.1	2 636	607	455	492	23.9	581
Counties	953	704	661	677	71.0	1 049	350	250	276	29.0	323
Municipalities	1 105	948	887	889	80.5	1 588	257	205	216	19.5	258
Illinois	35 809	30 493	28 857	29 088	81.2	69 823	10 728	5 664	6 721	18.8	11 045
State	3 306	2 062	2 062	2 062	62.4	5 595	1 249	1 241	1 244	37.6	2 562
Local, total	32 503	28 431	26 795	27 026	83.1	64 228	9 479	4 423	5 477	16.9	8 483
Counties	4 284	3 290	3 180	3 210	74.9	5 762	1 571	1 011	1 074	25.1	1 348
Municipalities	28 219	25 141	23 615	23 816	84.4	58 467	7 908	3 412	4 403	15.6	7 135

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Indiana	11 383	9 002	8 535	8 568	75.3	15 629	3 899	2 487	2 815	24.7	3 031
State	1 699	1 067	1 067	1 067	62.8	2 798	641	627	632	37.2	724
Local, total	9 684	7 935	7 468	7 501	77.5	12 831	3 258	1 860	2 183	22.5	2 307
Counties	2 189	1 677	1 623	1 630	74.5	2 508	688	525	559	25.5	598
Municipalities	7 495	6 258	5 845	5 871	78.3	10 323	2 570	1 335	1 624	21.7	1 709
Iowa	5 619	4 688	4 152	4 206	74.9	8 596	1 766	1 276	1 413	25.1	2 064
State	822	551	551	551	67.0	1 454	288	266	271	33.0	599
Local, total	4 797	4 137	3 601	3 655	76.2	7 141	1 478	1 010	1 142	23.8	1 465
Counties	1 424	951	917	926	65.0	1 645	601	437	498	35.0	572
Municipalities	3 373	3 186	2 684	2 729	80.9	5 496	877	573	644	19.1	893
Kansas	5 939	4 709	4 399	4 463	75.1	8 356	1 813	1 348	1 476	24.9	1 736
State	575	427	427	427	74.3	928	151	147	148	25.7	212
Local, total	5 364	4 282	3 972	4 036	75.2	7 428	1 662	1 201	1 328	24.8	1 525
Counties	1 666	1 240	1 164	1 176	70.6	1 906	607	433	490	29.4	487
Municipalities	3 698	3 042	2 808	2 860	77.3	5 522	1 055	768	838	22.7	1 037
Kentucky	7 371	5 661	5 332	5 382	73.0	9 283	2 261	1 856	1 989	27.0	2 531
State	1 673	957	957	957	57.2	2 020	724	710	716	42.8	1 070
Local, total	5 698	4 704	4 375	4 425	77.7	7 263	1 537	1 146	1 273	22.3	1 461
Counties	1 744	1 458	1 373	1 398	80.2	2 407	461	307	346	19.8	371
Municipalities	3 954	3 246	3 002	3 027	76.6	4 856	1 076	839	927	23.4	1 090
Louisiana	12 673	10 034	9 121	9 299	73.4	15 094	8 749	2 193	3 374	26.6	5 041
State	2 128	797	797	797	37.5	1 462	6 015	358	1 331	62.5	1 859
Local, total	10 545	9 237	8 324	8 502	80.6	13 632	2 734	1 835	2 043	19.4	3 182
Parishes	4 097	3 580	3 062	3 175	77.5	4 988	1 184	847	922	22.5	1 586
Municipalities	6 448	5 657	5 262	5 327	82.6	8 645	1 550	988	1 121	17.4	1 496
Maine	2 536	2 374	1 914	1 989	78.4	3 434	728	502	547	21.6	750
State	537	347	347	347	64.6	700	190	190	190	35.4	351
Local, total	1 999	2 027	1 567	1 642	82.1	2 734	538	312	357	17.9	400
Counties	248	281	185	198	79.8	297	65	43	50	20.2	58
Municipalities	1 751	1 746	1 382	1 444	82.5	2 437	473	269	307	17.5	342
Maryland	12 718	10 700	10 586	10 625	83.5	24 011	2 728	1 878	2 093	16.5	3 866
State	2 153	1 587	1 587	1 587	73.7	3 558	569	564	566	26.3	1 263
Local, total	10 565	9 113	8 999	9 038	85.5	20 453	2 159	1 314	1 527	14.5	2 603
Counties	5 590	4 486	4 440	4 461	79.8	10 884	1 668	946	1 129	20.2	2 060
Municipalities	4 975	4 627	4 559	4 577	92.0	9 568	491	368	398	8.0	543
Massachusetts	16 243	15 367	14 065	14 288	88.0	33 868	3 351	1 448	1 955	12.0	2 560
State	1 806	1 609	1 609	1 609	89.1	4 473	276	179	197	10.9	326
Local, total	14 437	13 758	12 456	12 679	87.8	29 394	3 125	1 269	1 758	12.2	2 235
Counties	45	14	14	14	31.1	35	38	30	31	68.9	59
Municipalities	14 392	13 744	12 442	12 665	88.0	29 360	3 087	1 239	1 727	12.0	2 175
Michigan	21 828	18 510	17 491	17 607	80.7	44 647	5 975	3 867	4 221	19.3	7 174
State	2 930	2 056	2 056	2 056	70.2	5 754	911	851	874	29.8	1 844
Local, total	18 898	16 454	15 435	15 551	82.3	38 892	5 064	3 016	3 347	17.7	5 330
Counties	3 564	2 766	2 736	2 742	76.9	6 311	926	776	822	23.1	1 316
Municipalities	15 334	13 688	12 699	12 809	83.5	32 582	4 138	2 240	2 525	16.5	4 014
Minnesota	7 897	6 682	6 083	6 173	78.2	15 522	2 246	1 553	1 724	21.8	2 723
State	840	580	570	577	68.7	1 514	273	254	263	31.3	476
Local, total	7 057	6 102	5 513	5 596	79.3	14 008	1 973	1 299	1 461	20.7	2 247
Counties	2 226	1 620	1 546	1 557	69.9	3 699	846	598	669	30.1	995
Municipalities	4 831	4 482	3 967	4 039	83.6	10 309	1 127	701	792	16.4	1 252
Mississippi	5 021	3 907	3 672	3 721	74.1	5 713	1 765	1 152	1 300	25.9	1 394
State	1 016	644	644	644	63.4	1 222	373	372	372	36.6	492
Local, total	4 005	3 263	3 028	3 077	76.8	4 491	1 392	780	928	23.2	902
Counties	1 048	879	787	805	76.8	1 064	298	218	243	23.2	200
Municipalities	2 957	2 384	2 241	2 272	76.8	3 427	1 094	562	685	23.2	702
Missouri	13 043	10 091	9 401	9 470	72.6	19 760	4 050	3 483	3 573	27.4	5 205
State	1 806	1 085	1 085	1 085	60.1	2 678	740	714	721	39.9	1 187
Local, total	11 237	9 006	8 316	8 385	74.6	17 083	3 310	2 769	2 852	25.4	4 018
Counties	2 359	1 726	1 628	1 648	69.9	2 530	764	708	711	30.1	1 063
Municipalities	8 878	7 280	6 688	6 737	75.9	14 552	2 546	2 061	2 141	24.1	2 955
Montana	1 969	1 449	1 364	1 372	69.7	2 641	731	543	597	30.3	741
State	308	210	210	210	68.2	465	102	96	98	31.8	176
Local, total	1 661	1 239	1 154	1 162	70.0	2 176	629	447	499	30.0	566
Counties	847	558	523	526	62.1	964	422	285	321	37.9	368
Municipalities	814	681	631	636	78.1	1 212	207	162	178	21.9	198
Nebraska	3 638	2 866	2 725	2 744	75.4	5 545	1 015	823	894	24.6	1 187
State	570	450	450	450	78.9	947	121	120	120	21.1	176
Local, total	3 068	2 416	2 275	2 294	74.8	4 598	894	703	774	25.2	1 011
Counties	837	604	574	580	69.3	959	295	223	257	30.7	247
Municipalities	2 231	1 812	1 701	1 714	76.8	3 640	599	480	517	23.2	764
Nevada	3 016	2 557	2 461	2 475	82.1	5 822	679	512	541	17.9	954
State	281	200	200	200	71.2	447	81	81	81	28.8	96
Local, total	2 735	2 357	2 261	2 275	83.2	5 374	598	431	460	16.8	859
Counties	1 890	1 726	1 653	1 665	88.1	3 899	337	203	225	11.9	464
Municipalities	845	631	608	610	72.2	1 475	261	228	235	27.8	395

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
New Hampshire	2 287	2 400	1 742	1 839	80.4	3 695	773	385	448	19.6	616
State	284	226	226	226	79.6	443	69	56	58	20.4	100
Local, total	2 003	2 263	1 516	1 613	80.5	3 252	704	329	390	19.5	517
Counties	152	140	99	118	77.6	202	42	31	34	22.4	52
Municipalities	1 851	2 123	1 417	1 495	80.8	3 050	662	298	356	19.2	465
New Jersey	27 661	22 919	21 327	21 490	77.7	52 499	10 682	4 338	6 171	22.3	8 346
State	3 356	2 271	2 270	2 270	67.6	5 751	1 175	940	1 086	32.4	1 665
Local, total	24 305	20 648	19 057	19 220	79.1	46 748	9 507	3 398	5 085	20.9	6 682
Counties	1 954	1 409	1 320	1 333	68.2	2 645	635	617	621	31.8	955
Municipalities	22 351	19 239	17 737	17 887	80.0	44 102	8 872	2 781	4 464	20.0	5 727
New Mexico	4 085	2 827	2 794	2 797	68.5	5 211	1 476	1 225	1 288	31.5	1 622
State	663	359	359	359	54.1	695	305	301	304	45.9	426
Local, total	3 422	2 468	2 435	2 438	71.2	4 516	1 171	924	984	28.8	1 196
Counties	872	636	620	623	71.4	976	270	240	249	28.6	279
Municipalities	2 550	1 832	1 815	1 815	71.2	3 540	901	684	735	28.8	917
New York	63 439	56 999	53 731	54 375	85.7	139 697	12 453	7 821	9 064	14.3	16 741
State	5 525	3 748	3 748	3 748	67.8	10 750	1 850	1 761	1 777	32.2	3 220
Local, total	57 914	53 251	49 983	50 627	87.4	128 947	10 603	6 060	7 287	12.6	13 521
Counties	11 282	9 155	8 947	8 989	79.7	24 105	2 914	1 854	2 293	20.3	3 343
Municipalities	46 632	44 096	41 036	41 638	89.3	104 842	7 689	4 206	4 994	10.7	10 178
North Carolina	14 174	11 728	11 393	11 447	80.8	19 732	3 290	2 598	2 727	19.2	3 619
State	2 603	1 893	1 893	1 893	72.7	4 247	716	706	710	27.3	1 148
Local, total	11 571	9 835	9 500	9 554	82.6	15 484	2 574	1 892	2 017	17.4	2 471
Counties	3 814	3 391	3 240	3 272	85.8	4 926	639	496	542	14.2	566
Municipalities	7 757	6 444	6 260	6 282	81.0	10 558	1 935	1 396	1 475	19.0	1 904
North Dakota	1 316	1 219	1 057	1 063	80.8	1 877	396	241	253	19.2	324
State	226	163	163	163	72.1	319	64	63	63	27.9	94
Local, total	1 090	1 056	894	900	82.6	1 558	332	178	190	17.4	230
Counties	375	317	292	294	78.4	464	114	70	81	21.6	89
Municipalities	715	739	602	606	84.8	1 093	218	108	109	15.2	142
Ohio	23 434	19 717	17 717	18 026	76.9	39 470	7 921	4 708	5 408	23.1	7 729
State	2 050	1 204	1 204	1 204	58.7	2 934	858	840	846	41.3	1 176
Local, total	21 384	18 513	16 513	16 822	78.7	36 537	7 063	3 868	4 562	21.3	6 553
Counties	4 118	2 967	2 878	2 895	70.3	4 924	1 441	1 154	1 223	29.7	1 543
Municipalities	17 266	15 546	13 635	13 927	80.7	31 613	5 622	2 714	3 339	19.3	5 010
Oklahoma	8 445	6 496	6 348	6 361	75.3	10 933	2 353	2 014	2 084	24.7	2 707
State	1 643	988	988	988	60.1	1 961	671	650	655	39.9	978
Local, total	6 802	5 508	5 360	5 373	79.0	8 972	1 682	1 364	1 429	21.0	1 729
Counties	1 113	928	903	904	81.2	1 261	235	200	209	18.8	215
Municipalities	5 689	4 580	4 457	4 469	78.6	7 711	1 447	1 164	1 220	21.4	1 513
Oregon	5 848	4 615	4 356	4 379	74.9	10 723	1 699	1 385	1 469	25.1	2 356
State	1 064	869	869	869	81.7	2 547	301	184	195	18.3	307
Local, total	4 784	3 746	3 487	3 510	73.4	8 176	1 398	1 201	1 274	26.6	2 049
Counties	1 472	1 148	1 057	1 073	72.9	2 193	395	374	399	27.1	622
Municipalities	3 312	2 598	2 430	2 437	73.6	5 983	1 003	827	875	26.4	1 427
Pennsylvania	27 899	25 141	21 944	22 535	80.8	52 176	8 914	4 035	5 364	19.2	8 330
State	4 963	3 924	3 924	3 924	79.1	9 154	1 040	1 038	1 039	20.9	1 711
Local, total	22 936	21 217	18 020	18 611	81.1	43 021	7 874	2 997	4 325	18.9	6 619
Counties	1 593	1 110	967	1 006	63.2	1 764	667	552	587	36.8	823
Municipalities	21 343	20 107	17 053	17 605	82.5	41 257	7 207	2 445	3 738	17.5	5 795
Rhode Island	2 538	2 100	2 062	2 066	81.4	5 160	652	410	472	18.6	640
State	221	151	151	151	68.3	514	71	70	70	31.7	130
Local, total	2 317	1 949	1 911	1 915	82.6	4 646	581	340	402	17.4	510
Municipalities	2 317	1 949	1 911	1 915	82.6	4 646	581	340	402	17.4	510
South Carolina	7 431	5 911	5 736	5 776	77.7	9 122	2 149	1 507	1 655	22.3	1 933
State	1 421	1 023	1 023	1 023	72.0	1 925	402	394	398	28.0	645
Local, total	6 010	4 888	4 713	4 753	79.1	7 196	1 747	1 113	1 257	20.9	1 288
Counties	2 571	2 064	1 985	2 009	78.1	3 087	830	470	562	21.9	588
Municipalities	3 439	2 824	2 728	2 744	79.8	4 109	908	643	695	20.2	700
South Dakota	1 476	1 198	1 114	1 131	76.6	1 835	482	311	345	23.4	378
State	292	239	234	235	80.5	382	69	55	57	19.5	82
Local, total	1 184	959	880	896	75.7	1 453	413	256	288	24.3	296
Counties	407	286	261	266	65.4	405	223	121	141	34.6	135
Municipalities	777	673	619	630	81.1	1 048	190	135	147	18.9	161
Tennessee	10 071	8 303	7 746	7 860	78.0	13 480	2 868	1 921	2 211	22.0	2 518
State	1 121	865	865	865	77.2	1 629	256	256	256	22.8	337
Local, total	8 950	7 438	6 881	6 995	78.2	11 851	2 612	1 665	1 955	21.8	2 181
Counties	2 619	1 964	1 910	1 919	73.3	2 774	833	664	700	26.7	713
Municipalities	6 331	5 474	4 971	5 076	80.2	9 077	1 779	1 001	1 255	19.8	1 468
Texas	39 085	30 201	29 614	29 760	76.1	62 849	10 725	8 641	9 325	23.9	13 174
State	2 976	1 889	1 889	1 889	63.5	4 059	1 098	1 083	1 087	36.5	1 845
Local, total	36 109	28 312	27 725	27 871	77.2	58 790	9 627	7 558	8 238	22.8	11 329
Counties	8 110	6 798	6 576	6 633	81.8	11 463	1 597	1 444	1 477	18.2	1 978
Municipalities	27 999	21 514	21 149	21 238	75.9	47 327	8 030	6 114	6 761	24.1	9 351

See footnotes at end of table

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Utah	3 387	2 584	2 523	2 528	74.6	5 397	1 329	739	859	25.4	1 195
State	502	389	389	389	77.5	869	125	109	113	22.5	167
Local, total	2 885	2 195	2 134	2 139	74.1	4 528	1 204	630	746	25.9	1 028
Counties	993	697	689	690	69.5	1 405	417	269	303	30.5	411
Municipalities	1 892	1 498	1 445	1 449	76.6	3 124	787	361	443	23.4	617
Vermont	1 117	948	793	810	72.5	1 553	447	274	307	27.5	433
State	442	310	299	299	67.6	684	179	135	143	32.4	228
Local, total	675	638	494	511	75.7	869	268	139	164	24.3	206
Counties	17	2	2	2	11.8	3	16	15	15	88.2	13
Municipalities	658	636	492	509	77.4	867	252	124	149	22.6	192
Virginia	13 254	10 534	10 355	10 391	78.4	20 818	3 396	2 664	2 863	21.6	4 233
State	2 062	1 497	1 497	1 497	72.6	3 097	628	541	565	27.4	813
Local, total	11 192	9 037	8 858	8 894	79.5	17 722	2 768	2 123	2 298	20.5	3 420
Counties	4 633	3 703	3 562	3 588	77.4	7 489	1 187	993	1 045	22.6	1 678
Municipalities	6 559	5 334	5 296	5 306	80.9	10 233	1 581	1 130	1 253	19.1	1 742
Washington	9 504	7 100	6 852	6 896	72.6	18 037	2 853	2 534	2 608	27.4	4 717
State	1 460	770	770	770	52.7	2 127	690	690	690	47.3	1 309
Local, total	8 044	6 330	6 082	6 126	76.2	15 911	2 163	1 844	1 918	23.8	3 407
Counties	2 641	2 035	1 999	2 003	75.8	4 846	692	621	638	24.2	1 116
Municipalities	5 403	4 295	4 083	4 123	76.3	11 065	1 471	1 223	1 280	23.7	2 291
West Virginia	3 335	2 675	2 556	2 575	77.2	4 153	936	698	760	22.8	804
State	858	548	548	548	63.9	1 054	312	308	310	36.1	347
Local, total	2 477	2 127	2 008	2 027	81.8	3 099	624	390	450	18.2	457
Counties	749	639	628	631	84.2	944	130	113	118	15.8	102
Municipalities	1 728	1 488	1 380	1 396	80.8	2 156	494	277	332	19.2	354
Wisconsin	12 379	10 941	9 813	9 972	80.6	21 964	3 847	2 034	2 407	19.4	3 659
State	727	521	521	521	71.7	989	209	206	206	28.3	454
Local, total	11 652	10 420	9 292	9 451	81.1	20 976	3 638	1 828	2 201	18.9	3 205
Counties	2 958	2 565	2 334	2 370	80.1	5 196	713	542	588	19.9	876
Municipalities	8 694	7 855	6 958	7 081	81.4	15 779	2 925	1 286	1 613	18.6	2 329
Wyoming	1 800	1 302	1 269	1 272	70.7	2 550	583	509	528	29.3	695
State	248	158	158	158	63.7	351	95	88	90	36.3	148
Local, total	1 552	1 144	1 111	1 114	71.8	2 199	488	421	438	28.2	547
Counties	583	469	449	451	77.4	820	141	125	132	22.6	164
Municipalities	969	675	662	663	68.4	1 380	347	298	306	31.6	383

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 26.

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 28. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1985) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1985) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State[1]	Population, 1985[2] (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1985				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1985				
		Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
Total	**238 740**	**177.11**	**87.83**	**35.60**	**53.68**	**50.7**	**26.0**	**20.2**	**10.0**	**14.7**
Alabama	4 022	120.80	56.05	25.53	39.22	41.6	21.8	16.5	8.3	11.5
Alaska	522	646.43	244.95	153.54	247.94	71.9	30.0	22.2	22.4	19.5
Arizona	3 191	224.83	110.77	45.15	68.91	61.3	28.2	19.7	12.9	20.3
Arkansas	2 360	90.36	49.11	14.61	26.64	34.7	19.5	14.7	5.4	9.8
California	26 358	245.26	120.80	52.29	72.17	52.5	26.2	19.0	11.3	15.1
Colorado	3 234	184.37	94.77	40.76	48.84	48.6	26.8	19.8	11.2	10.6
Connecticut	3 171	166.63	88.34	37.57	40.73	49.1	27.3	21.7	8.3	13.5
Delaware	622	203.29	89.82	48.93	64.53	65.6	25.8	19.5	17.1	22.8
District of Columbia	623	704.63	293.23	128.12	283.28	148.6	71.7	61.8	23.8	53.0
Florida	11 365	195.15	102.51	37.84	54.81	59.9	29.4	20.4	11.6	18.9
Georgia	5 975	137.00	62.88	24.13	49.99	49.5	23.9	18.7	8.8	16.8
Hawaii	1 051	188.87	86.90	60.52	41.45	54.3	26.5	21.6	17.8	10.0
Idaho	1 004	117.52	66.98	25.91	24.64	40.4	23.2	17.7	9.2	8.0
Illinois	11 538	172.73	99.33	29.54	43.86	54.1	31.0	25.2	9.8	13.2
Indiana	5 500	104.77	50.43	20.46	33.89	40.4	20.7	15.6	7.7	12.0
Iowa	2 881	124.42	64.53	27.54	32.34	36.4	19.5	14.6	7.3	9.5
Kansas	2 450	128.76	66.13	30.14	32.49	47.5	24.2	18.2	11.0	12.2
Kentucky	3 729	108.99	51.42	25.23	32.34	40.8	19.8	14.4	9.5	11.5
Louisiana	4 486	170.41	91.00	31.03	48.39	58.9	28.3	20.7	12.1	18.5
Maine	1 166	103.37	52.69	21.20	29.49	37.2	21.7	17.1	5.6	9.8
Maryland	4 393	209.01	96.85	37.27	74.89	60.9	29.0	24.2	11.7	20.2
Massachusetts	5 819	172.86	88.91	37.52	46.44	49.9	27.9	24.6	9.5	12.4
Michigan	9 088	186.50	92.71	40.96	52.82	47.0	24.0	19.4	10.1	12.8
Minnesota	4 192	151.83	75.79	34.93	41.11	36.2	18.8	14.7	8.2	9.2
Mississippi	2 614	90.71	49.14	15.16	26.41	34.8	19.2	14.2	5.1	10.5
Missouri	5 035	128.12	74.45	23.10	30.56	47.2	25.9	18.8	9.9	11.4
Montana	825	139.95	65.60	32.09	42.26	44.5	23.9	16.6	9.2	11.4
Nebraska	1 605	124.04	62.06	25.15	36.82	42.8	22.7	17.1	8.1	12.1
Nevada	937	269.93	126.38	55.11	88.44	69.8	32.2	26.4	13.7	23.9
New Hampshire	999	134.67	64.84	32.17	37.67	37.9	22.9	18.4	7.0	8.0
New Jersey	7 561	206.62	106.59	44.10	55.94	69.9	36.6	28.4	15.2	18.2
New Mexico	1 451	199.49	88.88	35.90	74.72	60.5	28.2	19.3	11.3	21.0
New York	17 746	287.55	134.20	53.99	99.37	72.0	35.7	30.6	13.3	23.0
North Carolina	6 261	131.99	63.89	22.89	45.22	44.9	22.6	18.3	6.8	15.5
North Dakota	685	101.09	49.94	30.73	20.43	34.8	19.2	15.5	9.4	6.1
Ohio	10 747	148.57	75.21	31.84	41.52	43.6	21.8	16.8	10.8	11.0
Oklahoma	3 306	125.19	63.42	20.34	41.43	47.3	25.5	19.2	7.5	14.2
Oregon	2 686	173.73	83.88	42.54	47.30	45.2	21.8	16.3	11.1	12.3
Pennsylvania	11 864	146.27	68.38	34.95	42.94	44.4	23.5	19.0	11.0	9.9
Rhode Island	967	160.39	85.41	36.04	38.94	44.6	26.2	21.4	7.8	10.5
South Carolina	3 335	122.56	53.58	19.68	49.31	44.2	22.3	17.3	6.6	15.3
South Dakota	708	108.33	54.12	24.29	29.92	39.2	20.8	16.0	7.9	10.5
Tennessee	4 767	117.37	58.61	21.26	37.51	42.6	21.1	16.5	6.8	14.7
Texas	16 385	138.34	71.77	25.34	41.23	46.5	23.9	18.2	7.8	14.9
Utah	1 645	146.29	75.23	29.00	42.06	37.7	20.6	15.4	7.3	9.8
Vermont	535	131.24	59.76	33.02	38.46	38.4	20.9	15.1	7.7	9.8
Virginia	5 702	153.14	71.01	25.45	56.68	50.1	23.2	18.2	6.8	20.1
Washington	4 408	185.85	78.59	34.04	73.22	46.0	21.6	15.6	8.7	15.8
West Virginia	1 937	82.40	41.94	21.92	18.54	31.1	17.2	13.3	7.0	6.9
Wisconsin	4 776	176.37	94.98	32.51	48.87	43.7	25.9	20.9	7.8	9.9
Wyoming	510	222.43	118.17	47.78	56.48	60.6	35.3	24.9	12.5	12.8

[1] Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.
[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-02), released December 31, 1986.

Table 29. **Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure
Total[1]	**16 252 377**	**14 903 400**	**13 488 769**	**1 414 631**	**1 348 977**	**3 468 821**	**3 125 859**	**2 871 798**	**254 061**	**342 962**
Alabama	228 413	222 458	211 947	10 511	5 956	43 631	40 217	37 448	2 769	3 414
Alaska[1]	262 085	250 418	183 971	66 447	11 667	60 581	48 984	41 277	7 707	11 597
Arizona	237 241	233 573	210 275	23 298	3 668	69 202	69 202	61 580	7 622	-
Arkansas	93 100	92 464	81 545	10 919	636	27 102	27 102	23 359	3 743	-
California	1 928 322	1 583 121	1 458 639	124 482	345 201	503 467	456 211	434 825	21 386	47 256
Colorado	188 839	188 736	185 017	3 719	103	31 311	31 208	31 096	112	103
Connecticut	289 544	289 544	261 512	28 032	-	53 903	53 903	52 952	951	-
Delaware	86 815	84 658	81 981	2 677	2 157	21 475	20 621	19 691	930	854
Florida	744 411	736 157	647 156	89 001	8 254	151 094	142 840	98 033	44 807	8 254
Georgia	337 599	322 134	297 926	24 208	15 465	71 815	66 780	55 985	10 795	5 035
Hawaii	99 390	97 276	78 829	18 447	2 114	2 452	1 661	1 603	58	791
Idaho	45 616	45 616	40 431	5 185	-	13 990	13 990	11 503	2 487	-
Illinois	669 627	644 980	566 583	78 397	24 647	145 686	139 356	130 042	9 314	6 330
Indiana	230 181	226 870	205 638	21 232	3 311	60 271	58 388	50 274	8 114	1 883
Iowa	141 662	123 643	121 392	2 251	18 019	31 368	30 212	29 544	668	1 156
Kansas	138 675	135 625	124 970	10 655	3 050	18 074	18 074	16 435	1 639	-
Kentucky	254 842	222 225	211 488	10 737	32 617	64 533	54 946	52 066	2 880	9 587
Louisiana	326 039	286 469	270 742	15 727	39 570	96 547	76 276	72 936	3 340	20 271
Maine	64 325	64 282	62 105	2 177	43	17 015	17 006	16 199	807	9
Maryland	518 219	439 036	401 275	37 761	79 183	161 890	84 443	74 013	10 430	77 447
Massachusetts	526 228	491 017	459 274	31 743	35 211	80 556	75 063	73 967	1 096	5 493
Michigan	632 526	592 658	526 988	65 670	39 868	135 131	122 180	119 450	2 730	12 951
Minnesota	196 810	166 728	151 732	14 996	30 082	53 890	38 404	32 887	5 517	15 486
Mississippi	112 069	106 134	88 682	17 452	5 935	35 350	34 457	32 133	2 324	893
Missouri	224 027	216 202	195 122	21 080	7 825	62 706	56 463	50 154	6 309	6 243
Montana	53 342	48 808	38 099	10 709	4 534	16 629	12 095	10 883	1 212	4 534
Nebraska	80 833	80 377	74 164	6 213	456	20 207	19 754	17 169	2 585	453
Nevada	63 779	62 997	58 676	4 321	782	10 351	10 351	9 562	789	-
New Hampshire	65 705	65 452	49 318	16 134	253	12 161	11 908	10 367	1 541	253
New Jersey	571 978	519 224	494 394	24 830	52 754	156 954	132 462	125 351	7 111	24 492
New Mexico	157 948	156 227	140 068	16 159	1 721	29 483	27 762	23 589	4 173	1 721
New York	2 039 291	1 875 238	1 626 902	248 336	164 053	261 262	217 593	203 075	14 518	43 669
North Carolina	491 713	479 858	462 847	17 011	11 855	104 443	99 844	93 393	6 451	4 599
North Dakota	27 877	27 877	27 030	847	-	5 919	5 919	5 502	417	-
Ohio	479 472	440 380	398 875	41 505	39 092	85 359	84 403	79 820	4 583	956
Oklahoma	209 544	207 973	196 759	11 214	1 571	39 380	39 335	36 968	2 367	45
Oregon	218 633	203 739	193 226	10 513	14 894	47 366	46 156	42 582	3 574	1 210
Pennsylvania	552 069	514 319	467 620	46 699	37 750	182 591	181 074	173 881	7 193	1 517
Rhode Island	84 486	81 126	76 139	4 987	3 360	15 942	12 582	12 359	223	3 360
South Carolina	221 384	218 261	176 913	41 348	3 123	44 773	44 629	38 767	5 862	144
South Dakota	36 635	36 403	34 366	2 037	232	9 038	9 038	8 125	913	-
Tennessee	228 429	211 078	199 983	11 095	17 351	35 299	34 288	31 126	3 162	1 011
Texas	700 188	622 795	577 777	45 018	77 393	141 365	128 323	114 437	13 886	13 042
Utah	102 550	100 725	91 748	8 977	1 825	24 022	23 050	21 373	1 677	972
Vermont	53 430	53 325	45 604	7 721	105	16 182	16 182	15 094	1 088	-
Virginia	526 908	375 986	351 176	24 810	150 922	72 931	72 931	68 644	4 287	-
Washington	316 233	270 929	249 676	21 253	45 304	56 351	53 518	50 985	2 533	2 833
West Virginia	75 317	75 317	70 611	4 706	-	24 423	24 423	21 421	3 002	-
Wisconsin	273 245	269 438	225 193	44 245	3 807	30 331	28 070	27 014	1 056	2 261
Wyoming	44 783	43 524	36 385	7 139	1 259	13 019	12 182	10 859	1 323	837

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[1] Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections include a $2,081,000 payment to the Federal Government.

object, fiscal 1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections						State
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergov-ernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergov-ernmental expenditure	
3 635 984	**3 441 501**	**3 348 338**	**93 163**	**194 483**	**9 147 572**	**8 336 040**	**7 268 633**	**1 067 407**	**893 880**	**811 532**	**Total**[1]
71 161	71 161	69 557	1 604	-	113 621	111 080	104 942	6 138	2 984	2 541	Alabama
74 481	74 411	71 867	2 544	70	127 023	127 023	70 827	56 196	54 253	-	Alaska[2]
25 668	25 252	24 231	1 021	416	142 371	139 119	124 464	14 655	10 334	3 252	Arizona
12 816	12 816	12 658	158	-	53 182	52 546	45 528	7 018	3 256	636	Arkansas
181 622	150 772	148 435	2 337	30 850	1 243 233	976 138	875 379	100 759	84 606	267 095	California
73 476	73 476	71 975	1 501	-	84 052	84 052	81 946	2 106	1 547	-	Colorado
106 644	106 644	87 679	18 965	-	128 997	128 997	120 881	8 116	7 134	-	Connecticut
25 200	23 897	23 746	151	1 303	40 140	40 140	38 544	1 596	1 128	-	Delaware
203 256	203 256	201 042	2 214	-	390 061	390 061	348 081	41 980	38 187	-	Florida
35 447	35 108	34 904	204	339	230 337	220 246	207 037	13 209	9 669	10 091	Georgia
53 379	52 056	41 341	10 715	1 323	43 559	43 559	35 885	7 674	6 567	-	Hawaii
10 620	10 620	10 454	166	-	21 006	21 006	18 474	2 532	1 997	-	Idaho
122 796	118 898	116 417	2 481	3 898	401 145	386 726	320 124	66 602	57 127	14 419	Illinois
28 199	28 199	27 862	337	-	141 711	140 283	127 502	12 781	8 852	1 428	Indiana
26 113	26 113	25 800	313	-	84 181	67 318	66 048	1 270	271	16 863	Iowa
48 323	48 323	47 677	646	-	72 278	69 228	60 858	8 370	7 005	3 050	Kansas
89 661	82 530	81 711	819	7 131	100 648	84 749	77 711	7 038	5 663	15 899	Kentucky
53 970	53 970	53 337	633	-	175 522	156 223	144 469	11 754	7 085	19 299	Louisiana
20 171	20 137	19 762	375	34	27 139	27 139	26 144	995	699	-	Maine
92 510	92 333	90 838	1 495	177	263 819	262 260	236 424	25 836	22 512	1 559	Maryland
225 525	195 807	192 030	3 777	29 718	220 147	220 147	193 277	26 870	25 354	-	Massachusetts
130 700	105 623	103 211	2 412	25 077	366 695	364 855	304 327	60 528	57 171	1 840	Michigan
41 670	41 488	40 836	652	182	101 250	86 836	78 009	8 827	7 525	14 414	Minnesota
13 610	13 610	13 507	103	-	63 109	58 067	43 042	15 025	13 946	5 042	Mississippi
57 382	56 369	55 820	549	1 013	103 939	103 370	89 148	14 222	11 091	569	Missouri
6 970	6 970	6 836	134	-	29 743	29 743	20 380	9 363	9 033	-	Montana
14 798	14 798	14 578	220	-	45 828	45 825	42 417	3 408	2 137	3	Nebraska
8 793	8 793	8 772	21	-	44 635	43 853	40 342	3 511	211	782	Nevada
23 960	23 960	23 469	491	-	29 584	29 584	15 482	14 102	13 972	-	New Hampshire
149 929	134 498	132 500	1 998	15 431	265 095	252 264	236 543	15 721	12 297	12 831	New Jersey
45 706	45 706	44 752	954	-	82 759	82 759	71 727	11 032	3 033	-	New Mexico
644 212	634 041	621 825	12 216	10 171	1 133 817	1 023 604	802 002	221 602	187 379	110 213	New York
128 768	128 379	123 853	4 526	389	258 502	251 635	245 601	6 034	4 280	6 867	North Carolina
11 799	11 799	11 487	312	-	10 159	10 159	10 041	118	-	-	North Dakota
64 419	52 511	50 466	2 045	11 908	329 694	303 466	268 589	34 877	26 747	26 228	Ohio
40 405	39 554	39 137	417	851	129 759	129 084	120 654	8 430	6 354	675	Oklahoma
84 444	82 360	81 532	828	2 084	86 823	75 223	69 112	6 111	4 875	11 600	Oregon
125 447	94 916	94 109	807	30 531	244 031	238 329	199 630	38 699	36 601	5 702	Pennsylvania
30 889	30 889	29 935	954	-	37 655	37 655	33 845	3 810	3 672	-	Rhode Island
27 214	24 235	23 698	537	2 979	149 397	149 397	114 448	34 949	30 643	-	South Carolina
10 024	9 792	9 686	106	232	17 573	17 573	16 555	1 018	676	-	South Dakota
37 447	37 447	37 398	49	-	155 683	139 343	131 459	7 884	6 535	16 340	Tennessee
90 155	89 031	87 894	1 137	1 124	488 668	405 441	375 446	29 995	13 439	83 227	Texas
23 733	22 932	21 893	1 039	801	54 795	54 743	48 482	6 261	4 487	52	Utah
16 691	16 586	14 191	2 395	105	20 557	20 557	16 319	4 238	3 656	-	Vermont
92 620	77 663	76 715	948	14 957	361 357	225 392	205 817	19 575	11 872	135 965	Virginia
39 356	38 506	37 363	1 143	850	220 526	178 905	161 328	17 577	15 073	41 621	Washington
26 626	26 626	25 746	880	-	24 268	24 268	23 444	824	-	-	West Virginia
54 285	54 168	53 467	701	117	188 629	187 200	144 712	42 488	41 790	1 429	Wisconsin
12 894	12 472	10 339	2 133	422	18 870	18 870	15 187	3 683	3 165	-	Wyoming

Table 30. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
				Construction	Other					
Total[1]	**8 336 040**	**6 927 619**	**5 932 686**	**658 856**	**136 077**	**83.1**	**1 408 421**	**1 335 947**	**72 474**	**16.9**
Alabama	111 080	98 018	92 023	2 984	3 011	88.2	13 062	12 919	143	11.8
Alaska[1]	127 023	111 129	55 077	54 245	1 807	87.5	15 894	15 750	144	12.5
Arizona	139 119	134 589	120 866	10 312	3 411	96.7	4 530	3 598	932	3.3
Arkansas	52 546	47 576	40 773	3 256	3 547	90.5	4 970	4 755	215	9.5
California	976 138	813 071	714 547	84 606	13 918	83.3	163 067	160 832	2 235	16.7
Colorado	84 052	59 492	57 464	1 532	496	70.8	24 560	24 482	78	29.2
Connecticut	128 997	86 055	83 924	1 805	326	66.7	42 942	36 957	5 985	33.3
Delaware	40 140	24 759	23 686	802	271	61.7	15 381	14 858	523	38.3
Florida	390 061	293 926	254 512	36 614	2 800	75.4	96 135	93 569	2 566	24.6
Georgia	220 246	155 746	149 137	3 711	2 898	70.7	64 500	57 900	6 600	29.3
Hawaii	43 559	38 684	31 020	6 567	1 097	88.8	4 875	4 865	10	11.2
Idaho	21 006	16 166	15 240	533	393	77.0	4 840	3 234	1 606	23.0
Illinois	386 726	355 481	291 292	55 828	8 361	91.9	31 245	28 832	2 413	8.1
Indiana	140 283	133 253	122 770	7 150	3 333	95.0	7 030	4 732	2 298	5.0
Iowa	67 318	64 105	62 902	245	958	95.2	3 213	3 146	67	4.8
Kansas	69 228	56 076	48 115	7 005	956	81.0	13 152	12 743	409	19.0
Kentucky	84 749	70 401	63 434	5 663	1 304	83.1	14 348	14 277	71	16.9
Louisiana	156 223	128 392	119 180	6 101	3 111	82.2	27 831	25 289	2 542	17.8
Maine	27 139	21 421	20 457	684	280	78.9	5 718	5 687	31	21.1
Maryland	262 260	179 983	158 564	19 575	1 844	68.6	82 277	77 860	4 417	31.4
Massachusetts	220 147	130 942	104 799	25 354	789	59.5	89 205	88 478	727	40.5
Michigan	364 855	307 000	247 900	56 774	2 326	84.1	57 855	56 427	1 428	15.9
Minnesota	86 836	72 764	64 258	7 525	981	83.8	14 072	13 751	321	16.2
Mississippi	58 067	48 473	33 610	13 946	917	83.5	9 594	9 432	162	16.5
Missouri	103 370	84 493	71 115	11 091	2 287	81.7	18 877	18 033	844	18.3
Montana	29 743	25 845	16 575	9 031	239	86.9	3 898	3 805	93	13.1
Nebraska	45 825	36 038	32 732	2 117	1 189	78.6	9 787	9 685	102	21.4
Nevada	43 853	35 823	33 937	211	1 675	81.7	8 030	6 405	1 625	18.3
New Hampshire	29 584	26 838	12 736	13 972	130	90.7	2 746	2 746	-	9.3
New Jersey	252 264	212 421	197 872	11 311	3 238	84.2	39 843	38 671	1 172	15.8
New Mexico	82 759	67 516	57 151	8 533	1 832	81.6	15 243	14 576	667	18.4
New York	1 023 604	903 596	697 354	184 785	21 457	88.3	120 008	104 648	15 360	11.7
North Carolina	251 635	218 814	212 966	4 280	1 568	87.0	32 821	32 635	186	13.0
North Dakota	10 159	9 400	9 287	-	113	92.5	759	754	5	7.5
Ohio	303 466	245 859	219 592	19 023	7 244	81.0	57 607	48 997	8 610	19.0
Oklahoma	129 084	83 728	76 775	6 354	599	64.9	45 356	43 879	1 477	35.1
Oregon	75 223	54 544	49 662	3 950	932	72.5	20 679	19 450	1 229	27.5
Pennsylvania	238 329	221 329	182 916	36 601	1 812	92.9	17 000	16 714	286	7.1
Rhode Island	37 655	27 997	24 391	3 472	134	74.4	9 658	9 454	204	25.6
South Carolina	149 397	133 455	100 679	30 643	2 133	89.3	15 942	13 769	2 173	10.7
South Dakota	17 573	13 945	13 004	676	265	79.4	3 628	3 551	77	20.6
Tennessee	139 343	120 865	113 023	6 535	1 307	86.7	18 478	18 436	42	13.3
Texas	405 441	371 623	342 208	13 433	15 982	91.7	33 818	33 238	580	8.3
Utah	54 743	42 873	36 874	4 468	1 531	78.3	11 870	11 608	262	21.7
Vermont	20 557	16 539	12 619	3 656	264	80.5	4 018	3 700	318	19.5
Virginia	225 392	209 744	190 337	11 869	7 538	93.1	15 648	15 480	168	6.9
Washington	178 905	140 019	122 972	15 073	1 974	78.3	38 886	38 356	530	21.7
West Virginia	24 268	18 956	18 501	-	455	78.1	5 312	4 943	369	21.9
Wisconsin	187 200	140 801	98 439	41 790	572	75.2	46 399	46 273	126	24.8
Wyoming	18 870	17 056	13 419	3 165	472	90.4	1 814	1 768	46	9.6

[1] Direct current data include a $2,081,000 payment to the Federal Government.

Table 31. **Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**407 792**	**390 631**	**396 376**	**812 136**	**2 049**	**83 803**	**76 751**	**78 133**	**172 273**	**2 217**
Alabama	6 776	6 606	6 659	12 198	1 831	1 001	995	999	2 024	2 028
Alaska	2 596	2 482	2 511	8 212	3 273	494	441	450	1 800	4 030
Arizona	6 391	6 340	6 362	11 868	1 864	1 484	1 484	1 484	3 284	2 213
Arkansas	2 828	2 817	2 818	4 763	1 689	769	769	769	1 284	1 670
California	31 597	29 960	31 060	82 255	2 651	9 479	9 365	9 411	24 133	2 564
Colorado	5 100	4 873	4 970	12 215	2 458	845	841	843	2 144	2 542
Connecticut	8 434	8 150	8 247	18 174	2 204	1 484	1 467	1 470	3 437	2 338
Delaware	2 987	2 900	2 921	5 349	1 831	641	636	637	1 394	2 188
Florida	24 595	24 230	24 328	42 416	1 744	2 924	2 914	2 918	5 665	1 941
Georgia	10 248	10 188	10 213	17 298	1 694	1 743	1 720	1 727	3 384	1 961
Hawaii	2 597	2 428	2 530	4 283	1 689	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	1 173	1 141	1 153	2 211	1 919	268	268	268	487	1 816
Illinois	16 285	16 080	16 168	35 696	2 206	3 311	3 303	3 306	8 157	2 467
Indiana	7 168	6 987	7 137	11 444	1 587	1 708	1 694	1 699	3 523	2 076
Iowa	4 153	3 954	4 016	8 575	2 133	839	817	822	2 053	2 497
Kansas	4 926	4 656	4 731	8 361	1 767	578	574	575	1 139	1 982
Kentucky	8 012	7 343	7 677	12 430	1 618	1 681	1 667	1 673	3 090	1 848
Louisiana	13 734	8 021	9 013	15 295	1 731	6 812	1 155	2 128	3 320	1 698
Maine	1 955	1 892	1 914	3 509	1 830	537	537	537	1 051	1 957
Maryland	12 700	12 040	12 339	23 847	1 934	2 156	2 151	2 153	4 821	2 239
Massachusetts	12 468	12 338	12 379	27 721	2 240	1 835	1 788	1 806	4 799	2 667
Michigan	13 475	13 240	13 348	32 171	2 411	2 967	2 907	2 930	7 598	2 597
Minnesota	3 524	3 334	3 421	8 736	2 552	853	824	840	1 990	2 370
Mississippi	3 682	3 636	3 644	5 326	1 461	1 017	1 016	1 016	1 714	1 687
Missouri	8 462	8 234	8 311	14 654	1 765	1 825	1 799	1 806	3 864	2 141
Montana	1 282	1 110	1 181	2 224	1 847	312	306	308	640	2 076
Nebraska	2 545	2 487	2 496	4 657	1 864	571	570	570	1 123	1 970
Nevada	1 738	1 704	1 722	3 752	2 178	281	281	281	543	1 932
New Hampshire	1 467	1 345	1 377	2 527	1 833	295	282	284	543	1 911
New Jersey	13 983	13 485	13 724	30 321	2 217	3 446	3 210	3 356	7 416	2 240
New Mexico	4 313	4 298	4 305	7 202	1 673	664	660	663	1 122	1 692
New York	44 749	44 255	44 458	108 401	2 439	5 598	5 509	5 525	13 970	2 530
North Carolina	15 049	15 003	15 022	26 091	1 737	2 609	2 599	2 603	5 395	2 073
North Dakota	817	769	795	1 491	1 885	227	226	226	414	1 830
Ohio	10 625	10 433	10 487	19 538	1 862	2 062	2 044	2 050	4 109	2 006
Oklahoma	7 213	7 057	7 128	12 681	1 776	1 659	1 638	1 643	2 939	1 789
Oregon	5 115	4 724	4 825	10 268	2 131	1 170	1 053	1 064	2 854	2 694
Pennsylvania	12 196	12 047	12 128	25 977	2 141	4 964	4 962	4 963	10 866	2 189
Rhode Island	1 939	1 929	1 932	4 145	2 143	222	221	221	644	2 907
South Carolina	6 340	6 295	6 316	10 205	1 616	1 425	1 417	1 421	2 571	1 809
South Dakota	1 534	1 220	1 279	1 890	1 475	308	289	292	463	1 581
Tennessee	7 425	7 396	7 400	12 883	1 740	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 965	1 753
Texas	20 214	20 092	20 121	39 136	1 944	2 987	2 972	2 976	5 904	1 984
Utah	2 551	2 290	2 381	4 847	2 037	514	498	502	1 035	2 066
Vermont	1 476	1 275	1 338	2 505	1 875	489	434	442	912	2 066
Virginia	12 575	11 842	12 068	20 548	1 701	2 125	2 038	2 062	3 910	1 901
Washington	7 350	7 015	7 151	14 889	2 083	1 460	1 460	1 460	3 436	2 353
West Virginia	2 734	2 468	2 478	3 753	1 514	860	856	858	1 401	1 634
Wisconsin	5 660	5 224	5 374	11 299	2 100	730	727	727	1 443	1 983
Wyoming	1 036	998	1 020	1 898	1 855	253	246	248	499	2 011

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
93 543	**88 761**	**90 443**	**220 493**	**2 442**	**230 646**	**225 119**	**227 800**	**419 370**	**1 838**	**Total**
2 437	2 289	2 335	4 517	1 934	3 338	3 322	3 325	5 656	1 701	Alabama
1 137	1 077	1 097	3 469	3 161	965	964	964	2 943	3 053	Alaska
649	619	632	1 600	2 528	4 258	4 237	4 246	6 985	1 645	Arizona
352	343	344	999	2 903	1 707	1 705	1 705	2 480	1 454	Arkansas
2 700	2 652	2 667	9 542	3 577	19 418	17 943	18 982	48 579	2 559	California
2 403	2 231	2 301	5 465	2 375	1 852	1 801	1 826	4 606	2 522	Colorado
2 573	2 451	2 491	5 673	2 277	4 377	4 232	4 286	9 064	2 115	Connecticut
874	864	867	1 596	1 840	1 472	1 400	1 417	2 358	1 664	Delaware
6 668	6 658	6 659	13 609	2 043	15 003	14 658	14 751	23 142	1 569	Florida
862	858	859	2 299	2 676	7 643	7 610	7 627	11 615	1 523	Georgia
1 543	1 404	1 484	2 755	1 855	1 054	1 024	1 046	1 528	1 461	Hawaii
276	274	274	766	2 791	629	599	611	959	1 567	Idaho
2 838	2 689	2 728	8 813	3 230	10 136	10 088	10 134	18 727	1 848	Illinois
810	643	788	1 873	2 374	4 650	4 650	4 650	6 048	1 301	Indiana
1 198	1 052	1 094	2 584	2 362	2 116	2 085	2 100	3 938	1 875	Iowa
1 990	1 780	1 820	3 289	1 807	2 358	2 302	2 336	3 933	1 683	Kansas
3 280	2 702	2 987	4 962	1 661	3 051	2 974	3 017	4 378	1 451	Kentucky
1 267	1 211	1 230	3 243	2 635	5 655	5 655	5 655	8 732	1 544	Louisiana
546	495	513	1 078	2 098	872	860	864	1 381	1 597	Maine
3 337	2 933	3 109	5 883	1 892	7 207	6 956	7 077	13 143	1 857	Maryland
5 170	5 118	5 131	12 709	2 477	5 463	5 432	5 442	10 213	1 876	Massachusetts
2 388	2 356	2 366	6 437	2 720	8 120	7 977	8 052	18 137	2 252	Michigan
794	743	763	2 647	3 465	1 877	1 767	1 818	4 099	2 254	Minnesota
332	327	328	936	2 852	2 333	2 293	2 300	2 676	1 163	Mississippi
2 776	2 676	2 696	5 262	1 952	3 861	3 759	3 809	5 528	1 451	Missouri
227	114	157	454	2 872	743	690	716	1 130	1 575	Montana
546	500	506	1 098	2 168	1 428	1 417	1 420	2 436	1 714	Nebraska
240	240	240	677	2 821	1 217	1 183	1 201	2 532	2 107	Nevada
649	567	589	1 124	1 907	523	496	504	860	1 704	New Hampshire
3 360	3 246	3 267	9 125	2 793	7 177	7 029	7 101	13 780	1 940	New Jersey
1 431	1 431	1 431	2 561	1 789	2 218	2 207	2 211	3 519	1 591	New Mexico
14 955	14 887	14 915	43 098	2 889	24 196	23 859	24 018	51 333	2 137	New York
3 892	3 891	3 892	7 283	1 871	8 548	8 513	8 527	13 413	1 573	North Carolina
290	266	267	608	2 276	300	277	302	470	1 554	North Dakota
1 564	1 493	1 522	3 217	2 112	6 999	6 896	6 915	12 212	1 766	Ohio
1 271	1 208	1 244	3 191	2 564	4 283	4 211	4 241	6 550	1 545	Oklahoma
1 977	1 740	1 815	3 696	2 036	1 968	1 9[illegible]1	1 946	3 718	1 910	Oregon
2 123	2 065	2 102	5 932	2 822	5 109	5 020	5 063	9 179	1 813	Pennsylvania
695	690	691	1 445	2 090	1 022	1 018	1 020	2 056	2 013	Rhode Island
559	549	551	1 432	2 598	4 356	4 329	4 344	6 203	1 428	South Carolina
599	360	393	620	1 578	627	571	594	807	1 357	South Dakota
994	968	972	2 427	2 496	5 310	5 307	5 307	8 490	1 600	Tennessee
2 108	2 023	2 039	5 838	2 863	15 119	15 097	15 106	27 393	1 813	Texas
712	652	671	1 521	2 265	1 325	1 140	1 208	2 291	1 895	Utah
417	351	372	742	1 991	570	490	524	851	1 622	Vermont
2 345	1 990	2 072	4 565	2 202	8 105	7 814	7 934	12 074	1 522	Virginia
967	879	902	2 290	2 538	4 923	4 676	4 789	9 163	1 913	Washington
804	779	784	1 370	1 747	1 070	833	836	981	1 173	West Virginia
1 314	1 145	1 190	3 513	2 950	3 616	3 352	3 457	6 343	1 835	Wisconsin
304	282	296	660	2 229	479	470	476	739	1 550	Wyoming

Table 32. **Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of—[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergov-ernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergov-ernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	-	**5 745 999**	**5 690 500**	**5 415 247**	**275 253**	**55 499**	**1 891 591**	**1 886 216**	**1 816 201**	**70 015**	**5 375**
Alameda, CA	JUNE	144 786	144 786	135 511	9 275	-	16 649	16 649	16 574	75	-
Allegheny, PA	DEC.	71 775	71 775	70 209	1 566	-	12 133	12 133	11 998	135	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	60 206	60 206	60 086	120	-	47 833	47 833	47 713	120	-
Bergen, NJ	DEC.	32 520	32 520	30 757	1 763	-	8 179	8 179	7 815	364	-
Bexar, TX	SEPT.	45 375	45 375	33 474	11 901	-	5 194	5 194	4 799	395	-
Broward, FL	SEPT.	90 767	90 655	75 273	15 382	112	40 276	40 274	38 085	2 189	2
Contra Costa, CA	JUNE	75 462	75 462	74 353	1 109	-	17 268	17 268	16 997	271	-
Cook, IL	NOV.	249 680	247 217	240 577	6 640	2 463	27 872	27 872	26 387	1 485	-
Cuyahoga, OH	DEC.	92 824	88 635	88 088	547	4 189	7 161	7 161	7 024	137	-
Dade, FL	SEPT.	231 133	231 133	221 522	9 611	-	133 979	133 979	129 901	4 078	-
Dallas, TX	DEC.	89 698	89 698	87 708	1 990	-	13 397	13 397	12 566	831	-
Delaware, PA	DEC.	29 380	28 592	27 188	1 404	788	2 067	2 067	2 056	11	-
Du Page, IL	NOV.	19 608	19 608	18 614	994	-	6 249	6 249	5 721	528	-
Erie, NY	DEC.	48 027	46 204	42 158	4 046	1 823	16 011	16 011	12 013	3 998	-
Essex, MA	JUNE	3 323	3 323	3 308	15	-	4	4	4	-	-
Essex, NJ	DEC.	64 793	64 793	63 319	1 474	-	12 601	12 601	12 200	401	-
Fairfax, VA	JUNE	55 842	55 842	54 600	1 242	-	38 204	38 204	37 126	1 078	-
Franklin, OH	DEC.	36 681	36 681	31 616	5 065	-	4 737	4 737	4 704	33	-
Fresno, CA	JUNE	68 713	68 713	60 775	7 938	-	18 585	18 585	17 585	1 000	-
Fulton, GA	DEC.	40 352	40 352	37 518	2 834	-	6 280	6 280	5 879	401	-
Hamilton, OH	DEC.	61 181	58 931	48 284	10 647	2 250	11 879	9 704	9 328	376	2 175
Harris, TX	DEC.	176 022	176 022	158 224	17 798	-	46 648	46 648	38 474	8 174	-
Hennepin, MN	DEC.	75 373	75 229	71 081	4 148	144	11 370	11 231	10 479	752	139
Hillsborough, FL	SEPT.	55 465	55 432	53 413	2 019	33	28 586	28 586	27 114	1 472	-
Hudson, NJ	DEC.	25 513	25 513	25 337	176	-	3 819	3 819	3 819	-	-
Jackson, MO	DEC.	22 421	22 421	21 596	825	-	2 687	2 687	2 447	240	-
Jefferson, AL	SEPT.	29 816	29 816	21 962	7 854	-	10 413	10 413	9 914	499	-
Jefferson, KY	JUNE	34 253	34 253	32 797	1 456	-	18 509	18 509	17 278	1 231	-
King, WA	DEC.	94 226	94 226	85 693	8 533	-	29 263	29 263	28 772	491	-
Lake, IN	DEC.	19 955	19 191	18 708	483	764	5 013	5 013	4 683	330	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	902 725	899 536	886 704	12 832	3 189	268 200	266 694	260 603	6 091	1 506
Macomb, MI	DEC.	28 108	28 108	26 545	1 563	-	7 388	7 388	7 290	98	-
Maricopa, AZ	JUNE	112 074	112 074	103 662	8 412	-	20 406	20 406	17 446	2 960	-
Middlesex, MA	JUNE	9 429	9 429	9 429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	DEC.	27 649	27 607	25 552	2 055	42	2 462	2 462	2 462	-	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	64 697	64 697	63 520	1 177	-	11 955	11 955	11 633	322	-
Monmouth, NJ	DEC.	25 930	25 930	17 619	8 311	-	3 124	3 124	1 962	1 162	-
Monroe, NY	DEC.	53 628	48 696	47 178	1 518	4 932	18 495	18 495	18 405	90	-
Montgomery, MD	JUNE	70 751	70 639	69 230	1 409	112	51 003	50 891	50 787	104	112
Montgomery, OH	DEC.	35 573	33 480	32 614	866	2 093	7 224	7 224	6 923	301	-
Montgomery, PA	DEC.	32 838	29 680	21 460	8 220	3 158	218	218	218	-	-
Multnomah, OR	JUNE	42 008	38 082	37 917	165	3 926	12 682	12 436	12 395	41	246
Nassau, NY	DEC.	324 723	321 843	313 521	8 322	2 880	245 026	245 026	237 732	7 294	-
Norfolk, MA	JUNE	3 100	3 100	3 098	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	DEC.	59 630	58 876	58 344	532	754	13 808	13 808	13 633	175	-
Oklahoma, OK	JUNE	10 223	10 223	9 903	320	-	2 291	2 291	2 264	27	-
Orange, CA	JUNE	168 285	168 285	162 178	6 107	-	36 397	36 397	34 776	1 621	-
Palm Beach, FL	SEPT.	52 190	51 768	48 638	3 130	422	27 070	26 648	25 062	1 586	422
Pima, AZ	JUNE	62 546	62 546	55 411	7 135	-	19 861	19 861	19 243	618	-
Pinellas, FL	SEPT.	53 949	53 783	47 780	6 003	166	25 300	25 134	22 946	2 188	166
Prince Georges, MD	JUNE	69 097	69 097	60 933	8 164	-	43 033	43 033	41 477	1 556	-
Riverside, CA	JUNE	97 678	97 634	96 672	962	44	32 026	32 026	31 601	425	-
Sacramento, CA	JUNE	130 449	128 868	114 376	14 492	1 581	38 339	38 327	37 826	501	12
St. Louis, MO	DEC.	50 004	50 004	49 126	878	-	28 147	28 147	27 458	689	-
Salt Lake, UT	DEC.	33 459	33 459	33 037	422	-	16 981	16 981	16 913	68	-
San Bernardino, CA	JUNE	105 827	105 798	103 791	2 007	29	39 414	39 414	37 516	1 898	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	171 371	171 371	168 776	2 595	-	38 760	38 760	37 564	1 196	-
San Mateo, CA	JUNE	65 381	65 381	64 501	880	-	12 337	12 337	12 189	148	-
Santa Clara, CA	JUNE	154 918	154 918	143 935	10 983	-	22 630	22 630	22 372	258	-
Shelby, TN	JUNE	47 334	46 552	45 135	1 417	782	11 445	10 850	10 351	499	595
Suffolk, NY	DEC.	237 027	234 429	226 942	7 487	2 598	184 272	184 272	178 291	5 981	-
Summit, OH	DEC.	16 168	16 168	15 674	494	-	2 188	2 188	2 188	-	-
Tarrant, TX	DEC.	33 550	32 602	32 201	401	948	6 120	6 120	5 901	219	-
Union, NJ	DEC.	26 371	26 371	25 485	886	-	2 638	2 638	2 638	-	-
Ventura, CA	JUNE	63 104	63 104	62 207	897	-	19 549	19 549	19 419	130	-
Wayne, MI	NOV.	98 056	82 779	81 359	1 420	15 277	6 921	6 921	6 883	38	-
Westchester, NY	DEC.	55 119	55 119	51 243	3 876	-	11 015	11 015	10 379	636	-
Worcester, MA	JUNE	5 860	5 860	5 802	58	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[1] For months ending between July 1984 and June 1985.

character and object, fiscal 1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
2 023 252	**2 006 812**	**1 974 405**	**32 407**	**16 440**	**1 831 156**	**1 797 472**	**1 624 641**	**172 831**	**159 871**	**33 684**	**Total**
65 155	65 155	63 895	1 260	-	62 982	62 982	55 042	7 940	7 739	-	Alameda, CA
39 903	39 903	38 585	1 318	-	19 739	19 739	19 626	113	-	-	Allegheny, PA
7 928	7 928	7 928	-	-	4 445	4 445	4 445	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD
12 485	12 485	12 485	-	-	11 856	11 856	10 457	1 399	1 399	-	Bergen, NJ
12 988	12 988	12 885	103	-	27 193	27 193	15 790	11 403	9 795	-	Bexar, TX
20 148	20 148	19 074	1 074	-	30 343	30 233	18 114	12 119	11 996	110	Broward, FL
29 484	29 484	29 081	403	-	28 710	28 710	28 275	435	390	-	Contra Costa, CA
135 029	135 029	133 291	1 738	-	86 779	84 316	80 899	3 417	2 819	2 463	Cook, IL
50 100	48 924	48 532	392	1 176	35 563	32 550	32 532	18	-	3 013	Cuyahoga, OH
59 998	59 998	56 302	3 696	-	37 156	37 156	35 319	1 837	1 453	-	Dade, FL
40 034	40 034	39 838	196	-	36 267	36 267	35 304	963	139	-	Dallas, TX
15 107	15 107	15 075	32	-	12 206	11 418	10 057	1 361	1 361	788	Delaware, PA
7 757	7 757	7 682	75	-	5 602	5 602	5 211	391	369	-	Du Page, IL
12 474	12 023	12 000	23	451	19 542	18 170	18 145	25	-	1 372	Erie, NY
383	383	368	15	-	2 936	2 936	2 936	-	-	-	Essex, MA
24 410	24 410	23 888	522	-	27 782	27 782	27 231	551	214	-	Essex, NJ
7 612	7 612	7 478	134	-	10 026	10 026	9 996	30	-	-	Fairfax, VA
13 251	13 251	13 173	78	-	18 693	18 693	13 739	4 954	4 835	-	Franklin, OH
22 641	22 641	22 559	82	-	27 487	27 487	20 631	6 856	6 795	-	Fresno, CA
20 223	20 223	19 612	611	-	13 849	13 849	12 027	1 822	1 437	-	Fulton, GA
20 304	20 304	20 018	286	-	28 998	28 923	18 938	9 985	9 538	75	Hamilton, OH
69 665	69 665	66 517	3 148	-	59 709	59 709	53 233	6 476	5 603	-	Harris, TX
29 537	29 537	29 424	113	-	34 466	34 461	31 178	3 283	2 420	5	Hennepin, MN
11 413	11 413	11 013	400	-	15 466	15 433	15 286	147	-	33	Hillsborough, FL
12 062	12 062	12 062	-	-	9 632	9 632	9 456	176	33	-	Hudson, NJ
7 491	7 491	7 308	183	-	12 243	12 243	11 841	402	294	-	Jackson, MO
5 523	5 523	5 432	91	-	13 880	13 880	6 616	7 264	7 199	-	Jefferson, AL
2 780	2 780	2 763	17	-	12 964	12 964	12 756	208	48	-	Jefferson, KY
31 509	31 509	31 126	383	-	33 454	33 454	25 795	7 659	7 583	-	King, WA
8 992	8 992	8 915	77	-	5 950	5 186	5 110	76	-	764	Lake, IN
392 689	392 689	389 060	3 629	-	241 836	240 153	237 041	3 112	2 177	1 683	Los Angeles, CA
11 323	11 323	11 299	24	-	9 397	9 397	7 956	1 441	1 441	-	Macomb, MI
48 001	48 001	44 171	3 830	-	43 667	43 667	42 045	1 622	715	-	Maricopa, AZ
109	109	109	-	-	9 320	9 320	9 320	-	-	-	Middlesex, MA
12 085	12 085	12 061	24	-	13 102	13 060	11 029	2 031	2 031	42	Middlesex, NJ
31 494	31 494	31 266	228	-	21 248	21 248	20 621	627	574	-	Milwaukee, WI
8 360	8 360	8 360	-	-	14 446	14 446	7 297	7 149	7 149	-	Monmouth, NJ
10 516	7 010	6 999	11	3 506	24 617	23 191	21 774	1 417	1 402	1 426	Monroe, NY
11 739	11 739	10 523	1 216	-	8 009	8 009	7 920	89	-	-	Montgomery, MD
16 590	15 932	15 553	379	658	11 759	10 324	10 138	186	-	1 435	Montgomery, OH
12 621	12 621	12 621	-	-	19 999	16 841	8 621	8 220	8 220	3 158	Montgomery, PA
13 158	9 478	9 387	91	3 680	16 168	16 168	16 135	33	-	-	Multnomah, OR
22 870	21 536	21 536	-	1 334	56 827	55 281	54 253	1 028	1 028	1 546	Nassau, NY
2	2	-	2	-	3 098	3 098	3 098	-	-	-	Norfolk, MA
25 260	25 260	25 059	201	-	20 562	19 808	19 652	156	83	754	Oakland, MI
5 650	5 650	5 530	120	-	2 282	2 282	2 109	173	156	-	Oklahoma, OK
79 980	79 980	79 273	707	-	51 908	51 908	48 129	3 779	3 502	-	Orange, CA
14 382	14 382	13 599	783	-	10 738	10 738	9 977	761	734	-	Palm Beach, FL
20 101	20 101	19 786	315	-	22 584	22 584	16 382	6 202	6 141	-	Pima, AZ
13 932	13 932	13 325	607	-	14 717	14 717	11 509	3 208	3 140	-	Pinellas, FL
12 959	12 959	12 761	198	-	13 105	13 105	6 695	6 410	6 287	-	Prince Georges, MD
35 011	35 011	34 856	155	-	30 641	30 597	30 215	382	230	44	Riverside, CA
45 468	45 468	44 849	619	-	46 642	45 073	31 701	13 372	13 287	1 569	Sacramento, CA
11 986	11 986	11 909	77	-	9 871	9 871	9 759	112	-	-	St. Louis, MO
8 726	8 726	8 465	261	-	7 752	7 752	7 659	93	20	-	Salt Lake, UT
39 715	39 715	39 630	85	-	26 698	26 669	26 645	24	7	29	San Bernardino, CA
74 667	74 667	73 996	671	-	57 944	57 944	57 216	728	518	-	San Diego, CA
24 439	24 439	24 224	215	-	28 605	28 605	28 088	517	433	-	San Mateo, CA
61 276	61 276	60 753	523	-	71 012	71 012	60 810	10 202	9 856	-	Santa Clara, CA
18 909	18 909	18 602	307	-	16 980	16 793	16 182	611	236	187	Shelby, TN
22 440	20 857	20 767	90	1 583	30 315	29 300	27 884	1 416	1 324	1 015	Suffolk, NY
7 040	7 040	6 806	234	-	6 940	6 940	6 680	260	130	-	Summit, OH
14 837	14 837	14 752	85	-	12 593	11 645	11 548	97	-	948	Tarrant, TX
12 629	12 629	12 616	13	-	11 104	11 104	10 231	873	788	-	Union, NJ
23 078	23 078	23 058	20	-	20 477	20 477	19 730	747	647	-	Ventura, CA
50 272	46 220	46 126	94	4 052	40 863	29 638	28 350	1 288	1 254	11 225	Wayne, MI
12 513	12 513	12 370	143	-	31 591	31 591	28 494	3 097	2 902	-	Westchester, NY
39	39	39	-	-	5 821	5 821	5 763	58	-	-	Worcester, MA

Table 33. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**152 788**	**142 809**	**145 965**	**321 615**	**2 306**	**49 783**	**45 548**	**46 497**	**116 135**	**2 512**
Alameda, CA	3 229	2 970	3 091	7 531	2 440	434	403	412	959	2 342
Allegheny, PA	2 181	2 163	2 171	3 858	1 777	504	504	504	1 047	2 077
Baltimore, MD	2 326	2 023	2 107	4 496	2 141	1 914	1 634	1 706	3 697	2 179
Bergen, NJ	1 153	1 131	1 133	2 360	2 081	184	184	184	326	1 772
Bexar, TX	1 616	1 609	1 611	2 552	1 583	292	287	289	455	1 573
Broward, FL	2 414	2 357	2 372	4 422	1 865	988	945	951	1 987	2 092
Contra Costa, CA	1 604	1 542	1 659	4 183	2 521	417	395	401	1 120	2 781
Cook, IL	10 567	9 988	10 073	16 167	1 605	1 506	1 202	1 232	2 162	1 757
Cuyahoga, OH	2 466	2 352	2 385	3 893	1 632	238	238	238	390	1 641
Dade, FL	5 660	5 505	5 560	12 723	2 292	3 182	3 089	3 107	7 868	2 536
Dallas, TX	2 786	2 721	2 759	5 607	2 033	604	599	600	1 157	1 927
Delaware, PA	1 120	1 097	1 102	1 456	1 318	115	100	103	154	1 471
Du Page, IL	735	706	714	1 347	1 883	229	228	228	451	1 978
Erie, NY	1 511	1 412	1 436	2 856	1 987	494	494	494	982	1 988
Essex, MA	140	136	138	261	1 881	4	4	4	9	2 163
Essex, NJ	2 244	2 242	2 242	4 729	2 109	287	287	287	677	2 358
Fairfax, VA	1 814	1 652	1 696	4 240	2 507	1 137	1 040	1 063	2 847	2 688
Franklin, OH	1 235	1 078	1 135	1 878	1 663	234	143	159	238	1 541
Fresno, CA	1 672	1 478	1 589	3 576	2 268	497	443	476	1 132	2 420
Fulton, GA	1 312	1 294	1 297	2 359	1 819	239	221	224	443	1 978
Hamilton, OH	1 898	1 772	1 863	3 291	1 763	296	283	286	574	2 002
Harris, TX	3 891	3 786	3 825	8 445	2 206	1 265	1 243	1 253	2 589	2 064
Hennepin, MN	1 919	1 555	1 684	4 272	2 537	279	261	265	700	2 639
Hillsborough, FL	1 932	1 772	1 785	3 379	1 894	993	843	851	1 747	2 058
Hudson, NJ	1 398	1 322	1 333	1 946	1 460	283	207	218	313	1 430
Jackson, MO	886	859	864	1 394	1 612	99	99	99	176	1 776
Jefferson, AL	767	755	761	1 373	1 802	317	317	317	600	1 892
Jefferson, KY	1 429	1 284	1 325	2 212	1 670	788	679	713	1 377	1 943
King, WA	2 266	2 064	2 129	4 859	2 284	715	713	713	1 811	2 538
Lake, IN	854	843	847	1 246	1 471	261	261	261	414	1 586
Los Angeles, CA	21 002	19 237	19 668	52 656	2 680	6 808	6 016	6 029	19 631	3 257
Macomb, MI	705	668	679	1 398	2 056	174	172	172	449	2 607
Maricopa, AZ	3 390	3 084	3 138	6 431	2 049	518	510	513	1 230	2 399
Middlesex, MA	300	300	300	527	1 757	–	–	–	–	–
Middlesex, NJ	1 166	1 146	1 157	2 059	1 777	103	103	103	198	1 924
Milwaukee, WI	1 345	1 318	1 328	2 810	2 115	303	303	303	714	2 358
Monmouth, NJ	929	919	921	1 361	1 476	99	98	98	156	1 581
Monroe, NY	1 052	957	972	2 529	2 598	413	353	362	830	2 290
Montgomery, MD	1 551	1 371	1 422	3 798	2 694	1 136	971	1 017	2 863	2 855
Montgomery, OH	1 053	956	992	1 911	1 925	193	184	187	404	2 156
Montgomery, PA	997	863	929	1 323	1 422	4	4	4	7	1 629
Multnomah, OR	791	721	741	1 584	2 134	251	237	242	519	2 139
Nassau, NY	5 596	5 111	5 320	14 653	2 801	4 156	3 714	3 914	11 319	2 963
Norfolk, MA	120	83	101	203	2 002	1	1	1	4	3 539
Oakland, MI	1 505	1 353	1 378	3 027	2 198	297	286	288	718	2 495
Oklahoma, OK	381	365	368	501	1 359	95	95	95	151	1 592
Orange, CA	4 232	4 136	4 168	10 417	2 501	1 104	1 064	1 075	3 145	2 935
Palm Beach, FL	1 700	1 630	1 647	3 120	1 897	821	761	777	1 499	1 937
Pima, AZ	1 694	1 612	1 632	3 596	2 203	455	455	455	1 097	2 411
Pinellas, FL	1 735	1 689	1 693	2 933	1 732	743	697	701	1 494	2 132
Prince Georges, MD	2 113	1 958	2 013	4 414	2 198	1 397	1 254	1 303	2 986	2 303
Riverside, CA	2 501	2 316	2 394	5 534	2 321	795	739	763	1 995	2 642
Sacramento, CA	2 611	2 377	2 472	6 797	2 754	898	841	857	2 526	2 948
St. Louis, MO	1 493	1 479	1 482	2 969	2 002	756	756	756	1 619	2 142
Salt Lake, UT	95[illegible]	793	832	1 704	2 059	544	440	461	922	2 022
San Bernardino, CA	3 139	3 040	3 109	7 373	2 374	1 238	1 199	1 209	3 123	2 583
San Diego, CA	4 438	4 255	4 340	10 027	2 311	934	927	928	2 507	2 701
San Mateo, CA	1 260	1 127	1 185	3 319	2 803	299	273	285	880	3 116
Santa Clara, CA	3 281	2 724	2 851	7 913	2 778	573	417	442	1 275	2 904
Shelby, TN	1 732	1 696	1 712	2 598	1 516	393	378	381	667	1 752
Suffolk, NY	4 924	4 571	4 704	11 920	2 570	3 762	3 409	3 542	9 145	2 633
Summit, OH	716	608	658	1 082	1 647	75	75	75	135	1 800
Tarrant, TX	1 082	1 047	1 056	2 065	1 953	218	215	216	368	1 705
Union, NJ	946	946	946	1 853	1 959	109	109	109	211	1 940
Ventura, CA	1 574	1 489	1 524	3 842	2 520	551	532	538	1 596	2 959
Wayne, MI	1 854	1 822	1 829	4 773	2 609	263	263	263	663	2 522
Westchester, NY	1 422	1 348	1 394	3 293	2 392	419	351	395	689	1 789
Worcester, MA	224	224	224	394	1 761	–	–	–	–	–

ector, October 1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections					County
Employment				Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment				Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls		
54 552	**51 433**	**52 673**	**111 864**	**2 120**	**48 441**	**45 828**	**46 795**	**93 616**	**1 996**	**Total**
1 435	1 372	1 405	3 692	2 627	1 360	1 195	1 274	2 880	2 259	Alameda, CA
1 060	1 060	1 060	1 794	1 692	617	599	607	1 017	1 675	Allegheny, PA
242	228	238	469	1 963	170	161	163	330	2 016	Baltimore, MD
548	527	529	1 244	2 348	421	420	420	790	1 880	Bergen, NJ
582	579	579	1 005	1 733	744	743	743	1 092	1 470	Bexar, TX
654	644	652	997	1 529	772	768	769	1 438	1 869	Broward, FL
643	567	607	1 432	2 359	744	580	651	1 631	2 503	Contra Costa, CA
5 690	5 520	5 570	8 682	1 559	3 271	3 266	3 271	5 322	1 627	Cook, IL
1 186	1 128	1 144	1 959	1 712	1 042	986	1 003	1 544	1 538	Cuyahoga, OH
1 533	1 474	1 509	2 829	1 874	945	942	944	2 026	2 146	Dade, FL
1 015	996	1 003	2 342	2 334	1 167	1 126	1 156	2 108	1 823	Dallas, TX
702	694	696	889	1 276	303	303	303	413	1 364	Delaware, PA
320	296	303	538	1 774	186	182	183	357	1 942	Du Page, IL
376	335	345	755	2 183	641	583	597	1 119	1 874	Erie, NY
1	-	-	1	-	135	132	134	251	1 873	Essex, MA
944	942	942	1 913	2 030	1 013	1 013	1 013	2 139	2 112	Essex, NJ
327	284	297	596	2 005	350	328	336	797	2 368	Fairfax, VA
480	420	460	737	1 600	521	515	516	903	1 748	Franklin, OH
569	530	543	1 293	2 381	606	505	570	1 151	2 018	Fresno, CA
657	657	657	1 231	1 874	416	416	416	685	1 646	Fulton, GA
767	692	755	1 391	1 841	835	797	822	1 326	1 611	Hamilton, OH
974	927	940	2 604	2 769	1 652	1 616	1 632	3 254	1 993	Harris, TX
699	603	653	1 677	2 566	941	691	766	1 895	2 472	Hennepin, MN
471	461	466	822	1 760	468	468	468	810	1 731	Hillsborough, FL
580	580	580	941	1 623	535	535	535	692	1 294	Hudson, NJ
355	329	334	562	1 680	432	431	431	656	1 521	Jackson, MO
157	153	154	273	1 770	293	285	290	500	1 719	Jefferson, AL
189	187	187	244	1 300	452	418	425	592	1 392	Jefferson, KY
843	746	777	1 590	2 044	708	605	639	1 458	2 281	King, WA
361	361	361	519	1 437	232	221	225	313	1 390	Lake, IN
8 885	8 073	8 426	22 168	2 631	5 309	5 148	5 213	10 857	2 083	Los Angeles, CA
298	298	298	543	1 822	233	198	209	405	1 931	Macomb, MI
1 544	1 310	1 346	2 780	2 065	1 328	1 264	1 279	2 421	1 892	Maricopa, AZ
1	1	1	2	2 192	299	299	299	525	1 756	Middlesex, MA
542	530	538	944	1 752	521	513	516	917	1 774	Middlesex, NJ
626	602	610	1 273	2 087	416	413	415	822	1 977	Milwaukee, WI
421	415	416	608	1 460	409	406	407	598	1 468	Monmouth, NJ
189	183	184	477	2 580	450	421	426	1 222	2 863	Monroe, NY
232	224	226	518	2 286	183	176	179	418	2 325	Montgomery, MD
496	428	457	848	1 853	364	344	348	659	1 891	Montgomery, OH
640	544	584	827	1 416	353	315	341	489	1 431	Montgomery, PA
154	146	149	302	2 026	386	338	350	763	2 177	Multnomah, OR
396	394	394	1 024	2 594	1 044	1 003	1 012	2 310	2 282	Nassau, NY
-	-	-	-	-	119	82	100	200	1 983	Norfolk, MA
603	563	568	1 266	2 228	605	504	522	1 043	1 995	Oakland, MI
149	149	149	177	1 191	137	121	124	173	1 384	Oklahoma, OK
1 894	1 853	1 868	4 406	2 358	1 234	1 219	1 225	2 866	2 340	Orange, CA
518	517	517	931	1 800	361	352	353	690	1 951	Palm Beach, FL
695	622	637	1 342	2 103	544	535	540	1 157	2 142	Pima, AZ
544	544	544	733	1 347	448	448	448	706	1 576	Pinellas, FL
488	480	485	964	1 986	228	224	225	464	2 060	Prince Georges, MD
779	751	760	1 758	2 311	927	828	871	1 781	2 043	Riverside, CA
858	828	843	2 302	2 731	855	708	772	1 969	2 549	Sacramento, CA
370	366	366	712	1 941	367	357	360	638	1 768	St. Louis, MO
199	179	186	459	2 458	210	174	185	323	1 742	Salt Lake, UT
1 161	1 102	1 133	2 946	2 598	790	738	767	1 305	1 701	San Bernardino, CA
1 897	1 778	1 838	4 161	2 263	1 607	1 550	1 574	3 360	2 134	San Diego, CA
429	396	411	1 050	2 551	532	458	489	1 389	2 835	San Mateo, CA
1 417	1 221	1 285	3 281	2 553	1 291	1 086	1 124	3 356	2 984	Santa Clara, CA
664	643	656	1 039	1 582	675	675	675	892	1 321	Shelby, TN
363	363	363	945	2 603	799	799	799	1 830	2 291	Suffolk, NY
287	222	262	413	1 577	354	311	321	534	1 661	Summit, OH
396	385	387	888	2 290	468	447	453	809	1 782	Tarrant, TX
511	511	511	986	1 929	326	326	326	656	2 012	Union, NJ
474	449	459	1 066	2 320	549	508	527	1 180	2 236	Ventura, CA
794	794	794	1 948	2 453	797	765	772	2 162	2 800	Wayne, MI
276	276	276	758	2 746	727	721	723	1 845	2 550	Westchester, NY
-	-	-	-	-	224	224	224	394	1 761	Worcester, MA

Table 34. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Total	**37 328**	**36 280**	**36 363**	**78.2**	**97 721**	**2 688**	**12 465**	**9 268**	**10 134**	**21.8**	**18 414**
Alameda, CA	269	269	269	65.3	727	2 703	165	134	143	34.7	232
Allegheny, PA	325	325	325	64.5	758	2 331	179	179	179	35.5	289
Baltimore, MD	1 601	1 568	1 586	93.0	3 483	2 195	313	66	120	7.0	215
Bergen, NJ	153	153	153	83.2	271	1 773	31	31	31	16.8	55
Bexar, TX	231	226	228	78.9	343	1 504	61	61	61	21.1	112
Broward, FL	604	604	604	63.5	1 414	2 342	384	341	347	36.5	572
Contra Costa, CA	314	314	314	78.3	840	2 676	103	81	87	21.7	260
Cook, IL	931	931	931	75.6	1 664	1 787	675	271	301	24.4	498
Cuyahoga, OH	127	127	127	53.4	245	1 932	111	111	111	46.6	145
Dade, FL	2 323	2 323	2 323	74.8	6 373	2 743	850	766	784	25.2	1 495
Dallas, TX	286	286	286	47.7	626	2 189	318	313	314	52.3	530
Delaware, PA	91	91	91	88.3	128	1 411	24	9	12	11.7	25
Du Page, IL	178	178	178	78.1	369	2 075	51	50	50	21.9	82
Erie, NY	409	409	409	82.8	839	2 051	85	85	85	17.2	143
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	9
Essex, NJ	271	271	271	94.4	637	2 349	16	16	16	5.6	40
Fairfax, VA	756	756	756	71.1	2 180	2 884	381	284	307	28.9	667
Franklin, OH	116	116	116	73.0	192	1 652	118	27	43	27.0	47
Fresno, CA	270	270	270	56.7	763	2 826	227	173	206	43.3	369
Fulton, GA	156	156	156	69.6	321	2 055	83	65	68	30.4	122
Hamilton, OH	192	192	192	67.1	385	2 003	104	91	94	32.9	190
Harris, TX	1 265	1 243	1 253	100.0	2 588	2 064	-	-	-	-	-
Hennepin, MN	256	248	249	94.0	683	2 657	23	13	16	6.0	37
Hillsborough, FL	550	550	550	64.5	1 310	2 383	443	293	301	35.4	437
Hudson, NJ	283	207	218	100.0	313	1 430	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, MO	78	78	78	78.8	149	1 910	21	21	21	21.2	27
Jefferson, AL	305	305	305	96.2	576	1 886	12	12	12	3.8	24
Jefferson, KY	583	583	579	81.2	1 204	2 079	195	116	134	18.8	173
King, WA	525	525	525	73.6	1 418	2 701	190	188	188	26.4	393
Lake, IN	197	197	197	75.5	338	1 715	64	64	64	24.5	76
Los Angeles, CA	6 642	5 879	5 884	97.6	19 245	3 271	166	137	145	2.4	385
Macomb, MI	146	146	146	84.9	412	2 819	28	26	26	15.1	38
Maricopa, AZ	319	319	319	62.2	820	2 572	199	191	194	37.8	410
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	57	57	57	55.3	140	2 456	46	46	46	44.7	58
Milwaukee, WI	210	210	210	69.3	557	2 654	93	93	93	30.7	157
Monmouth, NJ	23	23	23	23.5	44	1 930	76	75	75	76.5	111
Monroe, NY	347	307	314	86.7	721	2 295	66	46	48	13.3	109
Montgomery, MD	766	766	766	75.3	2 374	3 099	370	205	251	24.7	489
Montgomery, OH	156	156	156	83.4	342	2 195	37	28	31	16.6	61
Montgomery, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	7
Multnomah, OR	109	103	105	43.4	292	2 780	142	134	137	56.6	227
Nassau, NY	3 170	3 170	3 170	81.0	10 151	3 202	986	544	744	19.0	1 166
Norfolk, MA	1	1	1	100.0	4	3 539	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	164	164	164	56.9	481	2 930	133	122	124	43.1	237
Oklahoma, OK	95	95	95	100.0	151	1 592	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	1 066	1 064	1 064	99.0	3 125	2 935	38	-	11	1.0	20
Palm Beach, FL	508	507	507	65.3	1 092	2 152	313	254	270	34.7	408
Pima, AZ	328	328	328	72.1	864	2 635	127	127	127	27.9	233
Pinellas, FL	443	443	443	63.2	1 076	2 428	300	254	258	36.8	419
Prince Georges, MD	908	908	908	69.7	2 210	2 434	489	346	395	30.3	776
Riverside, CA	564	564	564	73.9	1 641	2 909	231	175	199	26.1	354
Sacramento, CA	711	679	680	79.3	2 053	3 016	187	162	177	20.7	473
St. Louis, MO	459	459	459	60.7	959	2 090	297	297	297	39.3	660
Salt Lake, UT	325	325	325	70.5	720	2 216	219	115	136	29.5	202
San Bernardino, CA	876	863	867	71.7	2 442	2 815	362	336	342	28.3	681
San Diego, CA	617	617	617	66.5	1 667	2 702	317	310	311	33.5	840
San Mateo, CA	187	183	184	64.6	674	3 651	112	90	101	35.4	207
Santa Clara, CA	201	201	201	45.5	674	3 352	372	216	241	54.5	601
Shelby, TN	219	219	219	57.5	476	2 173	174	159	162	42.5	191
Suffolk, NY	2 826	2 826	2 826	79.8	8 230	2 912	936	583	716	20.2	916
Summit, OH	56	56	56	74.7	111	1 976	19	19	19	25.3	24
Tarrant, TX	197	194	195	90.3	326	1 674	21	21	21	9.7	42
Union, NJ	80	80	80	73.4	157	1 958	29	29	29	26.6	55
Ventura, CA	475	465	469	87.2	1 420	3 022	76	67	69	12.8	176
Wayne, MI	200	200	200	76.0	506	2 532	63	63	63	24.0	157
Westchester, NY	222	222	222	56.2	449	2 022	197	129	173	43.8	240
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 33 due to rounding.

Table 35. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of—[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
			Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
		Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure
Total	-	**6 927 743**	**6 884 717**	**6 588 456**	**296 261**	**43 026**	**5 153 189**	**5 147 168**	**5 000 186**	**146 982**	**6 021**
Albuquerque, NM	JUNE	44 196	44 088	42 569	1 519	108	33 516	33 408	32 032	1 376	108
Atlanta, GA	DEC	49 145	49 078	47 361	1 717	67	38 405	38 405	36 871	1 534	-
Austin, TX	SEPT	41 574	41 574	39 041	2 533	-	37 622	37 622	35 128	2 494	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	150 572	150 572	147 680	2 892	-	112 474	112 474	110 837	1 637	-
Baton Rouge, LA	DEC	47 980	47 980	45 793	2 187	-	24 029	24 029	23 123	906	-
Boston, MA	JUNE	98 077	97 940	95 134	2 806	137	80 611	80 474	77 774	2 700	137
Buffalo, NY	OCT	33 401	33 401	32 513	888	-	31 819	31 819	30 941	878	-
Charlotte, NC	JUNE	24 155	24 155	23 292	863	-	23 721	23 721	22 860	861	-
Chicago, IL	DEC	493 329	493 329	484 130	9 199	-	481 225	481 225	473 131	8 094	-
Cincinnati, OH	DEC	47 970	47 757	47 690	67	213	45 431	45 431	45 389	42	-
Cleveland, OH	DEC	110 729	106 538	102 754	3 784	4 191	93 386	90 033	86 355	3 678	3 353
Columbus, OH	DEC	77 566	71 171	69 091	2 080	6 395	59 792	59 792	57 737	2 055	-
Dallas, TX	SEPT	116 974	115 396	110 305	5 091	1 578	107 107	107 107	102 097	5 010	-
Denver, CO	DEC	108 213	108 213	106 495	1 718	-	77 774	77 774	76 342	1 432	-
Detroit, MI	JUNE	215 541	203 645	199 520	4 125	11 896	180 465	180 465	176 955	3 510	-
El Paso, TX	AUG	28 713	28 460	26 083	2 377	253	26 682	26 682	24 321	2 361	-
Fort Worth, TX	SEPT	38 624	38 624	33 922	4 702	-	30 637	30 637	30 255	382	-
Honolulu, HI	JUNE	74 028	74 028	72 761	1 267	-	64 910	64 910	63 784	1 126	-
Houston, TX	DEC	195 395	195 395	187 900	7 495	-	183 028	183 028	175 640	7 388	-
Indianapolis, IN	DEC	84 396	82 065	72 852	9 213	2 331	47 666	47 666	47 038	628	-
Jacksonville, FL	SEPT	69 816	69 816	69 178	638	-	45 452	45 452	45 070	382	-
Kansas City, MO	APRIL	67 083	67 083	66 136	947	-	59 503	59 503	58 630	873	-
Long Beach, CA	JUNE	70 559	70 559	69 841	718	-	61 396	61 396	60 844	552	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	447 643	445 772	437 076	8 696	1 871	422 479	422 479	413 899	8 580	-
Memphis, TN	JUNE	56 419	56 419	53 792	2 627	-	53 459	53 459	50 844	2 615	-
Miami, FL	SEPT	52 981	52 981	52 380	601	-	51 724	51 724	51 123	601	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC	87 016	87 016	85 165	1 851	-	82 678	82 678	80 934	1 744	-
Minneapolis, MN	DEC	41 859	39 884	39 555	329	1 975	36 651	36 651	36 535	116	-
Nashville, TN	JUNE	61 173	61 173	55 101	6 072	-	39 665	39 665	34 003	5 662	-
Newark, NJ	DEC	44 202	44 202	43 492	710	-	40 983	40 983	40 297	686	-
New Orleans, LA	DEC	103 238	101 956	96 572	5 384	1 282	58 134	56 911	53 757	3 154	1 223
New York, NY	JUNE	1 843 605	1 843 605	1 708 969	134 636	-	1 176 491	1 176 491	1 143 315	33 176	-
Oakland, CA	JUNE	49 923	49 923	48 977	946	-	43 040	43 040	42 129	911	-
Oklahoma City, OK	JUNE	34 259	34 259	32 927	1 332	-	29 851	29 851	28 527	1 324	-
Omaha, NE	DEC	28 281	27 482	26 874	608	799	24 307	24 307	23 720	587	-
Philadelphia, PA	JUNE	444 254	444 254	432 427	11 827	-	235 861	235 861	235 296	565	-
Phoenix, AZ	JUNE	110 521	109 648	104 832	4 816	873	95 315	95 315	90 689	4 626	-
Pittsburgh, PA	DEC	49 350	49 350	48 671	679	-	47 517	47 517	46 868	649	-
Portland, OR	JUNE	49 782	49 782	49 620	162	-	48 102	48 102	47 962	140	-
St. Louis, MO	APRIL	99 070	99 070	97 258	1 812	-	72 620	72 620	70 891	1 729	-
San Antonio, TX	SEPT	58 021	55 996	54 863	1 133	2 025	51 778	51 778	50 650	1 128	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	85 463	85 463	77 565	7 898	-	80 498	80 498	72 629	7 869	-
San Francisco, CA	JUNE	204 086	204 086	199 004	5 082	-	115 906	115 906	112 463	3 443	-
San Jose, CA	JUNE	60 356	60 356	58 500	1 856	-	57 902	57 902	56 060	1 842	-
Seattle, WA	DEC	69 168	64 747	63 481	1 266	4 421	55 602	55 602	54 419	1 183	-
Toledo, OH	DEC	47 656	45 045	43 578	1 467	2 611	38 593	37 393	35 975	1 418	1 200
Tucson, AZ	JUNE	38 387	38 387	36 172	2 215	-	33 224	33 224	31 101	2 123	-
Tulsa, OK	JUNE	34 011	34 011	30 242	3 769	-	31 474	31 474	27 719	3 755	-
Washington, DC	SEPT	438 983	438 983	419 322	19 661	-	182 684	182 684	175 227	7 457	-

[1] For months ending between July 1984 and June 1985, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1985.

and object, fiscal 1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections						City
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
803 251	**786 246**	**774 480**	**11 766**	**17 005**	**971 303**	**951 303**	**813 790**	**137 513**	**129 754**	**20 000**	**Total**
1 186	1 186	1 177	9	-	9 494	9 494	9 360	134	-	-	Albuquerque, NM
4 870	4 870	4 846	24	-	5 870	5 803	5 644	159	43	67	Atlanta, GA
3 952	3 952	3 913	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
18 472	18 472	18 352	120	-	19 626	19 626	18 491	1 135	1 108	-	Baltimore, MD
17 578	17 578	16 718	860	-	6 373	6 373	5 952	421	141	-	Baton Rouge, LA
5 195	5 195	5 187	8	-	12 271	12 271	12 173	98	33	-	Boston, MA
1 582	1 582	1 572	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
434	434	432	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
12 104	12 104	10 999	1 105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
2 326	2 326	2 301	25	-	213	-	-	-	-	213	Cincinnati, OH
13 216	13 216	13 164	52	-	4 127	3 289	3 235	54	14	838	Cleveland, OH
13 194	10 032	10 007	25	3 162	4 580	1 347	1 347	-	-	3 233	Columbus, OH
8 289	8 289	8 208	81	-	1 578	-	-	-	-	1 578	Dallas, TX
16 906	16 906	16 674	232	-	13 533	13 533	13 479	54	-	-	Denver, CO
28 093	16 197	15 610	587	11 896	6 983	6 983	6 955	28	-	-	Detroit, MI
1 778	1 778	1 762	16	-	253	-	-	-	-	253	El Paso, TX
2 700	2 700	2 692	8	-	5 287	5 287	975	4 312	3 958	-	Fort Worth, TX
9 118	9 118	8 977	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
11 629	11 629	11 529	100	-	738	738	731	7	-	-	Houston, TX
14 460	14 460	14 354	106	-	22 270	19 939	11 460	8 479	7 963	2 331	Indianapolis, IN
9 693	9 693	9 610	83	-	14 671	14 671	14 498	173	138	-	Jacksonville, FL
5 183	5 193	5 123	60	-	2 397	2 397	2 383	14	-	-	Kansas City, MO
5 824	5 824	5 769	55	-	3 339	3 339	3 228	111	-	-	Long Beach, CA
23 293	23 293	23 177	116	-	1 871	-	-	-	-	1 871	Los Angeles, CA
2 960	2 960	2 948	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
1 257	1 257	1 257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
4 338	4 338	4 231	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
3 077	3 077	3 020	57	-	2 131	156	-	156	156	1 975	Minneapolis, MN
12 486	12 486	12 248	238	-	9 022	9 022	8 850	172	-	-	Nashville, TN
3 219	3 219	3 195	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
20 054	19 995	18 759	1 236	59	25 050	25 050	24 056	994	871	-	New Orleans, LA
192 291	192 291	191 752	539	-	474 823	474 823	373 902	100 921	99 020	-	New York, NY
2 594	2 594	2 583	11	-	4 289	4 289	4 265	24	22	-	Oakland, CA
3 314	3 314	3 306	8	-	1 094	1 094	1 094	-	-	-	Oklahoma City, OK
3 536	3 175	3 154	21	361	438	-	-	-	-	438	Omaha, NE
119 401	119 401	117 983	1 418	-	88 992	88 992	79 148	9 844	9 081	-	Philadelphia, PA
14 333	14 333	14 143	190	-	873	-	-	-	-	873	Phoenix, AZ
1 833	1 833	1 803	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA
1 680	1 680	1 658	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
13 182	13 182	13 099	83	-	13 268	13 268	13 268	-	-	-	St. Louis, MO
4 218	4 218	4 213	5	-	2 025	-	-	-	-	2 025	San Antonio, TX
4 965	4 965	4 936	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
58 915	58 915	57 947	968	-	29 265	29 265	28 594	671	566	-	San Francisco, CA
2 454	2 454	2 440	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
9 724	8 357	8 276	81	1 367	3 842	788	786	2	-	3 054	Seattle, WA
4 902	4 742	4 733	9	160	4 161	2 910	2 870	40	33	1 251	Toledo, OH
5 163	5 163	5 071	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
2 463	2 463	2 449	14	-	74	74	74	-	-	-	Tulsa, OK
79 817	79 817	77 123	2 694	-	176 482	176 482	166 972	9 510	6 607	-	Washington, DC

Table 36. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**192 512**	**182 655**	**185 615**	**450 650**	**2 436**	**149 151**	**140 335**	**142 845**	**354 450**	**2 491**
Albuquerque, NM	1 418	1 331	1 350	2 661	1 977	1 081	999	1 018	2 051	2 026
Atlanta, GA	2 061	1 950	1 973	3 753	1 906	1 675	1 576	1 595	2 985	1 877
Austin, TX	1 195	1 140	1 155	2 625	2 275	985	980	981	2 287	2 331
Baltimore, MD	4 715	4 695	4 696	9 982	2 125	3 614	3 614	3 614	7 762	2 148
Baton Rouge, LA	1 900	1 705	1 767	2 771	1 570	998	870	899	1 533	1 710
Boston, MA	3 024	3 024	3 024	5 787	1 914	2 433	2 433	2 433	4 822	1 982
Buffalo, NY	1 395	1 191	1 248	2 232	1 810	1 349	1 151	1 207	2 138	1 794
Charlotte, NC	936	847	857	1 746	2 042	922	833	843	1 724	2 050
Chicago, IL	15 429	14 136	14 405	36 955	2 564	15 088	13 795	14 064	36 221	2 575
Cincinnati, OH	1 249	1 124	1 139	2 748	2 418	1 150	1 047	1 060	2 517	2 382
Cleveland, OH	3 178	2 647	2 765	5 932	2 170	2 592	2 131	2 236	4 958	2 250
Columbus, OH	1 928	1 899	1 910	4 231	2 218	1 546	1 546	1 546	3 617	2 339
Dallas, TX	3 223	2 937	3 021	7 185	2 399	2 925	2 643	2 727	6 617	2 451
Denver, CO	2 560	2 506	2 518	6 251	2 483	1 707	1 666	1 674	4 279	2 559
Detroit, MI	5 343	5 343	5 343	13 407	2 509	5 102	5 102	5 102	12 850	2 519
El Paso, TX	979	958	965	1 897	1 970	878	867	870	1 777	2 044
Fort Worth, TX	1 288	1 193	1 216	2 567	2 123	1 116	1 025	1 046	2 266	2 182
Honolulu, HI	2 268	2 251	2 253	4 909	2 179	2 005	1 998	1 999	4 325	2 164
Houston, TX	6 450	6 226	6 550	13 624	2 110	5 956	5 763	6 013	12 703	2 142
Indianapolis, IN	2 965	2 745	2 818	4 837	1 724	1 731	1 618	1 636	3 115	1 912
Jacksonville, FL	2 256	1 904	1 992	4 489	2 281	1 517	1 188	1 268	3 142	2 533
Kansas City, MO	1 957	1 881	1 890	4 496	2 376	1 720	1 644	1 653	4 045	2 444
Long Beach, CA	1 111	1 042	1 079	3 040	2 849	958	889	926	2 585	2 827
Los Angeles, CA	10 028	10 010	10 020	30 942	3 088	9 455	9 447	9 453	28 955	3 064
Memphis, TN	1 643	1 418	1 497	3 041	2 079	1 539	1 314	1 393	2 860	2 106
Miami, FL	1 530	1 515	1 518	3 880	2 556	1 497	1 482	1 485	3 757	2 530
Milwaukee, WI	2 747	2 504	2 557	5 956	2 346	2 648	2 410	2 462	5 727	2 343
Minneapolis, MN	838	838	838	2 297	2 741	775	775	775	2 079	2 682
Nashville, TN	2 332	2 129	2 190	3 440	1 581	1 441	1 238	1 299	2 246	1 754
Newark, NJ	1 467	1 342	1 382	3 125	2 281	1 322	1 197	1 237	2 884	2 355
New Orleans, LA	3 762	3 541	3 629	6 132	1 695	1 854	1 780	1 817	3 363	1 859
New York, NY	48 793	46 677	47 183	122 540	2 597	34 140	32 174	32 626	84 603	2 593
Oakland, CA	1 013	974	989	2 897	2 943	909	870	885	2 632	2 990
Oklahoma City, OK	1 127	1 024	1 034	2 000	1 933	967	872	880	1 704	1 938
Omaha, NE	832	818	822	2 172	2 645	795	783	786	2 059	2 622
Philadelphia, PA	14 086	13 220	13 577	32 204	2 385	8 781	7 926	8 282	21 119	2 581
Phoenix, AZ	2 761	2 708	2 746	7 230	2 639	2 318	2 308	2 311	6 291	2 722
Pittsburgh, PA	1 648	1 437	1 523	3 710	2 465	1 567	1 356	1 442	3 561	2 502
Portland, OR	1 070	1 046	1 055	2 867	2 719	1 034	1 014	1 022	2 777	2 721
St. Louis, MO	3 221	3 164	3 176	6 564	2 069	2 248	2 199	2 209	5 016	2 274
San Antonio, TX	2 027	1 723	1 772	4 080	2 331	1 880	1 580	1 628	3 777	2 352
San Diego, CA	2 221	2 173	2 187	5 309	2 431	2 063	2 022	2 034	4 926	2 426
San Francisco, CA	4 727	4 629	4 648	13 847	2 984	2 717	2 619	2 638	8 320	3 163
San Jose, CA	1 410	1 230	1 284	4 136	3 272	1 380	1 200	1 254	4 033	3 267
Seattle, WA	1 830	1 653	1 711	4 750	2 796	1 525	1 400	1 436	4 087	2 866
Toledo, OH	1 144	1 091	1 102	2 741	2 491	922	872	882	2 303	2 617
Tucson, AZ	1 056	1 030	1 037	2 251	2 172	855	855	855	1 917	2 242
Tulsa, OK	953	948	949	1 991	2 098	874	874	874	1 846	2 112
Washington, DC	9 418	9 134	9 255	22 421	2 427	4 597	4 390	4 470	11 293	2 537

October 1985

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
21 555	**20 753**	**21 111**	**45 019**	**2 137**	**21 806**	**21 567**	**21 659**	**51 181**	**2 362**	**Total**
31	27	27	66	2 357	306	305	305	545	1 784	Albuquerque, NM
186	174	178	386	2 161	200	200	200	382	1 910	Atlanta, GA
210	160	174	337	1 930	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
552	532	533	1 134	2 125	549	549	549	1 086	1 979	Baltimore, MD
590	523	556	834	1 499	312	312	312	405	1 297	Baton Rouge, LA
229	229	229	302	1 319	362	362	362	663	1 831	Boston, MA
46	40	41	94	2 280	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
14	14	14	22	1 551	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
341	341	341	734	2 151	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
99	77	79	232	2 916	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
495	426	439	819	1 866	91	90	90	155	1 718	Cleveland, OH
364	335	346	580	1 675	18	18	18	35	1 924	Columbus, OH
298	294	294	568	1 930	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
382	372	376	894	2 374	471	468	468	1 078	2 299	Denver, CO
241	241	241	558	2 314	-	-	-	-	-	Detroit, MI
101	91	95	120	1 263	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
135	131	133	229	1 715	37	37	37	72	1 960	Fort Worth, TX
263	253	254	585	2 300	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
462	431	505	872	1 725	32	32	32	49	1 532	Houston, TX
809	708	759	1 096	1 442	425	423	423	626	1 479	Indianapolis, IN
282	259	267	437	1 635	457	457	457	910	1 992	Jacksonville, FL
145	145	145	298	2 052	92	92	92	154	1 673	Kansas City, MO
87	87	87	289	3 325	66	66	66	166	2 520	Long Beach, CA
573	563	567	1 988	3 500	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
104	104	104	181	1 738	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
33	33	33	123	3 729	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
99	94	95	229	2 401	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
63	63	63	218	3 456	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
454	454	454	753	1 658	437	437	437	442	1 011	Nashville, TN
145	145	145	242	1 666	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
880	759	802	1 171	1 460	1 028	1 002	1 010	1 597	1 581	New Orleans, LA
4 459	4 447	4 451	9 986	2 243	10 194	10 056	10 106	27 950	2 766	New York, NY
28	28	28	94	3 345	76	76	76	172	2 262	Oakland, CA
118	111	113	230	2 026	42	41	41	66	1 583	Oklahoma City, OK
37	35	36	113	3 145	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 375	3 370	3 370	6 845	2 031	1 930	1 924	1 925	4 240	2 202	Philadelphia, PA
443	400	435	939	2 156	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
80	80	80	148	1 845	1	1	1	2	1 853	Pittsburgh, PA
36	32	33	90	2 661	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
464	457	459	748	1 629	509	508	508	800	1 574	St. Louis, MO
147	143	144	303	2 101	-	-	-	-	-	San Antonio, TX
158	151	153	383	2 498	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 262	1 262	1 262	3 675	2 912	748	748	748	1 852	2 476	San Francisco, CA
30	30	30	103	3 445	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
275	231	248	600	2 420	30	22	27	63	2 311	Seattle, WA
160	157	158	297	1 877	62	62	62	141	2 279	Toledo, OH
201	175	182	334	1 828	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
76	71	72	140	1 938	3	3	3	5	1 620	Tulsa, OK
1 493	1 468	1 481	3 603	2 432	3 328	3 276	3 304	7 524	2 277	Washington, DC

Table 37. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	October payrolls
Total	**121 273**	**119 379**	**119 805**	**83.9**	**312 159**	**2 606**	**27 878**	**20 956**	**23 040**	**16.1**	**42 291**
Albuquerque, NM	710	709	709	69.6	1 620	2 284	371	290	309	30.4	431
Atlanta, GA	1 352	1 352	1 352	84.8	2 654	1 963	323	224	243	15.2	331
Austin, TX	680	680	680	69.3	1 694	2 492	305	300	301	30.7	593
Baltimore, MD	3 493	3 493	3 493	96.7	7 567	2 166	121	121	121	3.3	194
Baton Rouge, LA	740	740	740	82.3	1 293	1 747	258	130	159	17.7	241
Boston, MA	2 433	2 433	2 433	100.0	4 822	1 982	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1 048	1 048	1 048	86.8	1 930	1 842	301	103	159	13.2	208
Charlotte, NC	638	638	638	75.7	1 389	2 177	284	195	205	24.3	336
Chicago, IL	13 277	13 277	13 277	94.4	34 159	2 573	1 811	518	787	5.6	2 062
Cincinnati, OH	883	883	883	83.3	2 221	2 515	267	164	177	16.7	296
Cleveland, OH	1 754	1 754	1 754	78.4	4 212	2 401	838	377	482	21.6	746
Columbus, OH	1 257	1 257	1 257	81.3	3 114	2 477	289	289	289	18.7	503
Dallas, TX	2 139	2 139	2 139	78.4	5 655	2 644	786	504	588	21.6	962
Denver, CO	1 348	1 348	1 348	80.5	3 691	2 738	359	318	326	19.5	589
Detroit, MI	4 484	4 484	4 484	87.9	11 778	2 627	618	618	618	12.1	1 072
El Paso, TX	671	671	671	77.1	1 510	2 250	207	196	199	22.9	266
Fort Worth, TX	820	820	820	78.4	1 953	2 382	296	205	226	21.6	313
Honolulu, HI	1 640	1 640	1 640	82.0	3 750	2 286	365	358	359	18.0	575
Houston, TX	4 367	4 367	4 367	72.6	10 329	2 365	1 589	1 396	1 646	27.4	2 374
Indianapolis, IN	1 217	1 215	1 215	74.3	2 638	2 170	514	403	421	25.7	477
Jacksonville, FL	947	947	947	74.7	2 613	2 759	570	241	321	25.3	529
Kansas City, MO	1 191	1 115	1 124	68.0	3 213	2 857	529	529	529	32.0	832
Long Beach, CA	647	647	647	69.9	2 050	3 168	311	242	279	30.1	535
Los Angeles, CA	7 053	7 053	7 053	74.6	23 892	3 387	2 402	2 394	2 400	25.4	5 063
Memphis, TN	1 060	1 060	1 060	76.1	2 473	2 333	479	254	333	23.9	387
Miami, FL	1 040	1 040	1 040	70.0	2 941	2 828	457	442	445	30.0	816
Milwaukee, WI	2 063	2 063	2 063	83.8	5 122	2 483	585	347	399	16.2	605
Minneapolis, MN	683	683	683	88.1	1 918	2 808	92	92	92	11.9	161
Nashville, TN	974	974	974	75.0	1 853	1 902	467	264	325	25.0	393
Newark, NJ	1 086	1 086	1 086	87.8	2 641	2 432	236	111	151	12.2	243
New Orleans, LA	1 299	1 299	1 299	71.5	2 607	2 007	555	481	518	28.5	756
New York, NY	31 477	29 664	30 081	92.2	78 004	2 593	2 663	2 510	2 545	7.8	6 599
Oakland, CA	642	642	642	72.5	2 150	3 350	267	228	243	27.5	481
Oklahoma City, OK	700	700	700	79.5	1 397	1 996	267	172	180	20.5	307
Omaha, NE	578	578	578	73.5	1 680	2 907	217	205	208	26.5	379
Philadelphia, PA	6 959	6 959	6 959	84.0	18 650	2 680	1 822	967	1 323	16.0	2 470
Phoenix, AZ	1 678	1 678	1 678	72.6	5 099	3 039	640	630	633	27.4	1 192
Pittsburgh, PA	1 160	1 160	1 160	80.4	3 009	2 594	407	196	282	19.6	552
Portland, OR	726	726	726	71.0	2 191	3 018	308	288	296	29.0	585
St. Louis, MO	1 636	1 636	1 636	74.1	4 179	2 554	612	563	573	25.9	837
San Antonio, TX	1 303	1 303	1 303	80.0	3 369	2 586	577	277	325	20.0	407
San Diego, CA	1 520	1 520	1 520	74.7	4 019	2 644	543	502	514	25.3	907
San Francisco, CA	1 901	1 901	1 901	72.1	7 015	3 690	816	718	737	27.9	1 305
San Jose, CA	976	976	976	77.8	3 456	3 541	404	224	278	22.2	577
Seattle, WA	1 031	1 029	1 029	71.7	3 278	3 183	494	371	407	28.3	809
Toledo, OH	757	757	757	85.8	2 057	2 717	165	115	125	14.2	246
Tucson, AZ	655	655	655	76.6	1 580	2 412	200	200	200	23.4	337
Tulsa, OK	730	730	730	83.5	1 634	2 239	144	144	144	16.5	212
Washington, DC	3 850	3 850	3 850	86.1	10 093	2 622	747	540	620	13.9	1 200

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 36 due to rounding.

Table 38. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1985[1] (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1985[2]		Expenditures, fiscal 1985 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1985	
				All functions				
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[3]	All functions	General functions only[4]
Total	**238 117**	**3 308 656**	**13 895**	**390 742 488**	**269 171 337**	**345 047 045**	**3 255 033**	**3 216 803**
Alabama	4 022	43 277	10 760	6 082 189	4 589 547	5 544 133	66 642	65 764
Alaska	522	9 636	18 460	4 949 743	3 375 999	4 605 555	22 076	21 319
Arizona	3 191	40 926	12 825	4 598 782	2 805 705	4 251 280	37 804	37 799
Arkansas	2 360	24 903	10 552	3 018 212	2 117 325	2 797 251	37 326	37 326
California	26 358	422 676	16 036	51 839 954	29 663 381	45 774 836	260 068	260 068
Colorado	3 234	47 489	14 684	4 817 165	3 254 328	4 251 146	42 591	42 591
Connecticut	3 171	57 813	18 232	5 428 688	4 361 748	4 871 035	51 863	51 863
Delaware	622	8 901	14 310	1 335 206	1 096 450	1 251 097	16 682	16 479
Florida	11 365	157 924	13 896	12 853 957	7 642 938	12 147 670	118 636	116 585
Georgia	5 975	75 508	12 637	7 618 371	5 363 961	7 086 938	83 805	83 805
Hawaii	1 051	14 805	14 087	2 538 693	2 514 056	2 080 777	38 619	38 619
Idaho	1 004	10 901	10 858	1 440 021	1 049 722	1 256 047	14 692	14 523
Illinois	11 538	170 604	14 786	16 490 504	12 169 789	14 781 436	125 948	125 948
Indiana	5 500	68 377	12 432	7 084 020	4 608 758	6 624 083	69 359	69 359
Iowa	2 881	36 046	12 512	4 629 785	3 217 866	4 228 661	47 717	46 985
Kansas	2 450	34 063	13 903	3 247 655	2 324 307	3 001 923	39 974	39 974
Kentucky	3 729	40 118	10 758	5 447 024	4 149 935	4 982 194	60 662	60 662
Louisiana	4 486	50 540	11 266	7 580 812	5 991 279	6 562 216	87 584	87 584
Maine	1 166	13 815	11 848	1 947 767	1 571 017	1 705 482	19 185	18 927
Maryland	4 393	70 058	15 948	7 364 722	5 632 427	6 380 869	74 196	71 572
Massachusetts	5 819	95 396	16 394	11 028 037	8 050 501	10 171 442	80 913	80 782
Michigan	9 088	127 261	14 003	15 633 890	11 204 627	14 063 002	117 422	116 819
Minnesota	4 192	59 297	14 145	6 121 012	5 192 625	7 492 284	55 208	55 208
Mississippi	2 614	24 258	9 280	3 561 410	2 414 245	3 203 645	43 346	43 212
Missouri	5 035	66 069	13 122	5 816 977	4 113 374	5 441 768	62 573	62 573
Montana	825	9 106	11 038	1 557 424	1 249 842	1 317 682	15 685	15 539
Nebraska	1 605	20 931	13 041	2 136 580	1 589 636	2 066 871	28 924	28 924
Nevada	937	13 779	14 705	1 642 917	1 139 647	1 317 938	13 771	13 757
New Hampshire	999	14 844	14 859	1 194 676	1 029 626	1 011 885	15 874	15 436
New Jersey	7 561	131 542	17 397	14 080 179	9 653 363	11 858 056	91 838	91 473
New Mexico	1 451	16 265	11 210	3 040 879	1 952 707	2 861 087	32 957	32 957
New York	17 746	282 914	15 942	40 106 103	26 709 131	33 358 620	266 252	246 671
North Carolina	6 261	73 171	11 687	8 492 053	5 467 833	7 828 407	91 957	91 957
North Dakota	685	8 174	11 933	1 541 117	1 146 750	1 440 294	13 638	13 638
Ohio	10 747	142 685	13 277	17 568 417	12 453 913	14 071 365	115 088	113 291
Oklahoma	3 306	40 243	12 173	5 077 154	3 745 032	4 366 858	58 825	58 399
Oregon	2 686	34 075	12 686	4 811 712	3 711 743	3 986 054	42 500	42 310
Pennsylvania	11 864	160 627	13 539	18 067 350	13 096 173	15 088 135	121 060	117 571
Rhode Island	967	13 228	13 679	2 009 683	1 711 570	1 786 915	18 806	18 277
South Carolina	3 335	35 842	10 747	5 253 955	3 880 487	4 399 862	64 423	62 940
South Dakota	708	7 815	11 038	1 004 515	816 829	964 490	12 120	12 120
Tennessee	4 767	53 793	11 284	5 439 026	4 162 899	5 025 340	66 475	66 475
Texas	16 385	221 052	13 491	19 074 421	12 963 233	17 535 597	191 827	191 827
Utah	1 645	17 538	10 661	2 818 208	2 089 425	2 563 524	30 045	29 821
Vermont	535	6 645	12 421	1 033 824	885 913	953 729	11 187	11 068
Virginia	5 702	82 550	14 477	7 800 178	5 638 677	7 201 003	96 073	94 757
Washington	4 408	62 269	14 126	9 011 557	6 569 969	7 401 755	73 104	72 203
West Virginia	1 937	19 521	10 078	3 343 268	2 543 794	2 779 542	36 350	35 724
Wisconsin	4 776	62 792	13 147	8 665 304	5 539 675	7 940 702	61 008	61 008
Wyoming	510	6 595	12 931	1 497 392	947 558	1 364 564	10 355	10 314

[1] From Bureau of the Census, press release (CB87-02), released December 31, 1986

[2] From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1987

[3] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits

[4] Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores

Table 39. **Supplemental data for 68 large county governments**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Population, 1984[1]	Expenditures, fiscal 1985 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1985	
		All functions				
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**75 402 070**	**35 150 376**	**33 287 517**	**33 281 820**	**566 661**	**557 812**
Alameda, CA	1 173 395	655 767	643 151	621 883	9 108	9 108
Allegheny, PA	1 409 829	498 114	455 501	480 483	7 377	7 377
Baltimore, MD	673 065	783 744	762 695	753 659	17 866	17 855
Bergen, NJ	844 284	266 180	255 031	266 180	5 787	5 787
Bexar, TX	1 092 142	176 370	170 277	176 370	5 337	5 337
Broward, FL	1 093 340	466 511	453 767	421 264	6 517	5 783
Contra Costa, CA	698 015	422 493	421 709	397 448	6 471	6 471
Cook, IL	5 270 411	849 088	816 366	817 592	23 352	23 352
Cuyahoga, OH	1 460 561	657 943	653 511	657 943	13 791	13 791
Dade, FL	1 705 983	1 709 386	1 706 900	1 350 244	26 763	23 379
Dallas, TX	1 723 423	332 899	332 719	332 899	8 104	8 104
Delaware, PA	551 359	141 746	131 015	138 138	2 396	2 396
Du Page, IL	701 382	91 048	89 443	89 521	2 045	2 039
Erie, NY	985 308	881 847	692 809	561 942	9 590	9 370
Essex, MA	645 819	21 128	21 122	14 623	457	457
Essex, NJ	831 757	486 062	463 755	478 405	8 018	8 018
Fairfax, VA	672 937	1 096 851	1 073 807	1 027 742	24 936	24 635
Franklin, OH	893 774	259 114	254 953	258 510	4 654	4 654
Fresno, CA	564 915	452 991	452 904	438 070	6 776	6 776
Fulton, GA	614 838	288 570	158 418	272 407	3 892	3 876
Hamilton, OH	863 989	296 548	256 747	296 548	5 251	5 251
Harris, TX	2 747 341	766 664	766 664	766 664	13 429	13 396
Hennepin, MN	963 567	535 036	507 962	535 036	7 705	7 705
Hillsborough, FL	724 454	451 981	442 075	419 297	8 744	8 610
Hudson, NJ	559 885	213 152	190 056	213 152	4 140	4 140
Jackson, MO	633 523	99 300	99 165	98 914	1 623	1 623
Jefferson, AL	671 786	190 803	176 045	188 214	3 879	3 879
Jefferson, KY	682 706	205 635	193 797	205 635	2 876	2 876
King, WA	1 323 950	393 192	306 161	393 192	5 321	5 321
Lake, IN	504 631	146 481	133 474	146 481	2 442	2 442
Los Angeles, CA	7 901 220	5 240 921	5 208 151	4 897 996	75 186	75 067
Macomb, MI	686 161	130 988	118 333	127 974	2 178	2 178
Maricopa, AZ	1 714 809	521 783	486 363	521 783	8 511	8 511
Middlesex, MA	1 369 400	53 855	53 710	36 202	1 116	1 116
Middlesex, NJ	618 365	221 709	211 772	221 659	4 915	4 915
Milwaukee, WI	954 142	540 996	539 306	435 852	10 520	9 049
Monmouth, NJ	525 302	190 798	180 799	190 756	3 813	3 813
Monroe, NY	711 151	619 499	521 526	602 069	5 418	5 246
Montgomery, MD	624 035	986 463	944 157	900 168	18 381	17 991
Montgomery, OH	563 766	255 410	244 337	225 659	3 691	3 562
Montgomery, PA	658 999	121 307	109 563	117 867	2 417	2 417
Multnomah, OR	561 807	143 218	130 922	143 218	2 126	2 126
Nassau, NY	1 338 197	1 275 423	1 183 392	1 275 423	17 280	17 262
Norfolk, MA	603 627	28 864	28 864	20 969	631	631
Oakland, MI	1 004 884	287 476	262 020	274 241	3 546	3 546
Oklahoma, OK	622 394	94 051	85 941	92 339	1 322	1 322
Orange, CA	2 075 758	855 458	829 624	826 508	12 954	12 954
Palm Beach, FL	692 217	296 571	294 463	247 453	4 779	4 409
Pima, AZ	594 829	403 280	380 515	403 280	4 423	4 423
Pinellas, FL	792 533	254 836	244 866	228 973	3 805	3 578
Prince Georges, MD	675 571	705 918	670 209	699 012	17 865	17 865
Riverside, CA	777 173	501 798	479 585	501 579	8 551	8 551
Sacramento, CA	866 831	749 309	737 209	732 533	7 548	7 526
St. Louis, MO	987 189	273 039	178 905	271 780	4 065	4 065
Salt Lake, UT	697 367	216 961	201 078	216 961	3 322	3 322
San Bernardino, CA	1 033 704	678 430	668 083	641 905	9 711	9 711
San Diego, CA	2 063 902	885 037	868 600	845 099	12 011	12 011
San Mateo, CA	604 942	297 157	294 415	281 496	4 655	4 655
Santa Clara, CA	1 371 522	906 009	891 770	758 355	12 185	11 767
Shelby, TN	792 629	511 344	339 428	503 438	6 739	6 737
Suffolk, NY	1 315 192	898 111	830 556	836 930	12 456	11 988
Summit, OH	512 610	167 469	161 197	165 247	4 430	4 316
Tarrant, TX	1 010 272	142 718	141 327	142 718	3 270	3 270
Union, NJ	505 460	179 329	170 101	179 226	3 132	3 132
Ventura, CA	584 731	343 950	341 179	324 312	5 978	5 956
Wayne, MI	2 186 081	579 073	524 779	529 379	5 045	5 045
Westchester, NY	866 912	726 543	620 059	724 039	9 392	9 324
Worcester, MA	654 019	28 641	28 414	18 966	647	647

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-1-C through 51-C.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

Table 40. **Supplemental data for 49 large city governments**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Population, 1984[1]	Expenditures, fiscal 1985 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1985	
		All functions				
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**39 910 992**	**64 443 270**	**61 880 323**	**49 638 233**	**927 569**	**814 375**
Albuquerque, NM	350 575	363 432	360 454	313 699	5 227	4 653
Atlanta, GA	426 090	505 883	488 881	417 890	7 403	6 696
Austin, TX	397 001	898 803	897 969	361 953	9 778	8 375
Baltimore, MD	763 570	1 265 065	1 265 065	1 178 171	29 877	29 192
Baton Rouge, LA	368 571	277 053	276 351	262 182	4 905	4 789
Boston, MA	570 719	1 096 678	1 025 561	937 689	20 607	20 273
Buffalo, NY	338 982	545 340	543 991	530 272	10 250	10 059
Charlotte, NC	330 836	231 596	231 203	190 042	3 930	3 611
Chicago, IL	2 992 472	2 334 450	2 257 703	1 992 200	43 848	41 544
Cincinnati, OH	370 481	396 696	373 151	333 673	5 710	5 130
Cleveland, OH	546 543	507 537	501 099	392 287	8 728	7 402
Columbus, OH	566 114	416 032	407 741	333 504	6 471	5 747
Dallas, TX	974 234	778 362	763 859	585 084	14 500	11 831
Denver, CO	504 588	775 819	763 523	675 063	11 232	10 175
Detroit, MI	1 088 973	1 516 399	1 497 655	1 144 563	19 487	15 484
El Paso, TX	463 809	228 324	227 474	181 327	4 271	3 583
Fort Worth, TX	414 562	316 471	302 156	246 113	4 915	4 389
Honolulu, HI	805 266	491 309	491 309	381 135	8 417	7 760
Houston, TX	1 705 697	1 246 091	1 224 793	1 024 153	21 413	19 615
Indianapolis, IN	710 280	564 228	557 080	511 386	11 656	11 162
Jacksonville, FL	577 971	1 091 293	1 087 224	379 712	8 344	6 690
Kansas City, MO	443 075	424 895	392 466	380 514	7 408	6 862
Long Beach, CA	378 894	559 434	558 899	364 622	4 795	4 025
Los Angeles, CA	3 096 668	3 629 993	3 618 558	1 940 494	42 444	32 027
Memphis, TN	648 399	1 337 862	1 324 752	560 129	19 771	16 380
Miami, FL	372 634	245 388	240 803	225 830	4 008	4 008
Milwaukee, WI	620 811	492 067	468 168	428 704	8 826	8 382
Minneapolis, MN	358 335	485 647	467 222	415 201	4 557	4 239
Nashville, TN	462 450	1 050 648	1 039 351	561 401	16 557	14 673
Newark, NJ	314 387	279 188	250 230	257 817	4 682	4 595
New Orleans, LA	559 101	625 418	623 929	567 613	11 170	10 463
New York, NY	7 164 742	24 968 342	23 206 573	20 590 124	360 448	306 634
Oakland, CA	351 898	371 514	371 479	336 771	3 757	3 757
Oklahoma City, OK	443 172	335 320	333 506	291 009	4 547	4 063
Omaha, NE	334 016	181 676	178 065	176 048	2 807	2 807
Philadelphia, PA	1 646 713	2 580 836	2 506 012	1 839 203	31 843	30 672
Phoenix, AZ	853 266	773 224	770 376	668 761	9 230	8 554
Pittsburgh, PA	402 583	337 153	330 028	306 025	5 799	5 568
Portland, OR	365 861	318 490	318 056	256 389	4 281	3 873
St. Louis, MO	429 296	505 500	491 320	461 283	7 928	7 536
San Antonio, TX	842 779	1 462 622	1 456 062	407 372	12 291	8 098
San Diego, CA	960 452	638 076	627 004	503 601	7 963	6 555
San Francisco, CA	712 753	1 853 081	1 831 620	1 352 590	24 826	20 238
San Jose, CA	686 178	437 384	390 639	415 984	4 453	4 428
Seattle, WA	488 474	683 281	648 753	379 540	8 897	6 634
Toledo, OH	343 939	212 525	205 853	195 793	3 204	2 844
Tucson, AZ	365 422	315 880	314 503	249 331	4 447	4 040
Tulsa, OK	374 535	357 141	354 564	299 334	4 149	3 538
Washington, DC	622 823	3 133 824	3 017 290	2 834 652	41 312	40 722

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-1-C through 51-C.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

Table 41. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1984

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]
Total justice system[3]	43 942 690	5 868 000	14 212 842	25 154 172	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	43 942 690	5 787 000	13 080 590	25 075 100	13.2	29.8	57.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	81 000	1 132 252	79 072	(X)	(X)	(X)
Police protection[3]	22 685 766	3 396 000	3 173 297	16 515 727	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	22 685 766	3 355 000	2 817 436	16 513 330	14.8	12.4	72.8
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	41 000	355 861	2 397	(X)	(X)	(X)
Judicial and legal[3]	9 463 180	1 785 000	3 271 076	4 627 473	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	9 463 180	1 785 000	3 085 143	4 593 037	18.9	32.6	48.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	-	185 933	34 436	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corrections[3]	11 793 744	687 000	7 768 469	4 010 972	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	11 793 744	647 000	7 178 011	3 968 733	5.5	60.9	33.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	(3)	40 000	590 458	42 239	(X)	(X)	(X)

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1983 and ending September 30, 1984.

[3] The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 42. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1984

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments[1]	Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government[2]	State governments	Local governments[1]
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 373 354	106 926	387 398	879 030	7.8	28.2	64.0
Full-time employees	...	...	369 963	766 636	...	29.8	61.7
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	374 961	790 728	...	29.5	62.1
October payrolls	2 535 148	293 283	726 281	1 515 585	11.6	28.6	59.8
Police protection:							
Total employees	746 974	65 173	83 539	598 262	8.7	11.2	80.1
Full-time employees	...	...	76 669	516 239	...	11.7	78.4
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	78 167	533 037	...	11.6	78.8
October payrolls	1 402 418	182 882	157 854	1 061 682	13.0	11.3	75.7
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	277 578	31 216	88 869	157 493	11.2	32.0	56.7
Full-time employees	...	...	83 352	135 665	...	33.3	54.2
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	85 017	140 289	...	33.1	54.7
October payrolls	530 686	83 946	196 782	249 958	15.8	37.1	47.1
Corrections:							
Total employees	348 802	10 537	214 990	123 275	3.0	61.6	35.3
Full-time employees	...	...	209 942	114 732	...	62.6	34.2
Full-time equivalent employment	...	...	211 777	117 402	...	62.3	34.6
October payrolls	602 045	26 455	371 645	203 945	4.4	61.7	33.9

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 43. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1984

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1984[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	**236 495**	**598 944 985**	**38 155 690**	**6.4**	**19 330 766**	**50.7**	**7 678 180**	**20.1**	**11 146 744**	**29.2**
States	**(X)**	**243 164 112**	**13 080 590**	**5.4**	**2 817 436**	**21.5**	**3 085 143**	**23.6**	**7 178 011**	**54.9**
Local, total	**(X)**	**355 780 873**	**25 075 100**	**7.0**	**16 513 330**	**65.9**	**4 593 037**	**18.3**	**3 968 733**	**15.8**
Counties	**(X)**	**73 443 583**	**10 518 057**	**14.3**	**4 042 335**	**38.4**	**3 375 140**	**32.1**	**3 100 582**	**29.5**
Municipalities	**(X)**	**136 784 605**	**14 557 043**	**10.6**	**12 470 995**	**85.7**	**1 217 897**	**8.4**	**868 151**	**6.0**
Alabama	3 989	8 299 549	423 839	5.1	207 874	49.0	91 687	21.6	124 278	29.3
State	(X)	3 880 656	186 507	4.8	34 548	18.5	62 171	33.3	89 788	48.1
Local, total	(X)	4 418 893	237 332	5.4	173 326	73.0	29 516	12.4	34 490	14.5
Counties	(X)	497 228	91 061	18.3	43 866	48.2	21 247	23.3	25 948	28.5
Municipalities	(X)	1 847 819	146 271	7.9	129 460	88.5	8 269	5.7	8 542	5.8
Alaska	505	5 144 198	281 348	5.5	124 017	44.1	77 687	27.6	79 644	28.3
State	(X)	2 973 765	197 851	6.7	48 325	24.4	72 258	36.5	77 268	39.1
Local, total	(X)	2 170 433	83 497	3.8	75 692	90.7	5 429	6.5	2 376	2.8
Boroughs	(X)	713 024	14 727	2.1	12 468	84.7	2 221	15.1	38	.3
Municipalities	(X)	1 447 248	68 770	4.8	63 224	91.9	3 208	4.7	2 338	3.4
Arizona	3 072	7 847 974	634 397	8.1	318 665	50.2	124 103	19.6	191 529	30.2
State	(X)	2 498 177	201 791	8.1	65 240	32.3	21 655	10.7	114 896	56.9
Local, total	(X)	5 349 797	432 606	8.1	253 445	58.6	102 528	23.7	76 633	17.7
Counties	(X)	1 056 400	212 423	20.1	59 217	27.9	77 239	36.4	75 967	35.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 593 117	220 183	13.8	194 228	88.2	25 289	11.5	666	.3
Arkansas	2 346	3 859 134	184 872	4.8	98 150	53.1	30 151	16.3	56 571	30.6
State	(X)	1 847 073	80 328	4.3	21 215	26.4	11 674	14.5	47 439	59.1
Local, total	(X)	2 012 061	104 544	5.2	76 935	73.6	18 477	17.7	9 132	8.7
Counties	(X)	397 654	45 333	11.4	22 678	50.0	14 554	32.1	8 101	17.9
Municipalities	(X)	583 770	59 211	10.1	54 257	91.6	3 923	6.6	1 031	1.7
California	25 795	72 944 026	5 708 301	7.8	2 859 776	50.1	1 233 487	21.6	1 615 038	28.3
State	(X)	25 589 888	1 354 506	5.3	404 778	29.9	145 717	10.8	804 011	59.4
Local, total	(X)	47 354 138	4 353 795	9.2	2 454 998	56.4	1 087 770	25.0	811 027	18.6
Counties	(X)	13 895 567	2 444 411	17.6	714 677	29.2	954 289	39.0	775 445	31.7
Municipalities	(X)	13 745 368	1 909 384	13.9	1 740 321	91.1	133 481	7.0	35 582	1.9
Colorado	3 190	8 675 913	516 548	6.0	276 706	53.6	115 967	22.5	123 875	24.0
State	(X)	3 038 226	164 461	5.4	27 295	16.6	64 568	39.3	72 598	44.1
Local, total	(X)	5 637 687	352 087	6.2	249 411	70.8	51 399	14.6	51 277	14.6
Counties	(X)	862 655	112 419	13.0	49 128	43.7	24 212	21.5	39 079	34.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 988 208	239 668	12.1	200 283	83.6	27 187	11.3	12 198	5.1
Connecticut	3 155	7 594 040	468 168	6.2	253 696	54.2	99 608	21.3	114 864	24.5
State	(X)	3 901 269	251 865	6.5	49 021	19.5	88 120	35.0	114 724	45.5
Local, total	(X)	3 692 771	216 303	5.9	204 675	94.6	11 488	5.3	140	.1
Municipalities	(X)	3 401 712	216 303	6.4	204 675	94.6	11 488	5.3	140	.1
Delaware	614	1 690 820	115 202	6.8	51 477	44.7	26 556	23.1	37 169	32.3
State	(X)	992 607	77 399	7.8	18 631	24.1	21 599	27.9	37 169	48.0
Local, total	(X)	698 213	37 803	5.4	32 846	86.9	4 957	13.1	-	-
Counties	(X)	123 669	17 623	14.2	14 053	79.7	3 570	20.3	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	204 865	20 180	9.9	18 793	93.1	1 387	6.9	-	-
District of Columbia	625	3 495 823	382 205	10.9	167 064	43.7	64 417	16.9	150 724	39.4
Local, total	(X)	3 495 823	382 205	10.9	167 064	43.7	64 417	16.9	150 724	39.4
Municipality	(X)	2 715 645	382 205	14.1	167 064	43.7	64 417	16.9	150 724	39.4
Florida	11 050	23 387 011	1 999 411	8.5	1 054 763	52.8	387 575	19.4	557 073	27.9
State	(X)	6 758 604	644 787	9.5	109 038	16.9	185 362	28.7	350 387	54.3
Local, total	(X)	16 628 407	1 354 624	8.1	945 725	69.8	202 213	14.9	206 686	15.3
Counties	(X)	4 644 144	798 927	17.2	429 405	53.7	177 207	22.2	192 315	24.1
Municipalities	(X)	4 853 634	555 697	11.4	516 320	92.9	25 006	4.5	14 371	2.6
Georgia	5 842	12 775 522	746 613	5.8	348 599	46.7	129 981	17.4	268 033	35.9
State	(X)	4 751 481	296 033	6.2	61 453	20.8	32 132	10.9	202 448	68.4
Local, total	(X)	8 024 041	450 580	5.6	287 146	63.7	97 849	21.7	65 585	14.6
Counties	(X)	1 303 243	272 852	20.9	124 394	45.6	91 659	33.6	56 799	20.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 791 782	177 728	9.9	162 752	91.6	6 190	3.5	8 786	4.9
Hawaii	1 037	2 871 340	172 541	6.0	83 093	48.2	54 246	31.4	35 202	20.4
State	(X)	2 218 647	81 140	3.7	1 509	1.9	44 429	54.8	35 202	43.4
Local, total	(X)	652 693	91 401	14.0	81 584	89.3	9 817	10.7	-	-
Counties	(X)	182 580	25 463	13.9	22 648	88.9	2 815	11.1	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	470 067	65 938	14.0	58 936	89.4	7 002	10.6	-	-
Idaho	999	1 923 410	105 657	5.5	59 847	56.6	25 272	23.9	20 538	19.4
State	(X)	938 045	38 754	4.1	10 893	28.1	10 389	26.8	17 472	45.1
Local, total	(X)	985 365	66 903	6.8	48 954	73.2	14 883	22.2	3 066	4.6
Counties	(X)	221 856	38 026	17.1	21 636	56.9	13 324	35.0	3 066	8.1
Municipalities	(X)	229 381	28 877	12.6	27 318	94.6	1 559	5.4	-	-
Illinois	11 522	27 215 504	1 913 410	7.0	1 089 273	56.9	334 247	17.5	489 890	25.6
State	(X)	11 139 235	598 650	5.4	117 399	19.6	111 434	18.6	369 817	61.8
Local, total	(X)	16 076 269	1 314 760	8.2	971 874	73.9	222 813	16.9	120 073	9.1
Counties	(X)	1 604 203	425 367	26.5	109 196	25.7	196 722	46.2	119 449	28.1
Municipalities	(X)	5 607 727	889 393	15.9	862 678	97.0	26 091	2.9	624	.1
Indiana	5 492	10 681 380	530 153	5.0	255 742	48.2	99 282	18.7	175 129	33.0
State	(X)	4 095 183	203 886	5.0	50 244	24.6	25 204	12.4	128 438	63.0
Local, total	(X)	6 586 197	326 267	5.0	205 498	63.0	74 078	22.7	46 691	14.3
Counties	(X)	1 276 711	128 591	10.1	43 936	34.2	56 142	43.7	28 513	22.2
Municipalities	(X)	2 174 150	197 678	9.1	161 562	81.7	17 936	9.1	18 178	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1984**—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1984[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 903	7 034 353	327 975	4.7	172 273	52.5	68 221	20.8	87 481	26.7
State	(X)	2 955 326	105 614	3.6	26 959	25.5	17 830	16.9	60 825	57.6
Local, total	(X)	4 079 027	222 361	5.5	145 314	65.4	50 391	22.7	26 656	12.0
Counties	(X)	845 160	107 003	12.7	35 317	33.0	45 897	42.9	25 789	24.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 488 772	115 358	7.7	109 997	95.4	4 494	3.9	867	.8
Kansas	2 440	5 755 102	285 637	5.0	149 916	52.5	65 984	23.1	69 737	24.4
State	(X)	2 126 800	119 202	5.6	16 890	14.2	42 808	35.9	59 504	49.9
Local, total	(X)	3 628 302	166 435	4.6	133 026	79.9	23 176	13.9	10 233	6.1
Counties	(X)	671 845	64 730	9.6	37 464	57.9	17 610	27.2	9 656	14.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 269 224	101 705	8.0	95 562	94.0	5 566	5.5	577	.6
Kentucky	3 720	7 387 827	392 495	5.3	189 443	48.3	82 588	21.0	120 464	30.7
State	(X)	4 069 728	219 027	5.4	58 610	26.8	71 382	32.6	89 035	40.7
Local, total	(X)	3 318 099	173 468	5.2	130 833	75.4	11 206	6.5	31 429	18.1
Counties	(X)	572 322	69 625	12.2	35 246	50.6	5 988	8.6	28 391	40.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 177 848	103 843	8.8	95 587	92.0	5 218	5.0	3 038	2.9
Louisiana	4 461	11 638 945	701 954	6.0	367 987	52.4	124 313	17.7	209 654	29.9
State	(X)	5 917 722	268 478	4.5	74 336	27.7	49 867	18.6	144 275	53.7
Local, total	(X)	5 721 223	433 476	7.6	293 651	67.7	74 446	17.2	65 379	15.1
Parishes	(X)	1 588 583	210 707	13.3	138 491	65.7	35 105	16.7	37 111	17.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 883 649	222 769	11.8	155 160	69.7	39 341	17.7	28 268	12.7
Maine	1 156	2 523 459	111 660	4.4	57 494	51.5	22 693	20.3	31 473	28.2
State	(X)	1 425 526	58 590	4.1	16 228	27.7	17 996	30.7	24 366	41.6
Local, total	(X)	1 097 933	53 070	4.8	41 266	77.8	4 697	8.9	7 107	13.4
Counties	(X)	27 716	16 030	57.8	5 365	33.5	3 558	22.2	7 107	44.3
Municipalities	(X)	673 114	37 040	5.5	35 901	96.9	1 139	3.1	-	-
Maryland	4 349	11 144 505	811 949	7.3	391 368	48.2	135 976	16.7	284 605	35.1
State	(X)	5 147 677	368 450	7.2	70 505	19.1	69 363	18.8	228 582	62.0
Local, total	(X)	5 996 828	443 499	7.4	320 863	72.3	66 613	15.0	56 023	12.6
Counties	(X)	3 768 323	272 124	7.2	185 837	68.3	47 704	17.5	38 583	14.2
Municipalities	(X)	1 550 834	171 375	11.1	135 026	78.8	18 909	11.0	17 440	10.2
Massachusetts	5 798	15 910 045	929 477	5.8	485 756	52.3	198 581	21.4	245 140	26.4
State	(X)	7 118 128	443 182	6.2	65 822	14.9	177 657	40.1	199 703	45.1
Local, total	(X)	8 791 917	486 295	5.5	419 934	86.4	20 924	4.3	45 437	9.3
Counties	(X)	197 428	35 220	17.8	999	2.8	507	1.4	33 714	95.7
Municipalities	(X)	6 659 359	451 075	6.8	418 935	92.9	20 417	4.5	11 723	2.6
Michigan	9 058	25 359 907	1 555 524	6.1	815 987	52.5	349 004	22.4	390 533	25.1
State	(X)	11 330 769	485 763	4.3	117 441	24.2	93 413	19.2	274 909	56.6
Local, total	(X)	14 029 138	1 069 761	7.6	698 546	65.3	255 591	23.9	115 624	10.8
Counties	(X)	2 507 615	420 851	16.8	116 529	27.7	198 554	47.2	105 768	25.1
Municipalities	(X)	4 784 137	648 910	13.6	582 017	89.7	57 037	8.8	9 856	1.5
Minnesota	4 163	12 545 336	577 858	4.6	288 529	49.9	132 450	22.9	156 879	27.1
State	(X)	4 655 998	144 474	3.1	31 966	22.1	38 469	26.6	74 039	51.2
Local, total	(X)	7 889 338	433 384	5.5	256 563	59.2	93 981	21.7	82 840	19.1
Counties	(X)	1 689 793	243 293	14.4	77 627	31.9	83 519	34.3	82 147	33.8
Municipalities	(X)	2 668 416	190 091	7.1	178 936	94.1	10 462	5.5	693	.4
Mississippi	2 598	4 985 298	214 592	4.3	120 505	56.2	34 393	16.0	59 694	27.8
State	(X)	2 285 279	95 327	4.2	33 623	35.3	12 374	13.0	49 330	51.7
Local, total	(X)	2 700 019	119 265	4.4	86 882	72.8	22 019	18.5	10 364	8.7
Counties	(X)	795 088	50 437	6.3	22 688	45.0	19 178	38.0	8 571	17.0
Municipalities	(X)	734 997	68 828	9.4	64 194	93.3	2 841	4.1	1 793	2.6
Missouri	5 001	9 257 530	607 175	6.6	354 753	58.4	106 552	17.5	145 870	24.0
State	(X)	3 673 120	191 384	5.2	52 942	27.7	51 882	27.1	86 560	45.2
Local, total	(X)	5 584 410	415 791	7.4	301 811	72.6	54 670	13.1	59 310	14.3
Counties	(X)	635 352	131 982	20.8	55 951	42.4	32 543	24.7	43 488	32.9
Municipalities	(X)	2 089 572	283 809	13.6	245 860	86.6	22 127	7.8	15 822	5.6
Montana	823	2 201 370	99 795	4.5	49 992	50.1	24 572	24.6	25 231	25.3
State	(X)	1 092 232	39 675	3.6	11 275	28.4	6 927	17.5	21 473	54.1
Local, total	(X)	1 109 138	60 120	5.4	38 717	64.4	17 645	29.3	3 758	6.3
Counties	(X)	231 478	36 781	15.9	18 852	51.3	14 559	39.6	3 370	9.2
Municipalities	(X)	257 116	23 339	9.1	19 865	85.1	3 086	13.2	388	1.7
Nebraska	1 605	4 739 530	185 606	3.9	94 071	50.7	37 230	20.1	54 305	29.3
State	(X)	1 371 864	72 881	5.3	18 041	24.8	13 450	18.5	41 390	56.8
Local, total	(X)	3 367 666	112 725	3.3	76 030	67.4	23 780	21.1	12 915	11.5
Counties	(X)	338 702	48 684	14.4	18 883	38.8	18 010	37.0	11 791	24.2
Municipalities	(X)	765 498	64 041	8.4	57 147	89.2	5 770	9.0	1 124	1.8
Nevada	917	2 561 735	249 106	9.7	111 066	44.6	50 450	20.3	87 590	35.2
State	(X)	997 754	60 659	6.1	10 005	16.5	8 717	14.4	41 937	69.1
Local, total	(X)	1 563 981	188 447	12.0	101 061	53.6	41 733	22.1	45 653	24.2
Counties	(X)	831 652	146 789	17.7	70 249	47.9	34 974	23.8	41 566	28.3
Municipalities	(X)	249 521	41 658	16.7	30 812	74.0	6 759	16.2	4 087	9.8
New Hampshire	978	1 906 833	113 754	6.0	59 267	52.1	24 816	21.8	29 671	26.1
State	(X)	970 513	43 466	4.5	10 912	25.1	14 086	32.4	18 468	42.5
Local, total	(X)	936 320	70 288	7.5	48 355	68.8	10 730	15.3	11 203	15.9
Counties	(X)	79 026	20 399	25.8	3 724	18.3	5 931	29.1	10 744	52.7
Municipalities	(X)	496 666	49 889	10.0	44 631	89.5	4 799	9.6	459	.9
New Jersey	7 517	19 514 701	1 434 842	7.4	736 490	51.3	297 147	20.7	401 205	28.0
State	(X)	8 501 366	472 908	5.6	114 494	24.2	113 924	24.1	244 490	51.7
Local, total	(X)	11 013 335	961 934	8.7	621 996	64.7	183 223	19.0	156 715	16.3
Counties	(X)	2 530 647	334 393	13.2	44 053	13.2	134 174	40.1	156 166	46.7
Municipalities	(X)	3 867 669	627 541	16.2	577 943	92.1	49 049	7.8	549	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1984—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1984[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 426	3 827 289	285 360	7.5	114 282	40.0	47 137	16.5	123 941	43.4
State	(X)	1 865 552	171 385	9.2	22 943	13.4	41 872	24.4	106 570	62.2
Local, total	(X)	1 961 737	113 975	5.8	91 339	80.1	5 265	4.6	17 371	15.2
Counties	(X)	221 786	32 644	14.7	21 685	66.4	1 730	5.3	9 229	28.3
Municipalities	(X)	819 786	81 331	9.9	69 654	85.6	3 535	4.3	8 142	10.0
New York	17 746	64 789 946	4 353 402	6.7	2 151 226	49.4	845 559	19.4	1 356 617	31.2
State	(X)	23 654 490	1 542 680	6.5	186 651	12.1	556 725	36.1	799 304	51.8
Local, total	(X)	41 135 456	2 810 722	6.8	1 964 575	69.9	288 834	10.3	557 313	19.8
Counties	(X)	6 080 580	824 982	13.6	510 115	61.8	99 930	12.1	214 937	26.1
Municipalities	(X)	26 168 541	1 985 740	7.6	1 454 460	73.2	188 904	9.5	342 376	17.2
North Carolina	6 166	11 835 858	734 317	6.2	362 238	49.3	123 387	16.8	248 692	33.9
State	(X)	4 865 039	421 168	8.7	87 823	20.9	112 797	26.8	220 548	52.4
Local, total	(X)	6 970 819	313 149	4.5	274 415	87.6	10 590	3.4	28 144	9.0
Counties	(X)	4 348 259	125 829	2.9	90 765	72.1	6 920	5.5	28 144	22.4
Municipalities	(X)	2 021 644	187 320	9.3	183 650	98.0	3 670	2.0	-	-
North Dakota	687	1 824 202	70 814	3.9	33 543	47.4	19 951	28.2	17 320	24.5
State	(X)	1 027 639	27 357	2.7	5 788	21.2	11 053	40.4	10 516	38.4
Local, total	(X)	796 563	43 457	5.5	27 755	63.9	8 898	20.5	6 804	15.7
Counties	(X)	141 689	22 911	16.2	8 596	37.5	7 699	33.6	6 616	28.9
Municipalities	(X)	220 011	20 546	9.3	19 159	93.2	1 199	5.8	188	.9
Ohio	10 740	25 427 965	1 481 175	5.8	772 409	52.1	319 601	21.6	389 165	26.3
State	(X)	11 568 614	368 698	3.2	81 547	22.1	49 064	13.3	238 087	64.6
Local, total	(X)	13 859 351	1 112 477	8.0	690 862	62.1	270 537	24.3	151 078	13.6
Counties	(X)	3 148 971	423 792	13.5	102 421	24.2	182 114	43.0	139 257	32.9
Municipalities	(X)	4 197 561	688 685	16.4	588 441	85.4	88 423	12.8	11 821	1.7
Oklahoma	3 310	7 382 072	395 793	5.4	194 170	49.1	63 245	16.0	138 378	35.0
State	(X)	3 423 590	204 983	6.0	39 661	19.3	39 174	19.1	126 148	61.5
Local, total	(X)	3 958 482	190 810	4.8	154 509	81.0	24 071	12.6	12 230	6.4
Counties	(X)	482 059	48 622	10.1	23 889	49.1	14 101	29.0	10 632	21.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 579 876	142 188	9.0	130 620	91.9	9 970	7.0	1 598	1.1
Oregon	2 676	7 677 578	457 396	6.0	220 849	48.3	120 981	26.4	115 566	25.3
State	(X)	3 450 418	199 543	5.8	43 156	21.6	90 071	45.1	66 316	33.2
Local, total	(X)	4 227 160	257 853	6.1	177 693	68.9	30 910	12.0	49 250	19.1
Counties	(X)	605 305	117 658	19.4	47 216	40.1	21 478	18.3	48 964	41.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 026 866	140 195	13.7	130 477	93.1	9 432	6.7	286	.2
Pennsylvania	11 887	26 569 675	1 579 321	5.9	775 513	49.1	387 501	24.5	416 307	26.4
State	(X)	11 897 275	450 708	3.8	173 475	38.5	87 513	19.4	189 720	42.1
Local, total	(X)	14 672 400	1 128 613	7.7	602 038	53.3	299 988	26.6	226 587	20.1
Counties	(X)	1 757 453	336 315	19.1	16 064	4.8	173 017	51.4	147 234	43.8
Municipalities	(X)	4 594 448	792 298	17.2	585 974	74.0	126 971	16.0	79 353	10.0
Rhode Island	962	2 515 282	143 969	5.7	77 551	53.9	33 381	23.2	33 037	22.9
State	(X)	1 556 771	74 138	4.8	12 030	16.2	29 071	39.2	33 037	44.6
Local, total	(X)	958 511	69 831	7.3	65 521	93.8	4 310	6.2	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	900 741	69 831	7.8	65 521	93.8	4 310	6.2	-	-
South Carolina	3 302	6 257 711	343 683	5.5	163 243	47.5	58 615	17.1	121 825	35.4
State	(X)	3 301 022	171 534	5.2	40 691	23.7	23 051	13.4	107 792	62.8
Local, total	(X)	2 956 689	172 149	5.8	122 552	71.2	35 564	20.7	14 033	8.2
Counties	(X)	749 072	98 630	13.2	52 610	53.3	32 188	32.6	13 832	14.0
Municipalities	(X)	626 659	73 519	11.7	69 942	95.1	3 376	4.6	201	.3
South Dakota	705	1 556 929	69 170	4.4	37 163	53.7	16 469	23.8	15 538	22.5
State	(X)	787 631	31 344	4.0	8 944	28.5	9 619	30.7	12 781	40.8
Local, total	(X)	769 298	37 826	4.9	28 219	74.6	6 850	18.1	2 757	7.3
Counties	(X)	117 563	18 496	15.7	9 520	51.5	6 338	34.3	2 638	14.3
Municipalities	(X)	253 866	19 330	7.6	18 699	96.7	512	2.6	119	.6
Tennessee	4 726	10 455 529	480 247	4.6	241 309	50.2	91 174	19.0	147 764	30.8
State	(X)	3 723 847	174 799	4.7	28 324	16.2	33 880	19.4	112 595	64.4
Local, total	(X)	6 731 682	305 448	4.5	212 985	69.7	57 294	18.8	35 169	11.5
Counties	(X)	2 074 212	117 246	5.7	51 583	44.0	38 895	33.2	26 768	22.8
Municipalities	(X)	4 299 636	188 202	4.4	161 402	85.8	18 399	9.8	8 401	4.5
Texas	16 083	35 330 320	2 037 607	5.8	1 082 287	53.1	370 239	18.2	585 081	28.7
State	(X)	11 914 745	567 410	4.8	128 206	22.6	80 986	14.3	358 218	63.1
Local, total	(X)	23 415 575	1 470 197	6.3	954 081	64.9	289 253	19.7	226 863	15.4
Counties	(X)	2 805 746	623 438	22.2	178 436	28.6	234 445	37.6	210 557	33.8
Municipalities	(X)	7 984 077	846 759	10.6	775 645	91.6	54 808	6.5	16 306	1.9
Utah	1 623	4 890 825	221 632	4.5	113 845	51.4	43 088	19.4	64 699	29.2
State	(X)	1 834 751	91 794	5.0	20 590	22.4	19 309	21.0	51 895	56.5
Local, total	(X)	3 056 074	129 838	4.2	93 255	71.8	23 779	18.3	12 804	9.9
Counties	(X)	357 151	60 860	17.0	31 283	51.4	16 895	27.8	12 682	20.8
Municipalities	(X)	571 545	68 978	12.1	61 972	89.8	6 884	10.0	122	.2
Vermont	530	1 343 148	60 491	4.5	29 500	48.8	15 163	25.1	15 828	26.2
State	(X)	805 076	44 213	5.5	14 289	32.3	14 104	31.9	15 820	35.8
Local, total	(X)	538 072	16 278	3.0	15 211	93.4	1 059	6.5	8	-
Counties	(X)	1 583	648	40.9	347	53.5	301	46.5	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	246 874	15 630	6.3	14 864	95.1	758	4.8	8	.1
Virginia	5 636	11 394 343	835 665	7.3	366 878	43.9	134 316	16.1	334 471	40.0
State	(X)	5 167 183	383 462	7.4	65 704	17.1	70 061	18.3	247 697	64.6
Local, total	(X)	6 227 160	452 203	7.3	301 174	66.6	64 255	14.2	86 774	19.2
Counties	(X)	3 081 546	205 150	6.7	127 885	62.3	31 741	15.5	45 524	22.2
Municipalities	(X)	2 904 082	247 053	8.5	173 289	70.1	32 514	13.2	41 250	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1984—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Population, 1984[2] (thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure[4]	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 349	14 171 242	814 330	5.7	334 901	41.1	132 639	16.3	346 790	42.6
State	(X)	5 848 690	262 854	4.5	47 800	18.2	31 592	12.0	183 462	69.8
Local, total	(X)	8 322 552	551 476	6.6	287 101	52.1	101 047	18.3	163 328	29.6
Counties	(X)	1 016 678	327 507	32.2	93 707	28.6	77 457	23.7	156 343	47.7
Municipalities	(X)	1 889 946	223 969	11.9	193 394	86.3	23 590	10.5	6 985	3.1
West Virginia	1 951	4 195 403	140 606	3.4	74 864	53.2	36 846	26.2	28 896	20.6
State	(X)	2 432 848	62 442	2.6	20 608	33.0	23 294	37.3	18 540	29.7
Local, total	(X)	1 762 555	78 164	4.4	54 256	69.4	13 552	17.3	10 356	13.2
Counties	(X)	292 389	36 809	12.6	14 858	40.4	11 822	32.1	10 129	27.5
Municipalities	(X)	427 476	41 355	9.7	39 398	95.3	1 730	4.2	227	.5
Wisconsin	4 762	12 416 848	747 474	6.0	422 884	56.6	144 263	19.3	180 327	24.1
State	(X)	4 891 366	214 474	4.4	27 099	12.6	50 468	23.5	136 907	63.8
Local, total	(X)	7 525 482	533 000	7.1	395 785	74.3	93 795	17.6	43 420	8.1
Counties	(X)	1 780 099	229 718	12.9	108 959	47.4	77 637	33.8	43 122	18.8
Municipalities	(X)	2 491 679	303 282	12.2	286 826	94.6	16 158	5.3	298	.1
Wyoming	513	2 210 700	121 174	5.5	68 452	56.5	25 309	20.9	27 413	22.6
State	(X)	884 907	48 566	5.5	12 469	25.7	14 582	30.0	21 515	44.3
Local, total	(X)	1 325 793	72 606	5.5	55 983	77.1	10 727	14.8	5 896	8.1
Counties	(X)	293 776	30 531	10.4	17 819	58.4	7 420	24.3	5 292	17.3
Municipalities	(X)	289 128	42 077	14.6	38 164	90.7	3 307	7.9	606	1.4

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, December 1986.

[3] Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[4] Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 44. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
States-local, total[3]	**39 155 690**	**39 155 690**	**36 741 395**	**2 414 295**	**-**	**19 330 766**	**19 330 766**	**18 519 296**	**811 470**	**-**
States[3]	**14 212 842**	**13 080 590**	**11 985 119**	**1 095 471**	**1 132 252**	**3 173 297**	**2 817 436**	**2 635 323**	**182 113**	**355 861**
Local, total	**25 154 172**	**25 075 100**	**23 756 276**	**1 318 824**	**79 072**	**16 515 727**	**16 513 330**	**15 883 973**	**629 357**	**2 397**
Counties	**10 616 787**	**10 518 057**	**9 745 288**	**772 769**	**98 730**	**4 051 074**	**4 042 335**	**3 845 100**	**197 235**	**8 739**
Municipalities	**14 696 313**	**14 557 043**	**14 010 988**	**546 055**	**139 270**	**12 565 350**	**12 470 995**	**12 038 873**	**432 122**	**94 355**
Alabama	423 839	423 839	403 565	20 274	-	207 874	207 874	197 931	9 943	-
State	190 090	186 507	179 958	6 549	3 583	35 328	34 548	33 221	1 327	780
Local, total	237 349	237 332	223 607	13 725	17	173 327	173 326	164 710	8 616	1
Counties	91 111	91 061	87 861	3 200	50	43 866	43 866	41 227	2 639	-
Municipalities	146 280	146 271	135 746	10 525	9	129 469	129 460	123 483	5 977	9
Alaska[3]	281 348	281 348	248 248	33 100	-	124 017	124 017	109 786	14 231	-
State[3]	202 685	197 851	175 045	22 806	4 834	52 574	48 325	44 103	4 222	4 249
Local, total	83 497	83 497	73 203	10 294	-	75 692	75 692	65 683	10 009	-
Boroughs	14 727	14 727	8 432	6 295	-	12 468	12 468	6 256	6 212	-
Municipalities	68 770	68 770	64 771	3 999	-	63 224	63 224	59 427	3 797	-
Arizona	634 397	634 397	578 960	55 437	-	318 685	318 685	302 993	15 692	-
State	204 390	201 791	186 352	15 439	2 599	65 240	65 240	61 252	3 988	-
Local, total	432 606	432 606	392 608	39 998	-	253 445	253 445	241 741	11 704	-
Counties	212 423	212 423	184 102	28 321	-	59 217	59 217	57 514	1 703	-
Municipalities	221 471	220 183	208 506	11 677	1 288	194 474	194 228	184 227	10 001	246
Arkansas	184 872	184 872	171 665	13 207	-	98 150	98 150	93 243	4 907	-
State	80 737	80 328	72 884	7 444	409	21 215	21 215	21 111	104	-
Local, total	104 544	104 544	98 781	5 763	-	76 935	76 935	72 132	4 803	-
Counties	45 370	45 333	43 165	2 168	37	22 678	22 678	21 417	1 261	-
Municipalities	59 251	59 211	55 616	3 595	40	54 270	54 257	50 715	3 542	13
California	5 708 301	5 708 301	5 475 606	232 695	-	2 859 776	2 859 776	2 765 752	94 024	-
State	1 511 047	1 354 506	1 246 683	107 823	156 541	452 850	404 778	384 850	19 928	48 072
Local, total	4 356 947	4 353 795	4 228 923	124 872	3 152	2 456 149	2 454 998	2 380 902	74 096	1 151
Counties	2 449 136	2 444 411	2 373 843	70 568	4 725	716 119	714 677	692 425	22 252	1 442
Municipalities	1 953 041	1 909 384	1 855 080	54 304	43 657	1 783 155	1 740 321	1 688 477	51 844	42 834
Colorado	516 548	516 548	491 509	25 039	-	276 706	276 706	267 841	8 865	-
State	164 665	164 461	161 503	2 958	204	27 499	27 295	26 845	450	204
Local, total	352 106	352 087	330 006	22 081	19	249 430	249 411	240 996	8 415	19
Counties	112 427	112 419	97 707	14 712	8	49 136	49 128	47 344	1 784	8
Municipalities	239 828	239 668	232 299	7 369	160	200 442	200 283	193 652	6 631	159
Connecticut	468 168	468 168	447 268	20 900	-	253 696	253 696	244 793	8 903	-
State	251 865	251 865	238 944	12 921	-	49 021	49 021	48 048	973	-
Local, total	216 435	216 303	208 324	7 979	132	204 807	204 675	196 745	7 930	132
Municipalities	217 021	216 303	208 324	7 979	718	205 384	204 675	196 745	7 930	709
Delaware	115 202	115 202	113 027	2 175	-	51 477	51 477	50 127	1 350	-
State	79 476	77 399	75 610	1 789	2 077	19 376	18 631	17 661	970	745
Local, total	37 803	37 803	37 417	386	-	32 846	32 846	32 466	380	-
Counties	17 623	17 623	17 613	10	-	14 053	14 053	14 049	4	-
Municipalities	20 180	20 180	19 804	376	-	18 793	18 793	18 417	376	-
District of Columbia	382 205	382 205	364 816	17 389	-	167 064	167 064	164 691	2 373	-
Local, total	382 205	382 205	364 816	17 389	-	167 064	167 064	164 691	2 373	-
Municipality	382 205	382 205	364 816	17 389	-	167 064	167 064	164 691	2 373	-
Florida	1 999 411	1 999 411	1 809 527	189 884	-	1 054 763	1 054 763	985 884	68 879	-
State	652 313	644 787	582 452	62 335	7 526	115 064	109 038	92 987	16 051	6 026
Local, total	1 354 624	1 354 624	1 227 075	127 549	-	945 725	945 725	892 897	52 828	-
Counties	799 571	798 927	694 898	104 029	644	430 008	429 405	399 811	29 594	603
Municipalities	555 697	555 697	532 177	23 520	-	516 320	516 320	493 086	23 234	-
Georgia	746 613	746 613	699 127	47 486	-	348 599	348 599	325 700	22 899	-
State	308 466	296 033	270 034	25 999	12 433	62 547	61 453	52 189	9 264	1 094
Local, total	451 242	450 580	429 093	21 487	662	287 299	287 146	273 511	13 635	153
Counties	273 863	272 852	259 227	13 625	1 011	124 546	124 394	118 062	6 332	152
Municipalities	178 925	177 728	169 866	7 862	1 197	163 118	162 752	155 449	7 303	366
Hawaii	172 541	172 541	157 266	15 275	-	83 093	83 093	80 328	2 765	-
State	83 368	81 140	69 181	11 959	2 228	2 380	1 509	1 497	12	871
Local, total	91 401	91 401	88 085	3 316	-	81 584	81 584	78 831	2 753	-
Counties	25 463	25 463	23 905	1 558	-	22 648	22 648	21 595	1 053	-
Municipalities	65 938	65 938	64 180	1 758	-	58 936	58 936	57 236	1 700	-
Idaho	105 657	105 657	100 616	5 041	-	59 847	59 847	56 297	3 550	-
State	38 754	38 754	36 409	2 345	-	10 893	10 893	9 658	1 235	-
Local, total	66 903	66 903	64 207	2 696	-	48 954	48 954	46 639	2 315	-
Counties	38 112	38 026	36 393	1 633	86	21 722	21 636	20 376	1 260	86
Municipalities	29 228	28 877	27 814	1 063	351	27 516	27 318	26 263	1 055	198
Illinois	1 913 410	1 913 410	1 766 025	147 385	-	1 089 273	1 089 273	1 065 346	23 927	-
State	615 772	598 650	495 998	102 652	17 122	122 602	117 399	112 902	4 497	5 203
Local, total	1 314 761	1 314 760	1 270 027	44 733	1	971 875	971 874	952 444	19 430	1
Counties	425 479	425 367	394 786	30 581	112	109 308	109 196	103 074	6 122	112
Municipalities	889 679	889 393	875 241	14 152	286	862 936	862 678	849 370	13 308	258
Indiana	530 153	530 153	489 992	40 161	-	255 742	255 742	242 729	13 013	-
State	207 711	203 886	185 547	18 339	3 825	52 941	50 244	45 427	4 817	2 697
Local, total	328 247	326 267	304 445	21 822	1 980	205 498	205 498	197 302	8 196	-
Counties	129 268	128 591	118 804	9 787	677	43 936	43 936	40 687	3 249	-
Municipalities	199 186	197 676	185 641	12 035	1 510	161 562	161 562	156 615	4 947	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
7 678 180	**7 678 180**	**7 531 607**	**146 573**	**-**	**11 146 744**	**11 146 744**	**9 690 492**	**1 456 252**	**-**	**States-local, total[3]**
3 271 076	**3 085 143**	**3 021 492**	**63 651**	**185 933**	**7 768 469**	**7 178 011**	**6 328 304**	**849 707**	**590 458**	**States[3]**
4 627 473	**4 593 037**	**4 510 115**	**82 922**	**34 436**	**4 010 972**	**3 968 733**	**3 362 188**	**606 545**	**42 239**	**Local, total**
3 401 793	**3 375 140**	**3 313 455**	**61 685**	**26 653**	**3 163 920**	**3 100 582**	**2 586 733**	**513 849**	**63 338**	**Counties**
1 235 073	**1 217 897**	**1 196 660**	**21 237**	**17 176**	**895 890**	**868 151**	**775 455**	**92 696**	**27 739**	**Municipalities**
91 687	91 687	90 459	1 228	-	124 278	124 278	115 175	9 103	-	Alabama
62 171	62 171	61 351	820	-	92 591	89 788	85 386	4 402	2 803	State
29 516	29 516	29 108	408	-	34 506	34 490	29 789	4 701	16	Local, total
21 247	21 247	20 874	373	-	25 998	25 948	25 760	188	50	Counties
8 269	8 269	8 234	35	-	8 542	8 542	4 029	4 513	-	Municipalities
77 687	77 687	75 508	2 179	-	79 644	79 644	62 954	16 690	-	Alaska[3]
72 843	72 258	70 208	2 050	585	77 268	77 268	60 734	16 534	-	State[3]
5 429	5 429	5 300	129	-	2 376	2 376	2 220	156	-	Local, total
2 221	2 221	2 140	81	-	38	38	36	2	-	Boroughs
3 208	3 208	3 160	48	-	2 338	2 338	2 184	154	-	Municipalities
124 183	124 183	120 350	3 833	-	191 529	191 529	155 617	35 912	-	Arizona
21 873	21 655	21 381	274	218	117 277	114 896	103 719	11 177	2 381	State
102 528	102 528	98 969	3 559	-	76 633	76 633	51 898	24 735	-	Local, total
77 239	77 239	75 353	1 886	-	75 967	75 967	51 235	24 732	-	Counties
25 289	25 289	23 616	1 673	-	1 708	666	663	3	1 042	Municipalities
30 151	30 151	29 658	493	-	56 571	56 571	48 764	7 807	-	Arkansas
11 674	11 674	11 518	156	-	47 848	47 439	40 255	7 184	409	State
18 477	18 477	18 140	337	-	9 132	9 132	8 509	623	-	Local, total
14 554	14 554	14 253	301	-	8 138	8 101	7 495	606	37	Counties
3 923	3 923	3 887	36	-	1 058	1 031	1 014	17	27	Municipalities
1 233 487	1 233 487	1 220 896	12 591	-	1 615 038	1 615 038	1 488 958	126 080	-	California
169 770	145 717	143 409	2 308	24 053	888 427	804 011	718 424	85 587	84 416	State
1 087 770	1 087 770	1 077 487	10 283	-	813 028	811 027	770 534	40 493	2 001	Local, total
954 289	954 289	946 170	8 119	-	778 728	775 445	735 248	40 197	3 283	Counties
133 481	133 481	131 317	2 164	-	36 405	35 582	35 286	296	823	Municipalities
115 967	115 967	114 301	1 666	-	123 875	123 875	109 367	14 508	-	Colorado
64 568	64 568	63 473	1 095	-	72 598	72 598	71 185	1 413	-	State
51 399	51 399	50 828	571	-	51 277	51 277	38 182	13 095	-	Local, total
24 212	24 212	23 867	345	-	39 079	39 079	26 496	12 583	-	Counties
27 187	27 187	26 961	226	-	12 199	12 198	11 686	512	1	Municipalities
99 608	99 608	89 547	10 061	-	114 864	114 864	112 928	1 936	-	Connecticut
88 120	88 120	78 108	10 012	-	114 724	114 724	112 788	1 936	-	State
11 488	11 488	11 439	49	-	140	140	140	-	-	Local, total
11 497	11 488	11 439	49	9	140	140	140	-	-	Municipalities
26 556	26 556	26 412	144	-	37 169	37 169	36 488	681	-	Delaware
22 931	21 599	21 461	138	1 332	37 169	37 169	36 488	681	-	State
4 957	4 957	4 951	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
3 570	3 570	3 564	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 387	1 387	1 387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
64 417	64 417	62 329	2 088	-	150 724	150 724	137 796	12 928	-	District of Columbia
64 417	64 417	62 329	2 088	-	150 724	150 724	137 796	12 928	-	Local, total
64 417	64 417	62 329	2 088	-	150 724	150 724	137 796	12 928	-	Municipality
387 575	387 575	377 356	10 219	-	557 073	557 073	446 287	110 786	-	Florida
186 862	185 362	184 262	1 100	1 500	350 387	350 387	305 203	45 184	-	State
202 213	202 213	193 094	9 119	-	206 686	206 686	141 084	65 602	-	Local, total
177 216	177 207	168 300	8 907	9	192 347	192 315	126 787	65 528	32	Counties
25 006	25 006	24 794	212	-	14 371	14 371	14 297	74	-	Municipalities
129 981	129 981	128 041	1 940	-	268 033	268 033	245 386	22 647	-	Georgia
32 436	32 132	31 822	310	304	213 483	202 448	186 023	16 425	11 035	State
97 849	97 849	96 219	1 630	-	66 094	65 585	59 363	6 222	509	Local, total
91 659	91 659	90 066	1 593	-	57 658	56 799	51 099	5 700	859	Counties
6 190	6 190	6 153	37	-	9 617	8 786	8 264	522	831	Municipalities
54 246	54 246	45 531	8 715	-	35 202	35 202	31 407	3 795	-	Hawaii
45 786	44 429	36 277	8 152	1 357	35 202	35 202	31 407	3 795	-	State
9 817	9 817	9 254	563	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 815	2 815	2 310	505	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
7 002	7 002	6 944	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
25 272	25 272	24 729	543	-	20 538	20 538	19 590	948	-	Idaho
10 389	10 389	10 152	237	-	17 472	17 472	16 599	873	-	State
14 883	14 883	14 577	306	-	3 066	3 066	2 991	75	-	Local, total
13 324	13 324	13 026	298	-	3 066	3 066	2 991	75	-	Counties
1 559	1 559	1 551	8	-	153	-	-	-	153	Municipalities
334 247	334 247	318 944	15 303	-	489 890	489 890	381 735	108 155	-	Illinois
114 661	111 434	110 850	584	3 227	378 509	369 817	272 246	97 571	8 692	State
222 813	222 813	208 094	14 719	-	120 073	120 073	109 489	10 584	-	Local, total
196 722	196 722	182 471	14 251	-	119 449	119 449	109 241	10 208	-	Counties
26 091	26 091	25 623	468	-	652	624	248	376	28	Municipalities
99 282	99 282	97 552	1 730	-	175 129	175 129	149 711	25 418	-	Indiana
25 204	25 204	24 897	307	-	129 566	128 438	115 223	13 215	1 128	State
74 078	74 078	72 655	1 423	-	48 671	46 691	34 488	12 203	1 980	Local, total
56 142	56 142	54 827	1 315	-	29 190	28 513	23 290	5 223	677	Counties
17 936	17 936	17 828	108	-	19 688	18 178	11 198	6 980	1 510	Municipalities

Table 44. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
Iowa	327 975	327 975	311 271	16 704	-	172 273	172 273	165 376	6 897	-
State	119 802	105 614	103 506	2 108	14 188	26 959	26 959	26 518	441	-
Local, total	222 463	222 361	207 765	14 596	102	145 314	145 314	138 858	6 456	-
Counties	107 189	107 003	97 609	9 394	186	35 336	35 317	33 939	1 378	19
Municipalities	116 393	115 358	110 156	5 202	1 035	111 032	109 997	104 919	5 078	1 035
Kansas	285 637	285 637	267 855	17 782	-	149 916	149 916	141 052	8 864	-
State	123 238	119 202	110 345	8 857	4 036	17 934	16 890	15 119	1 771	1 044
Local, total	166 435	166 435	157 510	8 925	-	133 026	133 026	125 933	7 093	-
Counties	64 730	64 730	61 561	3 169	-	37 464	37 464	35 971	1 493	-
Municipalities	101 730	101 705	95 949	5 756	25	95 575	95 562	89 962	5 600	13
Kentucky	392 495	392 495	374 076	18 419	-	189 443	189 443	181 875	7 568	-
State	256 917	219 027	204 785	14 242	37 890	66 533	58 610	54 221	4 389	7 923
Local, total	173 468	173 468	169 291	4 177	-	130 833	130 833	127 654	3 179	-
Counties	69 749	69 625	67 465	2 160	124	35 246	35 246	33 964	1 282	-
Municipalities	103 852	103 843	101 826	2 017	9	95 587	95 587	93 690	1 897	-
Louisiana	701 954	701 954	644 311	57 643	-	367 987	367 987	345 482	22 505	-
State	305 001	268 478	258 652	9 826	36 523	94 320	74 336	69 959	4 377	19 984
Local, total	433 535	433 476	385 659	47 817	59	293 651	293 651	275 523	18 128	-
Parishes	210 707	210 707	177 782	32 925	-	138 491	138 491	131 392	7 099	-
Municipalities	224 342	222 769	207 877	14 892	1 573	156 333	155 160	144 131	11 029	1 173
Maine	111 660	111 660	104 732	6 928	-	57 494	57 494	55 004	2 490	-
State	58 621	58 590	55 321	3 269	31	16 238	16 228	15 311	917	10
Local, total	53 449	53 070	49 411	3 659	379	41 266	41 266	39 693	1 573	-
Counties	16 409	16 030	13 537	2 493	379	5 365	5 365	4 956	409	-
Municipalities	37 082	37 040	35 874	1 166	42	35 943	35 901	34 737	1 164	42
Maryland	811 949	811 949	757 353	54 596	-	391 368	391 368	380 210	11 158	-
State	455 908	368 450	328 999	39 451	87 458	147 922	70 505	67 442	3 063	77 417
Local, total	443 499	443 499	428 354	15 145	-	320 863	320 863	312 768	8 095	-
Counties	272 222	272 124	259 813	12 311	98	185 935	185 837	180 327	5 510	98
Municipalities	171 375	171 375	168 541	2 834	-	135 026	135 026	132 441	2 585	-
Massachusetts	929 477	929 477	884 507	44 970	-	485 756	485 756	469 249	16 507	-
State	459 061	443 182	409 749	33 433	15 879	70 897	65 822	60 108	5 714	5 075
Local, total	486 394	486 295	474 758	11 537	99	420 033	419 934	409 141	10 793	99
Counties	35 220	35 220	34 849	371	-	999	999	982	17	-
Municipalities	451 174	451 075	439 909	11 166	99	419 034	418 935	408 159	10 776	99
Michigan	1 555 524	1 555 524	1 517 002	38 522	-	815 987	815 987	799 238	16 749	-
State	524 892	485 763	469 653	16 110	39 129	126 144	117 441	115 376	2 065	8 703
Local, total	1 093 852	1 069 761	1 047 349	22 412	24 091	698 562	698 546	683 862	14 684	16
Counties	446 384	420 851	410 081	10 770	25 533	116 681	116 529	112 972	3 557	152
Municipalities	669 376	648 910	637 268	11 642	20 466	588 746	582 017	570 890	11 127	6 729
Minnesota	577 858	577 858	546 705	31 153	-	288 529	288 529	275 118	13 411	-
State	175 664	144 474	139 358	5 116	31 190	47 073	31 966	30 765	1 201	15 107
Local, total	433 565	433 384	407 347	26 037	181	256 726	256 563	244 353	12 210	163
Counties	243 828	243 293	223 963	19 330	535	77 917	77 627	71 829	5 798	290
Municipalities	193 032	190 091	183 384	6 707	2 941	180 005	178 936	172 524	6 412	1 069
Mississippi	214 592	214 592	199 539	15 053	-	120 505	120 505	114 560	5 945	-
State	100 251	95 327	84 446	10 881	4 924	34 443	33 623	31 124	2 499	820
Local, total	119 265	119 265	115 093	4 172	-	86 882	86 882	83 436	3 446	-
Counties	50 452	50 437	49 425	1 012	15	22 703	22 688	21 951	737	15
Municipalities	68 889	68 828	65 668	3 160	61	64 255	64 194	61 485	2 709	61
Missouri	607 175	607 175	563 794	43 381	-	354 753	354 753	339 771	14 982	-
State	199 133	191 384	175 922	15 462	7 749	59 312	52 942	49 023	3 919	6 370
Local, total	416 097	415 791	387 872	27 919	306	301 815	301 811	290 748	11 063	4
Counties	132 002	131 982	112 622	19 360	20	55 957	55 951	53 223	2 728	6
Municipalities	284 240	283 809	275 250	8 559	431	245 996	245 860	237 525	8 335	136
Montana	99 795	99 795	94 934	4 861	-	49 992	49 992	48 005	1 987	-
State	43 989	39 675	36 134	3 541	4 314	15 589	11 275	10 234	1 041	4 314
Local, total	60 155	60 120	58 800	1 320	35	38 752	38 717	37 771	946	35
Counties	36 784	36 781	35 774	1 007	3	18 855	18 852	18 186	666	3
Municipalities	23 517	23 339	23 026	313	178	20 043	19 865	19 585	280	178
Nebraska	185 606	185 606	175 924	9 682	-	94 071	94 071	89 695	4 376	-
State	73 572	72 881	67 264	5 617	691	18 577	18 041	16 517	1 524	536
Local, total	112 725	112 725	108 660	4 065	-	76 030	76 030	73 178	2 852	-
Counties	48 684	48 684	46 777	1 907	-	18 883	18 883	17 874	1 009	-
Municipalities	65 108	64 041	61 883	2 158	1 067	57 253	57 147	55 304	1 843	106
Nevada	249 106	249 106	224 552	24 554	-	111 066	111 066	107 085	3 981	-
State	61 411	60 659	57 649	3 010	752	10 005	10 005	9 394	611	-
Local, total	188 447	188 447	166 903	21 544	-	101 061	101 061	97 691	3 370	-
Counties	146 789	146 789	126 310	20 479	-	70 249	70 249	67 760	2 489	-
Municipalities	61 680	41 658	40 593	1 065	20 022	50 217	30 812	29 931	881	19 405
New Hampshire	113 754	113 754	102 066	11 688	-	59 267	59 267	56 628	2 639	-
State	43 569	43 466	36 914	6 552	103	11 015	10 912	9 619	1 293	103
Local, total	70 288	70 288	65 152	5 136	-	48 355	48 355	47 009	1 346	-
Counties	20 399	20 399	16 446	3 953	-	3 724	3 724	3 554	170	-
Municipalities	49 889	49 889	48 706	1 183	-	44 631	44 631	43 455	1 176	-
New Jersey	1 434 842	1 434 842	1 348 750	86 092	-	736 490	736 490	725 525	10 965	-
State	516 178	472 908	423 082	49 826	43 270	130 369	114 494	110 881	3 613	15 875
Local, total	962 018	961 934	925 668	36 266	84	621 996	621 996	614 644	7 352	-
Counties	334 477	334 393	305 572	28 821	84	44 053	44 053	43 244	809	-
Municipalities	627 610	627 541	620 096	7 445	69	578 012	577 943	571 400	6 543	69

See footnotes at end of table.

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Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government[1]
Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
68 221	68 221	67 769	452	-	87 481	87 481	78 126	9 355	-	Iowa
17 830	17 830	17 725	105	-	75 013	60 825	59 263	1 562	14 188	State
50 435	50 391	50 044	347	44	26 714	26 656	18 863	7 793	58	Local, total
45 957	45 897	45 576	321	60	25 896	25 789	18 094	7 695	107	Counties
4 494	4 494	4 468	26	-	867	867	769	98	-	Municipalities
65 984	65 984	65 174	810	-	69 737	69 737	61 629	8 108	-	Kansas
42 808	42 808	42 658	150	-	62 496	59 504	52 568	6 936	2 992	State
23 176	23 176	22 516	660	-	10 233	10 233	9 061	1 172	-	Local, total
17 610	17 610	17 105	505	-	9 656	9 656	8 485	1 171	-	Counties
5 566	5 566	5 411	155	-	589	577	576	1	12	Municipalities
82 588	82 588	82 191	397	-	120 464	120 464	110 010	10 454	-	Kentucky
87 111	71 382	71 094	288	15 729	103 273	89 035	79 470	9 565	14 238	State
11 206	11 206	11 097	109	-	31 429	31 429	30 540	889	-	Local, total
5 988	5 988	5 988	-	-	28 515	28 391	27 513	878	124	Counties
5 218	5 218	5 109	109	-	3 047	3 038	3 027	11	9	Municipalities
124 313	124 313	122 081	2 232	-	209 654	209 654	176 748	32 906	-	Louisiana
49 867	49 867	49 841	26	-	160 814	144 275	138 852	5 423	16 539	State
74 505	74 446	72 240	2 206	59	65 379	65 379	37 896	27 483	-	Local, total
35 105	35 105	34 578	527	-	37 111	37 111	11 812	25 299	-	Parishes
39 400	39 341	37 662	1 679	59	28 609	28 268	26 084	2 184	341	Municipalities
22 693	22 693	22 184	509	-	31 473	31 473	27 544	3 929	-	Maine
18 017	17 996	17 814	182	21	24 366	24 366	22 196	2 170	-	State
5 076	4 697	4 370	327	379	7 107	7 107	5 348	1 759	-	Local, total
3 937	3 558	3 233	325	379	7 107	7 107	5 348	1 759	-	Counties
1 139	1 139	1 137	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
135 976	135 976	133 277	2 699	-	284 605	284 605	243 866	40 739	-	Maryland
71 793	69 363	67 686	1 677	2 430	236 193	228 582	193 871	34 711	7 611	State
66 613	66 613	65 591	1 022	-	56 023	56 023	49 995	6 028	-	Local, total
47 704	47 704	46 794	910	-	38 583	38 583	32 692	5 891	-	Counties
18 909	18 909	18 797	112	-	17 440	17 440	17 303	137	-	Municipalities
198 581	198 581	195 863	2 718	-	245 140	245 140	219 395	25 745	-	Massachusetts
188 461	177 657	174 976	2 681	10 804	199 703	199 703	174 665	25 038	-	State
20 924	20 924	20 887	37	-	45 437	45 437	44 730	707	-	Local, total
507	507	497	10	-	33 714	33 714	33 370	344	-	Counties
20 417	20 417	20 390	27	-	11 723	11 723	11 360	363	-	Municipalities
349 004	349 004	345 388	3 616	-	390 533	390 533	372 376	18 157	-	Michigan
121 555	93 413	91 423	1 990	28 142	277 193	274 909	262 854	12 055	2 284	State
268 820	255 591	253 965	1 626	13 229	126 470	115 624	109 522	6 102	10 846	Local, total
202 549	198 554	197 393	1 161	3 995	127 154	105 768	99 716	6 052	21 386	Counties
70 266	57 037	56 572	465	13 229	10 364	9 856	9 806	50	508	Municipalities
132 450	132 450	129 457	2 993	-	156 879	156 879	142 130	14 749	-	Minnesota
38 480	38 469	36 150	2 319	11	90 111	74 039	72 443	1 596	16 072	State
93 981	93 981	93 307	674	-	82 858	82 840	69 687	13 153	18	Local, total
83 619	83 519	82 886	633	100	82 292	82 147	69 248	12 899	145	Counties
10 462	10 462	10 421	41	-	2 565	693	439	254	1 872	Municipalities
34 393	34 393	34 103	290	-	59 694	59 694	50 876	8 818	-	Mississippi
12 374	12 374	12 211	163	-	53 434	49 330	41 111	8 219	4 104	State
22 019	22 019	21 892	127	-	10 364	10 364	9 765	599	-	Local, total
19 178	19 178	19 060	118	-	8 571	8 571	8 414	157	-	Counties
2 841	2 841	2 832	9	-	1 793	1 793	1 351	442	-	Municipalities
106 552	106 552	105 163	1 389	-	145 870	145 870	118 860	27 010	-	Missouri
52 800	51 882	51 190	692	918	87 021	86 560	75 709	10 851	461	State
54 972	54 670	53 973	697	302	59 310	59 310	43 151	16 159	-	Local, total
32 557	32 543	32 007	536	14	43 488	43 488	27 392	16 096	-	Counties
22 415	22 127	21 966	161	288	15 829	15 822	15 759	63	7	Municipalities
24 572	24 572	24 176	396	-	25 231	25 231	22 753	2 478	-	Montana
6 927	6 927	6 708	139	-	21 473	21 473	19 112	2 361	-	State
17 645	17 645	17 388	257	-	3 758	3 758	3 641	117	-	Local, total
14 559	14 559	14 329	230	-	3 370	3 370	3 259	111	-	Counties
3 086	3 086	3 059	27	-	388	388	382	6	-	Municipalities
37 230	37 230	36 158	1 072	-	54 305	54 305	50 071	4 234	-	Nebraska
13 450	13 450	13 242	208	-	41 545	41 390	37 505	3 885	155	State
23 780	23 780	22 916	864	-	12 915	12 915	12 566	349	-	Local, total
18 010	18 010	17 461	549	-	11 791	11 791	11 442	349	-	Counties
6 214	5 770	5 455	315	444	1 641	1 124	1 124	-	517	Municipalities
50 450	50 450	49 930	520	-	87 590	87 590	67 537	20 053	-	Nevada
8 717	8 717	8 622	95	-	42 689	41 937	39 633	2 304	752	State
41 733	41 733	41 308	425	-	45 653	45 653	27 904	17 749	-	Local, total
34 974	34 974	34 629	345	-	41 566	41 566	23 921	17 645	-	Counties
6 759	6 759	6 679	80	-	4 704	4 087	3 983	104	617	Municipalities
24 816	24 816	24 578	238	-	29 671	29 671	20 860	8 811	-	New Hampshire
14 086	14 086	13 901	185	-	18 468	18 468	13 394	5 074	-	State
10 730	10 730	10 677	53	-	11 203	11 203	7 466	3 737	-	Local, total
5 931	5 931	5 884	47	-	10 744	10 744	7 008	3 736	-	Counties
4 799	4 799	4 793	6	-	459	459	458	1	-	Municipalities
297 147	297 147	294 115	3 032	-	401 205	401 205	329 110	72 095	-	New Jersey
128 488	113 924	112 792	1 132	14 564	257 321	244 490	199 409	45 081	12 831	State
183 261	183 223	181 323	1 900	38	156 761	156 715	129 701	27 014	46	Local, total
134 212	134 174	133 176	998	38	156 212	156 166	129 152	27 014	46	Counties
49 049	49 049	48 147	902	-	549	549	549	-	-	Municipalities

Table 44. **Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]
New Mexico	285 360	285 360	226 855	58 505	-	114 282	114 282	107 575	6 707	-
State	172 486	171 385	121 044	50 341	1 101	23 388	22 943	21 388	1 555	445
Local, total	114 076	113 975	105 811	8 164	101	91 440	91 339	86 187	5 152	101
Counties	36 586	32 644	28 874	3 770	3 942	21 691	21 685	20 798	887	6
Municipalities	81 959	81 331	76 937	4 394	628	70 061	69 654	65 389	4 265	407
New York	4 353 402	4 353 402	4 095 104	258 298	-	2 151 226	2 151 226	2 068 921	82 305	-
State	1 704 356	1 542 680	1 404 426	138 254	162 176	227 477	186 651	175 335	11 316	40 826
Local, total	2 833 998	2 810 722	2 690 678	120 044	23 276	1 964 575	1 964 575	1 893 586	70 989	-
Counties	848 258	824 982	792 626	32 356	23 276	510 115	510 115	483 600	26 515	-
Municipalities	1 985 740	1 985 740	1 898 052	87 688	-	1 454 460	1 454 460	1 409 986	44 474	-
North Carolina	734 317	734 317	693 180	41 137	-	362 238	362 238	336 213	26 025	-
State	431 224	421 168	407 241	13 927	10 056	92 378	87 823	80 597	7 226	4 555
Local, total	313 149	313 149	285 939	27 210	-	274 415	274 415	255 616	18 799	-
Counties	125 829	125 829	110 786	15 043	-	90 765	90 765	84 070	6 695	-
Municipalities	187 320	187 320	175 153	12 167	-	183 650	183 650	171 546	12 104	-
North Dakota	70 814	70 814	64 793	6 021	-	33 543	33 543	31 872	1 671	-
State	27 357	27 357	26 362	995	-	5 788	5 788	5 159	629	-
Local, total	43 457	43 457	38 431	5 026	-	27 755	27 755	26 713	1 042	-
Counties	22 911	22 911	18 504	4 407	-	8 596	8 596	8 173	423	-
Municipalities	20 554	20 546	19 927	619	8	19 159	19 159	18 540	619	-
Ohio	1 481 175	1 481 175	1 401 111	80 064	-	772 409	772 409	742 703	29 706	-
State	406 518	368 698	352 696	16 002	37 820	82 474	81 547	75 483	6 064	927
Local, total	1 112 547	1 112 477	1 048 415	64 062	70	690 862	690 862	667 220	23 642	-
Counties	431 947	423 792	381 041	42 751	8 155	104 964	102 421	97 751	4 670	2 543
Municipalities	704 059	686 685	667 374	21 311	15 374	595 545	588 441	569 469	18 972	7 104
Oklahoma	395 793	395 793	363 842	31 951	-	194 170	194 170	181 221	12 949	-
State	205 932	204 983	187 579	17 404	949	39 687	39 661	35 848	3 813	26
Local, total	191 936	190 810	176 263	14 547	1 126	154 509	154 509	145 373	9 136	-
Counties	49 748	48 622	42 720	5 902	1 126	23 889	23 889	23 218	671	-
Municipalities	142 194	142 188	133 543	8 645	6	130 620	130 620	122 155	8 465	-
Oregon	457 396	457 396	431 671	25 725	-	220 849	220 849	200 248	20 601	-
State	213 492	199 543	193 335	6 208	13 949	43 744	43 156	39 967	3 189	588
Local, total	269 017	257 853	238 336	19 517	11 164	177 693	177 693	160 281	17 412	-
Counties	129 920	117 658	114 291	3 367	12 262	47 703	47 216	45 808	1 408	487
Municipalities	141 850	140 195	124 045	16 150	1 655	131 984	130 477	114 473	16 004	1 507
Pennsylvania	1 579 321	1 579 321	1 528 601	50 720	-	775 513	775 513	759 411	16 102	-
State	489 613	450 708	434 676	16 032	38 905	175 185	173 475	168 132	5 343	1 710
Local, total	1 138 304	1 128 613	1 093 925	34 688	9 691	602 038	602 038	591 279	10 759	-
Counties	342 761	336 315	315 916	20 399	6 446	16 064	16 064	15 545	519	-
Municipalities	795 912	792 298	778 009	14 289	3 614	586 330	585 974	575 734	10 240	356
Rhode Island	143 969	143 969	139 290	4 679	-	77 551	77 551	74 825	2 726	-
State	77 623	74 138	71 847	2 291	3 485	15 515	12 030	11 689	341	3 485
Local, total	69 831	69 831	67 443	2 388	-	65 521	65 521	63 136	2 385	-
Municipalities	69 831	69 831	67 443	2 388	-	65 521	65 521	63 136	2 385	-
South Carolina	343 683	343 683	321 177	22 506	-	163 243	163 243	150 486	12 757	-
State	171 741	171 534	157 496	14 038	207	40 760	40 691	35 111	5 580	69
Local, total	172 149	172 149	163 681	8 468	-	122 552	122 552	115 375	7 177	-
Counties	98 797	98 630	93 751	4 879	167	52 777	52 610	49 006	3 604	167
Municipalities	73 587	73 519	69 930	3 589	68	69 942	69 942	66 369	3 573	-
South Dakota	69 170	69 170	66 692	2 478	-	37 163	37 163	35 168	1 995	-
State	31 532	31 344	30 165	1 179	188	8 944	8 944	8 161	783	-
Local, total	39 450	37 826	36 527	1 299	1 624	28 219	28 219	27 007	1 212	-
Counties	20 193	18 496	17 902	594	1 697	9 554	9 520	9 012	508	34
Municipalities	19 430	19 330	18 625	705	100	18 770	18 699	17 995	704	71
Tennessee	480 247	480 247	458 627	21 620	-	241 309	241 309	228 108	13 201	-
State	190 991	174 799	166 472	8 327	16 192	29 311	28 324	25 507	2 817	987
Local, total	305 897	305 448	292 155	13 293	449	213 424	212 985	202 601	10 384	439
Counties	117 771	117 246	112 072	5 174	525	52 098	51 583	48 834	2 749	515
Municipalities	188 202	188 202	180 083	8 119	-	161 402	161 402	153 767	7 635	-
Texas	2 037 607	2 037 607	1 854 097	183 510	-	1 082 287	1 082 287	1 007 802	74 485	-
State	636 549	567 410	504 280	63 130	69 139	139 766	128 206	112 658	15 548	11 560
Local, total	1 470 469	1 470 197	1 349 817	120 380	272	954 164	954 081	895 144	58 937	83
Counties	628 219	623 438	560 937	62 501	4 781	178 564	178 436	164 857	13 579	128
Municipalities	849 503	846 759	788 880	57 879	2 744	776 236	775 645	730 287	45 358	591
Utah	221 632	221 632	203 763	17 869	-	113 845	113 845	109 523	4 322	-
State	93 542	91 794	78 542	13 252	1 748	21 457	20 590	19 577	1 013	867
Local, total	129 838	129 838	125 221	4 617	-	93 255	93 255	89 946	3 309	-
Counties	60 860	60 860	58 856	2 004	-	31 283	31 283	30 488	795	-
Municipalities	69 364	68 978	66 365	2 613	386	62 358	61 972	59 458	2 514	386
Vermont	60 491	60 491	57 164	3 327	-	29 500	29 500	27 853	1 647	-
State	44 331	44 213	41 837	2 376	118	14 289	14 289	13 590	699	-
Local, total	16 278	16 278	15 327	951	-	15 211	15 211	14 263	948	-
Counties	648	648	568	80	-	347	347	270	77	-
Municipalities	15 652	15 630	14 759	871	22	14 886	14 864	13 993	871	22
Virginia	835 665	835 665	780 513	55 152	-	366 878	366 878	352 380	14 498	-
State	546 701	383 462	349 256	34 206	163 239	117 581	65 704	62 113	3 591	51 877
Local, total	452 203	452 203	431 257	20 946	-	301 174	301 174	290 267	10 907	-
Counties	205 203	205 150	197 326	7 824	53	127 922	127 885	123 776	4 109	37
Municipalities	248 084	247 053	233 931	13 122	1 031	173 341	173 289	166 491	6 798	52

See footnotes at end of table.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government¹
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure²	Total²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure²	
47 137	47 137	46 310	827	–	123 941	123 941	72 970	50 971	–	New Mexico
42 528	41 872	41 261	611	656	106 570	106 570	58 395	48 175	–	State
5 265	5 265	5 049	216	–	17 371	17 371	14 575	2 796	–	Local, total
1 730	1 730	1 593	137	–	13 165	9 229	6 483	2 746	3 936	Counties
3 535	3 535	3 456	79	–	8 363	8 142	8 092	50	221	Municipalities
845 559	845 559	838 499	7 060	–	1 356 617	1 356 617	1 187 684	168 933	–	New York
569 597	556 725	550 218	6 507	12 872	907 782	799 304	678 873	120 431	108 478	State
295 046	288 834	288 281	553	6 212	574 377	557 313	508 811	48 502	17 064	Local, total
106 142	99 930	99 517	413	6 212	232 001	214 937	209 509	5 428	17 064	Counties
188 904	188 904	188 764	140	–	342 376	342 376	299 302	43 074	–	Municipalities
123 387	123 387	119 528	3 859	–	248 692	248 692	237 439	11 253	–	North Carolina
113 059	112 797	111 670	1 127	262	225 787	220 548	214 974	5 574	5 239	State
10 590	10 590	7 858	2 732	–	28 144	28 144	22 465	5 679	–	Local, total
6 920	6 920	4 251	2 669	–	28 144	28 144	22 465	5 679	–	Counties
3 670	3 670	3 607	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	Municipalities
19 951	19 951	19 609	342	–	17 320	17 320	13 312	4 008	–	North Dakota
11 053	11 053	10 887	166	–	10 516	10 516	10 316	200	–	State
8 898	8 898	8 722	176	–	6 804	6 804	2 996	3 808	–	Local, total
7 699	7 699	7 523	176	–	6 616	6 616	2 808	3 808	–	Counties
1 199	1 199	1 199	–	–	196	188	188	–	8	Municipalities
319 601	319 601	314 610	4 991	–	389 165	389 165	343 798	45 367	–	Ohio
60 652	49 064	47 626	1 438	11 588	263 392	238 087	229 587	8 500	25 305	State
270 607	270 537	266 984	3 553	70	151 078	151 078	114 211	36 867	–	Local, total
183 853	182 114	179 814	2 300	1 739	143 130	139 257	103 476	35 781	3 873	Counties
89 100	88 423	87 170	1 253	677	19 414	11 821	10 735	1 086	7 593	Municipalities
63 245	63 245	62 625	620	–	138 378	138 378	119 996	18 382	–	Oklahoma
40 020	39 174	38 890	284	846	126 225	126 148	112 841	13 307	77	State
25 197	24 071	23 735	336	1 126	12 230	12 230	7 155	5 075	–	Local, total
15 227	14 101	13 944	157	1 126	10 632	10 632	5 558	5 074	–	Counties
9 976	9 970	9 791	179	6	1 598	1 598	1 597	1	–	Municipalities
120 981	120 981	119 145	1 836	–	115 566	115 566	112 278	3 288	–	Oregon
91 418	90 071	88 660	1 411	1 347	78 330	66 316	64 708	1 608	12 014	State
42 074	30 910	30 485	425	11 164	49 250	49 250	47 570	1 680	–	Local, total
32 632	21 478	21 199	279	11 154	49 585	48 964	47 284	1 680	621	Counties
9 444	9 432	9 286	146	12	422	286	286	–	136	Municipalities
387 501	387 501	382 075	5 426	–	416 307	416 307	387 115	29 192	–	Pennsylvania
119 266	87 513	86 772	741	31 753	195 162	189 720	179 772	9 948	5 442	State
299 988	299 988	295 303	4 685	–	236 278	226 587	207 343	19 244	9 691	Local, total
173 017	173 017	168 984	4 033	–	153 680	147 234	131 387	15 847	6 446	Counties
126 971	126 971	126 319	652	–	82 611	79 353	75 956	3 397	3 258	Municipalities
33 381	33 381	33 037	344	–	33 037	33 037	31 428	1 609	–	Rhode Island
29 071	29 071	28 730	341	–	33 037	33 037	31 428	1 609	–	State
4 310	4 310	4 307	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	Local, total
4 310	4 310	4 307	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	Municipalities
58 615	58 615	57 415	1 200	–	121 825	121 825	113 276	8 549	–	South Carolina
23 189	23 051	22 530	521	138	107 792	107 792	99 855	7 937	–	State
35 564	35 564	34 885	679	–	14 033	14 033	13 421	612	–	Local, total
32 188	32 188	31 525	663	–	13 832	13 832	13 220	612	–	Counties
3 376	3 376	3 360	16	–	269	201	201	–	68	Municipalities
16 469	16 469	16 219	250	–	15 538	15 538	15 305	233	–	South Dakota
9 807	9 619	9 434	185	188	12 781	12 781	12 570	211	–	State
8 474	6 850	6 785	65	1 624	2 757	2 757	2 735	22	–	Local, total
7 962	6 338	6 274	64	1 624	2 677	2 638	2 616	22	39	Counties
524	512	511	1	12	136	119	119	–	17	Municipalities
91 174	91 174	90 478	696	–	147 764	147 764	140 041	7 723	–	Tennessee
33 880	33 880	33 846	34	–	127 800	112 595	107 119	5 476	15 205	State
57 294	57 294	56 632	662	–	35 179	35 169	32 922	2 247	10	Local, total
38 895	38 895	38 578	317	–	26 778	26 768	24 660	2 108	10	Counties
18 399	18 399	18 054	345	–	8 401	8 401	8 262	139	–	Municipalities
370 239	370 239	363 429	6 810	–	585 081	585 081	482 866	102 215	–	Texas
85 453	80 986	77 929	3 057	4 467	411 330	358 218	313 693	44 525	53 112	State
289 442	289 253	285 500	3 753	189	226 863	226 863	169 173	57 690	–	Local, total
234 634	234 445	231 579	2 866	189	215 021	210 557	164 501	46 056	4 464	Counties
54 808	54 808	53 921	887	–	18 459	16 306	4 672	11 634	2 153	Municipalities
43 088	43 088	41 781	1 307	–	64 699	64 699	52 459	12 240	–	Utah
20 190	19 309	18 276	1 033	881	51 895	51 895	40 689	11 206	–	State
23 779	23 779	23 505	274	–	12 804	12 804	11 770	1 034	–	Local, total
16 895	16 895	16 711	184	–	12 682	12 682	11 657	1 025	–	Counties
6 884	6 884	6 794	90	–	122	122	113	9	–	Municipalities
15 163	15 163	14 689	474	–	15 828	15 828	14 622	1 206	–	Vermont
14 222	14 104	13 633	471	118	15 820	15 820	14 614	1 206	–	State
1 059	1 059	1 056	3	–	8	8	8	–	–	Local, total
301	301	298	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	Counties
758	758	758	–	–	8	8	8	–	–	Municipalities
134 316	134 316	127 904	6 412	–	334 471	334 471	300 229	34 242	–	Virginia
83 430	70 061	69 586	475	13 369	345 690	247 697	217 557	30 140	97 993	State
64 255	64 255	58 318	5 937	–	86 774	86 774	82 672	4 102	–	Local, total
31 741	31 741	30 957	784	–	45 540	45 524	42 593	2 931	16	Counties
32 836	32 514	27 361	5 153	322	41 907	41 250	40 079	1 171	657	Municipalities

Table 44. **Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergov-ernmental expenditure[2]
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	814 330	814 330	671 779	142 551	-	334 901	334 901	325 006	9 895	-
State	330 299	262 854	222 279	40 575	67 445	49 952	47 800	45 736	2 064	2 152
Local, total	551 476	551 476	449 500	101 976	-	287 101	287 101	279 270	7 831	-
Counties	328 355	327 507	234 287	93 220	848	94 418	93 707	91 923	1 784	711
Municipalities	238 882	223 969	215 213	8 756	14 913	201 127	193 394	187 347	6 047	7 733
West Virginia	140 606	140 606	135 106	5 500	-	74 864	74 864	71 007	3 857	-
State	62 442	62 442	59 797	2 645	-	20 608	20 608	18 967	1 641	-
Local, total	78 164	78 164	75 309	2 855	-	54 256	54 256	52 040	2 216	-
Counties	36 809	36 809	35 525	1 284	-	14 858	14 858	14 211	647	-
Municipalities	41 356	41 355	39 784	1 571	1	39 398	39 398	37 829	1 569	-
Wisconsin	747 474	747 474	717 858	29 616	-	422 884	422 884	406 404	16 480	-
State	217 243	214 474	201 786	12 688	2 769	28 827	27 099	26 000	1 099	1 728
Local, total	533 000	533 000	516 072	16 928	-	395 785	395 785	380 404	15 381	-
Counties	230 843	229 718	221 586	8 132	1 125	110 084	108 959	102 176	6 783	1 125
Municipalities	304 331	303 282	294 486	8 796	1 049	287 875	286 826	278 228	8 598	1 049
Wyoming	121 174	121 174	95 584	25 590	-	68 452	68 452	55 256	13 196	-
State	49 824	48 566	35 624	12 942	1 258	13 306	12 469	10 943	1 526	837
Local, total	72 608	72 608	59 960	12 648	-	55 983	55 983	44 313	11 670	-
Counties	30 531	30 531	27 398	3 133	-	17 819	17 819	15 623	2 196	-
Municipalities	42 514	42 077	32 562	9 515	437	38 334	38 164	28 690	9 474	170

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

[3] Direct current data for total justice system and corrections include a $2,381,000 payment to the Federal Government.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure				
Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	Total[2]	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure[2]	State and type of government[1]
132 639	132 639	130 971	1 668	-	346 790	346 790	215 802	130 988	-	Washington
32 383	31 592	31 191	401	791	247 964	183 462	145 352	38 110	64 502	State
101 047	101 047	99 780	1 267	-	163 328	163 328	70 450	92 878	-	Local, total
77 471	77 457	76 904	553	14	156 466	156 343	65 460	90 883	123	Counties
25 708	23 590	22 876	714	2 118	12 047	6 985	4 990	1 995	5 062	Municipalities
36 846	36 846	36 094	752	-	28 896	28 896	28 005	891	-	West Virginia
23 294	23 294	22 656	638	-	18 540	18 540	18 174	366	-	State
13 552	13 552	13 438	114	-	10 356	10 356	9 831	525	-	Local, total
11 822	11 822	11 710	112	-	10 129	10 129	9 604	525	-	Counties
1 730	1 730	1 728	2	-	228	227	227	-	1	Municipalities
144 263	144 263	143 009	1 254	-	180 327	180 327	168 445	11 882	-	Wisconsin
51 509	50 468	49 966	502	1 041	136 907	136 907	125 820	11 087	-	State
93 795	93 795	93 043	752	-	43 420	43 420	42 625	795	-	Local, total
77 637	77 637	77 065	572	-	43 122	43 122	42 345	777	-	Counties
16 158	16 158	15 978	180	-	298	298	280	18	-	Municipalities
25 309	25 309	20 960	4 349	-	27 413	27 413	19 368	8 045	-	Wyoming
15 003	14 582	10 449	4 133	421	21 515	21 515	14 232	7 283	-	State
10 727	10 727	10 511	216	-	5 898	5 898	5 136	762	-	Local, total
7 420	7 420	7 212	208	-	5 292	5 292	4 563	729	-	Counties
3 307	3 307	3 299	8	-	873	606	573	33	267	Municipalities

Table 45. **Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	**11 143 230**	**1 266 428**	**1 136 599**	**1 165 689**	**10.5**	**681 801**	**592 908**	**611 204**	**52.4**
States	**3 177 199**	**387 398**	**369 963**	**374 961**	**11.8**	**83 539**	**76 669**	**78 167**	**20.8**
Local, total	**7 966 031**	**879 030**	**766 636**	**790 728**	**9.9**	**598 262**	**516 239**	**533 037**	**67.4**
Counties	**1 644 633**	**351 175**	**318 468**	**327 159**	**19.9**	**139 417**	**125 868**	**126 780**	**39.4**
Municipalities	**2 329 358**	**527 855**	**448 168**	**463 569**	**19.9**	**458 845**	**390 371**	**404 257**	**87.2**
Alabama	191 676	17 154	15 732	16 028	8.4	9 016	8 275	8 473	52.9
State	64 007	6 333	6 177	6 230	9.7	945	940	941	15.1
Local, total	127 669	10 821	9 555	9 798	7.7	8 071	7 335	7 532	76.9
Counties	14 434	3 756	3 458	3 511	24.3	1 608	1 544	1 560	44.4
Municipalities	30 645	7 065	6 097	6 287	20.5	6 463	5 791	5 972	95.0
Alaska	39 653	3 789	3 466	3 522	8.9	1 588	1 436	1 471	41.8
State	20 866	2 472	2 364	2 390	11.5	495	448	455	19.0
Local, total	18 787	1 317	1 102	1 132	6.0	1 093	988	1 016	89.8
Boroughs	5 505	73	72	73	1.3	45	44	45	61.6
Municipalities	13 247	1 244	1 030	1 059	8.0	1 048	944	971	91.7
Arizona	139 768	17 600	16 801	17 030	12.2	8 808	8 689	8 725	51.2
State	36 091	5 075	4 787	4 873	13.5	1 484	1 484	1 484	30.5
Local, total	103 677	12 525	12 014	12 157	11.7	7 324	7 205	7 241	59.6
Counties	17 409	6 079	5 800	5 884	33.8	1 719	1 690	1 703	28.9
Municipalities	22 265	6 446	6 214	6 273	28.2	5 605	5 515	5 538	88.3
Arkansas	106 127	8 573	7 845	7 963	7.5	4 779	4 482	4 534	56.9
State	36 288	2 702	2 694	2 695	7.4	765	765	765	28.4
Local, total	69 839	5 871	5 151	5 268	7.5	4 014	3 717	3 769	71.5
Counties	11 599	2 497	2 148	2 231	19.2	1 113	1 022	1 044	46.8
Municipalities	13 356	3 374	3 003	3 037	22.7	2 901	2 695	2 725	89.7
California	1 146 248	142 580	130 634	134 156	11.7	74 129	67 359	68 911	51.4
State	260 536	32 475	30 928	31 508	12.1	11 052	10 851	10 953	34.8
Local, total	885 712	110 105	99 706	102 648	11.6	63 077	56 508	57 958	56.5
Counties	223 713	62 155	56 742	58 505	26.2	18 689	16 993	17 270	29.5
Municipalities	171 895	47 950	42 964	44 143	25.7	44 388	39 515	40 688	92.2
Colorado	153 254	16 829	14 968	15 300	10.0	8 990	8 528	8 627	56.4
State	42 122	4 954	4 756	4 836	11.5	863	863	863	17.8
Local, total	111 132	11 875	10 212	10 464	9.4	8 127	7 665	7 764	74.2
Counties	15 822	3 507	3 208	3 254	20.6	1 928	1 804	1 827	56.1
Municipalities	28 856	8 368	7 004	7 210	25.0	6 199	5 861	5 937	82.3
Connecticut	139 014	15 885	13 766	14 310	10.3	9 769	8 001	8 401	58.7
State	48 461	7 297	6 976	7 122	14.7	1 343	1 334	1 337	18.8
Local, total	90 553	8 588	6 790	7 188	7.9	8 426	6 667	7 064	98.3
Municipalities	64 440	8 588	6 790	7 188	8.5	8 426	6 667	7 064	98.3
Delaware	30 929	4 296	3 933	4 047	13.1	1 728	1 470	1 551	38.3
State	16 173	2 966	2 880	2 913	18.0	611	607	608	20.9
Local, total	14 756	1 330	1 053	1 134	7.7	1 117	863	943	83.2
Counties	1 729	516	367	416	24.1	377	231	280	67.3
Municipalities	2 468	814	686	718	29.1	740	632	663	92.3
District of Columbia	47 526	8 901	8 622	8 744	18.4	4 540	4 329	4 406	50.4
Local, total	47 526	8 901	8 622	8 744	18.4	4 540	4 329	4 406	50.4
Municipality	39 720	8 901	8 622	8 744	22.0	4 540	4 329	4 406	50.4
Florida	488 322	67 700	64 067	64 875	13.3	34 714	31 908	32 491	50.1
State	112 286	23 636	23 224	23 320	20.8	2 810	2 797	2 801	12.0
Local, total	376 036	44 064	40 843	41 555	11.1	31 904	29 109	29 690	71.4
Counties	83 739	24 632	23 294	23 581	28.2	13 628	12 548	12 758	54.1
Municipalities	73 733	19 432	17 549	17 974	24.4	18 276	16 561	16 932	94.2
Georgia	306 535	30 802	28 023	28 533	9.3	15 370	13 653	13 954	48.9
State	82 220	9 894	9 840	9 858	12.0	1 707	1 695	1 699	17.2
Local, total	224 315	20 908	18 183	18 675	8.3	13 663	11 958	12 255	65.6
Counties	30 478	11 944	10 462	10 742	35.2	5 533	4 937	5 027	46.8
Municipalities	33 429	8 964	7 721	7 933	23.7	8 130	7 021	7 228	91.1
Hawaii	49 427	5 723	5 476	5 582	11.3	2 785	2 730	2 738	49.1
State	37 763	2 553	2 377	2 473	6.5	–	–	–	–
Local, total	11 664	3 170	3 099	3 109	26.7	2 785	2 730	2 738	88.1
Counties	3 435	937	885	893	26.0	813	764	772	86.5
Municipalities	8 223	2 233	2 214	2 216	26.9	1 972	1 966	1 966	88.7
Idaho	45 711	4 226	3 915	3 970	8.7	2 477	2 286	2 309	58.2
State	14 636	1 138	1 108	1 115	7.6	273	273	273	24.5
Local, total	31 075	3 088	2 807	2 855	9.2	2 204	2 013	2 036	71.3
Counties	5 704	1 807	1 646	1 687	29.6	1 002	918	934	55.4
Municipalities	4 329	1 281	1 161	1 168	27.0	1 202	1 095	1 102	94.3
Illinois	489 734	68 268	60 100	61 696	12.6	42 194	35 513	36 820	59.7
State	116 890	15 297	15 074	15 165	13.0	3 347	3 341	3 342	22.0
Local, total	372 844	52 971	45 026	46 531	12.5	38 847	32 172	33 478	71.9
Counties	45 113	18 435	16 720	17 020	37.7	4 914	4 277	4 382	25.7
Municipalities	96 726	34 536	28 306	29 511	30.5	33 933	27 895	29 096	98.6
Indiana	241 760	22 946	20 464	21 096	8.7	12 762	11 120	11 435	54.2
State	65 661	6 353	6 165	6 310	9.6	1 720	1 713	1 716	27.2
Local, total	176 099	16 593	14 299	14 786	8.4	11 042	9 407	9 719	65.7
Counties	36 579	6 399	5 755	5 945	16.3	2 401	2 224	2 262	38.0
Municipalities	37 937	10 194	8 544	8 841	23.3	8 641	7 163	7 457	84.3

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1984

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
246 362	**219 017**	**225 306**	**19.3**	**338 265**	**324 674**	**329 179**	**28.2**	**States-local, total**
88 869	**83 352**	**85 017**	**22.7**	**214 990**	**209 942**	**211 777**	**56.5**	**States**
157 493	**135 665**	**140 289**	**17.7**	**123 275**	**114 732**	**117 402**	**14.8**	**Local, total**
113 688	**102 434**	**105 690**	**32.3**	**98 070**	**90 166**	**92 689**	**28.3**	**Counties**
43 805	**33 231**	**34 599**	**7.5**	**25 205**	**24 566**	**24 713**	**5.3**	**Municipalities**
3 731	3 140	3 213	20.0	4 407	4 317	4 342	27.1	Alabama
2 296	2 150	2 201	35.3	3 092	3 087	3 088	49.6	State
1 435	990	1 012	10.3	1 315	1 230	1 254	12.8	Local, total
931	779	793	22.6	1 217	1 135	1 158	33.0	Counties
504	211	219	3.5	98	95	96	1.5	Municipalities
1 160	1 102	1 120	31.8	1 041	928	931	26.4	Alaska
1 083	1 025	1 043	43.6	894	891	892	37.3	State
77	77	77	6.8	147	37	39	3.4	Local, total
16	16	16	21.9	12	12	12	16.4	Boroughs
61	61	61	5.8	135	25	27	2.5	Municipalities
3 787	3 316	3 411	20.0	5 005	4 796	4 894	28.7	Arizona
571	417	428	8.8	3 020	2 886	2 961	60.8	State
3 216	2 899	2 983	24.5	1 985	1 910	1 933	15.9	Local, total
2 381	2 206	2 254	38.3	1 979	1 904	1 927	32.7	Counties
835	693	729	11.6	6	6	6	.1	Municipalities
1 598	1 225	1 275	16.0	2 196	2 138	2 154	27.1	Arkansas
340	332	333	12.4	1 597	1 597	1 597	59.3	State
1 258	893	942	17.9	599	541	557	10.6	Local, total
814	607	652	29.2	570	519	535	24.0	Counties
444	286	290	9.5	29	22	22	.7	Municipalities
28 885	27 005	27 691	20.6	39 566	36 270	37 554	28.0	California
2 618	2 550	2 570	8.2	18 805	17 527	17 985	57.1	State
26 267	24 455	25 121	24.5	20 761	18 743	19 569	19.1	Local, total
23 602	21 900	22 561	38.6	19 864	17 849	18 674	31.9	Counties
2 665	2 555	2 560	5.8	897	894	895	2.0	Municipalities
4 654	3 359	3 559	23.3	3 185	3 081	3 114	20.4	Colorado
2 299	2 147	2 207	45.6	1 792	1 746	1 766	36.5	State
2 355	1 212	1 352	12.9	1 393	1 335	1 348	12.9	Local, total
650	527	537	16.5	929	877	890	27.4	Counties
1 705	685	815	11.3	464	458	458	6.4	Municipalities
2 431	2 159	2 274	15.9	3 685	3 606	3 635	25.4	Connecticut
2 269	2 036	2 150	30.2	3 685	3 606	3 635	51.0	State
162	123	124	1.7	-	-	-	-	Local, total
162	123	124	1.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 073	1 040	1 044	25.8	1 495	1 423	1 452	35.9	Delaware
860	850	853	29.3	1 495	1 423	1 452	49.8	State
213	190	191	16.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
139	136	136	32.7	-	-	-	-	Counties
74	54	55	7.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 316	1 291	1 304	14.9	3 045	3 002	3 034	34.7	District of Columbia
1 316	1 291	1 304	14.9	3 045	3 002	3 034	34.7	Local, total
1 316	1 291	1 304	14.9	3 045	3 002	3 034	34.7	Municipality
12 754	12 262	12 410	19.1	20 232	19 899	19 974	30.8	Florida
6 291	6 160	6 188	26.5	14 535	14 267	14 331	61.5	State
6 463	6 102	6 222	15.0	5 697	5 632	5 643	13.6	Local, total
5 798	5 604	5 670	24.0	5 206	5 142	5 153	21.9	Counties
665	498	552	3.1	491	490	490	2.7	Municipalities
5 829	4 910	5 082	17.8	9 603	9 460	9 497	33.3	Georgia
846	842	843	8.6	7 341	7 303	7 316	74.2	State
4 983	4 068	4 239	22.7	2 262	2 157	2 181	11.7	Local, total
4 482	3 701	3 867	36.0	1 929	1 824	1 848	17.2	Counties
501	367	372	4.7	333	333	333	4.2	Municipalities
1 810	1 652	1 733	31.0	1 128	1 094	1 111	19.9	Hawaii
1 425	1 283	1 362	55.1	1 128	1 094	1 111	44.9	State
385	369	371	11.9	-	-	-	-	Local, total
124	121	121	13.5	-	-	-	-	Counties
261	248	250	11.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
984	884	911	22.9	765	745	750	18.9	Idaho
299	269	276	24.8	566	566	566	50.8	State
685	615	635	22.2	199	179	184	6.4	Local, total
606	549	569	33.7	199	179	184	10.9	Counties
79	66	66	5.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
11 853	10 565	10 758	17.4	14 221	14 022	14 118	22.9	Illinois
2 729	2 562	2 606	17.2	9 221	9 171	9 217	60.8	State
9 124	8 003	8 152	17.5	5 000	4 851	4 901	10.5	Local, total
8 521	7 592	7 737	45.5	5 000	4 851	4 901	28.8	Counties
603	411	415	1.4	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 294	3 692	3 920	18.6	5 890	5 652	5 741	27.2	Indiana
794	629	763	12.1	3 839	3 823	3 831	60.7	State
3 500	3 063	3 157	21.4	2 051	1 829	1 910	12.9	Local, total
2 393	2 143	2 216	37.3	1 605	1 388	1 467	24.7	Counties
1 107	920	941	10.6	446	441	443	5.0	Municipalities

Table 45. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	143 588	11 584	10 135	10 400	7.2	6 508	5 542	5 676	54.6
State	45 544	3 605	3 545	3 561	7.8	829	811	815	22.9
Local, total	98 044	7 979	6 590	6 839	7.0	5 679	4 731	4 861	71.1
Counties	19 365	3 767	3 196	3 366	17.4	1 581	1 399	1 455	43.2
Municipalities	19 726	4 212	3 394	3 473	17.6	4 098	3 332	3 406	98.1
Kansas	127 777	12 553	11 136	11 423	8.9	6 382	5 733	5 886	51.5
State	38 848	4 904	4 629	4 699	12.1	579	576	577	12.3
Local, total	88 929	7 649	6 507	6 724	7.6	5 803	5 157	5 309	79.0
Counties	13 883	2 982	2 647	2 733	19.7	1 802	1 586	1 641	60.0
Municipalities	18 240	4 667	3 860	3 991	21.9	4 001	3 571	3 668	91.9
Kentucky	158 292	15 848	14 105	14 477	9.1	7 887	6 982	7 141	49.3
State	59 247	7 616	7 031	7 202	12.2	1 660	1 648	1 656	23.0
Local, total	99 045	8 232	7 074	7 275	7.3	6 227	5 334	5 485	75.4
Counties	13 280	3 517	3 102	3 176	23.9	1 845	1 613	1 651	52.0
Municipalities	19 299	4 715	3 972	4 099	21.2	4 382	3 721	3 834	93.5
Louisiana	235 454	32 397	24 117	25 839	11.0	18 734	11 262	12 753	49.4
State	86 193	13 673	7 948	9 149	10.6	6 817	1 167	2 349	25.7
Local, total	149 261	18 724	16 162	16 690	11.2	11 917	10 095	10 404	62.3
Parishes	28 993	8 011	6 715	6 977	24.1	4 622	3 757	3 897	55.9
Municipalities	35 891	10 713	9 454	9 713	27.1	7 295	6 338	6 507	67.0
Maine	52 355	4 900	3 973	4 126	7.9	3 018	2 338	2 424	58.7
State	18 718	1 868	1 818	1 844	9.9	544	544	544	29.5
Local, total	33 637	3 032	2 155	2 282	6.8	2 474	1 794	1 880	82.4
Counties	941	859	562	616	65.5	323	214	227	36.9
Municipalities	20 355	2 173	1 593	1 666	8.2	2 151	1 580	1 653	99.2
Maryland	213 524	26 352	24 491	25 035	11.7	13 204	12 264	12 499	49.9
State	79 358	11 469	10 732	10 989	13.8	2 154	2 154	2 154	19.6
Local, total	134 166	14 883	13 759	14 046	10.5	11 050	10 110	10 345	73.7
Counties	95 321	8 667	7 739	7 987	8.4	5 944	5 167	5 365	67.2
Municipalities	35 116	6 216	6 020	6 059	17.3	5 106	4 943	4 980	82.2
Massachusetts	256 464	31 262	27 797	28 488	11.1	18 720	15 471	16 131	56.6
State	75 340	12 060	11 970	12 012	15.9	1 752	1 704	1 734	14.4
Local, total	181 124	19 202	15 827	16 476	9.1	16 968	13 767	14 397	87.4
Counties	4 460	1 399	1 316	1 331	29.8	71	61	62	4.7
Municipalities	153 417	17 803	14 511	15 145	9.9	16 897	13 706	14 335	94.7
Michigan	404 920	43 911	39 737	40 546	10.0	23 674	20 645	21 115	52.1
State	113 426	11 974	11 770	11 858	10.5	2 902	2 843	2 864	24.2
Local, total	291 494	31 937	27 967	28 688	9.8	20 772	17 802	18 251	63.6
Counties	43 135	13 468	12 466	12 734	29.5	3 814	3 615	3 659	28.7
Municipalities	67 826	18 469	15 501	15 954	23.5	16 958	14 187	14 592	91.5
Minnesota	191 768	16 566	14 400	14 947	7.8	8 951	7 753	7 954	53.2
State	54 406	3 472	3 295	3 369	6.2	843	822	831	24.7
Local, total	137 362	13 094	11 105	11 578	8.4	8 108	6 931	7 123	61.5
Counties	29 098	7 242	6 147	6 503	22.3	2 413	2 126	2 201	33.8
Municipalities	30 534	5 852	4 958	5 075	16.6	5 695	4 805	4 922	97.0
Mississippi	134 674	9 752	8 557	8 826	6.6	5 703	4 895	5 080	57.6
State	42 632	3 402	3 357	3 364	7.9	1 017	1 017	1 017	30.2
Local, total	92 042	6 350	5 200	5 462	5.9	4 686	3 878	4 063	74.4
Counties	19 606	2 611	2 157	2 259	11.5	1 215	1 027	1 072	47.5
Municipalities	17 890	3 739	3 043	3 203	17.9	3 471	2 851	2 991	93.4
Missouri	219 336	25 142	23 151	23 612	10.8	14 331	13 045	13 227	56.0
State	61 497	8 157	7 977	8 040	13.1	1 774	1 742	1 752	21.8
Local, total	157 839	16 985	15 174	15 572	9.9	12 557	11 303	11 475	73.7
Counties	18 877	5 370	4 899	5 001	26.5	2 437	2 289	2 315	46.3
Municipalities	39 099	11 615	10 275	10 571	27.0	10 120	9 014	9 160	86.7
Montana	44 204	4 018	3 244	3 412	7.7	2 104	1 833	1 875	55.0
State	15 182	1 144	1 021	1 068	7.0	302	293	295	27.6
Local, total	29 022	2 874	2 223	2 344	8.1	1 802	1 540	1 580	67.4
Counties	5 926	1 828	1 388	1 498	25.3	942	785	810	54.1
Municipalities	3 927	1 046	835	846	21.5	860	755	770	91.0
Nebraska	90 600	7 472	6 751	6 917	7.6	3 855	3 507	3 583	51.8
State	29 255	2 584	2 507	2 521	8.6	521	521	521	20.7
Local, total	61 345	4 888	4 244	4 396	7.2	3 334	2 986	3 062	69.7
Counties	9 657	2 257	1 884	1 988	20.6	914	800	830	41.8
Municipalities	11 886	2 631	2 360	2 408	20.3	2 420	2 186	2 232	92.7
Nevada	43 837	6 544	6 282	6 331	14.4	3 168	2 992	3 022	47.7
State	12 559	1 624	1 613	1 616	12.9	294	293	293	18.1
Local, total	31 278	4 920	4 669	4 715	15.1	2 874	2 699	2 729	57.9
Counties	12 399	3 585	3 407	3 444	27.8	1 946	1 810	1 834	53.3
Municipalities	4 575	1 335	1 262	1 271	27.8	929	889	895	70.4
New Hampshire	42 179	4 774	3 546	3 773	8.9	3 071	2 131	2 286	60.6
State	15 323	1 465	1 307	1 363	8.9	303	280	285	20.9
Local, total	26 856	3 309	2 239	2 410	9.0	2 768	1 851	2 001	83.0
Counties	2 503	530	431	453	18.1	172	137	142	31.3
Municipalities	11 593	2 779	1 808	1 957	16.9	2 596	1 714	1 859	95.0
New Jersey	360 668	57 446	48 390	50 558	14.0	32 253	24 915	26 678	52.8
State	88 066	13 051	12 746	12 834	14.6	3 200	3 139	3 157	24.6
Local, total	272 502	44 395	35 644	37 724	13.8	29 053	21 776	23 521	62.4
Counties	59 271	14 626	14 219	14 323	24.2	2 121	2 003	2 022	14.1
Municipalities	87 207	29 769	21 425	23 401	26.8	26 932	19 773	21 499	91.9

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
2 141	1 837	1 922	18.5	2 935	2 756	2 802	26.9	Iowa
729	716	718	20.2	2 047	2 018	2 028	57.0	State
1 412	1 121	1 204	17.6	888	738	774	11.3	Local, total
1 314	1 064	1 145	34.0	872	733	766	22.8	Counties
98	57	59	1.7	16	5	8	.2	Municipalities
3 138	2 464	2 559	22.4	3 033	2 939	2 978	26.1	Kansas
1 932	1 717	1 758	37.4	2 393	2 336	2 364	50.3	State
1 206	747	801	11.9	640	603	614	9.1	Local, total
587	502	522	19.1	593	559	570	20.9	Counties
619	245	279	7.0	47	44	44	1.1	Municipalities
3 843	3 186	3 343	23.1	4 118	3 937	3 993	27.6	Kentucky
3 187	2 662	2 796	38.8	2 769	2 721	2 750	38.2	State
656	524	547	7.5	1 349	1 216	1 243	17.1	Local, total
469	405	417	13.1	1 203	1 084	1 108	34.9	Counties
187	119	130	3.2	146	132	135	3.3	Municipalities
5 732	5 030	5 238	20.3	7 931	7 825	7 848	30.4	Louisiana
1 409	1 364	1 378	15.1	5 447	5 417	5 422	59.3	State
4 323	3 666	3 860	23.1	2 484	2 408	2 426	14.5	Local, total
2 321	1 940	2 053	29.4	1 068	1 018	1 027	14.7	Parishes
2 002	1 726	1 807	18.6	1 416	1 390	1 399	14.4	Municipalities
666	575	602	14.6	1 216	1 060	1 100	26.7	Maine
489	451	473	25.7	835	823	827	44.8	State
177	124	129	5.7	381	237	273	12.0	Local, total
155	111	116	18.8	381	237	273	44.3	Counties
22	13	13	.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 308	3 709	3 920	15.7	8 840	8 518	8 616	34.4	Maryland
2 220	1 766	1 938	17.6	7 095	6 812	6 897	62.8	State
2 088	1 943	1 982	14.1	1 745	1 706	1 719	12.2	Local, total
1 521	1 409	1 446	18.1	1 202	1 163	1 176	14.7	Counties
567	534	536	8.8	543	543	543	9.0	Municipalities
5 579	5 453	5 464	19.2	6 963	6 873	6 893	24.2	Massachusetts
5 055	5 032	5 038	41.9	5 253	5 234	5 240	43.6	State
524	421	426	2.6	1 710	1 639	1 653	10.0	Local, total
4	2	2	.2	1 324	1 253	1 267	95.2	Counties
520	419	424	2.8	386	386	386	2.5	Municipalities
9 483	8 945	9 099	22.4	10 754	10 147	10 332	25.5	Michigan
2 345	2 317	2 325	19.6	6 727	6 610	6 669	56.7	State
7 138	6 628	6 774	23.6	4 027	3 537	3 663	12.8	Local, total
5 858	5 516	5 621	44.1	3 796	3 335	3 454	27.1	Counties
1 280	1 112	1 153	7.2	231	202	209	1.3	Municipalities
3 469	3 097	3 245	21.7	4 146	3 550	3 748	25.1	Minnesota
767	717	734	21.8	1 862	1 756	1 804	53.5	State
2 702	2 380	2 511	21.7	2 284	1 794	1 944	16.8	Local, total
2 545	2 227	2 358	36.3	2 284	1 794	1 944	29.9	Counties
157	153	153	3.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 502	1 213	1 276	14.5	2 547	2 449	2 470	28.0	Mississippi
303	299	299	6.9	2 082	2 041	2 048	60.9	State
1 199	914	977	17.9	465	408	422	7.7	Local, total
991	766	811	35.9	405	364	376	16.6	Counties
208	148	166	5.2	60	44	46	1.4	Municipalities
5 109	4 684	4 872	20.6	5 702	5 422	5 513	23.3	Missouri
2 705	2 639	2 654	33.0	3 678	3 596	3 634	45.2	State
2 404	2 045	2 218	14.2	2 024	1 826	1 879	12.1	Local, total
1 528	1 383	1 409	28.2	1 405	1 227	1 277	25.5	Counties
876	662	809	7.7	619	599	602	5.7	Municipalities
972	596	682	20.0	942	815	855	25.1	Montana
174	107	131	12.3	668	621	642	60.1	State
798	489	551	23.5	274	194	213	9.1	Local, total
624	419	485	32.4	262	184	203	13.6	Counties
174	70	66	7.8	12	10	10	1.2	Municipalities
1 542	1 341	1 377	19.9	2 075	1 903	1 957	28.3	Nebraska
577	527	533	21.1	1 486	1 459	1 467	58.2	State
965	814	844	19.2	589	444	490	11.1	Local, total
754	640	668	33.6	589	444	490	24.6	Counties
211	174	176	7.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 266	1 205	1 217	19.2	2 110	2 085	2 092	33.0	Nevada
204	204	204	12.6	1 126	1 116	1 119	69.2	State
1 062	1 001	1 013	21.5	984	969	973	20.6	Local, total
790	761	770	22.4	849	836	840	24.4	Counties
272	240	243	19.1	135	133	133	10.5	Municipalities
888	694	735	19.5	815	721	752	19.9	New Hampshire
669	582	616	45.2	493	445	462	33.9	State
219	112	119	4.9	322	276	290	12.0	Local, total
88	60	64	14.1	270	234	247	54.5	Counties
131	52	55	2.8	52	42	43	2.2	Municipalities
11 983	10 559	10 858	21.5	13 210	12 916	13 022	25.8	New Jersey
3 347	3 239	3 257	25.4	6 504	6 368	6 420	50.0	State
8 636	7 320	7 601	20.1	6 706	6 548	6 602	17.5	Local, total
5 802	5 671	5 702	39.8	6 703	6 545	6 599	46.1	Counties
2 834	1 649	1 899	8.1	3	3	3	-	Municipalities

Table 45. **Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	79 789	8 555	8 226	8 298	10.4	4 165	3 972	4 014	48.4
State	32 254	4 108	4 066	4 076	12.6	663	663	663	16.3
Local, total	47 535	4 447	4 160	4 222	8.9	3 502	3 309	3 351	79.4
Counties	5 669	1 336	1 245	1 264	22.3	908	869	878	69.5
Municipalities	13 051	3 111	2 915	2 958	22.7	2 594	2 440	2 473	83.6
New York	998 141	131 897	119 356	121 881	12.2	68 071	59 580	61 360	50.3
State	259 648	42 047	41 186	41 496	16.0	5 363	5 276	5 292	12.8
Local, total	738 493	89 850	78 170	80 385	10.9	62 708	54 304	56 068	69.7
Counties	105 879	21 805	19 552	20 277	19.2	12 069	10 654	11 101	54.7
Municipalities	427 203	68 045	58 618	60 108	14.1	50 639	43 650	44 967	74.8
North Carolina	301 636	28 926	27 394	27 710	9.2	14 773	13 649	13 858	50.0
State	88 276	15 062	14 866	14 938	16.9	2 550	2 547	2 548	17.1
Local, total	213 360	13 864	12 528	12 772	6.0	12 223	11 102	11 310	88.6
Counties	169 290	5 365	4 888	4 983	2.9	3 804	3 527	3 586	72.0
Municipalities	35 745	8 499	7 640	7 789	21.8	8 419	7 575	7 724	99.2
North Dakota	35 756	2 811	2 349	2 390	6.7	1 509	1 300	1 311	54.9
State	13 484	834	789	790	5.9	234	231	231	29.2
Local, total	22 272	1 977	1 560	1 600	7.2	1 275	1 069	1 080	67.5
Counties	3 432	961	765	800	23.3	411	343	350	43.8
Municipalities	3 737	1 016	795	800	21.4	864	726	730	91.3
Ohio	463 314	48 864	42 653	44 110	9.5	26 981	22 522	23 438	53.1
State	113 314	10 338	10 205	10 232	9.0	1 981	1 960	1 969	19.2
Local, total	350 000	38 526	32 448	33 878	9.7	25 000	20 562	21 469	63.4
Counties	73 694	14 284	13 128	13 536	18.4	4 603	4 279	4 351	32.1
Municipalities	74 970	24 242	19 320	20 342	27.1	20 397	16 283	17 118	84.2
Oklahoma	168 440	15 921	15 084	15 234	9.0	8 743	8 334	8 401	55.1
State	60 714	6 928	6 812	6 849	11.3	1 626	1 611	1 614	23.6
Local, total	107 726	8 993	8 272	8 385	7.8	7 117	6 723	6 787	80.9
Counties	13 530	2 398	2 252	2 299	17.0	1 207	1 131	1 149	50.0
Municipalities	30 192	6 595	6 020	6 086	20.2	5 910	5 592	5 638	92.6
Oregon	129 816	13 422	11 866	12 140	9.4	6 704	5 875	5 960	49.1
State	41 292	5 175	4 600	4 705	11.4	1 356	1 049	1 061	22.6
Local, total	88 524	8 247	7 266	7 435	8.4	5 348	4 826	4 899	65.9
Counties	12 152	4 236	3 793	3 900	32.1	1 704	1 598	1 623	41.6
Municipalities	14 314	4 011	3 473	3 535	24.7	3 644	3 228	3 276	92.7
Pennsylvania	452 958	58 869	49 862	52 108	11.5	33 745	26 206	27 945	53.6
State	121 881	11 616	11 473	11 527	9.5	4 888	4 886	4 887	42.4
Local, total	331 077	47 253	38 389	40 581	12.3	28 857	21 320	23 058	56.8
Counties	43 554	14 168	12 812	13 316	30.6	1 755	1 543	1 597	12.0
Municipalities	73 980	33 085	25 577	27 265	36.9	27 102	19 777	21 461	78.7
Rhode Island	44 757	4 656	4 155	4 235	9.5	2 943	2 468	2 544	60.1
State	20 484	1 863	1 854	1 858	9.1	228	228	228	12.3
Local, total	24 273	2 793	2 301	2 377	9.8	2 715	2 240	2 316	97.4
Municipalities	23 423	2 793	2 301	2 377	10.1	2 715	2 240	2 316	97.4
South Carolina	163 975	14 778	13 509	13 792	8.4	7 688	6 894	7 064	51.2
State	61 509	5 817	5 759	5 780	9.4	1 305	1 287	1 294	22.4
Local, total	102 466	8 961	7 750	8 012	7.8	6 383	5 607	5 770	72.0
Counties	20 379	5 093	4 288	4 489	22.0	2 797	2 327	2 434	54.2
Municipalities	13 530	3 868	3 462	3 523	26.0	3 586	3 280	3 336	94.7
South Dakota	34 931	3 206	2 517	2 637	7.5	1 693	1 395	1 451	55.0
State	11 874	1 401	1 102	1 157	9.7	308	289	292	25.2
Local, total	23 057	1 805	1 415	1 480	6.4	1 385	1 106	1 159	78.3
Counties	3 301	851	636	680	20.6	487	359	391	57.5
Municipalities	4 793	954	779	800	16.7	898	747	768	96.0
Tennessee	217 206	21 233	19 428	19 824	9.1	11 467	10 014	10 367	52.3
State	64 991	6 813	6 780	6 784	10.4	1 090	1 089	1 089	16.1
Local, total	152 215	14 420	12 648	13 040	8.6	10 377	8 925	9 278	71.2
Counties	73 980	5 400	5 084	5 146	7.0	2 747	2 567	2 603	50.6
Municipalities	72 875	9 020	7 564	7 894	10.8	7 630	6 358	6 675	84.6
Texas	780 854	73 942	69 579	70 491	9.0	39 728	36 988	37 570	53.3
State	185 486	17 417	17 250	17 291	9.3	2 864	2 849	2 854	16.5
Local, total	595 368	56 525	52 329	53 200	8.9	36 864	34 139	34 716	65.3
Counties	71 086	24 778	23 008	23 418	32.9	7 915	7 270	7 420	31.7
Municipalities	133 897	31 747	29 321	29 782	22.2	28 949	26 869	27 296	91.7
Utah	74 364	6 947	5 811	6 066	8.2	3 854	3 230	3 346	55.2
State	29 092	2 436	2 223	2 310	7.9	501	487	494	21.4
Local, total	45 272	4 511	3 588	3 756	8.3	3 353	2 743	2 852	75.9
Counties	6 594	2 003	1 669	1 756	26.6	1 092	942	973	55.4
Municipalities	7 477	2 508	1 919	2 000	26.7	2 261	1 801	1 879	94.0
Vermont	24 602	2 326	1 961	2 014	8.2	1 374	1 051	1 096	54.5
State	10 496	1 365	1 305	1 318	12.6	467	436	443	33.6
Local, total	14 106	961	656	696	4.9	907	615	655	94.1
Counties	64	47	38	39	60.9	20	16	17	43.6
Municipalities	3 463	914	618	657	19.0	887	599	638	97.1
Virginia	277 242	29 842	27 585	28 197	10.2	13 587	12 649	12 900	45.7
State	94 849	12 725	11 831	12 048	12.7	2 075	1 990	1 999	16.6
Local, total	182 393	17 117	15 754	16 149	8.9	11 512	10 659	10 901	67.5
Counties	98 288	7 622	6 954	7 151	7.3	4 760	4 398	4 500	62.9
Municipalities	79 554	9 495	8 800	8 998	11.3	6 752	6 261	6 401	71.1

See footnotes at end of table

employment, by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	State and type of government¹
1 689	1 611	1 625	19.6	2 701	2 643	2 659	32.0	New Mexico
1 471	1 435	1 443	35.4	1 974	1 968	1 970	48.3	State
218	176	182	4.3	727	675	689	16.3	Local, total
65	51	51	4.0	363	325	335	26.5	Counties
153	125	131	4.4	364	350	354	12.0	Municipalities
24 910	21 665	22 140	18.2	38 916	38 111	38 381	31.5	New York
14 101	13 662	13 813	33.3	22 583	22 248	22 391	54.0	State
10 809	8 003	8 327	10.4	16 333	15 863	15 990	19.9	Local, total
2 851	2 427	2 589	12.8	6 885	6 471	6 587	32.5	Counties
7 958	5 576	5 738	9.5	9 448	9 392	9 403	15.6	Municipalities
4 425	4 177	4 251	15.3	9 728	9 568	9 601	34.5	North Carolina
3 985	3 802	3 870	25.9	8 527	8 517	8 520	57.0	State
440	375	381	3.0	1 201	1 051	1 081	8.5	Local, total
360	310	316	6.3	1 201	1 051	1 081	21.7	Counties
80	65	65	.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
847	629	653	27.3	455	420	426	17.8	North Dakota
293	255	256	32.4	307	303	303	38.4	State
554	374	397	24.8	148	117	123	7.7	Local, total
402	305	327	40.9	148	117	123	15.4	Counties
152	69	70	8.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
10 697	9 388	9 780	22.2	11 186	10 743	10 892	24.7	Ohio
1 480	1 469	1 471	14.4	6 877	6 776	6 792	66.4	State
9 217	7 919	8 309	24.5	4 309	3 967	4 100	12.1	Local, total
5 684	5 177	5 386	39.8	3 997	3 672	3 799	28.1	Counties
3 533	2 742	2 923	14.4	312	295	301	1.5	Municipalities
2 636	2 286	2 342	15.4	4 542	4 464	4 491	29.5	Oklahoma
1 234	1 179	1 194	17.4	4 068	4 022	4 041	59.0	State
1 402	1 107	1 148	13.7	474	442	450	5.4	Local, total
822	781	802	34.9	369	340	348	15.1	Counties
580	326	346	5.7	105	102	102	1.7	Municipalities
3 364	2 892	3 006	24.8	3 354	3 099	3 174	26.1	Oregon
1 928	1 688	1 767	37.6	1 891	1 863	1 877	39.9	State
1 436	1 204	1 239	16.7	1 463	1 236	1 297	17.4	Local, total
1 074	964	985	25.3	1 458	1 231	1 292	33.1	Counties
362	240	254	7.2	5	5	5	.1	Municipalities
13 102	12 173	12 501	24.0	12 022	11 483	11 662	22.4	Pennsylvania
1 985	1 928	1 943	16.9	4 743	4 659	4 697	40.7	State
11 117	10 245	10 558	26.0	7 279	6 824	6 965	17.2	Local, total
7 504	6 763	7 076	53.1	4 909	4 506	4 643	34.9	Counties
3 613	3 482	3 482	12.8	2 370	2 318	2 322	8.5	Municipalities
766	744	745	17.6	947	943	946	22.3	Rhode Island
688	683	684	36.8	947	943	946	50.9	State
78	61	61	2.6	-	-	-	-	Local, total
78	61	61	2.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 454	2 036	2 127	15.4	4 636	4 579	4 601	33.4	South Carolina
608	598	600	10.4	3 904	3 874	3 886	67.2	State
1 846	1 438	1 527	19.1	732	705	715	8.9	Local, total
1 604	1 296	1 380	30.7	692	665	675	15.0	Counties
242	142	147	4.2	40	40	40	1.1	Municipalities
823	527	565	21.4	690	595	621	23.5	South Dakota
585	354	387	33.4	508	459	478	41.3	State
238	173	178	12.0	182	136	143	9.7	Local, total
189	148	153	22.5	175	129	136	20.0	Counties
49	25	25	3.1	7	7	7	.9	Municipalities
3 183	2 869	2 902	14.6	6 583	6 545	6 555	33.1	Tennessee
940	915	919	13.5	4 783	4 776	4 776	70.4	State
2 243	1 954	1 983	15.2	1 800	1 769	1 779	13.6	Local, total
1 395	1 282	1 300	25.3	1 258	1 235	1 243	24.2	Counties
848	672	683	8.7	542	534	536	6.8	Municipalities
13 087	11 915	12 111	17.2	21 127	20 676	20 810	29.5	Texas
2 036	1 941	1 960	11.3	12 517	12 460	12 477	72.2	State
11 051	9 974	10 151	19.1	8 610	8 216	8 333	15.7	Local, total
8 412	7 680	7 823	33.4	8 451	8 058	8 175	34.9	Counties
2 639	2 294	2 328	7.8	159	158	158	.5	Municipalities
1 369	1 097	1 145	18.9	1 724	1 484	1 575	26.0	Utah
649	606	623	27.0	1 286	1 130	1 193	51.6	State
720	491	522	13.9	438	354	382	10.2	Local, total
473	373	401	22.8	438	354	382	21.8	Counties
247	118	121	6.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
420	403	403	20.0	532	507	513	25.5	Vermont
366	362	362	27.5	532	507	513	38.9	State
54	41	41	5.9	-	-	-	-	Local, total
27	22	22	56.4	-	-	-	-	Counties
27	19	19	2.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 244	3 525	3 661	13.0	12 011	11 411	11 636	41.3	Virginia
2 410	1 890	1 979	16.4	8 240	7 951	8 070	67.0	State
1 834	1 635	1 682	10.4	3 771	3 460	3 566	22.1	Local, total
1 186	1 028	1 070	15.0	1 676	1 528	1 581	22.1	Counties
648	607	612	6.8	2 095	1 932	1 985	22.1	Municipalities

Table 45. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employment[2]	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment[3]	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Washington	204 784	20 851	19 073	19 494	9.5	9 620	8 959	9 076	46.6
State	71 702	7 051	6 791	6 894	9.6	1 331	1 331	1 331	19.3
Local, total	133 082	13 800	12 282	12 600	9.5	8 289	7 628	7 745	61.5
Counties	19 198	7 381	6 630	6 810	35.5	2 628	2 522	2 538	37.3
Municipalities	26 895	6 419	5 652	5 790	21.5	5 661	5 106	5 207	89.9
West Virginia	95 383	6 677	5 944	6 060	6.4	3 649	3 328	3 407	56.2
State	34 798	2 693	2 431	2 444	7.0	847	843	844	34.5
Local, total	60 585	3 984	3 513	3 616	6.0	2 802	2 485	2 563	70.9
Counties	6 607	1 861	1 733	1 767	26.7	809	777	789	44.7
Municipalities	10 559	2 123	1 780	1 849	17.5	1 993	1 708	1 774	95.9
Wisconsin	225 355	23 623	19 668	20 436	9.1	14 446	11 683	12 159	59.5
State	61 540	5 466	5 036	5 165	8.4	690	690	690	13.4
Local, total	163 815	18 157	14 632	15 271	9.3	13 756	10 993	11 469	75.1
Counties	40 744	7 108	6 220	6 440	15.8	3 191	2 810	2 876	44.7
Municipalities	38 163	11 049	8 412	8 831	23.1	10 565	8 183	8 593	97.3
Wyoming	34 603	3 289	2 955	3 010	8.7	1 849	1 726	1 759	58.4
State	9 921	1 030	988	1 002	10.1	266	262	263	26.2
Local, total	24 682	2 259	1 967	2 008	8.1	1 583	1 464	1 496	74.5
Counties	5 218	1 022	941	957	18.3	578	551	557	58.2
Municipalities	3 687	1 237	1 026	1 051	28.5	1 005	913	939	89.3

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government[1]
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
4 158	3 497	3 658	18.8	7 073	6 617	6 760	34.7	Washington
935	843	866	12.6	4 785	4 617	4 697	68.1	State
3 223	2 654	2 792	22.2	2 288	2 000	2 063	16.4	Local, total
2 535	2 164	2 266	33.3	2 218	1 944	2 006	29.5	Counties
688	490	526	9.1	70	56	57	1.0	Municipalities
1 448	1 328	1 348	22.2	1 580	1 238	1 305	21.5	West Virginia
773	753	761	31.1	1 073	835	839	34.3	State
675	575	587	16.2	507	453	466	12.9	Local, total
550	508	517	29.3	502	448	461	26.1	Counties
125	67	70	3.8	5	5	5	3	Municipalities
4 212	3 497	3 646	17.8	4 965	4 488	4 631	22.7	Wisconsin
1 256	1 107	1 145	22.2	3 520	3 239	3 330	64.5	State
2 956	2 390	2 501	16.4	1 445	1 249	1 301	8.5	Local, total
2 472	2 161	2 263	35.1	1 445	1 249	1 301	20.2	Counties
484	229	238	2.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
748	568	583	19.4	692	661	668	22.2	Wyoming
314	291	299	29.8	450	435	440	43.9	State
434	277	284	14.1	242	226	228	11.4	Local, total
275	237	245	25.6	169	153	155	16.2	Counties
159	40	39	3.7	73	73	73	6.9	Municipalities

Table 46. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1984

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system: October payrolls	Total justice system: Percent of total October payrolls[3]	Police protection: October payrolls	Police protection: Percent of total justice system	Judicial and legal: October payrolls	Judicial and legal: Percent of total justice system	Corrections: October payrolls	Corrections: Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	**19 766 833**	**2 241 865**	**11.3**	**1 219 536**	**54.4**	**446 740**	**19.9**	**575 590**	**25.7**
States	**5 814 935**	**726 281**	**12.5**	**157 854**	**21.7**	**196 782**	**27.1**	**371 645**	**51.2**
Local, total	**13 951 896**	**1 515 585**	**10.9**	**1 061 682**	**70.1**	**249 958**	**16.5**	**203 945**	**13.5**
Counties	**2 595 473**	**574 862**	**22.1**	**238 064**	**41.4**	**183 816**	**32.0**	**152 983**	**26.6**
Municipalities	**4 293 037**	**940 722**	**21.9**	**823 618**	**87.6**	**66 143**	**7.0**	**50 961**	**5.4**
Alabama	282 025	25 595	9.1	13 122	51.3	5 808	22.7	6 665	26.0
State	111 648	11 345	10.2	1 943	17.1	4 333	38.2	5 070	44.7
Local, total	170 377	14 250	8.4	11 179	78.4	1 475	10.4	1 595	11.2
Counties	18 182	5 033	27.7	2 473	49.1	1 075	21.4	1 484	29.5
Municipalities	40 550	9 217	22.7	8 706	94.5	400	4.3	111	1.2
Alaska	117 236	11 502	9.8	5 314	46.2	3 467	30.1	2 721	23.7
State	57 832	7 527	13.0	1 736	23.1	3 189	42.4	2 602	34.6
Local, total	59 404	3 975	6.7	3 578	90.0	278	7.0	119	3.0
Boroughs	16 883	266	1.6	162	60.9	59	22.2	44	16.5
Municipalities	42 415	3 710	8.7	3 416	92.1	219	5.9	75	2.0
Arizona	264 391	33 506	12.7	18 425	55.0	6 765	20.2	8 316	24.8
State	68 312	9 150	13.4	3 284	35.9	1 087	11.9	4 779	52.2
Local, total	196 079	24 356	12.4	15 141	62.2	5 677	23.3	3 537	14.5
Counties	28 179	10 975	38.9	3 209	29.2	4 237	38.6	3 528	32.1
Municipalities	44 196	13 381	30.3	11 932	89.2	1 440	10.8	9	.1
Arkansas	138 459	10 600	7.7	6 001	56.6	2 076	19.6	2 523	23.8
State	53 752	4 091	7.6	1 256	30.7	876	21.4	1 960	47.9
Local, total	84 707	6 509	7.7	4 746	72.9	1 199	18.4	563	8.6
Counties	12 215	2 566	21.0	1 213	47.3	818	31.9	535	20.8
Municipalities	16 324	3 943	24.2	3 533	89.6	381	9.7	29	.7
California	2 580 502	327 270	12.7	176 247	53.9	68 346	20.9	82 677	25.3
State	601 022	70 948	11.8	21 414	30.2	8 329	11.7	41 206	58.1
Local, total	1 979 479	256 322	12.9	154 833	60.4	60 017	23.4	41 471	16.2
Counties	463 748	137 183	29.6	45 164	32.9	52 635	38.4	39 383	28.7
Municipalities	420 045	119 139	28.4	109 669	92.1	7 382	6.2	2 088	1.8
Colorado	284 969	31 856	11.2	17 614	55.3	7 774	24.4	6 469	20.3
State	92 234	11 226	12.2	2 058	18.3	4 991	44.5	4 177	37.2
Local, total	192 735	20 631	10.7	15 556	75.4	2 783	13.5	2 292	11.1
Counties	23 850	5 519	23.1	3 096	56.1	1 060	19.2	1 363	24.7
Municipalities	56 372	15 112	26.8	12 459	82.4	1 723	11.4	930	6.2
Connecticut	264 788	29 662	11.2	17 257	58.2	4 366	14.7	8 039	27.1
State	100 016	15 072	15.1	2 870	19.0	4 163	27.6	8 039	53.3
Local, total	164 772	14 590	8.9	14 387	98.6	203	1.4	-	-
Municipalities	154 289	14 590	9.5	14 387	98.6	203	1.4	-	-
Delaware	52 079	7 142	13.7	3 141	44.0	1 783	25.0	2 217	31.0
State	26 663	4 989	18.7	1 294	25.9	1 478	29.6	2 217	44.4
Local, total	25 415	2 153	8.5	1 848	85.8	305	14.2	-	-
Counties	3 127	845	27.0	651	77.0	194	23.0	-	-
Municipalities	4 173	1 307	31.3	1 197	91.6	111	8.5	-	-
District of Columbia	110 496	20 245	18.3	10 644	52.6	3 138	15.5	6 463	31.9
Local, total	110 496	20 245	18.3	10 644	52.6	3 138	15.5	6 463	31.9
Municipality	90 240	20 245	22.4	10 644	52.6	3 138	15.5	6 463	31.9
Florida	798 009	114 676	14.4	60 425	52.7	21 729	18.9	32 521	28.4
State	180 638	40 341	22.3	4 476	11.1	12 241	30.3	23 624	58.6
Local, total	617 371	74 334	12.0	55 949	75.3	9 488	12.8	8 897	12.0
Counties	139 073	40 619	29.2	24 123	59.4	8 453	20.8	8 043	19.8
Municipalities	123 241	33 716	27.4	31 826	94.4	1 035	3.1	855	2.5
Georgia	430 956	42 286	9.8	21 113	49.9	8 118	19.2	13 055	30.9
State	134 058	15 470	11.5	3 089	20.0	2 133	13.8	10 249	66.3
Local, total	296 898	26 816	9.0	18 024	67.2	5 986	22.3	2 806	10.5
Counties	40 499	15 511	38.3	7 760	50.0	5 410	34.9	2 342	15.1
Municipalities	42 883	11 305	26.4	10 265	90.8	576	5.1	464	4.1
Hawaii	87 197	10 182	11.7	5 213	51.2	3 302	32.4	1 667	16.4
State	66 223	4 166	6.3	-	-	2 498	60.0	1 667	40.0
Local, total	20 974	6 017	28.7	5 213	86.6	804	13.4	-	-
Counties	5 745	1 661	28.9	1 420	85.5	241	14.5	-	-
Municipalities	15 222	4 356	28.6	3 793	87.1	563	12.9	-	-
Idaho	69 925	6 284	9.0	3 546	56.4	1 595	25.4	1 143	18.2
State	24 946	2 141	8.6	489	22.8	764	35.7	888	41.5
Local, total	44 979	4 143	9.2	3 057	73.8	831	20.1	255	6.2
Counties	7 233	2 223	30.7	1 242	55.9	726	32.7	255	11.5
Municipalities	6 821	1 920	28.1	1 815	94.5	104	5.4	-	-
Illinois	923 241	121 675	13.2	78 526	64.5	19 793	16.3	23 356	19.2
State	229 342	32 342	14.1	8 467	26.2	7 849	24.3	16 026	49.6
Local, total	693 898	89 333	12.9	70 059	78.4	11 944	13.4	7 330	8.2
Counties	63 889	25 331	39.6	6 975	27.5	11 026	43.5	7 330	28.9
Municipalities	185 137	64 002	34.6	63 084	98.6	918	1.4	-	-
Indiana	384 727	30 500	7.9	17 310	56.8	5 429	17.8	7 760	25.4
State	124 461	10 261	8.2	3 007	29.3	1 674	16.3	5 580	54.4
Local, total	260 266	20 238	7.8	14 303	70.7	3 755	18.6	2 180	10.8
Counties	42 581	6 975	16.4	2 955	42.4	2 441	35.0	1 579	22.6
Municipalities	53 334	13 263	24.9	11 348	85.6	1 314	9.9	601	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	241 469	18 460	7.6	10 026	54.3	3 708	20.1	4 726	25.6
State	85 501	7 204	8.4	1 809	25.1	1 813	25.2	3 582	49.7
Local, total	155 968	11 256	7.2	8 217	73.0	1 895	16.8	1 144	10.2
Counties	26 094	5 060	19.4	2 178	43.0	1 749	34.6	1 133	22.4
Municipalities	32 084	6 196	19.3	6 038	97.4	147	2.4	11	.2
Kansas	200 839	18 557	9.2	9 354	50.4	4 563	24.6	4 640	25.0
State	63 294	8 114	12.8	1 038	12.8	3 238	39.9	3 838	47.3
Local, total	137 545	10 443	7.6	8 316	79.6	1 326	12.7	801	7.7
Counties	17 436	3 732	21.4	2 200	58.9	792	21.2	740	19.8
Municipalities	28 449	6 711	23.6	6 116	91.1	534	8.0	62	.9
Kentucky	230 871	22 027	9.5	11 186	50.8	5 291	24.0	5 549	25.2
State	92 870	11 712	12.6	3 111	26.6	4 526	38.6	4 074	34.8
Local, total	138 002	10 316	7.5	8 075	78.3	765	7.4	1 475	14.3
Counties	15 656	4 236	27.1	2 412	56.9	536	12.7	1 288	30.4
Municipalities	27 210	6 080	22.3	5 663	93.1	229	3.8	188	3.1
Louisiana	343 901	39 821	11.6	19 728	49.5	8 416	21.1	11 677	29.3
State	137 421	14 750	10.7	3 260	22.1	3 202	21.7	8 288	56.2
Local, total	206 480	25 071	12.1	16 468	65.7	5 214	20.8	3 389	13.5
Parishes	36 195	10 601	29.3	6 451	60.9	2 704	25.5	1 445	13.6
Municipalities	47 706	14 470	30.3	10 017	69.2	2 510	17.3	1 944	13.4
Maine	76 295	6 742	8.8	3 933	58.3	1 152	17.1	1 656	24.6
State	30 408	3 329	10.9	986	29.6	1 015	30.5	1 328	39.9
Local, total	45 886	3 413	7.4	2 948	86.4	138	4.0	328	9.6
Counties	1 097	757	69.0	306	40.4	122	16.1	328	43.3
Municipalities	28 792	2 656	9.2	2 641	99.4	15	.6	-	-
Maryland	396 467	48 183	12.2	26 075	54.1	6 915	14.4	15 193	31.5
State	130 969	19 646	15.0	4 309	21.9	3 171	16.1	12 165	61.9
Local, total	265 498	28 536	10.7	21 765	76.3	3 743	13.1	3 027	10.6
Counties	198 620	16 943	8.5	12 203	72.0	2 663	15.7	2 076	12.3
Municipalities	60 468	11 593	19.2	9 562	82.5	1 080	9.3	951	8.2
Massachusetts	455 535	57 064	12.5	33 130	58.1	11 637	20.4	12 298	21.6
State	132 768	24 350	18.3	3 886	16.0	11 015	45.2	9 449	38.8
Local, total	322 767	32 714	10.1	29 244	89.4	621	1.9	2 849	8.7
Counties	6 848	2 353	34.4	117	5.0	4	.2	2 232	94.9
Municipalities	277 422	30 362	10.9	29 127	95.9	617	2.0	617	2.0
Michigan	835 321	88 310	10.6	47 716	54.0	18 848	21.3	21 746	24.6
State	237 428	28 557	12.0	7 426	26.0	6 218	21.8	14 913	52.2
Local, total	597 894	59 752	10.0	40 290	67.4	12 630	21.1	6 832	11.4
Counties	73 447	24 185	32.9	7 323	30.3	10 472	43.3	6 390	26.4
Municipalities	135 551	35 567	26.2	32 967	92.7	2 158	6.1	442	1.2
Minnesota	380 111	33 042	8.7	17 407	52.7	7 592	23.0	8 043	24.3
State	119 447	8 157	6.8	1 904	23.3	2 366	29.0	3 887	47.7
Local, total	260 664	24 885	9.5	15 503	62.3	5 226	21.0	4 156	16.7
Counties	50 594	13 273	26.2	4 346	32.7	4 771	35.9	4 156	31.3
Municipalities	58 660	11 612	19.8	11 157	96.1	455	3.9	-	-
Mississippi	160 632	11 482	7.1	6 698	58.3	2 028	17.7	2 756	24.0
State	56 780	4 820	8.5	1 626	33.7	854	17.7	2 340	48.5
Local, total	103 852	6 662	6.4	5 072	76.1	1 173	17.6	416	6.2
Counties	20 780	2 507	12.1	1 187	47.3	966	38.5	353	14.1
Municipalities	20 350	4 155	20.4	3 885	93.5	207	5.0	63	1.5
Missouri	334 714	39 416	11.8	23 757	60.3	8 034	20.4	7 626	19.3
State	89 353	12 943	14.5	3 492	27.0	4 682	36.2	4 769	36.8
Local, total	245 360	26 473	10.8	20 265	76.5	3 351	12.7	2 857	10.8
Counties	24 894	7 339	29.5	3 435	46.8	2 167	29.5	1 737	23.7
Municipalities	63 667	19 134	30.1	16 829	88.0	1 185	6.2	1 120	5.9
Montana	75 306	5 642	7.5	3 128	55.4	1 157	20.5	1 357	24.1
State	27 019	2 051	7.6	610	29.7	365	17.8	1 076	52.5
Local, total	48 287	3 591	7.4	2 518	70.1	792	22.1	280	7.8
Counties	7 948	2 180	27.4	1 251	57.4	663	30.4	266	12.2
Municipalities	6 035	1 411	23.4	1 267	89.8	129	9.1	15	1.1
Nebraska	138 233	11 358	8.2	6 292	55.4	2 383	21.0	2 684	23.6
State	40 701	4 017	9.9	893	22.2	1 031	25.7	2 093	52.1
Local, total	97 532	7 341	7.5	5 399	73.5	1 352	18.4	591	8.1
Counties	11 853	2 759	23.3	1 179	42.7	990	35.9	591	21.4
Municipalities	19 879	4 582	23.0	4 220	92.1	362	7.9	-	-
Nevada	81 323	13 062	16.1	6 235	47.7	2 633	20.2	4 194	32.1
State	23 431	3 321	14.2	583	17.6	583	17.6	2 154	64.9
Local, total	57 892	9 742	16.8	5 652	58.0	2 049	21.0	2 040	20.9
Counties	22 973	7 218	31.4	3 864	53.5	1 574	21.8	1 780	24.7
Municipalities	9 302	2 524	27.1	1 788	70.8	475	18.8	261	10.3
New Hampshire	61 901	6 330	10.2	3 942	62.3	1 321	20.9	1 067	16.9
State	22 868	2 318	10.1	501	21.6	1 144	49.4	673	29.0
Local, total	39 033	4 012	10.3	3 442	85.8	177	4.4	394	9.8
Counties	2 884	644	22.3	221	34.3	101	15.7	323	50.2
Municipalities	18 549	3 368	18.2	3 221	95.6	76	2.3	71	2.1
New Jersey	674 337	97 081	14.4	54 297	55.9	21 231	21.9	21 553	22.2
State	170 870	26 640	15.6	6 877	25.8	8 157	30.6	11 605	43.6
Local, total	503 467	70 441	14.0	47 420	67.3	13 074	18.6	9 948	14.1
Counties	90 731	23 426	25.8	3 374	14.4	10 107	43.1	9 945	42.5
Municipalities	153 736	47 016	30.6	44 046	93.7	2 967	6.3	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1984**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system: October payrolls	Total justice system: Percent of total October payrolls[3]	Police protection: October payrolls	Police protection: Percent of total justice system	Judicial and legal: October payrolls	Judicial and legal: Percent of total justice system	Corrections: October payrolls	Corrections: Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	126 470	13 139	10.4	6 [illegible]	47.7	2 861	21.8	4 006	30.5
State	54 541	6 701	12.3	1 06[illegible]	16.4	2 560	38.2	3 043	45.4
Local, total	71 929	6 438	9.0	5 174	80.4	301	4.7	963	15.0
Counties	7 420	1 676	22.6	1 195	71.3	83	5.0	398	23.7
Municipalities	19 481	4 762	24.4	3 979	83.6	217	4.6	566	11.9
New York	2 048 443	280 663	13.7	144 739	51.6	55 732	19.9	80 191	28.6
State	548 325	96 991	17.7	12 366	12.7	39 057	40.3	45 569	47.0
Local, total	1 500 118	183 671	12.2	132 374	72.1	16 675	9.1	34 623	18.9
Counties	173 519	41 779	24.1	24 899	59.6	5 357	12.8	11 523	27.6
Municipalities	889 697	141 892	15.9	107 474	75.7	11 318	8.0	23 099	16.3
North Carolina	448 494	43 085	9.6	21 615	50.2	7 296	16.9	14 173	32.9
State	144 015	24 614	17.1	4 991	20.3	6 691	27.2	12 932	52.5
Local, total	304 479	18 471	6.1	16 625	90.0	605	3.3	1 241	6.7
Counties	243 916	6 515	2.7	4 796	73.6	478	7.3	1 241	19.0
Municipalities	49 120	11 956	24.3	11 828	98.9	128	1.1	-	-
North Dakota	61 200	3 850	6.3	2 083	54.1	1 168	30.3	599	15.6
State	22 159	1 396	6.3	389	27.9	559	40.0	448	32.1
Local, total	39 041	2 454	6.3	1 694	69.0	609	24.8	151	6.2
Counties	4 449	1 144	25.7	499	43.6	493	43.1	151	13.2
Municipalities	5 851	1 311	22.4	1 195	91.2	116	8.8	-	-
Ohio	783 323	75 387	9.6	43 431	57.6	15 183	20.1	16 773	22.2
State	199 172	18 081	9.1	3 969	22.0	3 036	16.8	11 076	61.3
Local, total	584 151	57 306	9.8	39 462	68.9	12 147	21.2	5 697	9.9
Counties	96 459	18 733	19.4	6 195	33.1	7 380	39.4	5 158	27.5
Municipalities	132 879	38 573	29.0	33 266	86.2	4 767	12.4	540	1.4
Oklahoma	242 115	23 022	9.5	12 280	53.3	4 463	19.4	6 279	27.3
State	94 720	11 116	11.7	2 651	23.8	2 766	24.9	5 699	51.3
Local, total	147 395	11 906	8.1	9 629	80.9	1 697	14.3	581	4.9
Counties	16 834	2 988	17.7	1 472	49.3	1 068	35.7	448	15.0
Municipalities	42 105	8 918	21.2	8 156	91.5	629	7.1	133	1.5
Oregon	232 830	23 098	9.9	12 026	52.1	5 507	23.8	5 565	24.1
State	75 383	9 217	12.2	2 504	27.2	3 387	36.7	3 326	36.1
Local, total	157 447	13 881	8.8	9 523	68.6	2 120	15.3	2 238	16.1
Counties	20 165	6 849	34.0	2 973	43.4	1 645	24.0	2 231	32.6
Municipalities	28 038	7 032	25.1	6 550	93.1	475	6.8	7	1
Pennsylvania	786 505	97 666	12.4	55 825	57.2	21 794	22.3	20 047	20.5
State	214 429	24 030	11.2	10 164	42.3	5 368	22.3	8 498	35.4
Local, total	572 077	73 636	12.9	45 661	62.0	16 426	22.3	11 549	15.7
Counties	55 188	18 265	33.1	2 455	13.4	9 500	52.0	6 309	34.5
Municipalities	135 604	55 371	40.8	43 206	78.0	6 926	12.5	5 240	9.5
Rhode Island	84 066	8 211	9.8	4 867	59.3	1 442	17.6	1 901	23.2
State	36 965	3 916	10.6	682	17.4	1 333	34.0	1 901	48.5
Local, total	47 101	4 294	9.1	4 185	97.5	110	2.6	-	-
Municipalities	45 635	4 294	9.4	4 185	97.5	110	2.6	-	-
South Carolina	229 377	19 521	8.5	9 966	51.1	3 366	17.2	6 189	31.7
State	97 566	9 085	9.3	2 263	24.9	1 418	15.6	5 404	59.5
Local, total	131 811	10 435	7.9	7 703	73.8	1 947	18.7	785	7.5
Counties	24 863	5 759	23.2	3 280	57.0	1 741	30.2	738	12.8
Municipalities	16 579	4 676	28.2	4 422	94.6	206	4.4	47	1.0
South Dakota	48 759	3 773	7.7	2 087	55.3	847	22.4	838	22.2
State	18 766	1 720	9.2	463	26.9	589	34.2	668	38.8
Local, total	29 993	2 052	6.8	1 624	79.1	258	12.6	170	8.3
Counties	3 671	855	23.3	477	55.8	217	25.4	162	18.9
Municipalities	6 457	1 197	18.5	1 147	95.8	42	3.5	8	7
Tennessee	315 402	27 934	8.9	15 180	54.3	4 877	17.5	7 878	28.2
State	100 078	10 057	10.0	1 775	17.6	2 269	22.6	6 013	59.8
Local, total	215 323	17 877	8.3	13 405	75.0	2 608	14.6	1 865	10.4
Counties	90 943	6 204	6.8	3 340	53.8	1 626	26.2	1 239	20.0
Municipalities	117 575	11 673	9.9	10 065	86.2	982	8.4	626	5.4
Texas	1 271 591	126 541	10.0	68 942	54.5	23 031	18.2	34 568	27.3
State	332 262	32 234	9.7	5 222	16.2	5 404	16.8	21 608	67.0
Local, total	939 329	94 307	10.0	63 720	67.6	17 628	18.7	12 960	13.7
Counties	105 378	37 706	35.8	11 472	30.4	13 516	35.8	12 718	33.7
Municipalities	225 627	56 601	25.1	52 248	92.3	4 112	7.3	242	.4
Utah	122 977	11 383	9.3	6 276	55.1	2 401	21.1	2 706	23.8
State	49 591	4 471	9.0	1 014	22.7	1 313	29.4	2 144	48.0
Local, total	73 386	6 913	9.4	5 262	76.1	1 089	15.8	562	8.1
Counties	11 176	3 081	27.6	1 700	55.2	818	26.5	562	18.2
Municipalities	13 861	3 831	27.6	3 561	93.0	270	7.0	-	-
Vermont	37 581	3 498	9.3	1 968	56.3	723	20.7	806	23.0
State	17 640	2 407	13.6	927	38.5	674	28.0	806	33.5
Local, total	19 941	1 090	5.5	1 041	95.5	50	4.6	-	-
Counties	69	40	58.0	16	40.0	24	60.0	-	-
Municipalities	5 093	1 050	20.6	1 025	97.6	26	2.5	-	-
Virginia	443 970	47 220	10.6	22 350	47.3	7 358	15.6	17 512	37.1
State	158 616	20 060	12.6	3 558	17.7	4 218	21.0	12 284	61.2
Local, total	285 354	27 160	9.5	18 792	69.2	3 140	11.6	5 228	19.2
Counties	154 416	12 355	8.0	7 997	64.7	1 951	15.8	2 407	19.5
Municipalities	123 955	14 805	11.9	10 795	72.9	1 189	8.0	2 821	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1984**—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total October payrolls[2]	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls[3]	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	396 258	40 135	10.1	20 450	51.0	7 487	18.7	12 198	30.4
State	132 970	12 896	9.7	2 909	22.6	1 970	15.3	8 017	62.2
Local, total	263 288	27 240	10.3	17 541	64.4	5 517	20.3	4 18[illegible]	15.4
Counties	36 533	13 681	37.4	5 277	38.6	4 347	31.8	4 058	29.7
Municipalities	60 681	13 559	22.3	12 264	90.4	1 170	8.6	124	.9
West Virginia	135 217	8 236	6.1	4 832	58.7	2 009	24.4	1 395	16.9
State	49 181	3 534	7.2	1 317	37.3	1 263	35.7	954	27.0
Local, total	86 036	4 702	5.5	3 514	74.7	746	15.9	442	9.4
Counties	7 214	2 075	28.8	995	48.0	644	31.0	436	21.0
Municipalities	14 009	2 627	18.8	2 520	95.9	102	3.9	5	.2
Wisconsin	413 577	40 739	9.9	24 545	60.2	7 628	18.7	8 566	21.0
State	117 378	10 914	9.3	1 388	12.7	3 262	29.9	6 264	57.4
Local, total	296 199	29 826	10.1	23 158	77.6	4 366	14.6	2 303	7.7
Counties	62 230	11 723	18.8	5 653	48.2	3 768	32.1	2 303	19.6
Municipalities	71 434	18 103	25.3	17 505	96.7	598	3.3	-	-
Wyoming	62 422	5 209	8.3	2 999	57.6	1 170	22.5	1 039	19.9
State	18 902	1 845	9.8	512	27.8	661	35.8	672	36.4
Local, total	43 521	3 364	7.7	2 488	74.0	510	15.2	367	10.9
Counties	7 774	1 515	19.5	881	58.2	401	26.5	233	15.4
Municipalities	6 257	1 849	29.6	1 606	86.9	109	5.9	134	7.2

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

[2] Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

[3] Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 47. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1984

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn						Nonsworn					
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
States-local, total	**611 204**	**498 236**	**471 303**	**475 124**	**77.7**	**1 023 587**		**183 565**	**121 605**	**136 080**	**22.3**	**195 949**
States	**78 167**	**51 168**	**51 148**	**51 155**	**65.4**	**118 148**		**32 371**	**25 521**	**27 012**	**34.6**	**39 706**
Local, total	**533 037**	**447 068**	**420 155**	**423 969**	**79.5**	**905 439**		**151 194**	**96 084**	**109 068**	**20.5**	**156 243**
Counties	**128 780**	**103 150**	**98 271**	**99 045**	**76.9**	**197 007**		**36 267**	**27 597**	**29 735**	**23.1**	**41 056**
Municipalities	**404 257**	**343 918**	**321 884**	**324 924**	**80.4**	**708 431**		**114 927**	**68 487**	**79 333**	**19.6**	**115 187**
Alabama	8 473	6 603	6 508	6 522	77.0	10 933		2 413	1 767	1 951	23.0	2 190
State	941	644	644	644	68.4	1 484		301	296	297	31.6	459
Local, total	7 532	5 959	5 864	5 878	78.0	9 449		2 112	1 471	1 654	22.0	1 731
Counties	1 560	1 300	1 294	1 295	83.0	2 192		308	250	265	17.0	281
Municipalities	5 972	4 659	4 570	4 583	76.7	7 257		1 804	1 221	1 389	23.3	1 450
Alaska	1 471	1 087	1 053	1 071	72.8	4 258		501	383	400	27.2	1 056
State	455	314	314	314	69.0	1 385		181	134	141	31.0	350
Local, total	1 016	773	739	757	74.5	2 873		320	249	259	25.5	705
Boroughs	45	26	26	26	57.8	105		19	18	19	42.2	57
Municipalities	971	747	713	731	75.3	2 768		301	231	240	24.7	648
Arizona	8 725	6 111	6 087	6 094	69.8	14 407		2 697	2 602	2 631	30.2	4 018
State	1 484	909	909	909	61.3	2 213		575	575	575	38.7	1 071
Local, total	7 241	5 202	5 178	5 185	71.6	12 195		2 122	2 027	2 056	28.4	2 947
Counties	1 703	1 247	1 236	1 242	72.9	2 623		472	454	461	27.1	586
Municipalities	5 538	3 955	3 942	3 943	71.2	9 572		1 650	1 573	1 595	28.8	2 361
Arkansas	4 534	3 559	3 442	3 462	76.4	4 944		1 220	1 040	1 072	23.6	1 058
State	765	485	485	485	63.4	904		280	280	280	36.6	351
Local, total	3 769	3 074	2 957	2 977	79.0	4 039		940	760	792	21.0	707
Counties	1 044	889	840	853	81.7	1 031		224	182	191	18.3	182
Municipalities	2 725	2 185	2 117	2 124	77.9	3 009		716	578	601	22.1	524
California	66 911	50 670	48 942	49 062	71.2	143 002		23 459	18 417	19 849	28.8	33 245
State	10 953	5 819	5 819	5 819	53.1	14 931		5 233	5 032	5 134	46.9	6 482
Local, total	57 958	44 851	43 123	43 243	74.6	128 070		18 226	13 385	14 715	25.4	26 763
Counties	17 270	15 226	14 248	14 300	82.8	39 605		3 463	2 745	2 970	17.2	5 559
Municipalities	40 688	29 625	28 875	28 943	71.1	88 466		14 763	10 640	11 745	28.9	21 204
Colorado	8 627	6 479	6 321	6 355	73.7	14 153		2 511	2 207	2 272	26.3	3 461
State	863	550	550	550	63.7	1 408		313	313	313	36.3	651
Local, total	7 764	5 929	5 771	5 805	74.8	12 745		2 198	1 894	1 959	25.2	2 810
Counties	1 827	1 364	1 322	1 327	72.6	2 431		564	482	500	27.4	665
Municipalities	5 937	4 565	4 449	4 478	75.4	10 314		1 634	1 412	1 459	24.6	2 145
Connecticut	8 401	7 421	6 782	6 889	82.0	15 213		2 348	1 219	1 512	18.0	2 044
State	1 337	948	948	948	70.9	2 275		395	386	389	29.1	595
Local, total	7 064	6 473	5 834	5 941	84.1	12 938		1 953	833	1 123	15.9	1 449
Municipalities	7 064	6 473	5 834	5 941	84.1	12 938		1 953	833	1 123	15.9	1 449
Delaware	1 551	1 217	1 169	1 180	76.1	2 615		511	301	371	23.9	526
State	608	445	445	445	73.2	1 060		166	162	163	26.8	234
Local, total	943	772	724	735	77.9	1 556		345	139	208	22.1	292
Counties	280	205	205	205	73.2	522		172	26	75	26.8	129
Municipalities	663	567	519	530	79.9	1 033		173	113	133	20.1	163
District of Columbia	4 406	3 791	3 791	3 791	86.0	9 498		749	538	615	14.0	1 145
Local, total	4 406	3 791	3 791	3 791	86.0	9 498		749	538	615	14.0	1 145
Municipality	4 406	3 791	3 791	3 791	86.0	9 498		749	538	615	14.0	1 145
Florida	32 491	23 103	22 727	22 766	70.1	47 232		11 611	9 179	9 725	29.9	13 193
State	2 801	1 652	1 651	1 651	58.9	3 037		1 158	1 146	1 150	41.1	1 439
Local, total	29 690	21 451	21 076	21 115	71.1	44 195		10 453	8 033	8 575	28.9	11 754
Counties	12 758	8 699	8 654	8 659	67.9	18 587		4 929	3 894	4 099	32.1	5 536
Municipalities	16 932	12 752	12 422	12 456	73.6	25 608		5 524	4 139	4 476	26.4	6 218
Georgia	13 954	11 500	10 904	10 979	78.7	17 420		3 870	2 749	2 975	21.3	3 693
State	1 699	1 051	1 051	1 051	61.9	2 041		656	644	648	38.1	1 048
Local, total	12 255	10 449	9 853	9 928	81.0	15 379		3 214	2 105	2 327	19.0	2 645
Counties	5 027	4 146	3 955	3 979	79.2	6 427		1 387	982	1 048	20.8	1 332
Municipalities	7 228	6 303	5 898	5 949	82.3	8 952		1 827	1 123	1 279	17.7	1 313
Hawaii	2 738	2 235	2 207	2 210	80.7	4 437		550	523	528	19.3	776
State	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2 738	2 235	2 207	2 210	80.7	4 437		550	523	528	19.3	776
Counties	772	634	606	609	78.9	1 203		179	158	163	21.1	217
Municipalities	1 966	1 601	1 601	1 601	81.4	3 234		371	365	365	18.6	560
Idaho	2 309	1 853	1 761	1 767	76.5	2 944		624	525	542	23.5	602
State	273	214	214	214	78.4	422		59	59	59	21.6	67
Local, total	2 036	1 639	1 547	1 553	76.3	2 522		565	466	483	23.7	535
Counties	934	694	662	667	71.4	963		308	256	267	28.6	279
Municipalities	1 102	945	885	886	80.4	1 559		257	210	216	19.6	256
Illinois	36 820	31 399	29 799	30 048	81.6	68 157		10 795	5 714	6 772	18.4	10 369
State	3 342	2 107	2 107	2 107	63.0	6 330		1 240	1 234	1 235	37.0	2 137
Local, total	33 478	29 292	27 692	27 941	83.5	61 827		9 555	4 480	5 537	16.5	8 232
Counties	4 382	3 362	3 262	3 281	74.9	5 619		1 552	1 015	1 101	25.1	1 355
Municipalities	29 096	25 930	24 430	24 660	84.8	56 207		8 003	3 465	4 436	15.2	6 877

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn						Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Indiana	11 435	9 028	8 648	8 686	76.0	14 570		3 734	2 472	2 749	24.0	2 740
State	1 716	1 053	1 053	1 053	61.4	2 358		667	660	662	38.6	648
Local, total	9 719	7 975	7 595	7 633	78.5	12 211		3 067	1 812	2 086	21.5	2 092
Counties	2 262	1 766	1 718	1 724	76.2	2 425		635	506	538	23.8	530
Municipalities	7 457	6 209	5 877	5 909	79.2	9 787		2 432	1 306	1 548	20.8	1 562
Iowa	5 676	4 685	4 186	4 207	74.1	7 867		1 823	1 356	1 469	25.9	2 158
State	815	498	498	498	61.1	1 047		331	313	317	38.9	762
Local, total	4 861	4 187	3 688	3 709	76.3	6 820		1 492	1 043	1 152	23.7	1 396
Counties	1 455	979	941	949	65.2	1 635		602	458	506	34.8	544
Municipalities	3 406	3 208	2 747	2 760	81.0	5 186		890	585	646	19.0	853
Kansas	5 886	4 662	4 432	4 491	76.3	7 743		1 720	1 301	1 395	23.7	1 611
State	577	427	427	427	74.0	841		152	149	150	26.0	197
Local, total	5 309	4 235	4 005	4 064	76.5	6 902		1 568	1 152	1 245	23.5	1 414
Counties	1 641	1 239	1 182	1 195	72.8	1 772		563	404	446	27.2	428
Municipalities	3 668	2 996	2 823	2 869	78.2	5 129		1 005	748	799	21.8	986
Kentucky	7 141	5 712	5 225	5 296	74.2	8 912		2 175	1 757	1 845	25.8	2 274
State	1 656	936	936	936	56.5	1 995		724	712	720	43.5	1 116
Local, total	5 485	4 776	4 289	4 360	79.5	6 917		1 451	1 045	1 125	20.5	1 158
Counties	1 651	1 394	1 307	1 321	80.0	2 075		451	306	330	20.0	337
Municipalities	3 834	3 382	2 982	3 039	79.3	4 842		1 000	739	795	20.7	821
Louisiana	12 753	10 150	9 203	9 348	73.3	15 133		8 584	2 059	3 405	26.7	4 596
State	2 349	822	822	822	35.0	1 547		5 995	345	1 527	65.0	1 713
Local, total	10 404	9 328	8 381	8 526	81.9	13 586		2 589	1 714	1 878	18.1	2 882
Parishes	3 897	3 600	3 026	3 120	80.1	4 930		1 022	731	777	19.9	1 521
Municipalities	6 507	5 728	5 355	5 406	83.1	8 656		1 567	983	1 101	16.9	1 361
Maine	2 424	2 235	1 866	1 906	78.6	3 287		783	472	518	21.[illegible]	646
State	544	364	364	364	66.9	734		180	180	180	[illegible]	251
Local, total	1 880	1 871	1 502	1 542	82.0	2 553		603	292	338	18.[illegible]	394
Counties	227	275	184	195	85.9	272		48	30	32	1[illegible].1	35
Municipalities	1 653	1 596	1 318	1 347	81.5	2 282		555	262	306	18.5	360
Maryland	12 499	10 519	10 439	10 463	83.7	22 423		2 685	1 825	2 036	16.3	3 652
State	2 154	1 588	1 588	1 588	73.7	3 184		566	566	566	26.3	1 126
Local, total	10 345	8 931	8 851	8 875	85.8	19 239		2 119	1 259	1 470	14.2	2 526
Counties	5 365	4 314	4 275	4 293	80.0	10 213		1 630	892	1 072	20.0	1 990
Municipalities	4 980	4 617	4 576	4 582	92.0	9 026		489	367	398	8.0	536
Massachusetts	16 131	15 243	13 985	14 177	87.9	30 700		3 477	1 486	1 954	12.1	2 430
State	1 734	1 534	1 534	1 534	88.5	3 608		218	170	200	11.5	278
Local, total	14 397	13 709	12 451	12 643	87.8	27 092		3 259	1 316	1 754	12.2	2 152
Counties	62	33	33	33	53.2	64		38	28	29	46.8	53
Municipalities	14 335	13 676	12 418	12 610	88.0	27 028		3 221	1 288	1 725	12.0	2 099
Michigan	21 115	17 588	16 661	16 769	79.4	40 620		6 086	3 984	4 346	20.6	7 096
State	2 864	2 007	2 007	2 007	70.1	5 649		895	836	857	29.9	1 777
Local, total	18 251	15 581	14 654	14 762	80.9	34 970		5 191	3 148	3 489	19.1	5 319
Counties	3 659	2 820	2 751	2 765	75.6	5 973		994	864	894	24.4	1 350
Municipalities	14 592	12 761	11 903	11 997	82.2	28 998		4 197	2 284	2 595	17.8	3 970
Minnesota	7 954	6 730	6 033	6 107	76.8	14 662		2 221	1 720	1 847	23.2	2 744
State	831	591	591	591	71.1	1 478		252	231	240	28.9	426
Local, total	7 123	6 139	5 442	5 516	77.4	13 184		1 969	1 489	1 607	22.6	2 319
Counties	2 201	1 600	1 503	1 516	68.9	3 396		813	623	685	31.1	949
Municipalities	4 922	4 539	3 939	4 000	81.3	9 787		1 156	866	922	18.7	1 370
Mississippi	5 080	3 936	3 717	3 758	74.0	5 427		1 767	1 178	1 322	26.0	1 272
State	1 017	665	665	665	65.4	1 219		352	352	352	34.6	406
Local, total	4 063	3 271	3 052	3 093	76.1	4 207		1 415	826	970	23.9	865
Counties	1 072	913	824	841	78.5	999		302	203	231	21.5	189
Municipalities	2 991	2 358	2 228	2 252	75.3	3 208		1 113	623	739	24.7	677
Missouri	13 227	10 223	9 685	9 749	73.7	18 839		4 108	3 360	3 478	26.3	4 918
State	1 752	1 046	1 046	1 046	59.7	2 403		728	696	706	40.3	1 089
Local, total	11 475	9 177	8 639	8 703	75.8	16 436		3 380	2 664	2 772	24.2	3 829
Counties	2 315	1 621	1 597	1 610	69.5	2 380		816	692	705	30.5	1 055
Municipalities	9 160	7 556	7 042	7 093	77.4	14 056		2 564	1 972	2 067	22.6	2 773
Montana	1 875	1 411	1 322	1 332	71.0	2 464		693	511	543	29.0	664
State	295	206	206	206	69.8	452		96	87	89	30.2	157
Local, total	1 580	1 205	1 116	1 126	71.3	2 012		597	424	454	28.7	507
Counties	810	556	528	529	65.3	932		386	257	281	34.7	319
Municipalities	770	649	588	597	77.5	1 080		211	167	173	22.5	187
Nebraska	3 583	2 811	2 651	2 671	74.5	5 079		1 044	856	912	25.5	1 213
State	521	397	397	397	76.2	725		124	124	124	23.8	168
Local, total	3 062	2 414	2 254	2 274	74.3	4 354		920	732	788	25.7	1 045
Counties	830	610	574	579	69.8	906		304	226	251	30.2	273
Municipalities	2 232	1 804	1 680	1 695	75.9	3 447		616	506	537	24.1	773
Nevada	3 022	2 493	2 464	2 467	81.6	5 314		675	528	555	18.4	922
State	293	213	213	213	72.7	475		81	80	80	27.3	108
Local, total	2 729	2 280	2 251	2 254	82.6	4 839		594	448	475	17.4	813
Counties	1 834	1 600	1 590	1 591	86.8	3 425		346	220	243	13.2	439
Municipalities	895	680	661	663	74.1	1 413		248	228	232	25.9	375

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn						Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
New Hampshire	2 286	2 303	1 710	1 812	79.3	3 344		768	421	474	20.7	599
State	285	205	205	205	71.9	408		98	75	80	28.1	93
Local, total	2 001	2 098	1 505	1 607	80.3	2 936		670	346	394	19.7	506
Counties	142	126	99	103	72.5	171		46	38	39	27.5	50
Municipalities	1 859	1 972	1 406	1 504	80.9	2 764		624	308	355	19.1	456
New Jersey	26 678	22 076	20 806	20 938	78.5	46 948		10 177	4 109	5 740	21.5	7 349
State	3 157	2 242	2 242	2 242	71.0	5 580		958	897	915	29.0	1 297
Local, total	23 521	19 834	18 564	18 696	79.5	41 368		9 219	3 212	4 825	20.5	6 052
Counties	2 022	1 481	1 387	1 401	69.3	2 440		640	616	621	30.7	933
Municipalities	21 499	18 353	17 177	17 295	80.4	38 928		8 579	2 596	4 204	19.6	5 118
New Mexico	4 014	2 797	2 766	2 769	69.0	4 681		1 368	1 206	1 245	31.0	1 591
State	663	373	373	373	56.3	706		290	290	290	43.7	392
Local, total	3 351	2 424	2 393	2 396	71.5	3 975		1 078	916	955	28.5	1 199
Counties	878	642	630	632	72.0	935		266	239	246	28.0	260
Municipalities	2 473	1 782	1 763	1 764	71.3	3 040		812	677	709	28.7	939
New York	61 360	55 843	52 164	52 739	86.0	129 332		12 228	7 416	8 621	14.0	15 407
State	5 292	3 733	3 733	3 733	70.5	9 626		1 630	1 543	1 559	29.5	2 740
Local, total	56 068	52 110	48 431	49 006	87.4	119 707		10 598	5 873	7 062	12.6	12 667
Counties	11 101	9 114	8 844	8 897	80.1	21 835		2 955	1 810	2 204	19.9	3 065
Municipalities	44 967	42 996	39 587	40 109	89.2	97 872		7 643	4 063	4 858	10.8	9 602
North Carolina	13 858	11 724	11 318	11 386	82.2	18 481		3 049	2 331	2 472	17.8	3 134
State	2 548	1 911	1 911	1 911	75.0	4 053		639	636	637	25.0	937
Local, total	11 310	9 813	9 407	9 475	83.8	14 427		2 410	1 695	1 835	16.2	2 197
Counties	3 586	3 214	3 076	3 097	86.4	4 325		590	451	489	13.6	472
Municipalities	7 724	6 599	6 331	6 378	82.6	10 103		1 820	1 244	1 346	17.4	1 725
North Dakota	1 311	1 220	1 062	1 065	81.2	1 775		289	238	246	18.8	308
State	231	168	168	168	72.7	299		66	63	63	27.3	90
Local, total	1 080	1 052	894	897	83.1	1 476		223	175	183	16.9	219
Counties	350	316	285	286	81.7	435		95	58	64	18.3	64
Municipalities	730	736	609	611	83.7	1 040		128	117	119	16.3	155
Ohio	23 438	19 394	17 914	18 186	77.6	36 205		7 587	4 608	5 252	22.4	7 225
State	1 969	1 201	1 201	1 201	61.0	2 893		780	759	768	39.0	1 076
Local, total	21 469	18 193	16 713	16 985	79.1	33 313		6 807	3 849	4 484	20.9	6 149
Counties	4 351	3 246	3 101	3 127	71.9	4 753		1 357	1 178	1 224	28.1	1 443
Municipalities	17 118	14 947	13 612	13 858	81.0	28 560		5 450	2 671	3 260	19.0	4 706
Oklahoma	8 401	6 431	6 266	6 292	74.9	9 776		2 312	2 068	2 109	25.1	2 504
State	1 614	971	971	971	60.2	1 763		655	640	643	39.8	888
Local, total	6 787	5 460	5 295	5 321	78.4	8 013		1 657	1 428	1 466	21.6	1 616
Counties	1 149	904	867	873	76.0	1 201		303	264	276	24.0	271
Municipalities	5 638	4 556	4 428	4 448	78.9	6 811		1 354	1 164	1 190	21.1	1 345
Oregon	5 960	4 717	4 390	4 422	74.2	9 758		1 987	1 485	1 538	25.8	2 269
State	1 061	890	876	882	83.1	2 247		466	173	179	16.9	256
Local, total	4 899	3 827	3 514	3 540	72.3	7 510		1 521	1 312	1 359	27.7	2 012
Counties	1 623	1 208	1 120	1 137	70.1	2 205		496	478	486	29.9	768
Municipalities	3 276	2 619	2 394	2 403	73.4	5 305		1 025	834	873	26.6	1 244
Pennsylvania	27 945	24 818	22 310	22 756	81.4	48 301		8 927	3 896	5 189	18.6	7 523
State	4 887	3 875	3 875	3 875	79.3	8 620		1 013	1 011	1 012	20.7	1 543
Local, total	23 058	20 943	18 435	18 881	81.9	39 681		7 914	2 885	4 177	18.1	5 980
Counties	1 597	1 070	963	994	62.2	1 644		685	580	603	37.8	812
Municipalities	21 461	19 873	17 472	17 887	83.3	38 037		7 229	2 305	3 574	16.7	5 168
Rhode Island	2 544	2 246	2 029	2 035	80.0	4 174		697	439	509	20.0	693
State	228	156	156	156	68.4	546		72	72	72	31.6	136
Local, total	2 316	2 090	1 873	1 879	81.1	3 628		625	367	437	18.9	557
Municipalities	2 316	2 090	1 873	1 879	81.1	3 628		625	367	437	18.9	557
South Carolina	7 064	5 694	5 500	5 534	78.3	8 265		1 994	1 394	1 530	21.7	1 701
State	1 294	934	934	934	72.2	1 701		371	353	360	27.8	562
Local, total	5 770	4 760	4 566	4 600	79.7	6 564		1 623	1 041	1 170	20.3	1 138
Counties	2 434	2 014	1 914	1 937	79.6	2 795		783	413	497	20.4	486
Municipalities	3 336	2 746	2 652	2 663	79.8	3 770		840	628	673	20.2	653
South Dakota	1 451	1 229	1 096	1 115	76.8	1 733		464	299	336	23.2	354
State	292	239	234	235	80.5	382		69	55	57	19.5	82
Local, total	1 159	990	862	880	75.9	1 352		395	244	279	24.1	272
Counties	391	290	244	255	65.2	360		197	115	136	34.8	116
Municipalities	768	700	618	625	81.4	991		198	129	143	18.6	156
Tennessee	10 367	8 949	8 176	8 330	80.4	12 713		2 518	1 838	2 037	19.6	2 467
State	1 089	856	856	856	78.6	1 475		234	233	233	21.4	300
Local, total	9 278	8 093	7 320	7 474	80.6	11 238		2 284	1 605	1 804	19.4	2 167
Counties	2 603	2 146	2 010	2 034	78.1	2 801		601	557	569	21.9	539
Municipalities	6 675	5 947	5 310	5 440	81.5	8 437		1 683	1 048	1 235	18.5	1 628
Texas	37 570	29 063	28 297	28 440	75.7	56 854		10 665	8 691	9 130	24.3	12 087
State	2 854	1 750	1 750	1 750	61.3	3 813		1 114	1 099	1 104	38.7	1 409
Local, total	34 716	27 313	26 547	26 690	76.9	53 042		9 551	7 592	8 026	23.1	10 678
Counties	7 420	6 400	5 908	6 031	81.3	9 707		1 515	1 362	1 389	18.7	1 765
Municipalities	27 296	20 913	20 639	20 659	75.7	43 335		8 036	6 230	6 637	24.3	8 913

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1984—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Utah	3 346	2 571	2 512	2 515	75.2	5 122	1 283	718	831	24.8	1 153
State	494	380	380	380	76.9	819	121	107	114	23.1	195
Local, total	2 852	2 191	2 132	2 135	74.9	4 303	1 162	611	717	25.1	959
Counties	973	708	697	698	71.7	1 354	384	245	275	28.3	346
Municipalities	1 879	1 483	1 435	1 437	76.5	2 949	778	366	442	23.5	612
Vermont	1 098	971	785	802	73.0	1 565	403	266	296	27.0	403
State	443	302	302	302	68.2	697	165	134	141	[illegible]	230
Local, total	655	669	483	500	76.3	868	238	132	155	[illegible]	173
Counties	17	2	2	2	11.8	2	18	14	15	88.2	14
Municipalities	638	667	481	498	78.1	866	220	118	140	21.9	159
Virginia	12 900	10 057	9 951	9 975	77.3	18 428	3 530	2 698	2 925	22.7	3 922
State	1 999	1 447	1 447	1 447	72.4	2 809	628	543	552	27.6	749
Local, total	10 901	8 610	8 504	8 528	78.2	15 619	2 902	2 155	2 373	21.8	3 173
Counties	4 500	3 545	3 482	3 493	77.6	6 652	1 215	916	1 007	22.4	1 344
Municipalities	6 401	5 065	5 022	5 035	78.7	8 966	1 687	1 239	1 366	21.3	1 829
Washington	9 076	6 925	6 596	6 631	73.1	16 232	2 695	2 363	2 445	26.9	4 219
State	1 331	789	789	789	59.3	2 026	542	542	542	40.7	883
Local, total	7 745	6 136	5 807	5 842	75.4	14 206	2 153	1 821	1 903	24.6	3 335
Counties	2 538	1 989	1 945	1 947	76.7	4 232	639	577	591	23.3	1 044
Municipalities	5 207	4 147	3 862	3 895	74.8	9 974	1 514	1 244	1 312	25.2	2 291
West Virginia	3 407	2 688	2 594	2 616	76.8	4 031	961	734	791	23.2	800
State	844	532	532	532	63.0	985	315	311	312	37.0	333
Local, total	2 563	2 156	2 062	2 084	81.3	3 047	646	423	479	18.7	468
Counties	789	642	632	637	80.7	858	167	145	152	19.3	137
Municipalities	1 774	1 514	1 430	1 447	81.6	2 189	479	278	327	18.4	331
Wisconsin	12 159	10 790	9 807	9 895	81.4	21 280	3 656	1 876	2 264	18.6	3 266
State	690	565	565	565	81.9	1 141	125	125	125	18.1	247
Local, total	11 469	10 225	9 242	9 330	81.3	20 139	3 531	1 751	2 139	18.7	3 019
Counties	2 876	2 547	2 304	2 338	81.3	4 875	644	506	538	18.7	778
Municipalities	8 593	7 678	6 938	6 992	81.4	15 264	2 887	1 245	1 601	18.6	2 241
Wyoming	1 759	1 276	1 244	1 248	70.9	2 336	573	482	511	29.1	663
State	263	164	164	164	62.4	353	102	98	99	37.6	159
Local, total	1 496	1 112	1 080	1 084	72.5	1 984	471	384	412	27.5	504
Counties	557	434	418	422	75.8	722	144	133	135	24.2	159
Municipalities	939	678	662	662	70.5	1 262	327	251	277	29.5	345

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 46.

[1] Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 48. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1984) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1984) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State[1]	Population, 1984[2] (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1984				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1984				
		Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
Total	**236 495**	**161.34**	**81.74**	**32.47**	**47.13**	**49.3**	**25.8**	**20.1**	**9.5**	**13.9**
Alabama	3 989	106.25	52.11	22.98	31.16	40.2	21.2	16.3	8.1	10.9
Alaska	505	557.12	245.58	153.84	157.71	69.7	29.1	21.2	22.2	18.4
Arizona	3 072	206.51	103.74	40.42	62.35	55.4	28.4	19.8	11.1	15.9
Arkansas	2 346	78.80	41.84	12.85	24.11	33.9	19.3	14.8	5.4	9.2
California	25 795	221.29	110.07	47.82	62.61	52.0	26.7	19.0	10.7	14.6
Colorado	3 190	161.93	86.74	36.35	38.83	48.0	27.0	19.9	11.2	9.8
Connecticut	3 155	148.39	80.41	31.57	36.41	45.4	26.6	21.8	7.2	11.5
Delaware	514	187.63	83.84	43.25	60.54	65.9	25.3	19.2	17.0	23.6
District of Columbia	625	611.53	267.30	103.07	241.16	139.9	70.5	60.7	20.9	48.5
Florida	11 050	180.94	95.45	35.07	50.41	58.7	29.4	20.6	11.2	18.1
Georgia	5 842	127.80	59.67	22.25	45.88	48.8	23.9	18.8	8.7	16.3
Hawaii	1 037	166.38	80.13	52.31	33.95	53.8	26.4	21.3	16.7	10.7
Idaho	999	105.76	59.91	25.30	20.56	39.7	23.1	17.7	9.1	7.5
Illinois	11 522	166.07	94.54	29.01	42.52	53.5	32.0	26.1	9.3	12.3
Indiana	5 492	96.53	46.57	18.08	31.89	38.4	20.8	15.8	7.1	10.5
Iowa	2 903	112.98	59.34	23.50	30.13	35.8	19.6	14.5	6.6	9.7
Kansas	2 440	117.06	61.44	27.04	28.58	46.8	24.1	18.4	10.5	12.2
Kentucky	3 720	105.51	50.93	22.20	32.38	38.9	19.2	14.2	9.0	10.7
Louisiana	4 461	157.35	82.49	27.87	47.00	57.9	28.6	21.0	11.7	17.6
Maine	1 156	96.59	49.74	19.63	27.23	35.7	21.0	16.5	5.7	9.5
Maryland	4 349	186.70	89.99	31.27	65.44	57.6	28.7	24.1	9.0	19.8
Massachusetts	5 798	160.31	83.78	34.25	42.28	49.1	27.8	24.5	9.4	11.9
Michigan	9 058	171.73	90.08	38.53	43.11	44.8	23.3	18.5	10.0	11.4
Minnesota	4 163	138.81	69.31	31.82	37.68	35.9	19.1	14.7	7.3	9.0
Mississippi	2 598	82.60	46.38	13.24	22.98	34.0	19.6	14.5	4.9	9.5
Missouri	5 001	121.41	70.94	21.31	29.17	47.2	26.4	19.5	9.7	11.0
Montana	823	121.26	60.74	29.86	30.66	41.5	22.8	16.2	8.3	10.4
Nebraska	1 605	115.64	58.61	23.20	33.83	43.1	22.3	16.6	8.6	12.2
Nevada	917	271.65	121.12	55.02	95.52	69.0	33.0	26.9	13.3	22.8
New Hampshire	978	116.31	60.60	25.37	30.34	38.6	23.4	18.5	7.5	7.7
New Jersey	7 517	190.88	97.98	39.53	53.37	67.3	35.5	27.9	14.4	17.3
New Mexico	1 426	200.11	80.14	33.06	86.92	58.2	28.1	19.4	11.4	18.6
New York	17 746	245.32	121.22	47.65	76.45	68.7	34.6	29.7	12.5	21.6
North Carolina	6 166	119.09	58.75	20.01	40.33	44.0	22.5	18.5	6.9	15.6
North Dakota	687	103.08	48.83	29.04	25.21	34.8	19.1	15.5	9.5	6.2
Ohio	10 740	137.91	71.92	29.76	36.24	41.1	21.8	16.9	9.1	10.1
Oklahoma	3 310	119.57	58.66	19.11	41.81	46.0	25.4	19.0	7.1	13.6
Oregon	2 676	170.93	82.53	45.21	43.19	45.4	22.3	16.5	11.2	11.9
Pennsylvania	11 887	132.86	65.24	32.60	35.02	43.8	23.5	19.1	10.5	9.8
Rhode Island	962	149.66	80.61	34.70	34.34	44.0	26.4	21.2	7.7	9.8
South Carolina	3 302	104.08	49.44	17.75	36.89	41.8	21.4	16.8	6.4	13.9
South Dakota	705	98.11	52.71	23.36	22.04	37.4	20.6	15.8	8.0	8.8
Tennessee	4 726	101.62	51.06	19.29	31.27	41.9	21.9	17.6	6.1	13.9
Texas	16 083	126.69	67.29	23.02	36.38	43.8	23.4	17.7	7.5	12.9
Utah	1 623	136.56	70.14	26.55	39.86	37.4	20.6	15.5	7.1	9.7
Vermont	530	114.13	55.66	28.61	29.86	38.0	20.7	15.1	7.6	9.7
Virginia	5 636	148.27	65.10	23.83	59.35	50.0	22.9	17.7	6.5	20.6
Washington	4 349	187.25	77.01	30.50	79.74	44.8	20.9	15.2	8.4	15.5
West Virginia	1 951	72.07	38.37	18.89	14.81	31.1	17.5	13.4	6.9	6.7
Wisconsin	4 762	156.97	88.80	30.29	37.87	42.9	25.5	20.8	7.7	9.7
Wyoming	513	236.21	133.43	49.34	53.44	58.7	34.3	24.3	11.4	13.0

[1] Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.
[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 998, December 1986.

Table 49. **Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total[1]	**14 212 842**	**13 080 590**	**11 985 119**	**1 095 471**	**1 132 252**	**3 173 297**	**2 817 436**	**2 635 323**	**182 113**	**355 861**
Alabama	190 090	186 507	179 958	6 549	3 583	35 328	34 548	33 221	1 327	780
Alaska[1]	202 685	197 851	175 045	22 806	4 834	52 574	48 325	44 103	4 222	4 249
Arizona	204 390	201 791	186 352	15 439	2 599	65 240	65 240	61 252	3 988	-
Arkansas	80 737	80 328	72 884	7 444	409	21 215	21 215	21 111	104	-
California	1 511 047	1 354 506	1 246 683	107 823	156 541	452 850	404 778	384 850	19 928	48 072
Colorado	164 665	164 461	161 503	2 958	204	27 499	27 295	26 845	450	204
Connecticut	251 865	251 865	238 944	12 921	-	49 021	49 021	48 048	973	-
Delaware	79 476	77 399	75 610	1 789	2 077	19 376	18 631	17 661	970	745
Florida	652 313	644 787	582 452	62 335	7 526	115 064	109 038	92 987	16 051	6 026
Georgia	308 466	296 033	270 034	25 999	12 433	62 547	61 453	52 189	9 264	1 094
Hawaii	83 368	81 140	69 181	11 959	2 228	2 380	1 509	1 497	12	871
Idaho	38 754	38 754	36 409	2 345	-	10 893	10 893	9 658	1 235	-
Illinois	615 772	598 650	495 998	102 652	17 122	122 602	117 399	112 902	4 497	5 203
Indiana	207 711	203 886	185 547	18 339	3 825	52 941	50 244	45 427	4 817	2 697
Iowa	119 802	105 614	103 506	2 108	14 188	26 959	26 959	26 518	441	-
Kansas	123 238	119 202	110 345	8 857	4 036	17 934	16 890	15 119	1 771	1 044
Kentucky	256 917	219 027	204 785	14 242	37 890	66 533	58 610	54 221	4 389	7 923
Louisiana	305 001	268 478	258 652	9 826	36 523	94 320	74 336	69 959	4 377	19 984
Maine	58 621	58 590	55 321	3 269	31	16 238	16 228	15 311	917	10
Maryland	455 908	368 450	328 999	39 451	87 458	147 922	70 505	67 442	3 063	77 417
Massachusetts	459 061	443 182	409 749	33 433	15 879	70 897	65 822	60 108	5 714	5 075
Michigan	524 892	485 763	469 653	16 110	39 129	126 144	117 441	115 376	2 065	8 703
Minnesota	175 664	144 474	139 358	5 116	31 190	47 073	31 966	30 765	1 201	15 107
Mississippi	100 251	95 327	84 446	10 881	4 924	34 443	33 623	31 124	2 499	820
Missouri	199 133	191 384	175 922	15 462	7 749	59 312	52 942	49 023	3 919	6 370
Montana	43 989	39 675	36 134	3 541	4 314	15 589	11 275	10 234	1 041	4 314
Nebraska	73 572	72 881	67 264	5 617	691	18 577	18 041	16 517	1 524	536
Nevada	61 411	60 659	57 649	3 010	752	10 005	10 005	9 394	611	-
New Hampshire	43 569	43 466	36 914	6 552	103	11 015	10 912	9 619	1 293	103
New Jersey	516 178	472 908	423 082	49 826	43 270	130 369	114 494	110 881	3 613	15 875
New Mexico	172 486	171 385	121 044	50 341	1 101	23 388	22 943	21 388	1 555	445
New York	1 704 856	1 542 680	1 404 426	138 254	162 176	227 477	186 651	175 335	11 316	40 826
North Carolina	431 224	421 168	407 241	13 927	10 056	92 378	87 823	80 597	7 226	4 555
North Dakota	27 357	27 357	26 362	995	-	5 788	5 788	5 159	629	-
Ohio	406 518	368 698	352 696	16 002	37 820	82 474	81 547	75 483	6 064	927
Oklahoma	205 932	204 983	187 579	17 404	949	39 687	39 661	35 848	3 813	26
Oregon	213 492	199 543	193 335	6 208	13 949	43 744	43 156	39 967	3 189	588
Pennsylvania	489 613	450 708	434 676	16 032	38 905	175 185	173 475	168 132	5 343	1 710
Rhode Island	77 623	74 138	71 847	2 291	3 485	15 515	12 030	11 689	341	3 485
South Carolina	171 741	171 534	157 496	14 038	207	40 760	40 691	35 111	5 580	69
South Dakota	31 532	31 344	30 165	1 179	188	8 944	8 944	8 161	783	-
Tennessee	190 991	174 799	166 472	8 327	16 192	29 311	28 324	25 507	2 817	987
Texas	636 549	567 410	504 280	63 130	69 139	139 766	128 206	112 658	15 548	11 560
Utah	93 542	91 794	78 542	13 252	1 748	21 457	20 590	19 577	1 013	867
Vermont	44 331	44 213	41 837	2 376	118	14 289	14 289	13 590	699	-
Virginia	546 701	383 462	349 256	34 206	163 239	117 581	65 704	62 113	3 591	51 877
Washington	330 299	262 854	222 279	40 575	67 445	49 952	47 800	45 736	2 064	2 152
West Virginia	62 442	62 442	59 797	2 645	-	20 608	20 608	18 967	1 641	-
Wisconsin	217 243	214 474	201 786	12 688	2 769	28 827	27 099	26 000	1 099	1 728
Wyoming	49 824	48 566	35 624	12 942	1 258	13 306	12 469	10 943	1 526	837

[1] Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections include a $2,381,000 payment to the Federal Government.

object, fiscal 1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections						State
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
								Capital outlay			
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure	
3 271 076	**3 085 143**	**3 021 492**	**63 651**	**185 933**	**7 768 469**	**7 178 011**	**6 328 304**	**849 707**	**720 500**	**590 458**	**Total¹**
62 171	62 171	61 351	820	-	92 591	89 788	85 386	4 402	1 839	2 803	Alabama
72 843	72 258	70 208	2 050	585	77 268	77 268	60 734	16 534	14 970	-	Alaska¹
21 873	21 655	21 381	274	218	117 277	114 896	103 719	11 177	7 966	2 381	Arizona
11 674	11 674	11 518	156	-	47 848	47 439	40 255	7 184	4 985	409	Arkansas
169 770	145 717	143 409	2 308	24 053	888 427	804 011	718 424	85 587	70 687	84 416	California
64 568	64 568	63 473	1 095	-	72 598	72 598	71 185	1 413	552	-	Colorado
88 120	88 120	78 108	10 012	-	114 724	114 724	112 788	1 936	1 474	-	Connecticut
22 931	21 599	21 461	138	1 332	37 169	37 169	36 488	681	356	-	Delaware
186 862	185 362	184 262	1 100	1 500	350 387	350 387	305 203	45 184	40 682	-	Florida
32 436	32 132	31 822	310	304	213 483	202 448	186 023	16 425	13 045	11 035	Georgia
45 786	44 429	36 277	8 152	1 357	35 202	35 202	31 407	3 795	2 284	-	Hawaii
10 389	10 389	10 152	237	-	17 472	17 472	16 599	873	487	-	Idaho
114 661	111 434	110 850	584	3 227	378 509	369 817	272 246	97 571	91 118	8 692	Illinois
25 204	25 204	24 897	307	-	129 566	128 438	115 223	13 215	10 496	1 128	Indiana
17 830	17 830	17 725	105	-	75 013	60 825	59 263	1 562	488	14 188	Iowa
42 808	42 808	42 658	150	-	62 496	59 504	52 566	6 938	5 822	2 992	Kansas
87 111	71 382	71 094	288	15 729	103 273	89 035	79 470	9 565	8 710	14 238	Kentucky
49 867	49 867	49 841	26	-	160 814	144 275	138 852	5 423	2 920	16 539	Louisiana
18 017	17 996	17 814	182	21	24 366	24 366	22 196	2 170	1 419	-	Maine
71 793	69 363	67 686	1 677	2 430	236 193	228 582	193 871	34 711	31 477	7 611	Maryland
188 461	177 657	174 976	2 681	10 804	199 703	199 703	174 665	25 038	23 267	-	Massachusetts
121 555	93 413	91 423	1 990	28 142	277 193	274 909	262 854	12 055	10 068	2 284	Michigan
38 480	38 469	36 150	2 319	11	90 111	74 039	72 443	1 596	598	16 072	Minnesota
12 374	12 374	12 211	163	-	53 434	49 330	41 111	8 219	7 539	4 104	Mississippi
52 800	51 882	51 190	692	918	87 021	86 560	75 709	10 851	7 971	461	Missouri
6 927	6 927	6 788	139	-	21 473	21 473	19 112	2 361	1 942	-	Montana
13 450	13 450	13 242	208	-	41 545	41 390	37 505	3 885	2 777	155	Nebraska
8 717	8 717	8 622	95	-	42 689	41 937	39 633	2 304	871	752	Nevada
14 086	14 086	13 901	185	-	18 468	18 468	13 394	5 074	4 647	-	New Hampshire
128 488	113 924	112 792	1 132	14 564	257 321	244 490	199 409	45 081	42 171	12 831	New Jersey
42 528	41 872	41 261	611	656	106 570	106 570	58 395	48 175	47 195	-	New Mexico
569 597	556 725	550 218	6 507	12 872	907 782	799 304	678 873	120 431	103 775	108 478	New York
113 059	112 797	111 670	1 127	262	225 787	220 548	214 974	5 574	3 763	5 239	North Carolina
11 053	11 053	10 887	166	-	10 516	10 516	10 316	200	56	-	North Dakota
60 652	49 064	47 626	1 438	11 588	263 392	238 087	229 587	8 500	6 043	25 305	Ohio
40 020	39 174	38 890	284	846	126 225	126 148	112 841	13 307	11 259	77	Oklahoma
91 418	90 071	88 660	1 411	1 347	78 330	66 316	64 708	1 608	1 166	12 014	Oregon
119 266	87 513	86 772	741	31 753	195 162	189 720	179 772	9 948	8 396	5 442	Pennsylvania
29 071	29 071	28 730	341	-	33 037	33 037	31 428	1 609	962	-	Rhode Island
23 189	23 051	22 530	521	138	107 792	107 792	99 855	7 937	4 942	-	South Carolina
9 807	9 619	9 434	185	188	12 781	12 781	12 570	211	-	-	South Dakota
33 880	33 880	33 846	34	-	127 800	112 595	107 119	5 476	4 457	15 205	Tennessee
85 453	80 986	77 929	3 057	4 467	411 330	358 218	313 693	44 525	31 964	53 112	Texas
20 190	19 309	18 276	1 033	881	51 895	51 895	40 689	11 206	8 564	-	Utah
14 222	14 104	13 633	471	118	15 820	15 820	14 614	1 206	910	-	Vermont
83 430	70 061	69 586	475	13 369	345 690	247 697	217 557	30 140	20 352	97 993	Virginia
32 383	31 592	31 191	401	791	247 964	183 462	145 352	38 110	35 875	64 502	Washington
23 294	23 294	22 656	638	-	18 540	18 540	18 174	366	-	-	West Virginia
51 509	50 468	49 966	502	1 041	136 907	136 907	125 820	11 087	9 879	-	Wisconsin
15 003	14 582	10 449	4 133	421	21 515	21 515	14 232	7 283	7 114	-	Wyoming

Table 50. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1984

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
				Construction	Other					
Total[1]	**7 178 011**	**5 913 323**	**5 114 702**	**695 198**	**103 423**	**82.4**	**1 264 688**	**1 213 602**	**51 086**	**17.6**
Alabama	89 788	78 348	74 048	1 839	2 461	87.3	11 440	11 338	102	12.7
Alaska[1]	77 268	61 436	45 083	14 969	1 384	79.5	15 832	15 651	181	20.5
Arizona	114 896	111 565	100 714	7 966	2 885	97.1	3 331	3 005	326	2.9
Arkansas	47 439	43 085	36 087	4 985	2 013	90.8	4 354	4 168	186	9.2
California	804 011	663 852	580 479	70 687	12 686	82.6	140 159	137 945	2 214	17.4
Colorado	72 598	51 194	50 012	552	630	70.5	21 404	21 173	231	29.5
Connecticut	114 724	77 190	76 534	361	295	67.3	37 534	36 254	1 280	32.7
Delaware	37 169	23 580	23 221	220	139	63.4	13 589	13 267	322	36.6
Florida	350 387	261 659	217 215	40 682	3 762	74.7	88 728	87 988	740	25.3
Georgia	202 448	148 283	138 274	7 188	2 821	73.2	54 165	47 749	6 416	26.8
Hawaii	35 202	30 337	26 572	2 284	1 481	86.2	4 865	4 835	30	13.8
Idaho	17 472	14 446	13 691	438	317	82.7	3 026	2 908	118	17.3
Illinois	369 817	327 196	238 137	85 019	4 040	88.5	42 621	34 109	8 512	11.5
Indiana	128 438	124 303	111 152	10 493	2 658	96.8	4 135	4 071	64	3.2
Iowa	60 825	57 342	55 861	488	993	94.3	3 483	3 402	81	5.7
Kansas	59 504	49 465	42 845	5 822	798	83.1	10 039	9 723	316	16.9
Kentucky	89 035	68 225	58 725	8 710	790	76.6	20 810	20 745	65	23.4
Louisiana	144 275	115 495	110 971	2 510	2 014	80.1	28 780	27 881	899	19.9
Maine	24 366	19 207	17 404	1 357	446	78.8	5 159	4 792	367	21.2
Maryland	228 582	155 990	127 886	26 205	1 899	68.2	72 592	65 985	6 607	31.8
Massachusetts	199 703	118 417	94 149	23 267	1 001	59.3	81 286	80 516	770	40.7
Michigan	274 909	225 447	214 519	9 902	1 026	82.0	49 462	48 335	1 127	18.0
Minnesota	74 029	62 060	60 554	538	968	83.8	11 969	11 869	100	16.2
Mississippi	49 330	41 242	33 133	7 539	570	83.6	8 088	7 978	110	16.4
Missouri	86 560	70 821	60 194	7 971	2 656	81.8	15 739	15 515	224	18.2
Montana	21 473	17 875	15 615	1 942	318	83.2	3 598	3 497	101	16.8
Nebraska	41 390	33 168	29 318	2 768	1 082	80.1	8 222	8 187	35	19.9
Nevada	41 937	35 484	33 398	671	1 415	84.6	6 453	6 435	18	15.4
New Hampshire	18 468	16 533	11 466	4 847	220	89.5	1 935	1 928	7	10.5
New Jersey	244 490	214 046	170 555	40 970	2 521	87.5	30 444	28 854	1 590	12.5
New Mexico	106 570	93 737	45 757	47 195	785	88.0	12 833	12 638	195	12.0
New York	799 304	695 127	584 322	101 420	9 385	87.0	104 177	94 551	9 626	13.0
North Carolina	220 548	191 240	186 200	3 665	1 375	86.7	29 308	28 774	534	13.3
North Dakota	10 516	9 797	9 618	56	123	93.2	719	698	21	6.8
Ohio	238 087	191 750	186 059	3 779	1 912	80.5	46 337	43 528	2 809	19.5
Oklahoma	126 148	86 495	74 013	11 250	1 223	68.6	39 653	38 828	825	31.4
Oregon	66 316	48 167	47 031	1 052	84	72.6	18 149	17 677	472	27.4
Pennsylvania	189 720	173 996	164 118	8 396	1 482	91.7	15 724	15 654	70	8.3
Rhode Island	33 037	23 900	22 305	961	634	72.3	9 137	9 123	14	27.7
South Carolina	107 792	94 750	87 934	4 942	1 874	87.9	13 042	11 921	1 121	12.1
South Dakota	12 781	9 474	9 263	-	211	74.1	3 307	3 307	-	25.9
Tennessee	112 595	99 959	94 526	4 457	976	88.8	12 636	12 593	43	11.2
Texas	358 218	324 454	280 768	31 952	11 734	90.6	33 764	32 925	839	9.4
Utah	51 895	40 134	29 076	8 554	2 504	77.3	11 761	11 613	148	22.7
Vermont	15 820	12 613	11 453	910	250	79.7	3 207	3 161	46	20.3
Virginia	247 697	229 449	199 471	20 342	9 636	92.6	18 248	18 086	162	7.4
Washington	183 462	145 311	107 510	35 875	1 926	79.2	38 151	37 842	309	20.8
West Virginia	18 540	15 036	14 920	-	116	81.1	3 504	3 254	250	18.9
Wisconsin	136 907	90 572	79 938	9 879	755	66.2	46 335	45 882	453	33.8
Wyoming	21 515	20 081	12 808	7 114	159	93.3	1 434	1 424	10	6.7

[1] Direct current data include a $2,381,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 51. **Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**387 388**	**369 963**	**374 961**	**726 281**	**1 939**	**83 539**	**76 669**	**78 167**	**157 854**	**2 035**
Alabama	6 333	6 177	6 230	11 345	1 820	945	940	941	1 943	2 065
Alaska	2 472	2 364	2 390	7 527	3 151	495	446	455	1 736	3 834
Arizona	5 075	4 787	4 873	9 150	1 880	1 484	1 484	1 484	3 284	2 213
Arkansas	2 702	2 694	2 695	4 091	1 516	765	765	765	1 256	1 641
California	32 475	30 928	31 508	70 948	2 254	11 052	10 851	10 953	21 414	1 961
Colorado	4 954	4 756	4 836	11 226	2 322	863	863	863	2 058	2 385
Connecticut	7 297	6 976	7 122	15 072	2 119	1 343	1 334	1 337	2 870	2 148
Delaware	2 966	2 880	2 913	4 989	1 714	611	607	608	1 294	2 127
Florida	23 636	23 224	23 320	40 341	1 730	2 810	2 797	2 801	4 476	1 598
Georgia	9 894	9 840	9 858	15 470	1 569	1 707	1 695	1 699	3 069	1 818
Hawaii	2 553	2 377	2 473	4 166	1 680	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 138	1 100	1 115	2 141	1 914	273	273	273	489	1 791
Illinois	15 297	15 074	15 165	32 34[illegible]	2 131	3 347	3 341	3 342	8 467	2 533
Indiana	6 353	6 165	6 310	10 261	1 614	1 720	1 713	1 716	3 007	1 753
Iowa	3 606	3 545	3 561	7 204	2 022	829	811	815	1 809	2 219
Kansas	4 904	4 629	4 699	8 114	1 726	579	576	577	1 038	1 800
Kentucky	7 616	7 031	7 202	11 712	1 627	1 660	1 648	1 656	3 111	1 880
Louisiana	13 673	7 946	9 149	14 750	1 684	6 817	1 167	2 349	3 260	1 657
Maine	1 868	1 818	1 844	3 329	1 801	544	544	544	986	1 812
Maryland	11 469	10 732	10 989	19 646	1 790	2 154	2 154	2 154	4 309	2 001
Massachusetts	12 060	11 970	12 012	24 350	2 029	1 752	1 704	1 734	3 866	2 256
Michigan	11 974	11 770	11 858	28 557	2 409	2 902	2 843	2 864	7 426	2 596
Minnesota	3 472	3 295	3 369	8 157	2 422	843	822	831	1 904	2 296
Mississippi	3 402	3 357	3 364	4 820	1 433	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 626	1 599
Missouri	8 157	7 977	8 040	12 943	1 611	1 774	1 742	1 752	3 492	1 996
Montana	1 144	1 021	1 068	2 051	1 904	302	293	295	610	2 064
Nebraska	2 584	2 507	2 521	4 017	1 592	521	521	521	893	1 714
Nevada	1 624	1 613	1 616	3 321	2 054	294	293	293	583	1 989
New Hampshire	1 465	1 307	1 363	2 318	1 700	303	280	285	501	1 784
New Jersey	13 051	12 746	12 834	26 640	2 077	3 200	3 130	3 157	6 877	2 183
New Mexico	4 108	4 066	4 076	6 701	1 643	663	663	663	1 098	1 656
New York	42 047	41 186	41 496	96 991	2 337	5 363	5 276	5 292	12 366	2 338
North Carolina	15 062	14 866	14 938	24 614	1 647	2 550	2 547	2 548	4 991	1 959
North Dakota	834	789	790	1 396	1 764	234	231	231	389	1 682
Ohio	10 338	10 205	10 232	18 081	1 767	1 981	1 960	1 969	3 969	2 019
Oklahoma	6 928	6 812	6 849	11 116	1 622	1 626	1 611	1 614	2 651	1 643
Oregon	5 175	4 600	4 705	9 217	1 959	1 356	1 049	1 061	2 504	2 382
Pennsylvania	11 616	11 473	11 527	24 030	2 084	4 888	4 886	4 887	10 164	2 080
Rhode Island	1 863	1 854	1 858	3 916	2 107	228	228	228	682	2 991
South Carolina	5 817	5 759	5 780	9 085	1 572	1 305	1 287	1 294	2 263	1 750
South Dakota	1 401	1 102	1 157	1 720	1 484	308	289	292	463	1 581
Tennessee	6 813	6 780	6 784	10 057	1 482	1 090	1 089	1 089	1 775	1 630
Texas	17 417	17 250	17 291	32 234	1 863	2 864	2 849	2 854	5 222	1 831
Utah	2 436	2 223	2 310	4 471	1 937	501	487	494	1 014	2 055
Vermont	1 365	1 305	1 318	2 407	1 827	467	436	443	927	2 100
Virginia	12 725	11 831	12 048	20 060	1 663	2 075	1 990	1 999	3 558	1 782
Washington	7 051	6 791	6 894	12 896	1 871	1 331	1 331	1 331	2 909	2 186
West Virginia	2 693	2 431	2 444	3 534	1 445	847	843	844	1 317	1 560
Wisconsin	5 466	5 036	5 165	10 914	2 111	690	690	690	1 388	2 011
Wyoming	1 030	988	1 002	1 845	1 837	266	262	263	512	1 943

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
86 869	**83 362**	**85 017**	**196 782**	**2 318**	**214 990**	**209 942**	**211 777**	**371 645**	**1 754**	**Total**
2 296	2 150	2 201	4 333	1 988	3 092	3 087	3 088	5 070	1 642	Alabama
1 083	1 025	1 043	3 189	3 057	894	891	892	2 602	2 916	Alaska
571	417	428	1 087	2 541	3 020	2 886	2 961	4 779	1 614	Arizona
340	332	333	876	2 631	1 597	1 597	1 597	1 980	1 227	Arkansas
2 618	2 550	2 570	6 329	3 240	18 805	17 527	17 985	41 206	2 291	California
2 299	2 147	2 207	4 991	2 261	1 792	1 746	1 766	4 177	2 365	Colorado
2 269	2 036	2 150	4 163	1 936	3 685	3 606	3 635	8 039	2 211	Connecticut
860	850	853	1 478	1 732	1 495	1 423	1 452	2 217	1 526	Delaware
6 291	6 160	6 188	12 241	1 978	14 535	14 257	14 331	23 624	1 648	Florida
846	842	843	2 133	2 529	7 341	7 303	7 316	10 249	1 401	Georgia
1 425	1 283	1 362	2 498	1 834	1 128	1 094	1 111	1 867	1 501	Hawaii
299	269	276	764	2 765	586	586	586	888	1 569	Idaho
2 729	2 562	2 606	7 849	3 011	9 221	9 171	9 217	16 026	1 739	Illinois
794	629	763	1 674	2 193	3 839	3 823	3 831	5 580	1 457	Indiana
729	716	718	1 813	2 522	2 047	2 018	2 028	3 582	1 765	Iowa
1 932	1 717	1 758	3 238	1 841	2 393	2 336	2 364	3 838	1 624	Kansas
3 187	2 662	2 796	4 526	1 619	2 769	2 721	2 750	4 074	1 481	Kentucky
1 409	1 364	1 378	3 202	2 323	5 447	5 417	5 422	8 288	1 529	Louisiana
489	451	473	1 015	2 145	835	823	827	1 328	1 605	Maine
2 220	1 766	1 938	3 171	1 636	7 085	6 812	6 897	12 165	1 764	Maryland
5 055	5 032	5 038	11 015	2 186	5 253	5 234	5 240	9 449	1 803	Massachusetts
2 345	2 317	2 325	6 218	2 674	6 727	6 610	6 669	14 913	2 236	Michigan
767	717	734	2 386	3 222	1 862	1 756	1 804	3 667	2 154	Minnesota
303	299	299	854	2 848	2 062	2 041	2 048	2 340	1 142	Mississippi
2 705	2 639	2 654	4 682	1 764	3 678	3 596	3 634	4 769	1 312	Missouri
174	107	131	365	2 783	666	621	642	1 076	1 676	Montana
577	527	533	1 031	1 934	1 486	1 459	1 467	2 093	1 426	Nebraska
204	204	204	583	2 859	1 126	1 116	1 119	2 154	1 923	Nevada
669	582	616	1 144	1 857	493	445	462	673	1 454	New Hampshire
3 347	3 239	3 257	8 157	2 504	6 504	6 368	6 420	11 605	1 806	New Jersey
1 471	1 435	1 443	2 580	1 774	1 974	1 968	1 970	3 043	1 544	New Mexico
14 101	13 662	13 813	39 057	2 827	22 583	22 248	22 391	45 569	2 035	New York
3 985	3 802	3 870	6 691	1 729	8 527	8 517	8 520	12 932	1 518	North Carolina
293	255	256	559	2 182	307	303	303	448	1 474	North Dakota
1 480	1 469	1 471	3 036	2 063	6 877	6 776	6 792	11 076	1 631	Ohio
1 234	1 179	1 194	2 766	2 316	4 068	4 022	4 041	5 699	1 410	Oklahoma
1 928	1 688	1 767	3 387	1 916	1 891	1 863	1 877	3 326	1 772	Oregon
1 985	1 928	1 943	5 368	2 763	4 743	4 659	4 697	8 496	1 809	Pennsylvania
688	683	684	1 333	1 947	947	943	946	1 901	2 010	Rhode Island
608	598	600	1 418	2 363	3 904	3 874	3 886	5 404	1 390	South Carolina
585	354	387	589	1 518	508	459	478	668	1 395	South Dakota
940	915	919	2 269	2 467	4 783	4 776	4 776	6 013	1 259	Tennessee
2 036	1 941	1 960	5 404	2 757	12 517	12 460	12 477	21 608	1 732	Texas
649	606	623	1 313	2 104	1 286	1 130	1 193	2 144	1 797	Utah
366	362	362	674	1 857	532	507	513	806	1 570	Vermont
2 410	1 890	1 979	4 218	2 131	8 240	7 951	8 070	12 284	1 522	Virginia
935	843	886	1 970	2 273	4 785	4 617	4 697	8 017	1 707	Washington
773	753	761	1 263	1 659	1 073	835	839	954	1 137	West Virginia
1 256	1 107	1 145	3 262	2 848	3 520	3 229	3 330	6 284	1 881	Wisconsin
314	291	299	661	2 205	450	435	440	672	1 528	Wyoming

Table 52. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of –¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	–	**5 333 808**	**5 271 969**	**4 936 089**	**335 880**	**61 839**	**1 752 966**	**1 747 157**	**1 680 243**	**66 914**	**5 809**
Alameda, CA	JUNE	129 714	128 558	121 318	7 240	1 156	15 471	15 471	15 363	108	–
Allegheny, PA	DEC.	63 681	63 681	62 651	1 030	–	11 370	11 370	11 167	203	–
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	58 476	58 476	58 476	–	–	46 349	46 349	46 349	–	–
Bergen, NJ	DEC.	29 288	29 288	28 732	556	–	6 318	6 318	6 066	252	–
Bexar, TX	SEPT.	31 828	31 828	30 143	1 685	–	4 490	4 490	4 230	260	–
Broward, FL	SEPT.	93 844	93 835	67 242	26 593	9	37 223	37 223	35 766	1 457	–
Contra Costa, CA	JUNE	67 800	67 509	67 112	397	291	15 276	14 985	14 809	176	291
Cook, IL	NOV.	246 979	246 979	229 447	17 532	–	26 993	26 993	24 440	2 553	–
Cuyahoga, OH	DEC.	82 981	79 649	78 983	666	3 332	6 841	6 841	6 608	233	–
Dade, FL	SEPT.	207 546	207 546	194 510	13 036	–	121 309	121 309	112 577	8 732	–
Dallas, TX	DEC.	84 508	84 508	79 980	4 528	–	13 139	13 139	12 218	921	–
Delaware, PA	DEC.	28 955	28 351	26 757	1 594	604	1 970	1 970	1 965	5	–
Du Page, IL	NOV.	21 682	21 682	16 509	5 173	–	5 564	5 564	5 383	181	–
Erie, NY	DEC.	43 230	41 129	40 972	157	2 101	10 259	10 259	10 191	68	–
Essex, MA	JUNE	3 086	3 086	3 050	36	–	32	32	32	–	–
Essex, NJ	DEC.	59 733	59 733	59 094	639	–	11 571	11 571	11 348	223	–
Fairfax, VA	JUNE	52 213	52 213	51 166	1 047	–	35 367	35 367	34 560	807	–
Franklin, OH	DEC.	26 664	26 664	26 074	590	–	3 590	3 590	3 573	17	–
Fresno, CA	JUNE	57 134	57 134	53 310	3 824	–	16 376	16 376	15 147	1 229	–
Fulton, GA	DEC.	35 881	35 881	34 552	1 329	–	5 909	5 909	5 489	420	–
Hamilton, OH	DEC.	82 167	79 439	46 120	33 319	2 728	12 337	9 800	9 238	562	2 537
Harris, TX	DEC.	145 883	145 883	128 217	17 666	–	35 521	35 521	34 301	1 220	–
Hennepin, MN	DEC.	75 610	75 442	64 829	10 613	168	9 842	9 679	9 388	291	163
Hillsborough, FL	SEPT.	51 734	51 702	49 546	2 156	32	27 368	27 368	25 603	1 765	–
Hudson, NJ	DEC.	24 130	24 130	23 770	360	–	3 582	3 582	3 582	–	–
Jackson, MO	DEC.	35 821	35 821	20 112	15 709	–	2 721	2 721	2 334	387	–
Jefferson, AL	SEPT.	21 721	21 721	20 792	929	–	10 080	10 080	9 243	837	–
Jefferson, KY	JUNE	32 372	32 372	31 326	1 046	–	17 870	17 870	16 998	872	–
King, WA	DEC.	113 747	113 747	78 905	34 842	–	26 666	26 666	26 395	271	–
Lake, IN	DEC.	19 065	18 576	18 430	146	489	4 805	4 805	4 796	9	–
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	830 789	828 380	809 137	19 243	2 409	262 195	261 044	246 864	14 180	1 151
Macomb, MI	DEC.	27 752	27 752	25 570	2 182	–	6 709	6 709	6 671	38	–
Maricopa, AZ	JUNE	113 195	113 195	90 952	22 243	–	17 144	17 144	16 406	738	–
Middlesex, MA	JUNE	8 833	8 833	8 833	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middlesex, NJ	DEC.	33 439	33 393	23 391	10 002	46	2 132	2 132	2 132	–	–
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	61 735	61 735	60 621	1 114	–	11 141	11 141	10 908	233	–
Monmouth, NJ	DEC.	19 504	19 504	16 394	3 110	–	2 175	2 175	2 004	171	–
Monroe, NY	DEC.	46 838	40 783	39 479	1 304	6 055	15 667	15 667	15 590	77	–
Montgomery, MD	JUNE	69 146	69 048	66 716	2 332	98	50 640	50 542	49 028	1 514	98
Montgomery, OH	DEC.	32 491	31 754	30 772	982	737	6 420	6 420	6 106	314	–
Montgomery, PA	DEC.	22 531	20 686	19 606	1 080	1 845	221	221	221	–	–
Multnomah, OR	JUNE	43 079	38 459	37 917	542	4 620	13 300	12 813	12 779	34	487
Nassau, NY	DEC.	303 900	301 345	292 774	8 571	2 555	227 216	227 216	220 863	6 353	–
Norfolk, MA	JUNE	2 591	2 591	2 554	37	–	10	10	10	–	–
Oakland, MI	DEC.	54 685	53 856	53 295	561	829	11 082	11 082	11 015	67	–
Oklahoma, OK	JUNE	9 372	9 372	8 993	379	–	1 948	1 948	1 754	194	–
Orange, CA	JUNE	147 417	147 417	143 717	3 700	–	34 550	34 550	33 861	689	–
Palm Beach, FL	SEPT.	53 821	53 384	43 327	10 057	437	26 748	26 311	22 953	3 358	437
Pima, AZ	JUNE	53 452	53 452	49 604	3 848	–	21 076	21 076	20 973	103	–
Pinellas, FL	SEPT.	47 068	46 902	40 789	6 113	166	23 798	23 632	21 682	1 950	166
Prince Georges, MD	JUNE	62 025	62 025	59 510	2 515	–	41 640	41 640	40 947	693	–
Riverside, CA	JUNE	85 742	85 693	85 138	555	49	28 048	28 048	27 850	198	–
Sacramento, CA	JUNE	107 163	106 518	101 721	4 797	645	32 470	32 470	32 336	134	–
St. Louis, MO	DEC.	45 537	45 537	44 507	1 030	–	26 380	26 380	25 455	925	–
Salt Lake, UT	DEC.	32 447	32 447	32 234	213	–	16 840	16 840	16 761	79	–
San Bernardino, CA	JUNE	92 916	92 890	91 305	1 585	26	34 701	34 701	33 225	1 476	–
San Diego, CA	JUNE	152 453	152 453	150 987	1 466	–	34 522	34 522	33 944	578	–
San Mateo, CA	JUNE	61 364	61 364	60 645	719	–	12 899	12 899	12 684	215	–
Santa Clara, CA	JUNE	128 621	128 621	120 595	8 026	–	18 668	18 668	18 601	67	–
Shelby, TN	JUNE	42 222	41 733	40 096	1 637	489	10 917	10 438	9 865	573	479
Suffolk, NY	DEC.	216 823	214 928	208 406	6 522	1 895	172 233	172 233	165 808	6 425	–
Summit, OH	DEC.	15 033	15 033	14 027	1 006	–	1 884	1 884	1 884	–	–
Tarrant, TX	DEC.	33 259	28 795	28 096	699	4 464	4 450	4 450	3 894	556	–
Union, NJ	DEC.	24 125	24 125	23 756	369	–	2 525	2 525	2 492	33	–
Ventura, CA	JUNE	58 240	58 240	57 684	556	–	18 389	18 389	18 223	166	–
Wayne, MI	NOV.	112 146	88 582	88 489	93	23 564	4 370	4 370	4 303	67	–
Westchester, NY	DEC.	49 227	49 227	47 035	2 192	–	11 649	11 649	10 992	657	–
Worcester, MA	JUNE	5 354	5 354	5 292	62	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[1] For months ending between July 1983 and June 1984.

character and object, fiscal 1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergov-ernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure				Intergov-ernmental expenditure	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total	Construction only		
1 845 509	**1 829 422**	**1 795 972**	**33 450**	**16 087**	**1 735 333**	**1 695 390**	**1 459 874**	**235 516**	**225 776**	**39 943**	**Total**
59 568	59 568	57 835	1 733	-	54 675	53 519	48 120	5 399	4 941	1 156	Alameda, CA
35 795	35 795	35 031	764	-	16 516	16 516	16 453	63	-	-	Allegheny, PA
7 603	7 603	7 603	-	-	4 524	4 524	4 524	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD
13 246	13 246	13 246	-	-	9 724	9 724	9 420	304	304	-	Bergen, NJ
11 866	11 866	11 838	28	-	15 472	15 472	14 075	1 397	1 395	-	Bexar, TX
16 973	16 964	16 085	879	9	39 648	39 648	15 391	24 257	24 160	-	Broward, FL
26 935	26 935	26 769	166	-	25 589	25 589	25 534	55	35	-	Contra Costa, CA
138 764	138 764	124 939	13 825	-	81 222	81 222	80 068	1 154	603	-	Cook, IL
43 608	42 537	42 134	403	1 071	32 532	30 271	30 241	30	20	2 261	Cuyahoga, OH
53 210	53 210	50 740	2 470	-	33 027	33 027	31 193	1 834	1 588	-	Dade, FL
39 808	39 808	39 520	288	-	31 561	31 561	28 242	3 319	379	-	Dallas, TX
13 887	13 887	13 743	144	-	13 098	12 494	11 049	1 445	1 435	604	Delaware, PA
6 907	6 907	6 794	113	-	9 211	9 211	4 332	4 879	4 869	-	Du Page, IL
13 052	12 621	12 565	56	431	19 919	18 249	18 216	33	-	1 670	Erie, NY
355	355	355	-	-	2 699	2 699	2 683	36	32	-	Essex, MA
21 826	21 826	21 643	183	-	26 336	26 336	26 103	233	51	-	Essex, NJ
7 165	7 165	7 039	126	-	9 681	9 681	9 567	114	-	-	Fairfax, VA
11 369	11 369	11 261	108	-	11 705	11 705	11 240	465	408	-	Franklin, OH
18 756	18 756	18 737	19	-	22 002	22 002	19 426	2 576	2 378	-	Fresno, CA
18 326	18 326	17 931	395	-	11 646	11 646	11 132	514	444	-	Fulton, GA
18 720	18 720	18 396	324	-	51 110	50 919	18 486	32 433	31 702	191	Hamilton, OH
54 306	54 306	53 456	850	-	56 056	56 056	40 460	15 596	15 220	-	Harris, TX
27 065	27 065	26 900	165	-	38 703	38 698	28 541	10 157	9 937	5	Hennepin, MN
9 870	9 870	9 662	208	-	14 496	14 464	14 281	183	124	32	Hillsborough, FL
11 066	11 066	11 066	-	-	9 482	9 482	9 122	360	360	-	Hudson, NJ
6 821	6 821	6 609	212	-	26 279	26 279	11 169	15 110	15 018	-	Jackson, MO
5 318	5 318	5 249	69	-	6 323	6 323	6 300	23	22	-	Jefferson, AL
2 604	2 604	2 604	-	-	11 898	11 898	11 724	174	111	-	Jefferson, KY
28 049	28 049	27 942	107	-	59 032	59 032	24 568	34 464	34 389	-	King, WA
9 026	9 026	8 969	57	-	5 234	4 745	4 665	80	-	489	Lake, IN
347 477	347 477	345 022	2 455	-	221 117	219 859	217 251	2 608	2 084	1 258	Los Angeles, CA
11 226	11 226	11 217	9	-	9 817	9 817	7 682	2 135	2 135	-	Macomb, MI
41 075	41 075	40 071	1 004	-	54 976	54 976	34 475	20 501	20 388	-	Maricopa, AZ
97	97	97	-	-	8 736	8 736	8 736	-	-	-	Middlesex, MA
11 377	11 377	11 377	-	-	19 930	19 884	9 882	10 002	10 002	46	Middlesex, NJ
32 057	32 057	31 851	206	-	18 537	18 537	17 862	675	438	-	Milwaukee, WI
7 688	7 688	7 688	-	-	9 641	9 641	6 702	2 939	2 939	-	Monmouth, NJ
9 759	6 525	6 519	6	3 234	21 412	18 591	17 370	1 221	1 179	2 821	Monroe, NY
9 952	9 952	9 825	127	-	8 554	8 554	7 863	691	671	-	Montgomery, MD
16 165	15 498	15 124	374	667	9 906	9 836	9 542	294	2	70	Montgomery, OH
12 009	12 009	11 991	18	-	10 301	8 456	7 394	1 062	1 062	1 845	Montgomery, PA
13 355	9 222	9 187	35	4 133	16 424	16 424	15 951	473	379	-	Multnomah, OR
24 284	23 106	23 106	-	1 178	52 400	51 023	48 805	2 218	2 218	1 377	Nassau, NY
17	17	7	10	-	2 564	2 564	2 537	27	-	-	Norfolk, MA
25 742	25 742	25 439	303	-	17 861	17 032	16 841	191	106	829	Oakland, MI
5 270	5 270	5 187	83	-	2 154	2 154	2 052	102	-	-	Oklahoma, OK
69 819	69 819	68 198	1 621	-	43 048	43 048	41 658	1 390	1 175	-	Orange, CA
13 010	13 010	12 635	375	-	14 063	14 063	7 739	6 324	6 322	-	Palm Beach, FL
18 413	18 413	17 925	488	-	13 963	13 963	10 706	3 257	3 235	-	Pima, AZ
10 943	10 943	10 852	91	-	12 327	12 327	8 255	4 072	4 072	-	Pinellas, FL
12 902	12 902	12 249	653	-	7 483	7 483	6 314	1 169	1 166	-	Prince Georges, MD
30 458	30 458	30 365	93	-	27 236	27 187	26 923	264	192	49	Riverside, CA
40 694	40 694	40 503	191	-	33 999	33 354	28 882	4 472	4 437	645	Sacramento, CA
10 819	10 819	10 780	39	-	8 338	8 338	8 272	66	-	-	St. Louis, MO
8 443	8 443	8 351	92	-	7 164	7 164	7 122	42	7	-	Salt Lake, UT
34 840	34 840	34 731	109	-	23 375	23 349	23 349	-	-	26	San Bernardino, CA
65 956	65 956	65 686	270	-	51 975	51 975	51 357	618	409	-	San Diego, CA
21 552	21 552	21 369	183	-	26 913	26 913	26 592	321	204	-	San Mateo, CA
53 313	53 313	53 266	47	-	56 640	56 640	48 728	7 912	7 739	-	Santa Clara, CA
15 911	15 911	15 795	116	-	15 394	15 384	14 436	948	817	10	Shelby, TN
19 587	18 218	18 168	50	1 369	25 003	24 477	24 430	47	-	526	Suffolk, NY
6 672	6 672	6 351	321	-	6 477	6 477	5 792	685	682	-	Summit, OH
15 515	15 515	15 432	83	-	13 294	8 830	8 770	60	1	4 464	Tarrant, TX
11 983	11 983	11 965	18	-	9 617	9 617	9 299	318	287	-	Union, NJ
21 824	21 824	21 667	157	-	18 027	18 027	17 794	233	188	-	Ventura, CA
52 079	48 084	48 065	19	3 995	55 697	36 128	36 121	7	-	19 569	Wayne, MI
11 324	11 324	11 212	112	-	26 254	26 254	24 831	1 423	1 316	-	Westchester, NY
38	38	38	-	-	5 316	5 316	5 254	62	-	-	Worcester, MA

Table 53. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**144 032**	**134 998**	**137 607**	**286 731**	**2 085**	**46 877**	**44 688**	**45 533**	**107 011**	**2 362**
Alameda, CA	3 092	2 913	3 025	6 999	2 321	415	385	402	900	2 265
Allegheny, PA	2 235	2 220	2 227	3 676	1 650	518	518	518	975	1 883
Baltimore, MD	2 189	1 889	1 969	4 016	2 046	1 787	1 509	1 578	3 281	2 089
Bergen, NJ	1 143	1 121	1 123	2 155	1 916	175	175	175	301	1 719
Bexar, TX	1 506	1 489	1 494	2 180	1 457	264	264	264	381	1 445
Broward, FL	2 095	2 014	2 036	3 684	1 812	990	945	951	1 987	2 092
Contra Costa, CA	1 648	1 439	1 528	3 838	2 514	369	358	364	988	2 723
Cook, IL	10 002	9 569	9 616	14 592	1 518	1 669	1 348	1 367	2 221	1 627
Cuyahoga, OH	2 340	2 226	2 261	3 500	1 548	223	223	223	334	1 499
Dade, FL	5 397	5 277	5 320	12 406	2 336	3 119	3 050	3 064	8 205	2 682
Dallas, TX	2 455	2 374	2 399	4 743	1 978	532	529	529	1 104	2 086
Delaware, PA	1 091	1 058	1 069	1 450	1 355	104	103	103	153	1 486
Du Page, IL	825	752	785	1 245	1 628	238	232	233	421	1 805
Erie, NY	1 509	1 406	1 420	2 503	1 761	513	489	494	821	1 659
Essex, MA	117	116	116	186	1 603	4	4	4	8	2 021
Essex, NJ[1]	2 201	2 187	2 190	3 846	1 756	469	469	469	698	1 488
Fairfax, VA	1 742	1 592	1 635	3 836	2 354	1 132	1 041	1 063	2 653	2 506
Franklin, OH[2]	502	478	485	599	1 236	179	179	179	233	1 302
Fresno, CA	1 618	1 517	1 554	3 339	2 156	499	465	478	1 083	2 285
Fulton, GA	1 237	1 219	1 222	2 065	1 689	227	209	212	370	1 743
Hamilton, OH	1 812	1 686	1 779	3 017	1 694	283	270	274	527	1 924
Harris, TX	3 783	3 676	3 710	7 551	2 036	1 218	1 195	1 205	2 321	1 926
Hennepin, MN	1 883	1 543	1 659	4 013	2 418	278	257	262	664	2 536
Hillsborough, FL	1 805	1 648	1 680	2 971	1 792	918	771	781	1 514	1 947
Hudson, NJ	1 327	1 251	1 262	1 742	1 379	258	182	193	273	1 406
Jackson, MO	841	823	825	1 296	1 569	93	92	92	182	1 982
Jefferson, AL	745	736	738	1 372	1 859	311	311	311	641	2 061
Jefferson, KY	1 360	1 235	1 264	1 970	1 562	783	669	682	1 195	1 758
King, WA	2 194	1 995	2 050	4 805	2 343	687	684	684	1 633	2 386
Lake, IN	917	906	910	1 251	1 374	331	331	331	472	1 425
Los Angeles, CA	20 103	18 272	18 741	48 743	2 606	6 749	5 979	5 988	18 535	3 095
Macomb, MI	722	699	705	1 360	1 927	193	191	191	436	2 279
Maricopa, AZ	2 695	2 574	2 610	5 339	2 044	455	450	451	1 021	2 262
Middlesex, MA	333	333	333	620	1 861	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	1 177	1 150	1 154	1 818	1 573	114	112	112	239	2 131
Milwaukee, WI[1]	1 394	1 394	1 394	2 809	2 015	262	262	262	633	2 416
Monmouth, NJ	857	850	851	1 257	1 477	87	86	86	153	1 780
Monroe, NY	1 033	963	974	2 062	2 113	421	377	383	814	2 121
Montgomery, MD	1 510	1 324	1 374	3 617	2 654	1 105	937	982	2 766	2 857
Montgomery, OH[2]	495	465	472	576	1 217	212	208	208	296	1 414
Montgomery, PA	927	822	860	1 212	1 408	7	4	4	7	1 628
Multnomah, OR	867	786	811	1 695	2 084	346	330	332	709	2 129
Nassau, NY	5 692	5 203	5 429	14 074	2 639	4 269	3 820	4 039	10 941	2 779
Norfolk, MA[3]	98	86	88	146	1 661	1	1	1	3	2 967
Oakland, MI	1 442	1 338	1 361	2 776	2 040	307	289	292	663	2 269
Oklahoma, OK	342	338	339	443	1 305	92	91	91	137	1 500
Orange, CA	3 902	3 797	3 830	9 073	2 371	948	890	907	2 323	2 576
Palm Beach, FL	1 617	1 547	1 564	2 763	1 768	764	712	726	1 330	1 837
Pima, AZ	1 566	1 510	1 523	3 045	2 000	441	441	441	1 004	2 277
Pinellas, FL	1 631	1 569	1 593	2 461	1 557	718	677	681	1 236	1 816
Prince Georges, MD	2 035	1 882	1 926	4 345	2 257	1 366	1 221	1 263	3 060	2 423
Riverside, CA	2 297	2 130	2 199	4 646	2 120	698	653	672	1 539	2 311
Sacramento, CA	2 543	2 257	2 372	5 971	2 521	778	723	736	1 971	2 674
St. Louis, MO	1 508	1 480	1 485	2 891	1 947	762	762	762	1 598	2 097
Salt Lake, UT	916	769	804	1 582	1 981	525	425	447	855	1 940
San Bernardino, CA[1]	2 296	2 173	2 196	4 904	2 232	808	753	758	1 858	2 449
San Diego, CA	4 257	4 105	4 174	8 791	2 106	916	903	908	2 190	2 411
San Mateo, CA	1 270	1 141	1 171	3 093	2 643	321	282	290	876	3 048
Santa Clara, CA	2 998	2 493	2 611	6 816	2 614	569	345	397	1 092	2 801
Shelby, TN	1 724	1 724	1 724	2 209	1 281	444	444	444	880	1 981
Suffolk, NY[1]	4 865	4 455	4 480	9 290	2 102	3 843	3 333	3 458	7 543	2 222
Summit, OH[4]	351	351	351	441	1 257	278	278	278	353	1 272
Tarrant, TX	1 018	983	991	1 864	1 878	198	194	194	331	1 696
Union, NJ	916	916	916	1 897	2 071	105	105	105	204	1 940
Ventura, CA	1 527	1 423	1 460	3 341	2 288	524	502	507	1 276	2 514
Wayne, MI	1 834	1 796	1 804	4 212	2 334	244	243	243	599	2 464
Westchester, NY	1 435	1 420	1 421	3 290	2 313	421	408	409	1 009	2 464
Worcester, MA	205	205	205	392	1 914	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Data are for October 1982.
[2] Data are for October 1979.
[3] Data are for October 1983.
[4] Data are for October 1980.

sector, October 1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections					County
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
49 914	**47 520**	**48 397**	**97 923**	**2 019**	**45 241**	**42 790**	**43 677**	**81 797**	**1 867**	**Total**
1 364	1 348	1 359	3 349	2 464	1 313	1 180	1 264	2 751	2 176	Alameda, CA
1 081	1 081	1 081	1 726	1 597	636	621	628	974	1 549	Allegheny, PA
236	221	230	433	1 880	166	159	161	302	1 867	Baltimore, MD
549	529	531	1 130	2 125	419	417	417	724	1 734	Bergen, NJ
519	502	507	838	1 650	723	723	723	960	1 328	Bexar, TX
626	594	609	897	1 473	479	475	476	800	1 680	Broward, FL
609	548	572	1 365	2 382	670	533	592	1 485	2 509	Contra Costa, CA
5 261	5 153	5 179	7 557	1 459	3 072	3 068	3 070	4 814	1 568	Cook, IL
1 101	1 043	1 080	1 701	1 605	1 016	960	978	1 465	1 497	Cuyahoga, OH
1 451	1 403	1 432	2 477	1 729	827	824	824	1 724	2 091	Dade, FL
951	935	940	2 035	2 164	972	910	930	1 604	1 724	Dallas, TX
674	662	666	889	1 334	313	293	300	407	1 355	Delaware, PA
388	330	339	502	1 480	199	190	193	323	1 667	Du Page, IL
340	316	317	630	1 984	656	601	609	1 052	1 725	Erie, NY
1	-	-	-	-	112	112	112	178	1 588	Essex, MA
655	651	651	1 585	2 433	1 077	1 067	1 070	1 564	1 460	Essex, NJ[1]
309	275	287	539	1 878	301	276	285	644	2 256	Fairfax, VA
-	-	-	-	-	323	299	306	366	1 196	Franklin, OH[2]
515	500	504	1 146	2 274	604	552	572	1 110	1 939	Fresno, CA
629	629	629	1 104	1 756	381	381	381	590	1 549	Fulton, GA
733	658	721	1 276	1 768	796	756	784	1 214	1 548	Hamilton, OH
938	907	911	2 263	2 483	1 6[illegible]	1 574	1 594	2 967	1 861	Harris, TX
673	597	635	1 543	2 427	932	669	762	1 805	2 367	Hennepin, MN
452	442	444	712	1 603	435	435	435	744	1 711	Hillsborough, FL
547	547	547	842	1 540	522	522	522	627	1 202	Hudson, NJ
347	330	332	545	1 639	401	401	401	568	1 418	Jackson, MO
150	146	147	250	1 697	284	279	280	481	1 718	Jefferson, AL
179	170	175	223	1 275	423	396	407	551	1 353	Jefferson, KY
811	722	752	1 500	1 994	696	589	614	1 672	2 722	King, WA
373	373	373	492	1 320	213	202	206	287	1 369	Lake, IN
8 314	7 565	7 872	20 103	2 554	5 040	4 728	4 881	10 105	2 070	Los Angeles, CA
315	315	315	548	1 740	214	193	199	376	1 884	Macomb, MI
1 175	1 092	1 118	2 308	2 063	1 065	1 032	1 041	2 009	1 930	Maricopa, AZ
1	1	1	2	2 015	332	332	332	618	1 861	Middlesex, MA
554	541	544	822	1 509	509	497	498	757	1 517	Middlesex, NJ
681	681	681	1 281	1 882	451	451	451	894	1 983	Milwaukee, WI[1]
407	402	403	590	1 464	383	362	362	514	1 419	Monmouth, NJ
173	173	173	397	2 297	439	413	418	850	2 029	Monroe, NY
237	225	228	472	2 064	168	162	164	379	2 298	Montgomery, MD
-	-	-	-	-	283	257	264	280	1 058	Montgomery, OH[2]
623	530	565	798	1 412	297	288	291	407	1 396	Montgomery, PA
159	152	154	311	2 018	362	304	325	674	2 069	Multnomah, OR
383	381	381	946	2 482	1 040	1 002	1 009	2 187	2 168	Nassau, NY
-	-	-	-	-	95	85	87	143	1 645	Norfolk, MA[3]
602	563	570	1 194	2 095	533	486	499	919	1 841	Oakland, MI
144	144	144	162	1 126	106	103	104	144	1 381	Oklahoma, OK
1 786	1 755	1 765	4 216	2 388	1 168	1 152	1 158	2 534	2 187	Orange, CA
489	487	487	859	1 762	364	348	351	575	1 635	Palm Beach, FL
603	547	580	1 029	1 836	522	522	522	1 012	1 940	Pima, AZ
502	502	502	626	1 247	411	410	410	619	1 508	Pinellas, FL
457	452	453	870	1 920	212	209	210	424	2 015	Prince Georges, MD
727	689	703	1 517	2 157	872	788	824	1 590	1 929	Riverside, CA
860	795	819	2 113	2 579	905	739	817	1 886	2 308	Sacramento, CA
377	372	373	694	1 861	369	346	350	598	1 707	St. Louis, MO
192	173	177	429	2 415	199	171	180	297	1 643	Salt Lake, UT
782	759	767	1 613	2 103	706	661	671	1 434	2 134	San Bernardino, CA[1]
1 792	1 691	1 736	3 603	2 075	1 549	1 511	1 530	2 999	1 959	San Diego, CA
417	400	405	957	2 357	532	459	476	1 261	2 644	San Mateo, CA
1 293	1 171	1 204	2 888	2 398	1 136	977	1 010	2 836	2 806	Santa Clara, CA
570	570	570	633	1 111	710	710	710	696	981	Shelby, TN
377	377	377	703	1 864	645	645	645	1 045	1 620	Suffolk, NY[1]
-	-	-	-	-	73	73	73	88	1 200	Summit, OH[4]
400	390	392	826	2 105	420	399	405	707	1 745	Tarrant, TX
501	501	501	1 061	2 118	310	310	310	633	2 041	Union, NJ
454	419	432	997	2 305	549	502	521	1 068	2 047	Ventura, CA
833	822	824	2 110	2 560	757	731	737	1 503	2 037	Wayne, MI
272	271	271	691	2 545	742	741	741	1 591	2 146	Westchester, NY
-	-	-	-	-	205	205	205	392	1 914	Worcester, MA

Table 54. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1984

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Total	**36 895**	**35 793**	**35 872**	**78.8**	**90 624**	**2 527**	**11 982**	**8 895**	**9 661**	**21.2**	**16 387**
Alameda, CA	257	257	257	63.9	672	2 613	158	128	145	36.1	228
Allegheny, PA	337	337	337	65.1	694	2 059	181	181	181	34.9	282
Baltimore, MD	1 476	1 447	1 463	92.7	3 080	2 104	311	62	115	7.3	201
Bergen, NJ	150	150	150	85.7	258	1 722	25	25	25	14.3	43
Bexar, TX	220	220	220	83.3	303	1 376	44	44	44	16.7	79
Broward, FL	604	604	604	63.5	1 414	2 342	386	341	347	36.5	572
Contra Costa, CA	245	245	245	67.3	742	3 030	124	113	119	32.7	246
Cook, IL	1 051	1 051	1 051	76.9	1 758	1 673	618	297	316	23.1	463
Cuyahoga, OH	117	117	117	52.5	201	1 722	106	106	106	47.5	133
Dade, FL	2 317	2 317	2 317	75.6	6 892	2 975	802	733	747	24.4	1 313
Dallas, TX	252	252	252	47.6	598	2 373	280	277	277	52.4	506
Delaware, PA	95	94	94	91.3	135	1 430	9	9	9	8.7	19
Du Page, IL	166	166	166	71.2	338	2 036	72	66	67	28.8	83
Erie, NY	425	401	406	82.2	677	1 664	88	88	88	17.8	144
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	8
Essex, NJ[1]	454	454	454	96.8	685	1 509	15	15	15	3.2	13
Fairfax, VA	768	768	768	72.2	2 068	2 692	364	273	295	27.8	585
Franklin, OH[2]	146	146	146	81.6	203	1 389	33	33	33	18.4	30
Fresno, CA	278	278	278	58.2	789	2 838	221	187	200	41.8	294
Fulton, GA	150	150	150	70.8	266	1 773	77	59	62	29.2	104
Hamilton, OH	183	183	183	66.8	352	1 924	100	87	91	33.2	175
Harris, TX	1 218	1 195	1 205	100.0	2 321	1 926	-	-	-	-	-
Hennepin, MN	254	244	246	93.9	632	2 570	24	13	16	6.1	32
Hillsborough, FL	508	508	508	65.0	1 160	2 284	410	263	273	35.0	354
Hudson, NJ	258	182	193	100.0	273	1 406	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, MO	72	72	72	78.3	154	2 145	21	20	20	21.7	28
Jefferson, AL	299	299	299	96.1	618	2 066	12	12	12	3.9	23
Jefferson, KY	590	560	564	82.7	1 049	1 860	193	109	118	17.3	146
King, WA	486	486	486	71.1	1 178	2 424	201	198	198	28.9	455
Lake, IN	250	250	250	75.5	385	1 539	81	81	81	24.5	87
Los Angeles, CA	6 585	5 846	5 850	97.7	18 178	3 107	164	133	138	2.3	357
Macomb, MI	153	153	153	80.1	380	2 480	40	38	38	19.9	57
Maricopa, AZ	351	350	350	77.6	903	2 577	104	100	101	22.4	118
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	64	63	63	56.3	160	2 536	50	49	49	43.8	79
Milwaukee, WI[1]	182	182	182	69.5	495	2 720	80	80	80	30.5	138
Monmouth, NJ	17	17	17	19.8	33	1 962	70	69	69	80.2	120
Monroe, NY	365	323	329	85.9	701	2 126	56	54	54	14.1	114
Montgomery, MD	740	740	740	75.4	2 292	3 098	365	197	242	24.6	474
Montgomery, OH[2]	179	176	176	84.6	255	1 442	33	32	32	15.4	40
Montgomery, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	4	100.0	7
Multnomah, OR	127	123	124	37.3	321	2 577	219	207	208	62.7	389
Nassau, NY	3 226	3 226	3 226	79.9	9 734	3 017	1 043	594	813	20.1	1 207
Norfolk, MA[3]	1	1	1	100.0	3	2 967	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	173	164	164	56.2	436	2 650	134	125	128	43.8	227
Oklahoma, OK	92	91	91	100.0	137	1 500	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	893	890	891	98.2	2 296	2 576	55	-	16	1.8	27
Palm Beach, FL	477	476	476	65.6	971	2 039	287	236	250	34.4	359
Pima, AZ	332	332	332	75.3	821	2 474	109	109	109	24.7	183
Pinellas, FL	429	429	429	63.0	857	1 997	289	248	252	37.0	379
Prince Georges, MD	912	912	912	72.2	2 288	2 509	454	309	351	27.8	762
Riverside, CA	487	487	487	72.5	1 246	2 559	211	166	185	27.5	293
Sacramento, CA	602	572	581	78.9	1 588	2 730	176	151	155	21.1	383
St. Louis, MO	480	480	480	63.0	982	2 045	282	282	282	37.0	616
Salt Lake, UT	314	314	314	70.2	673	2 142	211	111	133	29.8	182
San Bernardino, CA[1]	744	689	694	91.6	1 775	2 556	64	64	64	8.4	83
San Diego, CA	607	601	605	66.6	1 460	2 412	309	302	303	33.4	731
San Mateo, CA	199	195	195	67.2	696	3 567	122	87	95	32.8	179
Santa Clara, CA	166	166	166	41.8	535	3 225	403	179	231	58.2	557
Shelby, TN	269	269	269	60.6	697	2 590	175	175	175	39.4	183
Suffolk, NY[1]	2 764	2 764	2 764	79.9	6 794	2 458	1 079	569	694	20.1	749
Summit, OH[4]	206	206	206	74.1	290	1 407	72	72	72	25.9	64
Tarrant, TX	178	176	176	90.7	293	1 657	20	18	18	9.3	38
Union, NJ	77	77	77	73.3	151	1 958	28	28	28	26.7	53
Ventura, CA	452	444	445	87.8	1 130	2 534	72	58	62	12.2	146
Wayne, MI	164	164	164	67.5	426	2 597	80	79	79	32.5	173
Westchester, NY	262	262	262	64.1	733	2 798	159	146	147	35.9	276
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 53 due to rounding.

[1] Data are for October 1982.
[2] Data are for October 1979.
[3] Data are for October 1983.
[4] Data are for October 1980.

Table 55. **Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of—[1]	Total justice system					Police protection				
			Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure			
		Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure
Total	-	**6 293 360**	**6 250 517**	**6 017 435**	**233 082**	**42 843**	**4 787 274**	**4 781 048**	**4 637 386**	**143 662**	**6 226**
Albuquerque, NM	JUNE	39 073	38 972	36 880	2 092	101	30 779	30 678	28 685	1 993	101
Atlanta, GA	DEC.	46 003	45 911	44 564	1 347	92	36 476	36 476	35 356	1 120	-
Austin, TX	SEPT.	37 092	37 092	34 289	2 803	-	33 530	33 530	30 733	2 797	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	139 046	139 046	137 418	1 628	-	103 808	103 808	102 426	1 382	-
Baton Rouge, LA	DEC.	43 375	43 375	42 128	1 247	-	22 659	22 659	22 172	487	-
Boston, MA	JUNE	94 647	94 548	93 872	676	99	77 815	77 716	77 421	295	99
Buffalo, NY	OCT.	32 972	32 972	32 430	542	-	31 629	31 629	31 097	532	-
Charlotte, NC	JUNE	22 664	22 664	21 988	676	-	22 279	22 279	21 603	676	-
Chicago, IL	DEC.	485 994	485 994	482 021	3 973	-	474 885	474 885	471 181	3 704	-
Cincinnati, OH	DEC.	47 643	47 436	47 264	172	207	45 292	45 292	45 123	169	-
Cleveland, OH	DEC.	107 749	103 005	100 939	2 066	4 744	91 094	87 299	85 375	1 924	3 795
Columbus, OH	DEC.	71 671	67 033	64 814	2 219	4 638	57 292	57 292	55 139	2 153	-
Dallas, TX	SEPT.	100 309	99 985	97 499	2 486	324	93 120	93 120	90 681	2 439	-
Denver, CO	DEC.	100 313	100 313	97 927	2 386	-	72 385	72 385	70 661	1 724	-
Detroit, MI	JUNE	223 031	209 802	206 060	3 742	13 229	186 878	186 878	183 244	3 634	-
El Paso, TX	AUG.	26 385	26 231	25 297	934	154	24 511	24 511	23 582	929	-
Fort Worth, TX	SEPT.	43 607	43 607	32 469	11 138	-	29 502	29 502	28 991	511	-
Honolulu, HI	JUNE	65 938	65 938	64 180	1 758	-	58 936	58 936	57 236	1 700	-
Houston, TX	DEC.	181 797	181 797	166 652	15 145	-	171 774	171 774	156 654	15 120	-
Indianapolis, IN	DEC.	79 751	78 260	70 109	8 151	1 491	46 377	46 377	45 283	1 094	-
Jacksonville, FL	SEPT.	64 334	64 334	63 916	418	-	42 379	42 379	42 163	216	-
Kansas City, MO	APRIL	63 132	63 132	62 032	1 100	-	56 234	56 234	55 222	1 012	-
Long Beach, CA	JUNE	66 800	66 800	66 059	741	-	58 551	58 551	57 879	672	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	386 630	385 884	378 599	7 285	746	364 444	364 444	357 200	7 244	-
Memphis, TN	JUNE	53 528	53 528	50 951	2 577	-	50 826	50 826	48 278	2 548	-
Miami, FL	SEPT.	46 082	46 082	45 452	630	-	45 075	45 075	44 453	622	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	82 135	82 135	80 868	1 267	-	77 779	77 779	76 671	1 108	-
Minneapolis, MN	DEC.	37 806	36 003	35 620	383	1 803	32 979	32 979	32 855	124	-
Nashville, TN	JUNE	54 547	54 547	52 484	2 063	-	34 180	34 180	32 569	1 611	-
Newark, NJ	DEC.	45 191	45 191	44 033	1 158	-	42 153	42 153	41 000	1 153	-
New Orleans, LA	DEC.	91 962	90 730	85 639	5 091	1 232	52 741	51 568	49 105	2 463	1 173
New York, NY	JUNE	1 550 536	1 550 536	1 475 638	74 898	-	1 046 448	1 046 448	1 014 568	31 880	-
Oakland, CA	JUNE	44 033	44 033	43 744	289	-	38 523	38 523	38 244	279	-
Oklahoma City, OK	JUNE	34 162	34 162	32 236	1 926	-	29 891	29 891	27 975	1 916	-
Omaha, NE	DEC.	26 280	25 876	25 049	827	404	22 431	22 431	21 891	540	-
Philadelphia, PA	JUNE	433 024	429 779	425 399	4 380	3 245	236 885	236 885	236 529	356	-
Phoenix, AZ	JUNE	101 296	100 443	95 772	4 671	853	88 891	88 881	84 344	4 537	10
Pittsburgh, PA	DEC.	44 729	44 729	44 114	615	-	43 038	43 038	42 446	592	-
Portland, OR	JUNE	56 039	56 039	42 446	13 593	-	54 753	54 753	41 206	13 547	-
St. Louis, MO	APRIL	93 850	93 562	91 276	2 286	288	68 138	68 138	65 939	2 199	-
San Antonio, TX	SEPT.	57 395	55 788	53 421	2 367	1 607	51 720	51 720	49 373	2 347	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	76 598	76 598	68 861	7 737	-	72 180	72 180	64 443	7 737	-
San Francisco, CA	JUNE	184 710	184 633	179 081	5 552	77	101 942	101 942	98 214	3 728	-
San Jose, CA	JUNE	52 444	52 444	50 966	1 478	-	50 619	50 619	49 146	1 473	-
Seattle, WA	DEC.	70 044	64 863	62 680	2 183	5 181	56 046	56 046	53 956	2 090	-
Toledo, OH	DEC.	43 072	40 744	38 521	2 223	2 328	34 887	33 839	31 641	2 198	1 048
Tucson, AZ	JUNE	32 558	32 558	31 054	1 504	-	28 636	28 636	27 179	1 457	-
Tulsa, OK	JUNE	29 178	29 178	27 908	1 270	-	26 820	26 820	25 563	1 257	-
Washington, DC	SEPT.	382 205	382 205	364 816	17 389	-	167 064	167 064	164 691	2 373	-

[1] For months ending between July 1983 and June 1984, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1984.

and object, fiscal 1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections							City
	Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure						
								Capital outlay				
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only	Intergovernmental expenditure		
715 215	**699 467**	**691 097**	**8 370**	**15 748**	**790 871**	**770 002**	**688 952**	**81 050**	**70 178**	**20 869**		**Total**
1 082	1 082	1 033	49	-	7 212	7 212	7 162	50	-	-		Albuquerque, NM
4 169	4 169	4 146	23	-	5 358	5 266	5 062	204	138	92		Atlanta, GA
3 562	3 562	3 556	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Austin, TX
17 803	17 803	17 694	109	-	17 435	17 435	17 298	137	104	-		Baltimore, MD
14 993	14 993	14 553	440	-	5 723	5 723	5 403	320	292	-		Baton Rouge, LA
5 129	5 129	5 111	18	-	11 703	11 703	11 340	363	321	-		Boston, MA
1 343	1 343	1 333	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Buffalo, NY
385	385	385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Charlotte, NC
11 109	11 109	10 840	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Chicago, IL
2 144	2 144	2 141	3	-	207	-	-	-	-	207		Cincinnati, OH
12 629	12 629	12 596	33	-	4 026	3 077	2 968	109	65	949		Cleveland, OH
9 680	9 177	9 111	66	503	4 699	564	564	-	-	4 135		Columbus, OH
6 865	6 865	6 818	47	-	324	-	-	-	-	324		Dallas, TX
15 863	15 863	15 713	150	-	12 065	12 065	11 553	512	342	-		Denver, CO
27 759	14 530	14 460	70	13 229	8 394	8 394	8 356	38	-	-		Detroit, MI
1 720	1 720	1 715	5	-	154	-	-	-	-	154		El Paso, TX
2 480	2 480	2 473	7	-	11 625	11 625	1 005	10 620	10 620	-		Fort Worth, TX
7 002	7 002	6 944	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Honolulu, HI
9 352	9 352	9 334	18	-	671	671	664	7	-	-		Houston, TX
13 705	13 705	13 628	77	-	19 669	18 178	11 198	6 980	6 638	1 491		Indianapolis, IN
9 004	9 004	8 871	133	-	12 951	12 951	12 882	69	-	-		Jacksonville, FL
4 451	4 451	4 398	53	-	2 447	2 447	2 412	35	-	-		Kansas City, MO
5 098	5 098	5 047	51	-	3 151	3 151	3 133	18	-	-		Long Beach, CA
20 632	20 632	20 591	41	-	1 554	808	808	-	-	746		Los Angeles, CA
2 702	2 702	2 673	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Memphis, TN
1 007	1 007	999	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Miami, FL
4 356	4 356	4 197	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Milwaukee, WI
2 770	2 770	2 765	5	-	2 057	254	-	254	149	1 803		Minneapolis, MN
12 053	12 053	11 740	313	-	8 314	8 314	8 175	139	-	-		Nashville, TN
3 038	3 038	3 033	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Newark, NJ
17 728	17 669	16 573	1 096	59	21 493	21 493	19 961	1 532	1 526	-		New Orleans, LA
163 482	163 482	163 482	-	-	340 606	340 606	297 588	43 018	38 839	-		New York, NY
1 740	1 740	1 740	-	-	3 770	3 770	3 760	10	-	-		Oakland, CA
3 090	3 090	3 081	9	-	1 181	1 181	1 180	1	-	-		Oklahoma City, OK
3 778	3 445	3 158	287	333	71	-	-	-	-	71		Omaha, NE
113 541	113 541	112 914	627	-	82 598	79 353	75 956	3 397	800	3 245		Philadelphia, PA
11 562	11 562	11 428	134	-	843	-	-	-	-	843		Phoenix, AZ
1 691	1 691	1 668	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Pittsburgh, PA
1 286	1 286	1 240	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Portland, OR
12 394	12 106	12 047	59	288	13 318	13 318	13 290	28	25	-		St. Louis, MO
4 068	4 068	4 048	20	-	1 607	-	-	-	-	1 607		San Antonio, TX
4 418	4 418	4 418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		San Diego, CA
55 933	55 933	54 377	1 556	-	26 835	26 758	26 490	268	151	77		San Francisco, CA
1 825	1 825	1 820	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		San Jose, CA
9 255	8 074	7 982	92	1 181	4 743	743	742	1	-	4 000		Seattle, WA
5 033	4 878	4 865	13	155	3 152	2 027	2 015	12	-	1 125		Toledo, OH
3 922	3 922	3 875	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Tucson, AZ
2 167	2 167	2 154	13	-	191	191	191	-	-	-		Tulsa, OK
64 417	64 417	62 329	2 088	-	150 724	150 724	137 796	12 928	10 168	-		Washington, DC

Table 56. **Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	**189 573**	**179 902**	**182 368**	**415 630**	**2 284**	**147 537**	**138 724**	**140 891**	**329 664**	**2 347**
Albuquerque, NM	1 257	1 251	1 251	2 225	1 776	937	935	935	1 676	1 792
Atlanta, GA	2 058	1 938	1 961	3 229	1 650	1 643	1 533	1 553	2 569	1 660
Austin, TX	1 244	1 121	1 149	2 635	2 303	1 081	994	1 011	2 362	2 345
Baltimore, MD	4 756	4 733	4 734	9 365	1 978	3 672	3 672	3 672	7 364	2 005
Baton Rouge, LA	1 937	1 731	1 797	2 821	1 573	1 031	892	925	1 629	1 771
Boston, MA	2 961	2 961	2 961	5 670	1 915	2 346	2 346	2 346	4 765	2 031
Buffalo, NY	1 416	1 208	1 267	2 194	1 755	1 376	1 168	1 227	2 107	1 740
Charlotte, NC	889	803	810	1 738	2 145	878	792	799	1 722	2 154
Chicago, IL[1]	16 273	14 980	15 279	35 401	2 316	16 042	14 749	15 048	34 929	2 320
Cincinnati, OH	1 264	1 163	1 177	2 260	1 918	1 178	1 082	1 096	2 038	1 859
Cleveland, OH	3 080	2 571	2 687	5 306	1 994	2 524	2 064	2 171	4 429	2 067
Columbus, OH	1 867	1 835	1 847	3 649	1 977	1 503	1 501	1 501	3 071	2 046
Dallas, TX	3 171	2 888	2 978	6 689	2 266	2 860	2 578	2 668	6 059	2 297
Denver, CO	2 484	2 475	2 476	5 693	2 299	1 671	1 671	1 671	3 984	2 384
Detroit, MI	4 884	4 884	4 884	11 424	2 339	4 470	4 470	4 470	10 529	2 356
El Paso, TX	992	971	977	1 688	1 730	891	880	882	1 573	1 784
Fort Worth, TX	1 226	1 135	1 151	2 367	2 065	1 082	989	1 005	2 118	2 118
Honolulu, HI	2 233	2 214	2 216	4 356	1 965	1 972	1 966	1 966	3 793	1 929
Houston, TX	6 034	6 034	6 034	12 362	2 049	5 559	5 559	5 559	11 501	2 069
Indianapolis, IN	2 819	2 699	2 716	4 510	1 663	1 699	1 584	1 599	2 977	1 868
Jacksonville, FL	2 165	1 849	1 928	3 926	2 055	1 332	1 142	1 174	2 623	2 255
Kansas City, MO	1 941	1 865	1 883	4 285	2 282	1 722	1 646	1 664	3 897	2 350
Long Beach, CA	1 062	994	1 029	2 736	2 689	910	842	877	2 326	2 688
Los Angeles, CA	10 453	10 106	10 229	30 623	3 005	9 923	9 585	9 706	28 897	2 989
Memphis, TN[1]	2 244	1 965	2 006	3 179	1 585	1 993	1 726	1 761	2 913	1 654
Miami, FL	1 499	1 473	1 477	3 633	2 458	1 466	1 440	1 444	3 536	2 447
Milwaukee, WI	2 699	2 462	2 515	5 680	2 273	2 609	2 376	2 428	5 472	2 269
Minneapolis, MN	838	825	826	2 327	2 817	774	761	762	2 118	2 779
Nashville, TN	2 292	2 088	2 149	3 256	1 526	1 416	1 212	1 273	2 083	1 661
Newark, NJ[2]	1 529	1 404	1 449	2 870	1 998	1 368	1 243	1 288	2 630	2 063
New Orleans, LA	3 779	3 542	3 619	5 935	1 646	1 887	1 795	1 816	3 424	1 892
New York, NY	46 332	44 363	44 722	109 998	2 459	32 717	30 800	31 148	78 971	2 535
Oakland, CA	986	945	954	2 631	2 754	893	852	861	2 415	2 800
Oklahoma City, OK	1 156	1 054	1 064	2 097	1 971	996	901	909	1 780	1 960
Omaha, NE	922	902	907	2 239	2 471	797	785	788	2 000	2 541
Philadelphia, PA	14 400	13 515	13 825	30 261	2 197	8 747	7 894	8 203	18 441	2 264
Phoenix, AZ	2 807	2 759	2 786	6 251	2 246	2 447	2 436	2 442	5 534	2 268
Pittsburgh, PA	1 627	1 404	1 523	3 443	2 333	1 550	1 327	1 446	3 306	2 365
Portland, OR	1 049	1 044	1 044	2 434	2 330	1 019	1 014	1 014	2 355	2 321
St. Louis, MO	3 302	3 209	3 228	6 240	1 935	2 317	2 253	2 266	4 543	2 008
San Antonio, TX	1 932	1 664	1 699	3 545	2 103	1 790	1 530	1 564	3 288	2 121
San Diego, CA	2 047	2 010	2 022	4 724	2 340	1 904	1 868	1 880	4 391	2 340
San Francisco, CA	4 733	4 643	4 661	13 721	2 947	2 703	2 613	2 631	8 517	3 246
San Jose, CA	1 342	1 165	1 215	3 751	3 133	1 314	1 137	1 187	3 661	3 130
Seattle, WA	1 769	1 590	1 647	4 331	2 648	1 483	1 347	1 389	3 725	2 705
Toledo, OH	1 128	1 067	1 081	2 530	2 343	910	859	870	2 122	2 443
Tucson, AZ	925	911	917	2 001	2 184	778	769	773	1 766	2 288
Tulsa, OK[3]	867	867	867	1 156	1 333	817	817	817	1 089	1 333
Washington, DC	8 901	8 622	8 744	20 245	2 320	4 540	4 329	4 406	10 644	2 425

[1] Data are for October 1982.
[2] Data are for October 1983.
[3] Data are for October 1979.

October 1984

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment				Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment				Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	October payrolls		
20 571	**19 889**	**20 130**	**39 993**	**1 989**	**21 465**	**21 289**	**21 347**	**45 972**	**2 153**	**Total**
25	22	22	50	2 195	295	294	294	499	1 697	Albuquerque, NM
186	176	179	319	1 774	229	229	229	342	1 491	Atlanta, GA
163	127	138	273	1 970	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
541	518	519	1 050	2 021	543	543	543	951	1 752	Baltimore, MD
560	493	526	768	1 458	346	346	346	424	1 225	Baton Rouge, LA
229	229	229	288	1 256	386	386	386	617	1 598	Boston, MA
40	40	40	87	2 167	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
11	11	11	16	1 457	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
231	231	231	471	2 040	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL[1]
86	81	81	222	2 713	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
459	410	419	724	1 724	97	97	97	153	1 575	Cleveland, OH
347	317	329	548	1 665	17	17	17	29	1 699	Columbus, OH
311	310	310	630	2 031	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
380	371	372	825	2 215	433	433	433	884	2 042	Denver, CO
242	242	242	531	2 195	172	172	172	383	2 111	Detroit, MI
101	91	95	115	1 202	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
113	113	113	188	1 667	33	33	33	61	1 851	Fort Worth, TX
261	248	250	563	2 250	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
444	444	444	814	1 833	31	31	31	47	1 510	Houston, TX
694	694	694	953	1 374	426	421	423	580	1 370	Indianapolis, IN
363	237	284	478	1 681	470	470	470	826	1 757	Jacksonville, FL
134	134	134	259	1 935	85	85	85	129	1 512	Kansas City, MO
83	83	83	258	3 113	69	69	69	151	2 191	Long Beach, CA
530	521	523	1 725	3 298	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
162	151	157	166	1 052	89	88	88	101	1 141	Memphis, TN[1]
33	33	33	97	2 951	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
90	86	87	208	2 383	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
64	64	64	209	3 273	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
440	440	440	680	1 500	436	436	436	513	1 176	Nashville, TN
161	161	161	241	1 494	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ[2]
873	753	800	1 065	1 331	1 019	994	1 003	1 446	1 441	New Orleans, LA
4 203	4 199	4 199	8 008	1 907	9 412	9 364	9 375	23 018	2 455	New York, NY
25	25	25	68	2 719	68	68	66	148	2 181	Oakland, CA
122	116	118	266	2 249	38	37	37	52	1 381	Oklahoma City, OK
125	117	119	239	2 001	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 328	3 323	3 323	6 624	1 993	2 325	2 298	2 299	5 197	2 260	Philadelphia, PA
360	323	344	717	2 078	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
75	75	75	134	1 783	2	2	2	3	1 649	Pittsburgh, PA
30	30	30	79	2 634	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
456	449	452	715	1 580	527	507	510	983	1 924	St. Louis, MO
142	134	135	256	1 895	-	-	-	-	-	San Antonio, TX
143	142	142	333	2 334	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 299	1 299	1 299	3 467	2 669	731	731	731	1 737	2 376	San Francisco, CA
28	28	28	91	3 247	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
259	221	236	553	2 339	27	22	22	53	2 316	Seattle, WA
154	144	147	271	1 842	64	64	64	137	2 136	Toledo, OH
147	142	144	234	1 618	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	67	1 340	Tulsa, OK[3]
1 316	1 291	1 304	3 138	2 407	3 045	3 002	3 034	6 463	2 130	Washington, DC

Table 57. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1984

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment				Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	October payrolls
Total	**119 680**	**117 640**	**117 998**	**83.8**	**288 897**	**2 448**	**27 857**	**21 084**	**22 893**	**16.2**	**40 768**
Albuquerque, NM	661	659	659	70.5	1 198	1 816	276	276	276	29.5	478
Atlanta, GA	1 316	1 316	1 316	84.7	2 282	1 734	327	217	237	15.3	288
Austin, TX	626	626	626	61.9	1 684	2 690	455	368	385	38.1	678
Baltimore, MD	3 551	3 551	3 551	96.7	7 178	2 021	121	121	121	3.3	186
Baton Rouge, LA	731	731	731	79.0	1 343	1 837	300	161	194	21.0	286
Boston, MA	2 346	2 346	2 346	100.0	4 765	2 031	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1 052	1 052	1 052	85.7	1 889	1 795	324	116	175	14.3	218
Charlotte, NC	593	593	593	74.2	1 309	2 207	285	199	206	25.8	413
Chicago, IL[1]	14 195	14 195	14 195	94.3	32 916	2 319	1 847	554	853	5.7	2 013
Cincinnati, OH	865	865	865	78.9	1 611	1 863	313	217	231	21.1	426
Cleveland, OH	1 752	1 752	1 752	80.7	3 796	2 167	772	312	419	19.3	634
Columbus, OH	1 212	1 212	1 212	80.7	2 619	2 161	291	289	289	19.3	453
Dallas, TX	2 086	2 086	2 086	78.2	5 168	2 478	774	492	582	21.8	891
Denver, CO	1 369	1 369	1 369	81.9	3 514	2 567	302	302	302	18.1	471
Detroit, MI	3 827	3 827	3 827	85.6	9 524	2 489	643	643	643	14.4	1 005
El Paso, TX	681	681	681	77.2	1 336	1 964	210	199	201	22.8	235
Fort Worth, TX	778	778	778	77.4	1 798	2 309	304	211	227	22.6	321
Honolulu, HI	1 601	1 601	1 601	81.4	3 234	2 020	371	365	365	18.6	560
Houston, TX	4 012	4 012	4 012	72.2	9 240	2 303	1 547	1 547	1 547	27.8	2 261
Indianapolis, IN	1 209	1 207	1 207	75.5	2 546	2 109	490	377	392	24.5	431
Jacksonville, FL	925	925	925	78.8	2 258	2 442	407	217	249	21.2	364
Kansas City, MO	1 149	1 149	1 149	69.1	3 075	2 676	573	497	515	30.9	822
Long Beach, CA	606	606	606	69.1	1 843	3 041	304	236	271	30.9	483
Los Angeles, CA	6 927	6 927	6 927	71.4	23 279	3 361	2 996	2 658	2 779	28.6	5 618
Memphis, TN[1]	1 581	1 355	1 383	78.5	2 220	1 605	412	371	378	21.5	693
Miami, FL	1 035	1 035	1 035	71.7	2 510	2 425	431	405	409	28.3	1 025
Milwaukee, WI	2 045	2 045	2 045	84.2	4 876	2 384	564	331	383	15.8	596
Minneapolis, MN	675	675	675	88.6	1 962	2 906	99	86	87	11.4	156
Nashville, TN	961	961	961	75.5	1 726	1 796	455	251	312	24.5	357
Newark, NJ[2]	1 128	1 128	1 128	87.6	2 403	2 130	240	115	160	12.4	227
New Orleans, LA	1 349	1 349	1 349	74.3	2 819	2 090	538	446	467	25.7	604
New York, NY	30 162	28 394	28 715	92.2	72 824	2 536	2 555	2 406	2 433	7.8	6 147
Oakland, CA	668	627	636	73.9	2 005	3 152	225	225	225	26.1	410
Oklahoma City, OK	723	723	723	79.5	1 460	2 019	273	178	186	20.5	321
Omaha, NE	578	578	578	73.4	1 625	2 811	219	207	210	26.6	376
Philadelphia, PA	7 082	7 082	7 082	86.3	16 392	2 315	1 665	812	1 121	13.7	2 050
Phoenix, AZ	1 645	1 645	1 645	67.4	4 454	2 708	802	791	797	32.6	1 080
Pittsburgh, PA	1 188	1 188	1 188	82.2	2 943	2 477	362	139	258	17.8	363
Portland, OR	726	726	726	71.6	1 869	2 575	293	288	288	28.4	485
St. Louis, MO	1 717	1 717	1 717	75.8	3 782	2 203	600	536	549	24.2	761
San Antonio, TX	1 242	1 242	1 242	79.4	2 886	2 323	548	288	322	20.6	403
San Diego, CA	1 430	1 430	1 430	76.1	3 641	2 546	474	438	450	23.9	750
San Francisco, CA	1 941	1 941	1 941	73.8	7 190	3 704	762	672	690	26.2	1 327
San Jose, CA	923	923	923	77.8	3 131	3 393	391	214	264	22.2	529
Seattle, WA	986	985	985	70.9	2 952	2 996	497	362	404	29.1	773
Toledo, OH	745	745	745	85.6	1 863	2 501	165	114	125	14.4	258
Tucson, AZ	607	607	607	78.5	1 497	2 467	171	162	166	21.5	270
Tulsa, OK[3]	682	682	682	83.5	964	1 413	135	135	135	16.5	125
Washington, DC	3 791	3 791	3 791	86.0	9 498	2 506	749	538	615	14.0	1 145

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 56 due to rounding.

[1] Data are for October 1982.
[2] Data are for October 1983.
[3] Data are for October 1979.

Table 58. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1984[1] (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1984[2]		Expenditures, fiscal 1984 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1984	
				All functions				
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[3]	All functions	General functions only[4]
Total	**235 870**	**3 090 640**	**13 103**	**351 537 300**	**243 164 112**	**309 774 929**	**3 177 199**	**3 139 849**
Alabama	3 989	40 377	10 122	5 191 055	3 880 656	4 712 847	64 007	63 157
Alaska	505	9 150	18 119	4 156 859	2 973 765	3 821 296	20 866	20 866
Arizona	3 072	36 778	11 972	4 045 615	2 498 177	3 724 393	36 091	36 086
Arkansas	2 346	23 361	9 958	2 636 204	1 847 073	2 454 949	36 288	36 288
California	25 795	389 190	15 088	44 715 663	25 589 888	39 379 826	280 536	280 536
Colorado	3 190	44 949	14 091	4 560 331	3 038 226	3 986 354	42 122	42 122
Connecticut	3 155	53 720	17 027	4 868 752	3 901 269	4 344 526	48 461	48 461
Delaware	614	8 253	13 441	1 211 440	992 607	1 123 925	16 173	15 951
Florida	11 050	143 962	13 028	10 320 305	6 758 604	9 680 737	112 286	112 237
Georgia	5 842	68 992	11 810	6 699 459	4 751 481	6 235 745	82 220	82 220
Hawaii	1 037	13 636	13 149	2 243 878	2 218 647	2 039 642	37 763	37 763
Idaho	999	10 356	10 366	1 346 731	938 045	1 187 730	14 636	14 426
Illinois	11 522	162 056	14 065	15 049 869	11 139 235	13 423 439	116 890	116 890
Indiana	5 492	65 062	11 847	6 416 370	4 095 183	6 000 189	65 661	65 661
Iowa	2 903	34 687	11 949	4 277 008	2 955 326	3 905 979	45 544	44 841
Kansas	2 440	32 076	13 146	2 973 526	2 126 800	2 746 026	38 848	38 848
Kentucky	3 720	38 506	10 351	5 358 416	4 069 728	4 910 289	59 247	59 247
Louisiana	4 461	48 843	10 949	7 663 767	5 917 722	6 709 669	86 193	86 193
Maine	1 156	12 966	11 216	1 775 406	1 425 526	1 551 425	18 718	18 479
Maryland	4 349	64 569	14 847	6 783 214	5 147 677	5 935 939	79 358	78 671
Massachusetts	5 798	88 604	15 282	9 735 506	7 118 128	8 909 612	75 340	74 956
Michigan	9 058	117 813	13 007	15 368 442	11 330 769	13 395 814	113 426	112 846
Minnesota	4 163	55 806	13 405	7 536 435	4 655 998	6 983 803	54 406	54 406
Mississippi	2 598	23 175	8 920	3 351 191	2 285 279	3 033 762	42 632	42 501
Missouri	5 001	61 997	12 397	5 262 604	3 673 120	4 912 507	61 497	61 497
Montana	823	8 915	10 832	1 385 425	1 092 232	1 176 708	15 182	15 022
Nebraska	1 605	19 763	12 313	1 883 585	1 371 864	1 816 760	29 255	29 255
Nevada	917	12 672	13 819	1 485 181	997 754	1 194 567	12 559	12 540
New Hampshire	978	13 501	13 805	1 128 193	970 513	941 261	15 323	14 754
New Jersey	7 517	122 190	16 255	12 634 897	8 501 366	10 642 145	88 066	87 772
New Mexico	1 426	14 982	10 506	2 833 296	1 865 552	2 671 225	32 254	32 254
New York	17 746	265 112	14 939	35 917 347	23 654 490	29 957 629	259 648	240 513
North Carolina	6 166	67 881	11 009	7 587 635	4 865 039	7 023 785	88 276	88 276
North Dakota	687	7 912	11 517	1 440 025	1 027 639	1 347 231	13 484	13 484
Ohio	10 740	135 040	12 574	16 348 485	11 568 614	13 187 936	113 314	111 562
Oklahoma	3 310	38 838	11 734	4 708 399	3 423 590	4 124 295	60 714	60 314
Oregon	2 676	32 246	12 050	4 443 430	3 450 418	3 712 289	41 292	41 108
Pennsylvania	11 887	151 457	12 741	16 600 782	11 897 275	13 788 499	121 881	118 351
Rhode Island	962	12 475	12 968	1 831 771	1 556 771	1 632 270	20 484	19 955
South Carolina	3 302	33 528	10 154	4 396 320	3 301 022	3 651 435	61 509	60 076
South Dakota	705	7 465	10 589	952 927	787 631	902 623	11 874	11 874
Tennessee	4 726	50 289	10 641	4 829 728	3 723 847	4 474 231	64 991	64 991
Texas	16 083	205 529	12 779	16 879 990	11 914 745	15 401 828	185 486	185 486
Utah	1 623	16 417	10 115	2 445 738	1 834 751	2 229 744	29 092	28 887
Vermont	530	6 116	11 540	941 050	805 076	861 465	10 496	10 376
Virginia	5 636	76 072	13 498	7 095 656	5 167 183	6 527 895	94 849	93 515
Washington	4 349	58 341	13 415	8 139 029	5 848 690	6 632 645	71 702	70 751
West Virginia	1 951	18 896	9 685	3 135 760	2 432 848	2 570 649	34 798	34 160
Wisconsin	4 762	59 836	12 565	7 530 011	4 891 366	6 924 214	61 540	61 540
Wyoming	513	6 284	12 250	1 414 594	884 907	1 271 177	9 921	9 884

[1] From Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 998, December 1986.

[2] From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1987.

[3] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[4] Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 59. **Supplemental data for 68 large county governments**

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Population, 1984[1]	Expenditures, fiscal 1984 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1984	
		All functions				
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**75 402 070**	**32 291 504**	**30 566 706**	**30 558 297**	**552 863**	**544 415**
Alameda, CA	1 173 395	597 559	594 810	569 298	9 363	9 363
Allegheny, PA	1 409 829	470 140	433 061	454 862	7 572	7 572
Baltimore, MD	673 065	743 861	717 940	713 666	18 862	18 851
Bergen, NJ	844 284	239 352	226 223	239 352	5 936	5 936
Bexar, TX	1 092 142	149 103	143 852	149 103	4 982	4 982
Broward, FL	1 093 340	400 324	387 143	366 171	6 234	5 537
Contra Costa, CA	698 015	403 586	402 433	380 297	6 602	6 602
Cook, IL	5 270 411	837 160	788 373	804 996	22 777	22 777
Cuyahoga, OH	1 460 561	604 661	602 113	604 661	14 639	14 639
Dade, FL	1 705 983	1 655 382	1 653 089	1 243 125	26 263	22 994
Dallas, TX	1 723 423	331 030	330 850	331 030	7 443	7 443
Delaware, PA	551 359	131 856	123 199	128 687	2 642	2 642
Du Page, IL	701 382	105 703	104 134	102 412	2 087	2 082
Erie, NY	985 306	789 931	626 878	770 241	9 783	9 572
Essex, MA	645 819	20 138	20 118	14 335	389	389
Essex, NJ[4]	831 757	458 445	441 347	450 788	8 975	8 975
Fairfax, VA	672 937	961 713	940 388	900 334	23 608	23 305
Franklin, OH[6]	893 774	232 357	228 565	231 919	4 654	4 654
Fresno, CA	564 915	410 495	410 302	396 881	6 619	6 619
Fulton, GA	614 838	244 297	132 104	233 725	3 662	3 648
Hamilton, OH	863 989	295 378	255 994	295 378	4 543	4 543
Harris, TX	2 747 341	702 906	702 899	702 906	12 434	12 400
Hennepin, MN	963 567	477 434	447 603	477 434	7 491	7 491
Hillsborough, FL	724 454	432 077	416 695	406 577	8 392	8 262
Hudson, NJ	559 885	204 295	178 271	204 295	4 163	4 163
Jackson, MO	633 523	105 688	105 553	105 325	1 472	1 472
Jefferson, AL	671 786	177 425	165 314	174 902	3 355	3 355
Jefferson, KY	682 706	179 633	168 490	179 633	2 791	2 791
King, WA	1 323 950	368 478	291 925	368 478	5 089	5 089
Lake, IN	504 631	127 563	121 958	127 563	3 359	3 359
Los Angeles, CA	7 901 220	4 722 782	4 692 881	4 432 337	73 247	73 132
Macomb, MI	686 161	124 273	114 316	121 595	2 275	2 275
Maricopa, AZ	1 714 809	501 615	466 414	501 615	7 539	7 539
Middlesex, MA	1 369 400	51 474	51 304	35 215	1 137	1 137
Middlesex, NJ	618 365	219 106	208 660	219 056	4 852	4 852
Milwaukee, WI[4]	954 142	535 693	535 014	437 515	10 520	9 049
Monmouth, NJ	525 302	169 009	156 952	168 967	3 684	3 684
Monroe, NY	711 151	566 713	467 458	546 707	5 465	5 283
Montgomery, MD	624 035	943 666	909 389	859 784	17 656	17 344
Montgomery, OH[5]	563 766	216 626	207 345	202 410	3 691	3 562
Montgomery, PA	658 999	99 806	91 230	96 852	2 294	2 294
Multnomah, OR	561 807	129 615	122 598	129 615	2 001	2 001
Nassau, NY	1 338 197	1 197 076	1 093 749	1 197 076	17 769	17 758
Norfolk, MA[6]	603 627	26 345	26 329	18 450	616	616
Oakland, MI	1 004 884	274 803	246 713	262 395	3 429	3 429
Oklahoma, OK	622 394	69 071	63 388	67 398	1 292	1 292
Orange, CA	2 075 758	778 580	748 922	753 872	11 829	11 829
Palm Beach, FL	6[illegible]2 217	236 658	235 485	215 587	4 412	4 092
Pima, AZ	594 829	364 602	343 370	364 602	4 834	4 834
Pinellas, FL	792 533	236 028	225 701	204 147	3 667	3 443
Prince Georges, MD	675 571	685 554	652 002	679 959	17 354	17 354
Riverside, CA	777 173	445 771	425 500	445 438	7 821	7 821
Sacramento, CA	866 831	604 711	593 219	587 983	7 161	7 141
St. Louis, MO	987 189	261 173	168 006	260 102	4 199	4 199
Salt Lake, UT	697 367	191 583	177 927	191 583	3 169	3 169
San Bernardino, CA[4]	1 033 704	603 326	590 753	572 063	8 564	8 564
San Diego, CA	2 063 902	831 305	814 682	794 822	11 206	11 206
San Mateo, CA	604 942	276 916	273 936	260 922	4 521	4 521
Santa Clara, CA	1 371 522	837 737	826 916	703 442	11 487	11 120
Shelby, TN	792 629	429 138	297 118	421 599	6 303	6 301
Suffolk, NY[4]	1 315 192	846 195	774 477	792 890	11 503	11 064
Summit, OH[7]	512 610	155 662	151 185	153 390	4 430	4 316
Tarrant, TX	1 010 272	132 884	127 993	132 884	3 082	3 082
Union, NJ	505 460	161 042	152 719	160 939	2 662	2 662
Ventura, CA	584 731	319 129	317 004	302 938	5 729	5 729
Wayne, MI	2 186 081	502 683	475 051	459 735	5 251	5 251
Westchester, NY	866 912	659 198	553 645	656 459	9 396	9 328
Worcester, MA	654 019	25 986	25 731	17 580	635	635

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-1-C through 51-C.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

[4] Employment data are for October 1982.

[5] Employment data are for October 1979.

[6] Employment data are for October 1983.

[7] Employment data are for October 1980.

Table 60. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Population, 1984[1]	Expenditures, fiscal 1984 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1984	
		All functions				
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only	Total general expenditure[2]	All functions	General functions only[3]
Total	**39 910 992**	**59 405 370**	**57 167 335**	**45 653 730**	**893 176**	**783 180**
Albuquerque, NM	350 575	334 197	332 315	293 009	4 888	4 324
Atlanta, GA	426 090	464 989	456 880	391 356	7 568	6 793
Austin, TX	387 001	750 917	749 338	288 289	8 963	7 631
Baltimore, MD	763 570	1 272 070	1 272 070	1 194 488	30 057	29 425
Baton Rouge, LA	368 571	250 796	250 756	237 157	5 072	4 951
Boston, MA	570 719	1 061 913	993 842	900 952	19 130	18 796
Buffalo, NY	338 982	528 454	527 703	516 041	10 739	10 546
Charlotte, NC	330 838	218 034	217 518	181 714	3 792	3 502
Chicago, IL[4]	2 992 472	2 320 108	2 220 154	2 011 080	43 848	41 544
Cincinnati, OH	370 481	362 801	340 356	307 410	6 166	4 759
Cleveland, OH	546 543	478 963	472 064	378 520	8 430	7 121
Columbus, OH	566 114	404 761	402 527	315 137	6 319	5 633
Dallas, TX	974 234	718 067	717 743	531 484	14 500	11 831
Denver, CO	504 588	685 265	673 335	584 543	11 042	10 004
Detroit, MI	1 088 973	1 489 310	1 484 171	1 106 122	17 766	13 754
El Paso, TX	463 809	200 161	197 798	168 201	4 271	3 583
Fort Worth, TX	414 562	290 157	288 984	234 436	4 905	4 400
Honolulu, HI	805 266	470 067	470 067	355 566	8 223	7 557
Houston, TX	1 705 697	1 182 243	1 160 718	979 550	19 585	17 847
Indianapolis, IN	710 280	570 365	566 614	527 226	10 841	10 351
Jacksonville, FL	577 971	815 075	809 952	353 934	8 256	6 546
Kansas City, MO	443 075	406 456	386 511	362 788	7 066	6 530
Long Beach, CA	378 894	530 556	528 621	340 253	4 650	3 883
Los Angeles, CA	3 096 868	3 406 321	3 395 850	1 867 812	41 798	31 473
Memphis, TN[4]	648 399	1 301 252	1 289 052	578 849	22 579	19 160
Miami, FL	372 634	223 699	219 816	204 958	3 907	3 907
Milwaukee, WI	620 811	468 727	446 609	405 856	8 726	8 304
Minneapolis, MN	358 335	458 109	440 075	395 703	4 536	4 227
Nashville, TN	462 450	925 598	917 132	465 129	15 757	13 909
Newark, NJ[5]	314 387	314 406	282 912	294 642	4 882	4 595
New Orleans, LA	559 101	552 627	551 188	498 691	11 231	10 518
New York, NY	7 164 742	22 779 961	21 245 981	18 447 330	334 618	283 798
Oakland, CA	351 898	305 606	305 602	276 327	3 610	3 610
Oklahoma City, OK	443 172	313 785	311 172	266 630	4 547	4 063
Omaha, NE	334 016	168 085	163 836	163 327	2 870	2 870
Philadelphia, PA	1 646 713	2 551 410	2 487 672	1 838 645	32 236	31 157
Phoenix, AZ	853 266	722 012	719 104	573 757	8 918	8 280
Pittsburgh, PA	402 583	321 437	314 164	278 198	6 009	5 755
Portland, OR	365 861	325 721	325 111	280 041	4 281	3 873
St. Louis, MO	429 296	466 886	453 416	422 893	9 694	9 307
San Antonio, TX	842 779	1 217 236	1 206 952	385 244	11 750	7 568
San Diego, CA	960 452	519 849	508 224	392 051	7 359	6 070
San Francisco, CA	712 753	1 611 205	1 591 668	1 149 872	23 933	19 571
San Jose, CA	686 178	363 792	349 626	345 170	4 160	4 135
Seattle, WA	488 474	640 991	610 475	371 357	8 549	6 290
Toledo, OH	343 939	189 653	184 277	175 445	3 194	2 823
Tucson, AZ	365 422	303 460	301 138	233 359	4 088	3 689
Tulsa, OK[6]	374 535	337 856	330 607	288 408	4 149	3 538
Washington, DC	622 823	2 807 981	2 715 645	2 516 580	39 720	39 359

[1] Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-1-C through 51-C.

[2] Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

[3] Excludes utilities.

[4] Employment data are for October 1982.

[5] Employment data are for October 1983.

[6] Employment data are for October 1979.

Appendix

Definitions of terms and concepts

The following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations. These definitions are based largely on those used in the Census Bureau's governmental finances and employment statistics program.

These terms are grouped into four categories:
- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

Governmental units and types of governments

A **government** is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.[1]

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the U.S. Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments into five major types:
- county
- municipality
- township
- independent school district
- special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships. (See "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" in the Introduction.)

Municipalities and townships. As used in this report, "municipalities" includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments—"municipalities" and "townships." A municipality is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries. (See "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" in the Introduction.)

Townships, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including government units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin; some "plantations" in Maine; and some "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably. In this report, data for townships are included under "municipalities."

Independent school districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the Survey methodology.)

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and then only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the Survey methodology.)

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[1] For detailed information concerning the identification and classification of governments, see volume 1, Governmental Organization, of the 1987 Census of Governments (GC87(1)-1).

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government under the appropriate category.

When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data because many governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report separately for justice employees. Neither in governments' basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, and so forth. For those governments whose records reflect contributions of justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures.

Expenditure is divided into major categories by character and object as follows:

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classified as intergovernmental and is further divided into two categories:

- direct current, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services
- capital outlay, which includes expenditure for the three object categories of construction, equipment, and the purchase of land and existing structures.

Data for the three **capital outlay** object categories are presented separately in this report for State construction of correctional institutions; the "other" category in those tables includes equipment and the purchase of land and existing structures.

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures as well as additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force-account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvements; and the provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited to the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under "construction."

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

Expenditure for interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time impossible.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance (for example, contributions to the Federal Government for old-age, survivors', disability, and health insurance as well as local government payments to State-operated retirement systems on behalf of their employees).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The columns labeled "total expenditure" in tables 4, 11, and 16 and those labeled "total direct expenditure" in tables 5, 12, and 17 present data for all government functions, including justice and nonjustice activities. The comparable tables for the 1971-79 reports limited these columns to "general expenditure," which excluded utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. The change to the all-inclusive "total expenditure" category was made in 1982 to allow comparison of justice expenditure with all government spending. Comparable data for all years can be found in annual Census Bureau Governmental Finances reports, Series GF, No. 5.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees are those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table.[2] Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons who are paid by more than one government.

Full-time equivalent employment is a statistical measure that estimates the total workforce accounting for the less than full-time employment of part-time employees. Prior to 1986 the formula for computing full-time equivalent employment was payroll based; specifically, it was calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and then multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Beginning in 1986, it is computed by dividing the part-time hours paid by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resultant quotient to the number of full-time employees. In both formulas the calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations. Users should consult the Survey methodology for additional information before making comparisons of data from the two formulas.

October payrolls shown in this report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average monthly salaries are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees for October of the year indicated in the table.

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[2] October is used because public employment is relatively stable in that month and free from seasonal employment fluctuations.

Governmental functions

General government functions include all activities other than those classified as public utilities (water supply, electric power, gas supply, and transit systems), liquor stores (dispensaries operated by 17 State governments and by local governments of 5 States), and insurance trust systems (no employment data are associated with insurance trusts).

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order and traffic safety, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system but that has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

This category includes—
- regular police services
- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and "holding tanks"
- traffic safety and engineering (but not highway planning and engineering)
- vehicular inspection
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes
- medical examiners and coroners
- law enforcement activities of sheriffs' offices
- specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) such as airport police, toll and nontoll highway police, toll and nontoll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents.

Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

The special police forces included in the data are only those that are part of a general purpose government. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest powers were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

Police protection employment data are further divided between—
- sworn employees, which represent persons with the powers of arrest
- nonsworn employees, which are all others.

In most States, sheriffs' departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriffs' departments are prorated.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included under "police protection." Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the corrections category.

Judicial and legal services covers all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including prosecution and public defense. It includes the following court functions covered as a separate category in CJEE:
- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction—appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and medical and social services activities (except probation, where separately identifiable)
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills and similar probate functions"
- court ("civil") activities of sheriffs' offices in some jurisdictions. (See the "Definitional differences" box in the Survey methodology.)

Also included under "judicial and legal services" are all civil and criminal justice activities of prosecution and legal services agencies. It includes the following prosecution and legal services functions covered as a separate category in CJEE:
- attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, and their variously named equivalents.

These activities are included whether performed by one office or several because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services.

Also included under "judicial and legal services" are the civil and criminal justice activities of public defenders, other agencies that provide legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. It includes the following public defense activities covered as a separate category in CJEE:
- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar-association-sponsored programs
- activities of an established public defender office or program.

This category excludes—
- monetary judgments and claims or other payments as a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings
- legal units of noncriminal justice agencies, whose functions may be performed by a legal services department in other jurisdictions (such as a county counsel).

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included under "police protection.")

Corrections direct expenditure for State governments is further divided into two subcategories:
- correctional institutions
- other corrections.

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. Correctional institutions include—
- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates
- facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics, if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classified as expenditure for the function using the product or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this category. It excludes the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments.

Other corrections consists of all noninstitutional correctional activities, including—
- parole boards and programs
- pardon boards
- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- probation activities and programs, even if administered by a court (but see the "Definitional differences" box in the Survey methodology)
- correctional administration not directly connectable to institutions
- payments to another government for boarding prisoners
- miscellaneous items that cannot be directly related to institutional care.

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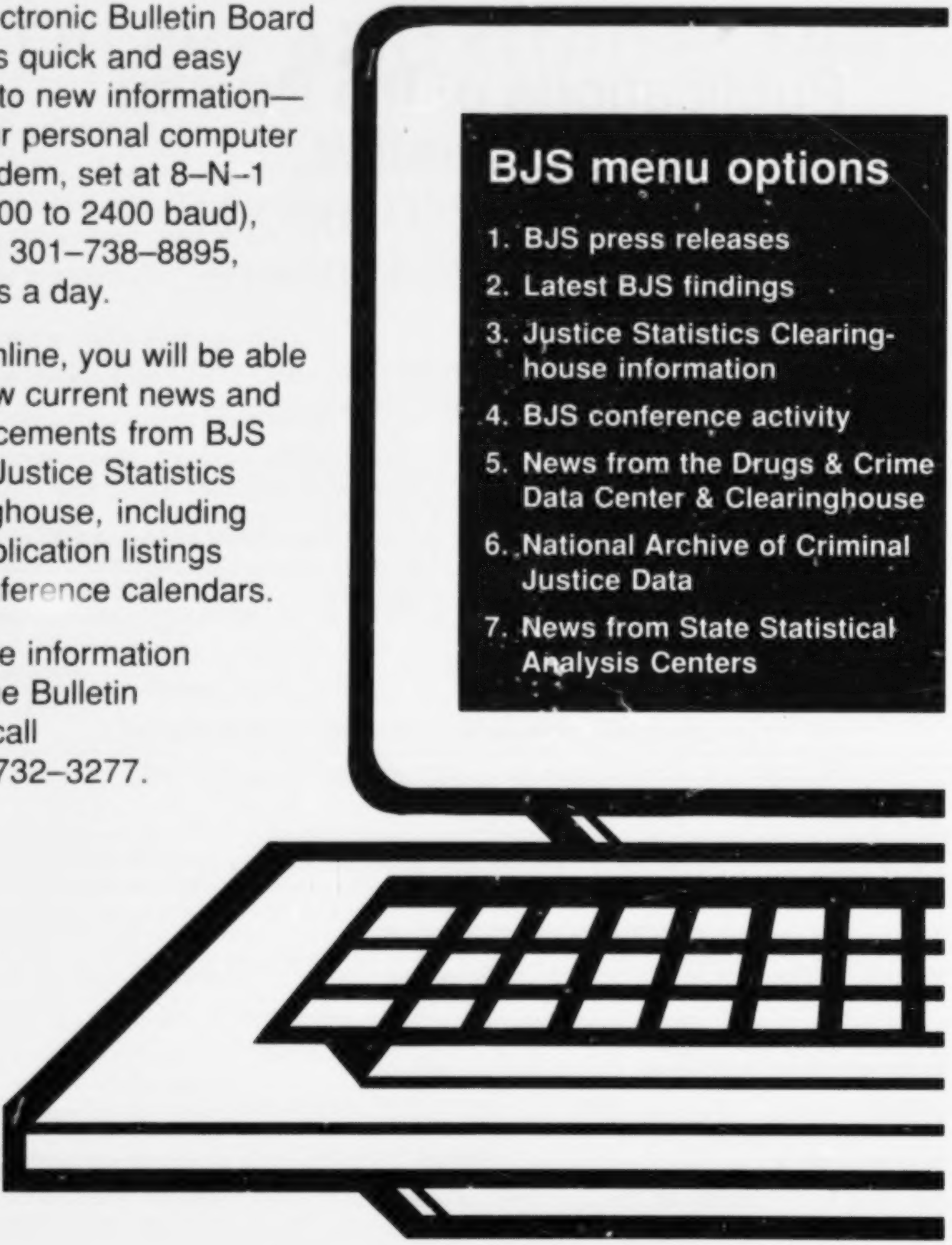

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Illicit drugs—Cultivation to consequences

The worldwide drug business

- Cultivation & production
  - Foreign
  - Domestic
- Distribution
  - Export
  - Transshipment
  - Import into U.S.
- Finance
  - Money laundering
  - Profits

The fight against drugs

- Enforcement
  - Border interdiction
  - Investigation
  - Seizure & forfeiture
  - Prosecution
- Consumption reduction
  - Prevention
  - Education
  - Treatment

Consequences of drug use

- Abuse
  - Addiction
  - Overdose
  - Death
- Crime
  - While on drugs
  - For drug money
  - Trafficking
- Impact on justice system
- Social disruption

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